# 房山区2022—2023学年度第一学期诊断性评价

# 九年级英语

2022.12

D. am making

### 第一部分

本部分共 33 题, 共 40 分。在每题列出的四个选项中, 选出最符合题目要求的一项。 一、单项填空(每题 0.5 分, 共 6 分)

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

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1.	My mother's birthd	ay is coming. I've decid	ed to make a cake for	·
	A. him	B. her	C. it	D. them
2.	The north of China,	unlike the south, is win	dy spring.	
	A. in	B. on	C. at	D. to
3.	— Tom,	you talk with people in	Chinese?	
	— Sure. I can speak	Chinese freely now.		
	A. can	B. need	C. must	D. may
4.	Table tennis is one	of ball game	s in China.	a oka
	A. popular		B. more popular	N.90
	C. most popular		B. more popular D. the most popular	ar
5.	— do y	ou go to visit your grand	lparents, Alice?	
	— Once a week.			
	A. How long	B. How often	C. How much	D. How soon
6.	Mary likes reading	a lot, she usi	ually goes to the library.	
	A. or	B. so	C. for	D. but
7.	— Mike, what are y	vou doing?		
	—Oh, I	a poster for Earth Day.		

九年级英语试卷第1页(共10页)

B. was making C. will make

- 8. If I finish the work early, I \_\_\_\_\_ swimming with you tomorrow.
  - A. will go
- B. go
- C. went
- D. have gone
- 9. Lily is a helpful girl. She as a volunteer since 2020.
  - A. will work
- B. works
- C. worked
- D. has worked
- 10. My sister for my family when I got home yesterday evening.
  - A. cooks
- B. will cook
- C. was cooking
- D. is cooking
- 11. Today, mind maps \_\_\_\_\_ widely in learning by teenagers.
  - A. use
- B. used
- C. are used
- D. were used

- 12. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_?
  - Next Friday.
  - A. when we visited the Natural History Museum
  - B. when did we visit the Natural History Museum
  - C. when we will visit the Natural History Museum
  - D. when will we visit the Natural History Museum
- 二、完形填空(每题1分,共8分)

阅读下面的短文,掌握其大意,然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择最佳选项。

Once there was a school where all types of arts were taught to students. Students from far away would come to school to learn different 13.



a landscape

There was a boy named Samar who was very interested in painting and used to make beautiful landscapes.

One day, Samar made a painting with lots of effort and found it to be the best painting he had ever made. He decided to put it on display (展出) at school.

In the morning he put that painting on display and beside the painting he also put a note saying, "If you find any mistakes, please 14 that part with black color." In the evening when Samar came to 15 his painting, he saw that the whole painting was covered with black circles. Samar was very 16 as it was the best painting he had ever made.

In his class, his teacher noticed that Samar was sad. He asked about the reason. Samar told him about what had happened with his painting. The teacher smiled and told Samar to paint the

九年级英语试卷第2页(共10页)

same painting once again and keep it on display, but this time he should ask people to <u>17</u> the mistakes in painting.

The next week, Samar put on display his painting again and did as his teacher instructed him to do. When Samar came back in the evening, <u>18</u>, he saw that there was no correction made on the painting. He was confused and went to his teacher to ask for the reason. His teacher replied, "For people, it is very easy to point out mistakes in work done by others, but when it comes to offering a(an) <u>19</u> to replace a mistake, no one is ready.

We should understand that even after trying our best in doing things and building anything, people will keep finding mistakes in them. We should not <u>20</u> on negative judgements or get sad by that. Instead, we should continue to work hard to achieve our goal.

13.	A.	sports	B.	arts	C.	languages	D.	cultures
14.	A.	circle	B.	underline	C.	remove	D.	copy
		show	B.	return	C.	sell	D.	check
16.	A.	frightened	B.	excited	C.	disappointed	D.	satisfied
17.	A.	repeat	В.	notice	C.	mark	D.	correct
18.	A.	unluckily	B.	unhappily	C.	surprisingly	D.	regretfully
19.	A.	explanation	B.	improvement	C.	opportunity	D.	choice
20.	A.	focus	B.	depend	C.	carry	D.	live

#### 三、阅读理解(每题2分,共26分)

配对阅读。左栏是三位英国交换生的兴趣爱好描述,右栏是中国传统文化体验活动的介绍,请将每位学生和适合其参与的活动进行匹配,并将答题卡上对应题目所选的选项涂黑。

 $\mathbf{A}$ 

<u>21</u> Lisa is a big fan of Chinese opera. She thinks it is full of Chinese cultural traditions.

### A. Dumpling Making

Do you want to experience the whole process of making dumplings and last cook and eat them? To visit a local family and make dumplings with the host will make you completely involved in traditional Chinese culture.

九年级英语试卷第3页(共10页)

Chinese dishes.

22 Adam loves Chinese food. He

wants to learn to cook some traditional

23 Sam is interested in Chinese handwriting and he wants to learn how to write with a brush.

#### B. Calligraphy Class

Do you want to write with a brush pen? Join us. You will get basic knowledge and skills of Chinese calligraphy. You will also be taught how to write Chinese characters with a Chinese brush pen.

#### C. Learning Tai Chi Together

This activity provides warm-up and warm down exercises, key movements of Yang Style Tai Chi, helping people to feel refreshed and peaceful with gentle exercise as well as to improve balance and proper breathing.

#### D. Tour of Peking Opera

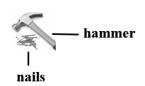
Welcome to the 45-minute Peking Opera workshop visit. Our opera teachers will teach you about facial makeup, costume (戏服) culture, the use and meaning of props (道具) and the past and present of Peking Opera.

阅读下列短文,根据短文内容,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选择最佳选项。

В

Elijah was a smart boy. But he was self-centered and had a very bad temper (脾气). When he got angry, he usually did some hurtful things. So, nobody wanted to be friends with him.

Elijah's parents were worried about that. Finally, the father had an idea. He gave Elijah a bag of nails and a big hammer. "Every time you get angry," he told the boy, "I want you to really let it out. Just take a nail and drive it into the oak (橡木) boards of that old fence in



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the back yard. Hit that nail as hard as you can!" The old fence was very tough (坚固的) and the

九年级英语试卷第4页(共10页)

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hammer was heavy, so it wasn't as easy as it first sounded. However, by the end of the first day, Elijah had driven 37 nails into the fence.

Gradually, the number became less. Holding his temper was easier than driving nails into the fence. Finally, the day came when Elijah didn't lose his temper at all. "Now every time, when you hold your temper all day long, pull out one nail," his father told Elijah.



fence

Much time has passed. At last, Elijah could be proud of himself as all the nails were gone. When he told his father about it, his father asked him to walk into the yard and take one more good look at the fence. "You have done well, my son," his father said. "But I want you to notice the holes that are left, this fence will never be the same. Doing hurtful things in anger produces the same kind of result. There will always be a scar (伤痕). It won't matter how many times you say you're sorry, the scar will still be there. We need to treat everyone with love and respect and prevent as many of those scars as we can."

- 24. When Elijah got angry, he usually
  - A. did some hurtful things

- B. told his parents about it
- C. wanted to be with his friends
- D. asked his father for a nail
- 25. How did Elijah feel as all the nails were gone?
  - A. Sorry.
- B. Proud.
- C. Worried.
- www.gaokz 26. What did Elijah's father want his son to learn from his experience?
  - A. It is not easy to drive nails into a fence.
    - B. It takes time and patience to finish a task.
    - C. He should say sorry if he fails to control his temper.
    - D. He should hold his temper and treat people with love.

C

Plants are certainly interesting and we have lots to learn about how they work, but can one plant pass along a message to another plant? Can that second plant receive the information and understand what it means? Modern research shows that they do communicate with each other and the two most important plant communication methods are chemicals and sounds.

Back in 1983, two scientists, Jack Schultz and Ian Baldwin, reported that young tree

九年级英语试卷第5页(共10页)

saplings (幼苗) getting bitten by insects could produce chemicals. Some chemicals moved through the plant causing other parts of the plant to produce a natural pesticide (除虫剂) which would discourage further feeding by insects. The chemicals also moved through the air. You and I wouldn't notice, but these chemicals carried a slight smell that neighboring plants could notice and



insects

produced pesticides too. Over the past 20 years, scientists have found that many kinds of plants produce chemicals when they're being attacked (袭击). It's a plant's way of crying out. But is anyone listening? Of course. Because the damage (伤害) is usually seen on the first plant, the neighbors stay well.

A new research, published in the journal *Trends in Plant Science*, has shown that plants also communicate with each other by making "clicking" sounds, which cannot be heard by the human ear, but they can be picked up by other plants. Using powerful loudspeakers, researchers were able to hear clicking sounds coming from the roots of corn saplings. Researchers also found that when they hung the young roots in water and played a continuous noise at 220Hz, a similar frequency (频率) to the plant clicks, they found that the plants grew towards the source of the sound.



Plants are really great communicators. They are giving out lots of useful information to the environment. We are only just beginning to understand how this information is produced and how it is then picked up by other plants who can use it for their own benefit. So, the next time you step on some grass or pick a flower, remember that the

poor plant might be crying at its neighbors—but we humans just cannot hear it!

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7/	Many plants	when they are bitten by insect	C

A. give out chemicals

B. kill the insects with leaves

C. produce an awful smell

D. learn nothing about the attack

#### 28. What do you know about plants from the passage?

- A. Plants have no natural abilities to protect themselves from insects.
- B. The roots of the corn make clicking sounds when they are attacked.
- C. Both chemicals and sounds made by plants are hardly noticed by people.
- D. The same damage can usually be seen on a plant and its neighboring plants.

九年级英语试卷第6页(共10页)

29. Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?

A. Why Do Plants Send Messages?

B. Do Plants Speak to Humans?

D. Do Plants Like Neight

C. How Do Plants Communicate?

D

We all love our parents; our parents love us too. Things, however, can still be wrong if both parents and children are not used to their ways of expressing love in the right way. With parent-children relationships, the importance of it is even more.

Different people have different ways of expressing love. The way someone expresses love is referred to as the language of love. In the book The Five Love Languages, the writer Gary Chapman states the five key love languages people use are: words of affirmation (肯定), quality time (spent together), receiving gifts, acts of service and physical touch.

Being brought up in a different generation, it's not surprising to know our language of love is likely different from our parents'. For example, my parents express their love by acts of service. They like to do things for me. For me, I express love by giving words of affirmation. I also use other ways to express my love, but communicating in the form of words is the primary method I use. I'm always telling them how much I love them.

This difference created a big rift between us at the beginning. I would try to communicate with them, but get nothing in return. In turn, they kept trying to do things like buying food for me and cooking for me, but I would be impatient of their preference for food. It wasn't until I recognized their underlying intentions (意图) that things changed.

What do you think represents love to your parents? Rather than "speak" to your parents in your language of love, speak to them in their language of love. This means if their language of love is quality time together, then spend more time with them. If their language of love is receiving gifts, then buy a small gift that means something to both of you. If their language of love is words of affirmation, give them a compliment (称赞). They will be able to recognize your intentions more easily that way, and accept them more readily.

Don't force them to accept a language they cannot recognize. An example would be to insist on hugging them when they're clearly uncomfortable with the idea. While you may have the best intentions, you just force them to accept your beliefs.

Learn to "speak" to them in their language, not in your language. You'll get much better and faster results this way.

九年级英语试卷第7页(共10页)

- 30. According to the passage, parent-children relationships may be better if
  - A. parents and children love each other
  - B. parents try to offer good services for children
  - C. parents can communicate in different languages
  - D. parents and children use the right way of expressing love
- 31. What can we learn from the passage?
  - A. The writer and his parents like the same kind of food.
  - B. Children's language of love is similar to their parents'.
  - C. The writer expressed love in speech more than in action.
  - D. Parents can easily accept the way their children show love.
- 32. The words "**created a big rift**" in Paragraph 3 probably mean
  - A. built a close relationship
- B. caused a serious disagreement
- C. developed a long silence
- D. cleared up a great misunderstanding
- 33. What is the writer's main purpose in writing this passage?
  - A. To suggest a way of showing love to parents.
  - B. To introduce a book and five key love languages.
  - C. To share his personal experience of expressing love.
  - D. To explain how to recognize parents' language of love.

### 第二部分

本部分共 5 题,共 20 分。根据题目要求,完成相应任务。

四、阅读表达(34-36 每题 2 分, 37 题 4 分, 共 10 分)

阅读短文,根据短文内容回答问题。

Linh Nguyen is a 14-year-old girl from Hanoi, Vietnam. She won the 2022 International Young Eco-Hero Awards, which recognize young people 8 to 16 years old for their environmental achievements.

Since sixth grade, Linh's dream has been to help trees. When she was young, Linh traveled with her family to several forests. However, when she



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returned to her home in the city of Hanoi, she realized that many children there would never be

九年级英语试卷第8页(共10页)

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able to breathe the cool forest air and would not understand the value of forests and the need to protect forest ecosystems (生态系统).

So, with two friends, all 12 years old at the time, she developed, wrote and provided money for the publication of the book A Piece of Forest for You. The book provides interesting information for children about what a forest is, its trees, plants, and animals, and why its protection is important. It received a lot of media attention, the first 2,000 copies sold out, and now the book is in its second printing. Over 4,000 dollars in book sales was given to the Forest Plantation Fund. Linh continued to visit schools and festivals to increase the popularity of the book.

"I hope that through the book, I can provide knowledge for young people, especially children living in cities, so that the younger generation can understand, love and protect forests. Besides, through the sale of books, I want to raise money to plant more trees in the forest."

Before publishing the book, Linh was already well-known in Hanoi for calling for the head teachers of schools to not release (放飞) balloons during opening ceremonies in order to protect the environment and wildlife. Many schools have now been involved.

At the end of July 2022, she received the Vietnam Environment Award, the highest environmental award for individuals presented by the Minister of Natural Resources and w.9aokzx.cor Environment.

- 34. What has Linh's dream been since sixth grade?
- 35. Why did Linh continue to visit schools and festivals?
- 36. When did Linh receive the Vietnam Environment Award?
- 37. What do you think of the way of protecting the forest by publishing a book? Why do you think so?
- 五、文段表达(10分)
- 38. 从下面两个题目中任选一题,根据所给提示,完成一篇不少于50 词的英语文段写作。 文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

"无规矩,不成方圆。"规矩,是一种准则,更是一种分寸,是每一个人一生的

九年级英语试卷第9页(共10页)

假如你是李华,你校英语社团正在开展家规交流活动。作为社团一员,请你用英语写一篇发言稿,谈谈你家有哪些家规,以及你对家规的看法。

提示词语: respect, polite, helpful, important, follow

提示问题: ● What are your family rules?

• What do you think of these rules?

Every family has its own rules,	so does mine.
10.10	
and the second	

#### 题目②

#### 劳动是学生全面发展的必备条件之一,做家务是劳动很好的体现。

学校英文网站正在开展以"家务劳动我能行"为主题的征文活动。假如你是李华,请用英语写篇短文投稿,谈谈你经常做哪些家务,在劳动过程中你有哪些收获。

提示词语: sweep the floor, wash, life skills, understand

提示问题: ● What housework do you often do?

• What have you learned from doing housework?

Winn.	Doing nousework plays an impor	rtant part in middle school students' lives.
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九年级英语试卷第10页(共10页)



## 关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年,隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司,是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖:北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

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平台自创办以来,为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源,和北京近百所中学达成合作关系,累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场,帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学,在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来,北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革,基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势,更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。





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