

# 2023 北京门头沟初三二模

## 英 语

2023.5

姓名 \_\_\_\_\_ 班级 \_\_\_\_\_ 考场号 \_\_\_\_\_ 座位号 \_\_\_\_\_

考 生 须 知	1. 本试卷共 8 页, 共两部分, 共 38 题, 满分 60 分, 考试时间 90 分钟。 2. 在试卷和草稿纸上准确填写姓名、班级、考场号和座位号。 3. 试题答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上, 在试卷上作答无效。 4. 在答题卡上, 选择题用 2B 铅笔作答, 其他试题用黑色字迹签字笔作答。
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### 第一部分

本部分共 33 题, 共 40 分。在每题列出的四个选项中, 选出最符合题目要求的一项。

#### 一、单项填空 (每题 0.5 分, 共 6 分)

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

- We are from No. 1 Middle School. Miss Smith is \_\_\_\_\_ English teacher.  
A. her                      B. his                      C. our                      D. your
- It often rains \_\_\_\_\_ summer in the south of China.  
A. at                      B. on                      C. to                      D. in
- \_\_\_\_\_ you ride a bike?  
— Of course, I can. My father taught me when I was 8.  
A. Can                      B. Need                      C. Will                      D. Must
- The Summer Palace is one of \_\_\_\_\_ parks in Beijing.  
A. beautiful              B. more beautiful              C. the most beautiful              D. most beautiful
- \_\_\_\_\_ do you stay in Beijing for such a long time, Lily?  
— Because I like the places of interest here very much.  
A. Why                      B. Who                      C. How                      D. When
- I'm free this afternoon, \_\_\_\_\_ I'm going to do some reading.  
A. or                      B. so                      C. but                      D. because
- It's eight o'clock now. The students \_\_\_\_\_ to the teacher carefully in class.  
A. listen                      B. will listen                      C. are listening                      D. were listening
- Betty \_\_\_\_\_ on a Silk Road trip last year.  
— Really? It must be a wonderful trip.  
A. go                      B. went                      C. will go                      D. have gone
- My mother \_\_\_\_\_ in the nursing home for ten years.  
A. works                      B. worked                      C. will work                      D. has worked
- If you try your best to do everything, you \_\_\_\_\_ a difference.  
A. make                      B. made                      C. will make                      D. have made
- What an amazing picture! It \_\_\_\_\_ more than 900 years ago.  
A. painted                      B. was painted                      C. is painted                      D. will be painted
- Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ ?

— Yes, it's on March 3<sup>rd</sup> every year and we should protect animals and plants in danger.

A. when is World Wildlife Day

B. when was World Wildlife Day

C. when World Wildlife Day is

D. when World Wildlife Day was

## 二、完形填空（每题 1 分，共 8 分）

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

### An Older Brother's Gift

It was the Christmas season of 2022. Nine-year-old Jaron and his six-year-old brother, Parker, were excited. They had entered a reading\_\_13\_\_ sponsored(赞助) by a store in their hometown. The two students who read the most books would each win a new bicycle. All they had to do was to have their parents and teachers \_\_14\_\_ for each book they read. Two bikes were to be awarded(颁发), one for the first-to-third grade levels and one for the fourth-to-sixth grade levels.

Parker was especially excited because this was a great way for him to earn(赢得) a bike by reading books. He really\_\_15\_\_ one. So he started to read books as fast as he could. But no matter how many books he read, someone in his grade level had read more.

Jaron had not been all that enthusiastic(狂热的) about the competition. When he went to the store and checked the chart(排行榜) with all the readers listed and how many books each had read, however, he could see that his younger brother had\_\_16\_\_ chance of winning the competition.

Touched with the true meaning of Christmas, the joy of\_\_17\_\_, he decided to do for Parker what he could not do for himself. He read and read. He read as much as eight hours a day. The excitement of perhaps having such a wonderful gift to give kept him going.

The\_\_18\_\_ came when the final lists were to be turned in. Jaron's mother took him to the store, and he turned in his list.

By reading 280 books, Jaron had won! With his parents' help, he\_\_19\_\_the bicycle in his grandma's basement(地下室) until Christmas Eve. He could hardly wait to give Parker his gift!

On Christmas Eve, the whole family gathered(聚集) at Grandma's home for a special family home evening. They talked and laughed. Then Jaron ran to the basement where Grandma had moved the bike. The rest of the family\_\_20\_\_smiled while he wheeled out the two-wheeled treasure he had earned for his younger brother. Parker ran over to the bike, and the brothers hugged(拥抱) over the top of it.

- |                  |               |               |                |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 13. A. training  | B. discussion | C. experience | D. competition |
| 14. A. sign      | B. write      | C. paint      | D. draw        |
| 15. A. found     | B. wanted     | C. carried    | D. brought     |
| 16. A. big       | B. whole      | C. little     | D. special     |
| 17. A. greeting  | B. giving     | C. competing  | D. challenging |
| 18. A. day       | B. week       | C. month      | D. year        |
| 19. A. hid       | B. rode       | C. cleaned    | D. repaired    |
| 20. A. perfectly | B. naturally  | C. proudly    | D. confidently |

## 三、阅读理解（每题 2 分，共 26 分）

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

A

Meg, Rudy and Hayley have some problems with their learning. They ask E-teacher for help. Read and match the problems with the advice given by E-teacher.

<i>Problems</i>	<i>Advice</i>
<p>21. _____</p> <p><b>Meg</b></p> <p>Hi, E-teacher. I share a bedroom and a desk with my elder sister. She continually distracts(使...分心) me because she's noisy. I think she's disrespectful. I've got exams in two weeks and I need to go over my lessons. I can't focus when she's studying too. If I try to have a dialogue with my sister, she gets angry. Can you help?</p>	<p><b>A</b></p> <p>Your problem is real and lots of people experience the same thing as you. Sometimes things improve if they join a study group. Set up a group and meet a few days a week after school to study together. Take turns to give presentations and teach others what you know. It's a good practice for lots of students.</p>
<p>22. _____</p> <p><b>Rudy</b></p> <p>My problem is time – or lack(缺乏) of it! Next month I've got 12 exams in three weeks. How can I possibly study for all of them? I think it's impossible.</p>	<p><b>B</b></p> <p>It's common to have such stress. I think it's helpful for you to talk about it with your teachers and good friends. They will help. Believe me!</p>
<p>23. _____</p> <p><b>Hayley</b></p> <p>My problem is silly and a bit embarrassing. I just find it hard to study. I always stop and start and I keep getting the impression that I'm learning the wrong things. I don't think you can really help me.</p>	<p><b>C</b></p> <p>It isn't impossible but you DO have to get started NOW. Make a study plan and highlight(用亮色突出) study time for each subject. Make a detailed(详尽的) plan for this week and then do the same for the weeks ahead. It's better to study for an hour or so a day than just once a week, all day. Your brain needs time to process information.</p>
	<p><b>D</b></p> <p>I think you could study at the local library, cultural centre or community center a few days a week. Make sure you've got enough space for everything on your desk. If it's easier to write instead of talking face to face, try messaging her and explain how terrible you feel.</p>

**B**

Several years ago when I was in Grade Seven, I was very excited to be selected for a district level basketball tournament(锦标赛). I thought I would score the most points and everyone would praise me. I thought that I would score the last basket for my team, winning the game, and then everyone

would praise me. I thought about many situations like that, and I thought that I would be famous because of my act of heroism. I was very overconfident.

There was one week left until the tournament and I trained hard. The day before the tournament, there was a practice game between our team members. It was just a practice in which I helped my team win by scoring most of our points. Now everyone had faith in me that I would help my team win.

The next day it came time for the game to begin. All my team members passed the ball to me again and again, but I only scored two baskets. The game was coming to an end and, as one of our opponents(对手) was trying to shoot the ball, Ted, my teammate, jumped high in the air and stopped the ball. He passed me the ball, and I thought my dream was about to come true—the winning of the game was in my hands. I was not able to contain(抑制) my excitement and ran down the court to shoot the ball. Because of my carelessness, I fell down and an opposing(对方的) player took the ball. We lost the game. Everybody looked at me with sharp eyes and I was unable to show my face to anyone.

On that day, I realized that sometimes what we thought would not get done in real. We want to be heroes, but our overconfidence can cause failure.

24. When I played basketball for my team like a hero, I would be \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. lucky                      B. famous                      C. excited                      D. overconfident

25. I trained \_\_\_\_\_ when there was one week left until the tournament.

- A. hard                      B. alone                      C. early                      D. carefully

26. We lost the game because of my \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. heroism                      B. difficulty                      C. nervousness                      D. carelessness

### C

Highly **productive** people have certain habits that other people don't. How are they getting so much done and achieving their purposes? We all want success, but what are we doing wrong? Here are a few habits you really need to avoid if you want to be highly productive.

#### **Not seeing the bigger picture**

Starting with the end in mind can help you to imagine what you are trying to create. When you can see the bigger picture, you can begin to break the course down in steps to see exactly how you're going to get there. Thinking of the end helps you keep your eye on the prize, especially when you get less confident.

#### **Working without priorities (优先事项)**

When deciding what steps to take to reach the end, highly productive people don't waste time on details that influence the course. Make your path simple. Pay attention to what is important.

#### **Procrastination (拖延症)**

Though it is true, it can be the hardest thing. If we wait for the right time, it may take us a very long time to finally feel confident to begin something. Many things can pull us away from starting our



project.

### Working long hours without breaks

You can't do your best job if you're very tired. If you take care of yourself, you are better prepared to be in top form to do the job at hand. According to studies, the ability to give attention becomes weaker after about an hour, and then you will become less productive. So if you're tired, don't work harder. You need at least a 15-minute break to give your brain a rest and be ready to do more of your best work.

### Listening to people who say "no"

Never be limited by other people. Highly productive people are not prevented by difficulty and other people's ideas about what they're doing. They find a way to get started, and they find a way not to give up.

27. What does the underlined word "productive" in Paragraph 1 mean?

- A. 实际的      B. 繁忙的      C. 乐观的      D. 高效的

28. To be productive, you should avoid \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. starting with the end in your mind      B. keeping your eye on important things  
C. waiting for the right time to get started      D. paying no attention to what others think

29. Which can help do your best work when you are tired?

- A. Try the hardest project.      B. Spend a quarter resting.  
C. Work harder than before.      D. Spend more time on details.

## D

Want to fall asleep fast? Read a book before going to bed. It is at the top of most lists if you ask the Internet for tips for falling asleep. But why does reading make us so sleepy?

"For many people, reading can be relaxing and enjoyable. It can put your mind and body in the right mood(状态) to go to sleep," says Raman Malhotra. He is an expert(专家) at the Washington University Sleep Center. Of course, that's if you're reading something relaxing. According to Dr. Malhotra, reading anything that could make you too excited probably isn't good for relaxing.

Making it a habit to read every night before bed might make reading even more helpful for your sleep. This is because having a regular "relaxing time" before bed can help improve your sleep. "Adding a bedtime routine(惯例) of 15 to 30 minutes can separate your 'sleep time' from activities that can cause excitement," says Dr. Malhotra.

Moreover, reading tires your eyes out. This happens with both paper books and e-books, but Dr. Malhotra recommends(推荐) paper books.

"Most of the digital(数码的) readers send out blue light, and this light can cause our body's internal clocks(生物钟) to not work correctly," he says. "This will make it more difficult for us to fall asleep."

That blue light is why doctors advise you not to spend time using your phone too close to your bedtime. Besides, if you're reading on a phone, you may easily end up opening up other apps and staying up late.

On the other hand, sometimes you're trying to finish a book but are having a hard time staying

awake through it. In this case, Dr. Malhotra suggests trying a brighter light. You can also sit straight, or make sure the room isn't too warm. If you do get really tired, though, it's probably a sign that you need some rest.

Reading might not be the best sleep aid (辅助物) for everyone, but if you've been experiencing some trouble recently, it might be worth having a try.

30. According to Malhotra, what may be the result of reading exciting books before bed?
- A. Being awake.    B. Being hungry.    C. Being tired.    D. Being Angry.
31. Why are paper books recommended by Dr. Malhotra?
- A. To advise people to stay up reading.  
B. To encourage people to love reading.  
C. To get more money by selling paper books.  
D. To stop people being influenced by blue lights.
32. What does Dr. Malhotra advise people to do when they are trying to finish a book but are having a hard time staying awake through it?
- A. Build a big room.    B. Lie down to read.  
C. Put in a brighter light.    D. Stop to have some snacks.
33. Which can be the best title for the text?
- A. Read for Fun    B. Read to Sleep    C. Sleeping Habits    D. Sleeping Problems

## 第二部分

本部分共 5 题，共 20 分。根据题目要求，完成相应任务。

### 四、阅读表达 (34 至 36 题每题 2 分，37 题 4 分，共 10 分)

阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。

#### ChatGPT

There's a new AI robot: ChatGPT, and you'd better read carefully, even if you don't know artificial intelligence(人工智能). ChatGPT is a tool made by the company OpenAI in November 2022. They wanted to show everyone what a very large, powerful AI system can achieve.

ChatGPT remembers your conversations, using the questions you asked and its answers to prepare its next sentences. It makes its answers from lots of information on the Internet. It can do many other things, such as writing papers, describing art very well, creating AI art ideas, having thoughtful conversations and even writing computer codes(密码) for you!

Perhaps it's not smart enough to replace(替代) all humans yet, but it can be creative. A few days after its launch(上市), more than 1 million people were trying out ChatGPT. It was said that about 100 million people used ChatGPT in February 2023.

However, ChatGPT cannot replace Baidu. ChatGPT is an AI robot that gives answers to your questions, but Baidu is a website that helps you look for information.

ChatGPT is still new and has a lot of problems. Here are 5 big problems that experts have noticed:

1. ChatGPT might give wrong answers. Don't use it for math questions or medical advice!
2. ChatGPT might take jobs from humans. It could make it harder for writers, teachers, artists and computer programmers to make their living.
3. ChatGPT could challenge high school writing homework. It will make it easier for students not to write their own papers and lose their own responsibility.
4. ChatGPT could cause harm to people. If someone asks it a question instead of going to the hospital, it will be very dangerous.
5. ChatGPT has too much power. We don't know what the training system details are, so we don't know where it is getting the information to give you the answers.

ChatGPT is a fun and exciting new technology for everyone to use and experiment with. We can make the best use of ChatGPT for learning. But be careful with it!

34. When was ChatGPT made?
35. What can ChatGPT do? List 2-3 points.
36. What's the difference between ChatGPT and Baidu?
37. Will you use ChatGPT? Why or why not?

#### 五、文段表达 (10分)

38. 从下面两个题目中任选一题，根据所给提示，完成一篇不少于 50 词的英语文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。不要写出你的校名和姓名。

#### 题目①

假如你是李华，在英国交换生 Chris 的帮助下，你的英语学习有了很大的进步。你很开心，想给他写一封电子邮件表达最真挚的感谢，内容包括：他是怎么帮助你学习英语的，你在哪些方面有了很大的提高，以及你从他身上学到了什么。

提示词语：method, helpful, encourage, practice, confident

- 提示问题：
- What did Chris do to help you learn English?
  - What aspects(方面) have you made great progress?
  - What have you learned from him?

Dear Chris,

I'm writing to thank you for your great help. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

I'm sure you'll have a good time with us.

Yours,

题目②

随着科技的发展，互联网给我们带来了许多便利和好处，但沉溺网络也带来很多不良影响。

某英文网站正在开展以“我和互联网”为主题的征文活动。假如你是李华，请用英语写一篇短文投稿，谈谈你每天的上网时长，你上网都做些什么以及你对互联网的看法。

提示词语：spend, search for, convenient, be bad for, properly

提示问题：● How long do you surf the Internet every day?

● What do you often do on the Internet?

● What do you think of the Internet?

**The Internet and Me**

*With the development of science and technology, the Internet has become a must in our life.*



## 参考答案

一、单项填空（每题 0.5 分，共 6 分）

1. C 2. D 3. A 4. C 5. A 6. B 7. C 8. B 9. D 10. C 11. B 12. C

二、完形填空（每题 1 分，共 8 分）

13. D 14. A 15. B 16. C 17. B 18. A 19. A 20. C

三、阅读理解（每题 2 分，共 26 分）

A 21. D 22. C 23. A

B 24. B 25. A 26. D

C 27. D 28. C 29. B

D 30. A 31. D 32. C 33. B

四、阅读表达（34 至 36 题每题 2 分，37 题 4 分，共 10 分）

34. ChatGPT was made in November 2022. / In November 2022. (In November 或 In 2022. 得一分)

35. ChatGPT can do many things, such as writing papers, describing art very well, creating AI art ideas, having thoughtful conversations and even writing computer codes! (至少写出两点，每点 1 分)

36. ChatGPT is an AI robot that gives answers to your questions, but Baidu is a website that helps you look for information.

37. 答案略。

五、文段表达（10 分）

38.

### 题目①

One possible version:

*Dear Chris,*

*I'm writing to thank you for your great help.* My English was not good before. I was very sad. You talked with me and encouraged me not to give up. You gave me a lot of methods on learning English. For example, I can use chants, songs and pictures to help me remember new words. And as for long passages, I should try to understand the general meaning and key points first. They are quite helpful. What's more, you helped me practice spoken English every day. With your help, I have made great progress in English now, especially my speaking and reading. I am very happy. I am grateful to you. I become more confident than before because of your encouragement. And I have learned from you to be a positive person. And I shouldn't give up whenever I meet difficulties.

### 题目②

One possible version:

*With the development of science and technology, the Internet has become a must in our life.* I usually spend an hour surfing the Internet every day. I often search for some information on the Internet. I also listen to music and chat with my friends on WeChat. Sometimes I buy books online. In my opinion, the Internet is very convenient. We can do a lot of things online and we could have online classes during pandemic. But don't spend too much time online. Our eyes get tired easily. And it's bad for our health. So we should use the Internet properly. We can make use of Internet to do necessary things. We mustn't depend too much on it.

书面表达评分标准

	第一档 (9-10)	第二档 (6-8)	第三档 (3-5)	第四档 (0-2)
内容要点	要点齐全 观点正确 体现交际	要点齐全 观点正确	要点不齐全， 部分内容符合题意	与题目相关的 内容不多
句式词汇	句式多样 词汇丰富	句式词汇基本 能够满足要求	句式词汇 单调平乏	简单拼凑 句式词汇
语言表达 的准确性	个别错误为 丰富语言产生	少量错误 不影响理解	错误较多 影响理解	内容难以理解
语篇的连贯性 (逻辑)	具有逻辑性			

## 关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承 “精益求精、专业严谨” 的建设理念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



微信搜一搜

北京高考资讯