

2023 北京大兴高一（上）期末

英 语

本试卷共 10 页，共 100 分。考试时长 90 分钟。考生务必将答案写在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效。

第一部分知识运用(共两节，30 分)

第一节完形填空(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分)

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

“Mom, I don't like you,” my two-year-old son said.

“Okay...is that because you love me?” I asked.

“No, you're not lovely.”

That night, as I washed my face, I 1 a little longer in the mirror—not because I was hurt by his 2, but because I noticed there was no light in my eyes.

I took out a pen and started writing a list—a list to 3 myself; a list to put sparkles(闪烁的光、亮点)back into my eyes. I once made many lists but seldom accomplished(完成)anything. This time would be 4!

The first goal on my list I wanted to achieve was joining a Polar Plunge to raise money for the Special Olympics. On that day, when I 5 into my 1980s workout clothes, Jack smiled, “Mom, you look pretty.” Maybe, just maybe some light 6 my eyes.

When coming out of the cold lake, I felt happy and proud. I kept screaming, “I made it!” But one of the most exciting parts of the day was when I stood in front of my 7, which was taped on the refrigerator door. I ticked item number one. With that, I began to take back my life.

Everyone taking part in the Polar Plunge received a shirt. Whenever I wore it, Jack asked, “Is that your Polar Plunge clothing?” I answered proudly, “Yes!” “I want to do that too.” I was happy he remembered I jumped into a 8 lake, and that he wanted to do activities with me.

With each 9 crossed off the list piece of myself is 10. Not only am I showing my family it's important to dream, but I'm showing myself that I'm worth it.

- | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1. A. washed | B. looked | C. stayed | D. felt |
| 2. A. behavior | B. rudeness | C. question | D. statement |
| 3. A. defeat | B. save | C. explain | D. teach |
| 4. A. complete | B. similar | C. different | D. unforgettable |
| 5. A. jumped | B. changed | C. ran | D. burst |
| 6. A. got away | B. got close to | C. got out of | D. came back to |
| 7. A. mirror | B. son | C. list | D. photo |
| 8. A. huge | B. freezing | C. beautiful | D. deep |
| 9. A. letter | B. date | C. name | D. goal |
| 10. A. returning | B. disappearing | C. united | D. cured |

第二节语法填空(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Learning Chinese calligraphy _____ 11 _____ (list) as one of the must-do things when I came to China. Now, I'm in the course of learning this unique art, _____ 12 _____ value is considered very high in China, even across East Asia today. It is not only _____ 13 _____ ancient artistic form of human language, but it also reflects Chinese traditions.

As someone who paints, draws, and loves all _____ 14 _____ (create) things, at first, I assumed I would be rather good at Chinese calligraphy. I was _____ 15 _____ (total) wrong. Using thick brush tips to produce awkward brush strokes (笔画) _____ 16 _____ (be) very difficult for a beginner. I have no idea about the different types of calligraphy and the meanings _____ 17 _____ (hide) behind each one. Also, I have to hold the paintbrush in a very specific way; _____ 18 _____ (like) a pen or pencil, the paintbrush is held upright in the hand. I need to be extra careful when changing the angle or _____ 19 _____ (direct) of the brush, especially if I press too hard on the paper.

After taking the lesson, I now understand the difficulty of calligraphy and that it will take efforts and commitment _____ 20 _____ (master) this art form. Yet, I am grateful to learn such a special Chinese tradition.

第二部分阅读理解(共两节, 38 分)

第一节(共 14 小题;每小题 2 分, 共 28 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

For Children
Museum: Children's Museum, Sundays, 89 North Street, 67641235
Story time: Children's Library, 106 Green Street, Wednesdays during 9:30 am-5:00 pm, 66599624
Sports: Soccer Club, Tuesdays and Thursdays, 16 Yangtze Road, 96725643
Basketball Club, Wednesdays and Fridays, 79071632
Cinema: New films for children, 99 Brick Road, 69001354
Useful Phone Numbers
Fast Food Restaurant: 66387901
Hospital: 68787451
Visitor Information Center: 800-120-9847
Taxi: 79210583
Visitor Hotel Information: 800-739-7302

21. It's Friday afternoon, you can go to _____.

- A. read children's stories
- B. play basketball
- C. play soccer
- D. visit the museum

22. If you dial 66387901, you can _____.

- A. order fast food in a restaurant
- B. do some shopping

- C. have a good story time
D. ask for some hotel information
23. You can not get any information about _____ from the two notices.
- A. looking for a hotel
B. taking a taxi
C. eating fast food
D. doing eye exercises

B

Many people like travelling, but they cannot take their dogs wherever they go. Some people let their dogs stay alone at home while others ask someone else to take care of their pets. If you're leaving your beloved pet at home for a holiday, it can turn into a bad experience. Luckily, you don't have to worry about your dogs any more because Rover can cover for you while you are on leave. Rover is the latest service to offer at home dog boarding. It's a good alternative (替代物) to boarding your dog at a dog boarding kennel (狗舍) or your neighbor's house.

The way Rover works is sort of like Airbnb. Dog owners browse the "search" section of the site or app for pet sitters (宠物保姆), which can be organized by zip code and available dates. Information of pet sitters is provided, complete with many reviews, specific services and rates. Now Rover has over 25,000 pet sitters in more than 5,000 US cities. And they're all experienced pet sitters.

After finding someone that meets your needs, just send messages to the pet sitter to arrange a meeting. Then, like Rover says, all that is left to do is relax! Rover's pet sitters are encouraged to send text and picture information throughout the day, and if there's a medical emergency, the site will send a vet. Besides, don't worry about a pet sitter who falls through, because someone else will soon take his or her place.

Happy doggie, happy travels—that sounds good to us. To learn more about Rover, click here.

24. What kind of service does Rover mainly provide?
- A. Telling people where to travel.
B. Providing information about dogs.
C. Helping parents look after their kids.
D. Helping people take care of their dogs.
25. According to paragraph 2, we can know about a pet sitter through _____.
- A. sending emails
B. making phone calls
C. asking other dog owners
D. looking at information on Rover
26. The passage is written to _____.
- A. advertise a website
B. advertise a service
C. encourage people to travel
D. introduce some pet sitters

C

In a world on fire and underwater, scientists have announced some good news: Several important tuna species have stepped back from the edge of extinction.

Two bluefin tuna species, a yellowfin, and an albacore are no longer seriously endangered or have moved off the leading international list of endangered species entirely.

The unexpectedly fast recovery speaks to the success of efforts over the past decade to end overfishing. But tuna are not the only species scientists are thinking carefully at the 2021 World Conservation Congress in Marseille, France, which is organized by the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN). Researchers warn that many other sea species continued to be imperiled. For example, more than a third of the world's sharks are still

threatened with extinction due to overfishing, habitat loss, and climate change.

“I think the good news is that sustainable fishing industry are possible,” says Beth Polidoro, a biologist at Arizona State University. “We can eat fish without reducing the population to the point where it is on the road to dying out or extinction.” At the same time, she warns that the recovery should not encourage us to catch as many fish as we want. “We need to keep doing what’s working.” Polidoro adds.

The IUCN, which determines the world’s most endangered species on its Red List of Threatened Species, also announced at the meeting that some animals are moving in the other direction, onto the Red List. Like the Komodo dragon, a lizard, it is at particular risk from climate change.

Of course, the work of protection is never over, and it will require close and continuous attention to make sure neither tuna nor Komodo dragons return to the edge of dying out. But for now, people can celebrate a few wins for the animal world.

27. What is the good news about tuna?

- A. They have been removed from the list of endangered species.
- B. The fishing of tuna has been put to an end completely.
- C. The population of some tuna species has recovered.
- D. The number of some tuna species increases slowly.

28. What does the underlined word “imperiled” in paragraph 3 mean?

- A. Dangerous.
- B. Sustainable.
- C. Disappointing.
- D. Endangered.

29. What can we learn from Beth Polidoro’s words?

- A. We can fish tuna as much as we want.
- B. Protecting tuna is a long way to go.
- C. We shouldn’t encourage tuna fishing.
- D. The population of tuna will reduce.

30. Why does the writer mention “the Komodo dragon” in paragraph 5?

- A. To introduce a topic.
- B. To make a comparison.
- C. To explain an idea.
- D. To give an example.

D

What is a family? Why does it matter? What does it teach us that we can’t learn on our own? These questions seem especially relevant in the holiday season when it is often our tradition to gather as families and celebrate together.

My mother was one of twelve children. As they grew up, married and had children of their own, most of them lived near enough to gather for holidays at my grandparents’ home in a small town in the mountains of North Carolina.

I don’t recall getting many gifts from them. I remember the sense of belonging, of being part of something that assured me I was loved and not alone. I delighted in the laughing, playing and fighting with my crazy cousins, I watched my granddad and uncles sit on the porch(门廊), rain or shine, smoking and joking, arguing about politics and trying to solve the problems of the world. I listened to grandmother, mother and aunts stir pots on the stove and talk about their lives, hopes, dreams and disappointments, and gossip about any sister who failed to show up. The food was always plentiful and delicious—country ham, sweet potatoes, green beans, biscuits and my grandmother’s banana pudding. But for me, the food was never the highlight. The highlight was simply being together. A family.

However, they’re all gone now. My parents and grandparents, my aunts and uncles have left this world for the next. My cousins are scattered(分散)here and there. And yet the memories linger, along with the love that we shared. I treasure those memories and the things they taught me. They told me that families aren’t perfect, but they prepare

us to find our way in an imperfect world. They made me realize that all families are crazy in their own peculiar(独特的)ways.

My husband and I are growing a new family, while keeping close to the surviving members of the families. It's a beautiful blend(混合)of kindness, nurturing(养育)and friendships, which grows year after year.

I hope this holiday season will fill you with lovely memories of the family that raised you, and surround you with all the people who mean "family" to you now.

31. The author appreciated the gatherings mainly because _____.

- A. they brought the family closer together
- B. there was a lot of inviting food
- C. special gifts were selected thoughtfully
- D. she got to see relatives she seldom visited

32. What did the author learn from her families?

- A. Imperfection can be perfect sometimes.
- B. Teaching by example is better than teaching by words.
- C. We have to live with imperfections.
- D. It's necessary to create peculiar family traditions.

33. The best title of this passage is _____.

- A. Imperfect family gatherings
- B. Perfect family relationships
- C. Memories of family gatherings
- D. Importance of family

34. What does the author write the passage for?

- A. To tell others about happy family.
- B. To show some good old days.
- C. To call for people's care about their family.
- D. To point out the imperfection of family.

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Improve Your Learning by Teaching

You might be looking for new ways to improve your understanding of something you are studying. Perhaps you are looking for better ways to remember important information. _____ 35 _____ It is not as a job, but as a way to improve your own learning. In today's *Education Tips*, we will explore how teaching could help with your studies.

Researchers have been interested in the link between teaching and learning for quite some time. A 1982 study found that tutoring (辅导) helped both the tutors and the people who studied with them. _____ 36 _____ Like the children they helped, the tutors got a better understanding of and developed more active thoughts of the subject matter covered in the lecture program.

The good news is that there are many ways that you can improve your learning by teaching. One way might be

to teach your family or friends about something that you are learning. 37

You could also try teaching a younger person—perhaps a cousin, brother or sister. Try to make your lessons simple and clear, and ask them what they do not understand.

The process of teaching and asking for feedback will help you understand that you may not understand something as well as you thought you did. That is an important, necessary step in the learning process.

38 You could write an email describing what you have learned in great detail.

A final idea for those who like technology: 39 You could then send the lesson to friends or put it on YouTube or some other social media service.

- A. However, you may write the lesson down.
- B. One way to reach these goals is to try teaching.
- C. You could record a video of yourself teaching lessons.
- D. It's also a good way to teach your classmates in your class.
- E. Another idea is to imagine yourself describing a lesson to someone.
- F. Tutoring means teaching one person or a very small group of students.
- G. For example, you could teach your parents about English grammar or words.

第三部分书面表达(共两节, 32分)

第一节阅读表达(共4小题, 共12分;第40、41小题, 每小题2分;第42题, 3分;第43题, 5分)

阅读表达

Do social influencers affect our buying?

Have you ever been on social media and seen your favourite celebrity (a widely known person) talking about a product? These endorsements (promotional statements by famous people) might not be totally random, and are actually seen as a vital part of the marketing process. The question is: How do social media influencers 'influence' what you buy?

Human desire for status and making friends, combined with our need to belong to a group, make us susceptible (easily impressed emotionally) to being 'socially influenced'. Companies often use that desire to have a similar lifestyle to a celebrity we admire to hawk (sell or offer sale from place to place) or launch a product. So, what do these endorsements actually do?

Firstly, they can be used to build brand awareness. A social media influencer should have a strong understanding of the platform they operate on, and therefore can create engaging (appealing) content that not only adheres to (stay with) the brand image, but sparks their followers' interests in a product they might never have seen before.

Secondly, influencers can improve a company or product's relationship with their customer base. According to InMoment's 2018 US Retail CX Trends Report on customer loyalty, 77% of buyers have been brand loyal for more than ten years. This is also true of 60% of millennials. A popular celebrity can target key demographics (customer group) and talk or blog about a product, which can create an instant and lasting bond (connection) with the consumer.

Lastly, influencers can improve customer buying habits with seemingly 'unbiased (just) opinions'. We are more likely to respond to 'peer recommendation' than traditional ads, meaning the fact we see an influencer as a

'friend' can make us less likely to be sceptical (doubting) about what we are seeing.

So, the next time you see a celebrity talking about a product, you might want to consider that this could be a carefully crafted marketing strategy designed to target your core (main) needs. If you find yourself perusing (consider with attention and in detail) a product you've seen on social media, you may well have been influenced.

40. What factors make 'social influence' so effective?

41. What does an influencer do to make the brand he promotes well-known among his followers?

42. Please decide which part is false in the following statement. Then underline it and explain why.

A popular celebrity makes his followers believe he is their friends, sharing with them his real opinions on the products.

43. What do you think of today's social media? (40 词左右)

第二节(共 20 分)

44. 假如你叫李华，你的英国笔友 Alice 来信想了解你高一上期的学习生活，以及你面临即将到来的高一下期学习生活所做的打算以及你的期待。请你给她写一封回信，要点如下：

1. 介绍你高一上期的学习生活；
2. 你对高一下期的学习生活所做的打算；
3. 你对高一下期的学习生活的期待。

词数：100 词左右

开头已为你写好：

Dear Alice,

I am more than happy to receive your letter. In your letter, you ask me about my study and living life in senior one. Let me introduce it to you.

Yours,
Li Hua

参考答案

第一部分知识运用(共两节, 30分)

第一节完形填空(共10小题;每小题1.5分, 共15分)

【答案】1. B 2. D 3. B 4. C 5. B 6. D 7. C 8. B 9. D 10. A

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇记叙文。讲述了作者听到儿子说不喜欢自己后, 发觉自己的眼睛里没有了光, 于是通过制定清单、完成清单上的目标开始找回自我的故事。

【1题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意: 那天晚上, 当我洗脸时, 我看镜子的时间长了一点——不是因为他的话伤害了我, 而是因为我注意到我的眼睛里没有光。A. washed 洗涤; B. looked 看; C. stayed 停留; D. felt 感觉。根据后文“a little longer in the mirror”可知指看镜子应用 look。故选 B 项。

【2题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意: 那天晚上, 当我洗脸时, 我看镜子的时间长了一点——不是因为他的话伤害了我, 而是因为我注意到我的眼睛里没有光。A. behavior 行为; B. rudeness 粗鲁; C. question 问题; D. statement 声明, 话语。根据上文“No, you’re not lovely.”可知此处指对方说的话伤害了作者。故选 D 项。

【3题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意: 我拿出一支笔, 开始列清单——列清单拯救我自己, 让我的眼睛重新焕发光彩的清单。A. defeat 击败; B. save 拯救; C. explain 解释; D. teach 教。根据后文“a list to put sparkles back into my eyes”可知, 作者要让自己的眼睛重新焕发光彩, 拯救自己。故选 B 项。

【4题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意: 这次会不一样! A. complete 完全的; B. similar 相似的; C. different 不同的; D. unforgettable 难忘的。根据上文“I once made many lists but seldom accomplished anything.”提到作者之前列的清单很少完成, 但这次作者下定了决心, 所以情况会不一样。故选 C 项。

【5题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意: 那天, 当我换上 80 年代的运动服时, 杰克笑了: “妈妈, 你看起来真漂亮。” A. jumped 跳跃; B. changed 改变; C. ran 奔跑; D. burst 爆发。根据后文“into my 1980s workout clothes”指换衣服, 应用 change into。故选 B 项。

【6题详解】

考查动词短语辨析。句意: 也许, 只是也许我的眼睛又亮了一些。A. got away 逃离; B. got close to 靠近; C. got out of 逃避; D. came back to 返回到。结合上文“just maybe some light”可知指眼睛里恢复了一些光彩, come back to 符合语境。故选 D 项。

【7题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意: 但一天中最激动人心的一件事是我站在贴在冰箱门上的清单前。A. mirror 镜子; B. son 儿子; C. list 列表; D. photo 照片。呼应上文“I took out a pen and started writing a list”指作者写

下的清单。故选 C 项。

【8 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我很高兴他记得我跳进了一个冰冷的湖，他想和我一起做活动。A. huge 巨大的；B. freezing 极冷的；C. beautiful 美丽的；D. deep 深的。呼应上文中 “When coming out of the cold lake” 指跳进冰冷的湖。故选 B 项。

【9 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：随着清单上的每一个目标被划掉，我的一部分又回来了。A. letter 信；B. date 日期；C. name 名字；D. goal 目标。根据后文 “crossed off the list” 可知指清单上的目标被划掉。故选 D 项。

【10 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：随着清单上的每一个目标被划掉，我的一部分又回来了。A. returning 返回；B. disappearing 消失；C. united 团结；D. cured 治愈。根据后文 “Not only am I showing my family it’s important to dream, but I’m showing myself that I’m worth it.” 可知作者通过完成清单上的事情找回了自我，所以此处指自己的一部又回来了，应用 return。故选 A。

第二节语法填空(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

【答案】 11. was listed

12. whose 13. an

14. creative

15. totally

16. is 17. hidden

18. unlike 19. direction

20. to master

【解析】

【导语】 这是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了一位热爱艺术的外国人学习中国书法的经历。

【11 题详解】

考查动词语态。句意：当我来到中国时，学习中国书法被列为必须做的事情之一。根据 “when I came to China” 可知，此处应用一般过去时。动词 list 意为 “列举”，和主语构成被动关系。主语为动名词，谓语应用第三人称单数。故填 was listed。

【12 题详解】

考查定语从句。句意：现在，我正在学习这门独特的艺术，它的价值在中国甚至在今天的东亚都被认为非常高。此处是非限制性定语从句，先行词是 art，在从句中作 value 的定语，应用关系代词 whose 引导。故填 whose。

【13 题详解】

考查冠词。句意：它不仅是人类语言的一种古老艺术形式，而且反映了中国的传统。名词 form 意为 “形式”，为可数名词，此处为第一次出现，所以应用不定冠词表示泛指，ancient 是以辅音音素开头的词，应用 an。故填 an。

【14 题详解】

考查形容词。句意：作为一个绘画、作图和热爱一切创造性事物的人，一开始，我以为我会相当擅长中国书法。修饰名词 things，应用形容词 creative，表示“创造性的”作定语。故填 creative。

【15 题详解】

考查副词。句意：我完全错了。修饰形容词 wrong，应用副词 totally，表示“完全地”作状语。故填 totally。

【16 题详解】

考查动词时态和主谓一致。句意：对于初学者来说，使用粗笔尖来产生难处理的笔触是非常困难的。此处描述客观事实，所以应用一般现在时。动名词作主语，谓语应用第三人称单数。故填 is。

【17 题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句意：我不知道书法的不同类型以及每一种书法背后隐藏的含义。动词 hide 意为“隐藏”，和谓语之间没有连词，和逻辑主语 meanings 构成被动关系，且动作已完成，所以应用过去分词作后置定语。故填 hidden。

【18 题详解】

考查介词。句意：此外，我必须以一种非常特殊的方式握住画笔；与钢笔或铅笔不同，画笔笔直地握在手中。根据“I have to hold the paintbrush in a very specific way”可知，此处是指与钢笔或铅笔不同，所以应用介词 unlike 表示“不同于”。故填 unlike。

【19 题详解】

考查名词。句意：在改变画笔的角度或方向时，我需要格外小心，尤其是当我用力按压纸张时。此处应用名词 direction 表示“方向”作动词 changing 的宾语。故填 direction。

【20 题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句意：在上了这节课之后，我现在明白了书法的难度，并且需要努力和投入才能掌握这种艺术形式。此处用 it 作形式主语，to do 不定式为真正的主语。故填 to master。

第二部分阅读理解(共两节，38 分)

第一节(共 14 小题;每小题 2 分，共 28 分)

【答案】 21. B 22. A 23. D

【解析】

【分析】 这是一篇应用文，主要介绍了关于儿童休闲时的活动项目和与游客生活相关的电话号码。

【21 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文中关键句“Basketball Club, Wednesdays and Fridays, 79071632”（篮球俱乐部，星期三和星期五，79071632）可知，篮球俱乐部的开放时间是星期三和星期五，由此可知，在星期五下午，你可以去玩篮球。儿童图书馆的开放时间是星期三上午 9:30 至下午 5:00，足球俱乐部的开放时间是星期二和星期四，博物馆开放的时间是星期日，时间都不符合要求。故选 B 项。

【22 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文中关键句“Fast Food Restaurant: 66387901”（快餐店：66387901）可知，66387901 是

快餐店的电话号码，由此可知，如果你拨打 66387901，你可以在餐馆点快餐。故选 A 项。

【23 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文中关键句“Visitor Hotel Information: 800-739-7302”（游客酒店信息：800-739-7302）可知，拨打 800-739-7302，你可以找旅馆；根据文中关键句“Taxi: 79210583”（出租车：79210583）可知，拨打 79210583，你可以乘出租车；根据文中关键句“Fast Food Restaurant: 66387901”（快餐店：66387901）可知，拨打 66387901，你可以吃快餐，文中并没有提到关于“做眼保健操”的信息，由此可知，你不能从这两个通知中得到任何关于做眼保健操的信息。故选 D 项。

【答案】24. D 25. D 26. B

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇应用文，文章是一则广告。Rover 给人们提供宠物狗照管服务，让人们可以放心地去旅游。

【24 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第一段中的“Rover is the latest service to offer at home dog boarding.(Rover 是最新推出的狗狗寄宿服务)”可知，Rover 主要给人们提供宠物狗照管服务。故选 D 项。

【25 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二段中的“Information of pet sitters is provided, complete with many reviews, specific services and rates.(提供宠物保姆的信息，包括许多评论、具体服务和费率)”可知，可以在 Rover 这个网站上可以看到宠物保姆的个人信息。故选 D 项。

【26 题详解】

推理判断题。纵观全文可知，特别是第一段“Rover is the latest service to offer at home dog boarding. It's a good alternative to boarding your dog at a dog boarding kennel or your neighbor's house.(Rover 是最新家庭狗狗寄宿服务。这是一个很好的选择，你的狗寄宿在狗舍或你的邻居家)”和最后一段“Happy doggie, happy travels — that sounds good to us. To learn more about Rover, click here.(开心的狗狗，开心的旅行——这听起来对我们来说非常不错。想要更多了解 Rover，请点击这里)”可推知，本文主要在为一项宠物狗照管服务做广告。故选 B 项。

【答案】27. C 28. D 29. B 30. D

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇新闻报道。文章主要介绍了以金枪鱼为例子的一些物种的种群数量正在恢复，但是仍有很多其他物种濒危，我们应该继续努力。

【27 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第一段“Several important tuna species have stepped back from the edge of extinction. (几个重要的金枪鱼物种已经从灭绝的边缘退了回来)”可知，一些金枪鱼的种群数量开始恢复。故选 C。

【28 题详解】

词句猜测题。根据划线词后文“For example, more than a third of the world's sharks are still threatened with extinction due to overfishing, habitat loss, and climate change. (例如，由于过度捕捞、栖息地丧失和气候变

化，世界上超过三分之一的鲨鱼仍面临灭绝的威胁。) ”可知，还有其他许多鱼类仍有濒临灭绝的危险。由此推知，划线词的 imperiled 意思是“濒危的”。故选 D。

【29 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第四段中 “We need to keep doing what’s working.(我们需要继续做有效的事情)” 可知，这个科学家认为我们要接着干那些有效的措施，从而推断，保护金枪鱼还有很长的路要走。故选 B。

【30 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第五段 “The IUCN, which determines the world’s most endangered species on its Red List of Threatened Species, also announced at the meeting that some animals are moving in the other direction, onto the Red List. Like the Komodo dragon, a lizard, it is at particular risk from climate change.(世界自然保护联盟决定将世界上最濒危的物种列入《濒危物种红色名单》，该组织在会议上也宣布，一些动物正朝着另一个方向迈进，进入《濒危物种红色名单》。和蜥蜴科莫多龙一样，它也面临着气候变化带来的风险)” 可推知，作者在第 5 段提到 “科莫多龙” 是为了举一个例子。故选 D。

【答案】31. A 32. C 33. D 34. C

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇记叙文。作者通过叙述亲人在一起的快乐，以及对离世亲人的回忆告诉我们家的重要性。

【31 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第三段最后一句 “But for me, the food was never the highlight. The highlight was simply being together. A family.(但对我来说，食物从来不是亮点。最重要的就是在一起。一家人)” 可知，作者认为聚会中最重要的一家人在一起，因此推断作者感激聚会主要是因为聚会让家人更亲近。故选 A 项。

【32 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第四段最后两句 “They told me that families aren’t perfect, but they prepare us to find our way in an imperfect world. They made me realize that all families are crazy in their own peculiar(独特的) ways.(他们告诉我，家庭并不完美，但它让我们在不完美的世界中找到自己的路。他们让我意识到所有的家庭都有他们独特的疯狂方式)” 可知，作者从家庭中明白了一个道理：家庭并不是完美的，我们必须带着不完美生活。故选 C 项。

【33 题详解】

主旨大意题。根据全文内容，结合第一段中 “What is a family? Why does it matter? What does it teach us that we can’t learn on our own?(什么是家庭？为什么它很重要？它教会了我们关于我们不能自己学习的东西?)” 以及最后一段 “I hope this holiday season will fill you with lovely memories of the family that raised you, and surround you with all the people who mean ‘family’ to you now.(我希望这个节日能让你充满对抚养你长大的家庭的美好回忆，让你身边环绕着所有对你来说是 ‘家人’ 的人)” 可知，作者通过叙述亲人在一起的快乐，以及对离世亲人的回忆说明了家的重要性。故 D 项 “家人的重要性” 可以作为本文的最佳标题。故选 D 项。

【34 题详解】

推理判断题。根据倒数第二段 “My husband and I are growing a new family, while keeping close to the surviving members of the families. It’s a beautiful blend(混合)of kindness, nurturing(养育)and friendships, which grows year after year.(我丈夫和我正在组建一个新的家庭，同时与幸存的家庭成员保持密切联系。这是善良、养育和友谊的美好融合，年复一年地成长)” 和最后一段 “I hope this holiday season will fill you with lovely memories of the family that raised you, and surround you with all the people who mean ‘family’ to you now.(我希望这个节日能让你充满对抚养你长大的家庭的美好回忆，让你身边环绕着所有对你来说是‘家人’的人)” 并结合文章叙述亲人在一起的快乐，以及对离世亲人的回忆推知，作者写这篇文章的目的是呼吁人们关心自己的家人。故选 C 项。

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

【答案】35. B 36. F 37. G 38. E 39. C

【解析】

【分析】本文是一篇说明文，主要讲的是如何通过教学提高学习。

【35 题详解】

空格前说“Perhaps you are looking for better ways to remember important information. (也许你正在寻找更好的方法来记住重要的信息。)", 空格后说“It is not as a job, but as a way to improve your own learning. (它不是作为一份工作，而是作为一种提高自己学习能力的方式。)", 因此空格处会说到具体的某种方法，B 选项 One way to reach these goals is to try teaching (实现这些目标的一种方法是尝试教学) 提到了教学这种方法，因此 B 选项符合语境，故选 B。

【36 题详解】

空格前说“A 1982 study found that tutoring (辅导) helped both the tutors and the people who studied with them. (1982 年的一项研究发现，辅导对辅导老师以及和他们一起学习的人都有帮助。)", 空格处应进一步解释什么是 tutoring，F 选项 Tutoring means teaching one person or a very small group of students (辅导是指教一个人或一小群学生) 说明了辅导的定义，因此 F 选项符合语境，故选 F。

37 题详解】

空格前说“One way might be to teach your family or friends about something that you are learning (一种方法可能是把你正在学习的东西教给你的家人或朋友)", 空格处应进一步说明可以给家人或朋友教的内容，G 选项 For example, you could teach your parents about English grammar or words (例如，你可以教你的父母英语语法或单词) 说明了可以给人教的内容是英语语法或单词，因此 G 选项符合语境，故选 G。

【38 题详解】

空格后说“You could write an email describing what you have learned in great detail. (你可以写一封电子邮件，详细描述你所学到的东西)", 因此空格处会引出另一种方法，E 选项 Another idea is to imagine yourself describing a lesson to someone (另一个方法是想象你自己在向某人描述一课) 引出了“想象你自己在向某人描述一课”这种方法，且其中的 describing 和空格后的 describing 相一致，因此 E 选项符合语境，故选 E。

【39 题详解】

空格后说“You could then send the lesson to friends or put it on YouTube or some other social media service (你

可以把课程发给朋友，或者放到 YouTube 或其他社交媒体服务上。)”，一般是把视频传到 YouTube 上，C 选项 You could record a video of yourself teaching lessons (你可以录下自己上课的视频) 中提到了视频，因此 C 选项符合语境，故选 C。

第三部分书面表达(共两节，32 分)

【答案】40. Human desire for status, making friends, having a similar lifestyle to a celebrity and belonging to a group.

41. He creates attractive content which is closely related with the brand image and makes their followers interested in an unfamiliar product.

42. A popular celebrity makes his followers believe he is their friends, sharing with them his real opinions on the products.

According to the article, what the celebrity says about the products could be a carefully crafted marketing strategy targeting his followers' core needs.

43. Today's social media play an important role in daily life. Through social media, we learn about latest news, acquire knowledge, do shopping, share experiences, make friends and even find life partners. Social media have become an absolutely necessary part of our society.

Today's social media play an important role in daily life. They provide us with latest news, all kinds of knowledge, shopping information, space for sharing experiences and making friends. While we enjoy the benefits, we should be careful of misleading information on social media. (参考版)

【解析】

【分析】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了社交媒体影响者是如何“影响”人们购买产品的，从三个方面介绍了促销活动的意图。

【40 题详解】

考查细节理解。由第二段中的“Human desire for status and making friends, combined with our need to belong to a group, make us susceptible (easily impressed emotionally) to being ‘socially influenced’. Companies often use that desire to have a similar lifestyle to a celebrity we admire to hawk (sell or offer sale from place to place) or launch a product. (人类对地位和交朋友的渴望，加上我们属于一个群体的需要，使我们容易(很容易在情感上)受到“社会影响”。公司通常会利用拥有与我们所敬佩的名人类似生活方式这种愿望，来兜售(各地销售或提供销售)或推出产品。)”可知，人类渴望地位，交朋友，有着类似名人的生活方式，希望属于一个群体，这些因素使“社会影响”如此有效。故答案为 Human desire for status, making friends, having a similar lifestyle to a celebrity and belonging to a group.。

【41 题详解】

考查细节理解。由第三段中的“A social media influencer should have a strong understanding of the platform they operate on, and therefore can create engaging (appealing) content that not only adheres to (stay with) the brand image, but sparks their followers' interests in a product they might never have seen before. (社交媒体影响者应该对他们所使用的平台有很深的了解，因此可以创建吸引人的内容，不仅坚持品牌形象，而且能激发追随者对他们以前从未见过的产品的兴趣。)”可知，社交媒体影响者通过创造与品牌形象密切相关的吸引人的内容，并使他们的追随者对一个陌生的产品感兴趣，来使自己所宣传的品牌在追随者中广为人知。故答案为

He creates attractive content which is closely related with the brand image and makes their followers interested in an unfamiliar product.。

【42 题详解】

考查推理判断。由最后一段中的 “So, the next time you see a celebrity talking about a product, you might want to consider that this could be a carefully crafted marketing strategy designed to target your core (main) needs. (所以, 下次你看到一个名人谈论一个产品时, 你可能会想考虑这可能是一个精心设计的营销策略, 旨在针对你的核心(主要)需求。)” 可知, 名人谈论对产品的看法都是有精心设计的营销策略的, 他们对产品看法的出发点都是针对受众的核心需求, 可得出他们对产品的看法并不是真实的。故答案为 A popular celebrity makes his followers believe he is their friends, sharing with them his real opinions on the products.

According to the article, what the celebrity says about the products could be a carefully crafted marketing strategy targeting his followers' core needs.。

【43 题详解】

考查开放答题。考生可结合自身实际谈谈社交媒体在日常生活中扮演的重要角色, 表明社交媒体是我们社会的一个绝对必要的组成部分或也要注意社交媒体上的误导信息, 言之有理即可。故答案为

Today's social media play an important role in daily life. Through social media, we learn about latest news, acquire knowledge, do shopping, share experiences, make friends and even find life partners. Social media have become an absolutely necessary part of our society.

Today's social media play an important role in daily life. They provide us with latest news, all kinds of knowledge, shopping information, space for sharing experiences and making friends. While we enjoy the benefits, we should be careful of misleading information on social media. (参考版)。

第二节(共 20 分)

44. 【答案】 Dear Alice,

I am more than happy to receive your letter. In your letter, you ask me about my study and living life in the first term of Senior One. Let me introduce it to you.

The study and living life in the first semester of Senior One is different from that of Junior. What I want to mention most is that the life of first term is more independent, study is more challenging and we have to learn 9 subjects. With the help of teachers and classmates, I was well accustomed to the life of Senior High.

With the new term coming, I make up my mind to try harder. Still, I will pay more attention to forming the study habit of preview and review, which is of vital importance to improve study efficiency.

Lastly, I have an expectancy that my study and living life of this new semester will be both amazing and fulfilling and I can have some time to join my favorite clubs.

Looking forward to your letter. Best Wishes!

Yours,
Li Hua

【解析】

【导语】本篇书面表达是一篇应用文。要求考生给英国笔友 Alice 回信介绍自己高一上学期的学习生活以及下学期的打算和期待。

【详解】1.词汇积累

高兴的: happy →delighted

帮助: help →assistance

习惯于: be accustomed to →be used to

必须: have to → must

2.句式拓展

简单句变复合句

原句: I am more than happy to receive your letter. In your letter, you ask me about my study and living life in the first term of Senior One.

拓展句: I am more than happy to receive your letter, in which you ask me about my study and living life in the first term of Senior One.

【点睛】【高分句型1】What I want to mention most is that the life of first term is more independent, study is more challenging and we have to learn 9 subjects. (运用了 what 引导的主语从句以及 that 引导的表语从句)

【高分句型2】Still, I will pay more attention to forming the study habit of preview and review, which is of vital importance to improve study efficiency. (运用了 which 引导的非限制性定语从句)

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平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

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