

# 房山区 2022-2023 学年度第一学期诊断性评价

## 高二英语

### 第一部分：知识运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

#### 第一节 完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

At about 11 p.m., Janet got off the train, went into her car and started driving home. She was so familiar with the route that she almost 1 automatically: turned left to the Station Road, then another left onto Montauk Highway, and then — bang! When Janet's car had just crossed the railroad tracks, it hit another vehicle and was 2 back onto the tracks. Injured but mostly shocked by the crash and by the airbags that popped up, she was 3 in the vehicle.

As it happened, Andrew was just about to go to sleep when he heard a sharp noise and saw the accident not far outside his bedroom window. As a retired 4, Andrew, who was 69, fetched a flashlight and rushed out without 5.

Arriving at the spot, Andrew looked around and 6 Janet's car straddling the railway tracks. And then he heard the bell ring, which signaled a train's arrival.

The train was running toward them at a speed of some 105 kilometers per hour. The driver's 7 cannot be opened due to the collision, so Andrew quickly ran to the other side and managed to open the door. He put the airbags 8, seized her arms, pulled her toward him across the passenger seat until finally got her out and walked her to 9 as soon as possible. Several seconds later, the train crashed into the vehicle.

“Last night,” said Gregory, Chief of the Department in South Country Ambulance, “the 10 arrived in pajamas (睡衣裤), not in a fire truck.”

- |                 |             |                |               |
|-----------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. A. drove     | B. walked   | C. rode        | D. hiked      |
| 2. A. brought   | B. went     | C. pushed      | D. moved      |
| 3. A. engaged   | B. stuck    | C. absorbed    | D. spotted    |
| 4. A. doctor    | B. driver   | C. firefighter | D. engineer   |
| 5. A. patience  | B. doubt    | C. exception   | D. hesitation |
| 6. A. predicted | B. realized | C. observed    | D. discovered |
| 7. A. window    | B. door     | C. belt        | D. handle     |
| 8. A. aside     | B. down     | C. on          | D. up         |
| 9. A. safety    | B. security | C. station     | D. shelter    |
| 10. A. reporter | B. police   | C. hero        | D. soldier    |

第二节 语法填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

阅读下列短文, 根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个恰当的单词, 在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

A

Stephen Curry was thought by many people to be unsuitable for a career in professional basketball. However, 11 (select) for the NBA in 2009, he joined the Golden State Warriors and performed 12 everyone's expectations with his accurate shooting and continuous efforts. In 2015, Stephen 13 (win) his first NBA championship, and he led the Warriors to their first championship since 1975.

B

People in Paris love the view of the city's old 14 (building), especially Notre Dame Cathedral in Paris (巴黎圣母院). 15 the top of the 850-year-old church and two-thirds of the roof were destroyed by a fire on April 16. Parisians were so shocked and gathered around the giant church, 16 (pray) for the hundreds of firefighters who fought the flames.

C

The first landmark to catch my eye is the splendid Qingshuihe Bridge, the 17 (long) bridge built over permafrost in the world. A group of Tibetan antelopes is moving under the bridge, some of 18 stop to eat grass at their leisure. Thirty-three passages have been built under the railway 19 (allow) the animals to move safely and freely in their natural habitat. Wild animals such as these Tibetan antelopes 20 (use) these passages for years. They seem totally unaware that we are speeding past at over 100 kilometres an hour.

## 第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，满分 38 分）

### 第一节（共 14 小题；每小题 2 分，共 28 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

#### A

Would you like to make contributions to your community?

Members of Love Zone are creative and responsible, making them perfectly ready to help handle various problems through volunteering.

If you want to make a difference in your community, or be a part of something bigger than yourself, then this is the place to start. Here are a few organizations of Love Zone with volunteer opportunities for teens!

#### **Habitat for Humanity**

Everyone deserves to have a place they call home. By volunteering with Habitat for Humanity, you can play a role in building up your community. Their Habitat Youth Programs accept volunteers between the ages of 5 and 40.

#### **Meals on Wheels**

For those teens who just got their licenses, here's a volunteer opportunity that will make driving worthwhile. 200 million meals have been delivered so far. You can connect with your local provider to get involved. Meals on Wheels is on a mission to meet the nutritional and social needs of the elderly.

#### **Key Club**

As the oldest service program for high school students, the Key Club has quite a history of helping teens get involved in volunteering. Because clubs are student-led, you get a direct say in the kinds of service projects you want to do. Chances are, there's already a chapter in your school, but if not, you can try taking the lead in one.

#### **Best Buddies**

Volunteer with Best Buddies to help people with intellectual and developmental disabilities and you can make them connected with other people. Join a school chapter (or start your own) to use friendship as a tool to improve the sense of belonging in your community.

And don't worry. Even if you can't volunteer physically, there are also tons of online volunteer opportunities available! If you want to find out more about joining a worthwhile volunteer organization, please click at [www.LoveZone.org](http://www.LoveZone.org).

21. What is required for joining Meals on Wheels?  
A. A driver's license. B. A nurse's license.  
C. A teacher certificate. D. An architect certificate.
22. To help people with developmental disabilities, you can join \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Habitat for Humanity B. Meals on Wheels  
C. Key Club D. Best Buddies
23. The author writes this passage to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. get more people to contribute to society  
B. teach teens to be creative and responsible  
C. raise public awareness of community affairs  
D. instruct teens in ways to earn volunteer hours

## B

Born in 1928, Eugenio Monti, was the best young Italian skier of his generation. He became known as the Flying Redhead and won several national titles, but in 1951 an accident called an end to his skiing career. It was then that he switched to bobsleigh. In 1954 he won his first Italian championship and started to dominate the sport in



Eugenio Monti (R)

Italy and be a force internationally for more than a decade. However, Monti is more widely remembered as the first athlete to be awarded the Pierre de Coubertin Medal for sportsmanship displayed during the 1964 Winter Olympic Games.

At the 1964 Games in Innsbruck, Austria, Monti and his partner Sergio Siorpaes were the defending world champions, which made them favourites in the two-man event. Monti was desperate to add Olympic golds to his medal collection because he was 36 years old then and had already suffered serious problems with his knees, arguably running out of time to achieve his Olympic dreams. But they were in heated competition with the British team of Anthony Nash and Robin Dixon.

After two runs on the first day, the British led the field. On day two, however, a faulty axle (车轴) on the sled would have been sure to lead to their withdrawal, if it weren't for Monti offering to lend them the bolt (螺栓) from his sled. The British pair went on to record the fastest

time on that final run and won gold by just 0.12 seconds, while Monti and Siorpaes claimed the bronze.

Four days later in the four-man event, Monti's selflessness towards his fellow competitors shone through for a second time when the rear axle on the Canadian team's sled was damaged. Monti sent the Italian team's mechanics to repair it, with the consequence that the Canadian team won gold, with Monti having to settle for another bronze.

Monti was recognised with the Pierre de Coubertin Medal for sportsmanship after the 1964 Winter Games. And four years later, at the age of 40, at the 1968 Games in Grenoble, Monti finally fulfilled his dream of being an Olympic champion.

24. What can be learned about Eugenio Monti from the passage?
- A. He completely failed in achieving medals at the 1964 Winter Games.
  - B. He had achieved national and international golds in skiing before 1951.
  - C. He helped Anthony Nash and Robin Dixon twice in Innsbruck, Austria.
  - D. He was awarded the first Pierre de Coubertin Medal for sportsmanship.
25. What does the underlined word "favourites" in Paragraph 2 mean?
- A. Sportsmen who have a strong fan base.
  - B. Competitors who are expected to win.
  - C. Athletes who receive better treatments.
  - D. Players who are liked better by people.
26. What can best describe Eugenio Monti according to the passage?
- A. Generous and selfless.
  - B. Curious and adaptable.
  - C. Responsible and courageous.
  - D. Persevering and hardworking.
27. What might be the best title for the text?
- A. Eugenio Monti — the Flying Redhead
  - B. Eugenio Monti — An Olympic Legend
  - C. Eugenio Monti — A Real Bobsleigh Champion
  - D. Eugenio Monti — An Athlete with Sportsmanship

C

As I read about Sarah Loh's journey to becoming the first female chief executive of the Australian Football League (AFL) last week, I was encouraged by the resilience (坚韧) she showed to become a leader in her sport, but also disappointed at the unfair treatment she faced to get there.

Loh had to deal with many of the same questions women in sports often face, such as: "How can a woman coach or lead when she has never played sports?" But as an Asian woman, Loh also faced questions with an added layer of racism: "What would a multicultural woman know about football?"

A recent Victoria University survey of 221 diverse women made up of current and former coaches, managers and board members found that half of the respondents were unhappy with their leadership roles and that many aspiring leaders believed their gender and background were barriers.

Women from different backgrounds, races, religions, classes and sexual orientations can sometimes experience multiple layers of injustice depending on the context. In order to address these inequalities, there are practical steps sporting organizations can take to create welcoming and inclusive environments for women in sports at every level.

In recent years, national sporting organizations across Australia have shown an increasing commitment to and engagement in the promotion of gender equality and respect to prevent violence against all women. Recognizing their own profile and influence, they have taken active steps to address the drivers of violence and inequality, including through education and awareness-raising programs such as Carlton Respects.

Sports have an influence way beyond the field, court or green on which they're played, and they provide an opportunity to set and maintain positive community standards.

While resilience is a great strength to possess as a leader, women of color, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander women or those from refugee and migrant backgrounds shouldn't be required to wear such a thick set of armor (防御) to simply work in sports. Surely respect equality and safety for all is not too much to ask for.

28. What can we learn about Sarah Loh from the text?

- A. She faced unfair treatment as a player in the AFL.
- B. She is the first Chinese chief executive in the AFL.
- C. Her sports achievements made her a leader in the AFL.
- D. Her road to success was hard due to her gender and race.

29. Which measure has been taken to solve the problem of gender inequality?

- A. Strengthening females resilience by training.
- B. Establishing more female sporting organizations.
- C. Raising public awareness of violence against women.
- D. Offering more opportunities for women to take sports.

30. The author writes this passage to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. recognize the value of female leaders
- B. call for equality and respect for females
- C. encourage more females to take sports
- D. present the difficulties female leaders face

#### D

Corals are comeback creatures. As the world froze and melted and sea levels rose and fell over 30,000 years, Australia's Great Barrier Reef, which is roughly the size of Italy, died and revived five times. But now, due to human activities, corals face the most complex condition they have yet had to deal with.

According to the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate change, a rise in global temperatures of 1.5°C could cause coral reefs to decline 70–90%. The planet is about 1°C hotter than in the 19th century and its seas are becoming warmer, stormier and more acidic (酸性的). This is already affecting relations between corals and the single-celled algae (海藻), which give them their color. When waters become unusually warm, algae float away, leaving reefs a ghostly white. This “bleaching” is happening five times as often as it did in the 1970s. Meanwhile the changing chemistry of the oceans makes it harder for corals to form their structures.

If corals go, divers and marine biologists are not the only people who will miss them. Reefs take up only a percent of the sea floor, but support a quarter of the planet's fish diversity. The fish that reefs shelter are especially valuable to their poorest human neighbors, many of whom depend on them as a source of protein. Roughly an eighth of the world's population lives within 100 km of a reef. Corals also protect 150,000 km of shoreline in more than 100 countries and territories from the oceans buffeting (肆虐), as well as generating billions of dollars in tourism revenue.

Coral systems must adapt if they are to survive. They need protection from local sources of

harm. Their eco-systems suffer from waste from farms, building sites and blast fishing. Governments need to impose tighter rules on these industrials, such as tougher local building codes, and to put more effort into enforcing rules against overfishing.

Setting up marine protected areas could also help reefs. Locals who fear for their livelihoods could be given work as rangers with the job of looking after the reserves. Visitors to marine parks can be required to pay a special tax, like what has been done in the Caribbean.

Many reefs that have been damaged could benefit from restoration. Coral's biodiversity offers hope, because the same coral will grow differently under different conditions. Corals of the western Pacific, for example, can withstand higher temperatures than the same species in the eastern Pacific, which proves a way forward to encourage corals to grow in new spots.

31. According to the passage, what may happen to coral reefs when waters become warm?

- A. Floating away.
- B. Changing forms.
- C. Turning white.
- D. Becoming acidic.

32. According to Paragraph 4, the governments should \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. ban people from fishing in the coral reef areas
- B. reduce the number of visitors to the marine parks
- C. call on volunteers to look after the marine reserves
- D. carry out stricter rules on industries around the coast

33. Which of the following statements is correct according to the passage?

- A. Corals have experienced death and revival for five times.
- B. Reefs play an important part in protecting the fish diversity.
- C. Coral systems suffer from agriculture, tourism and fishing.
- D. The growth of coral has nothing to do with the condition.

34. What's the main purpose of the passage?

- A. To attach more importance to coral reefs protection.
- B. To present the significance of coral reefs to the world.
- C. To expose the influence of climate change on coral reefs.
- D. To appeal to governments for quick action to save coral reefs.



第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

### How to Find Your Muse Through Creative Pursuits

Have you ever heard the famous quote “Genius is 1 percent inspiration and 99 percent perspiration”? 35 Some artists, writers, poets, musicians, and even scientists look to a muse as the source of their creativity or genius. The following tips can help you to find your muse.

#### Listen to music.

Songs, and music in general, can help you relax. 36 Music, specifically lyrics, can also transport you to a specific time or place and provide you with ideas to help spark your own creativity.

#### Write whatever comes to mind to get your creativity flowing.

You may not have any concrete ideas, but simply writing something down can help generate creative thoughts. Consider it a form of brainstorming. Remember that you can always start over or revise previous thoughts before you finish a final draft. Writing, in and of itself, can help you generate thoughts. 37 It is best if you do this type of writing by hand, because it will connect you more fully to the writing process.

38

Even if you stick to one type when you write, you can borrow smaller concepts, the latest trend, personality preferences, scenery ideas, and so much more from reading different types of books. Each story was probably inspired from the author’s own exploration of other books or tales and things that happened to or around him in his daily lives.

#### Try doodling (涂鸦) or drawing to relax and stimulate your creativity.

39 Instead, try spontaneous (自发的) activities, such as doodling or abstract drawing, as a way to be creative without the pressure that can come with creating finished art.

- A. People find inspiration in all sorts of creative activities.
- B. Read a lot of different stories to find creative inspiration.
- C. Try free writing or journaling for 15 minutes every day.
- D. Inspiration is something that comes easily for some people, but is a struggle for others.
- E. The lyrics and the melodies you listen to can lighten thoughts that might weigh you down.
- F. Have fun and encounter your artistic side without worrying about finding innovative ideas.
- G. You can express yourself artistically without producing a professional drawing every time.

### 第三部分 书面表达（共两节，满分 32 分）

第一节（共 4 小题；第 40、41 题各 2 分，第 42 题 3 分，第 43 题 5 分，共 12 分）

阅读下面短文，根据题目要求用英文回答问题。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

Is it better for our bodies to work out at certain times of the day? Scientists have known for some time that every tissue in our bodies contains a kind of biological clock that goes off in response to messages related to our daily exposure to light, food and sleep.

However, whether and how exercise timing might influence metabolic（新陈代谢的）health has been less clear, and the results of past experiments have not always agreed. A much-discussed 2019 study found that men with Type 2 diabetes（糖尿病）who completed a few minutes of high-intensity interval（间隔）sessions in the afternoon improved their blood-sugar control after two weeks. Patrick Schrauwen, a professor of nutrition and movement sciences read that 2019 study with interest. He had been studying exercise in people with Type 2 diabetes, but had not considered the possible role of timing. Now, seeing the varying impacts of the intense workouts, he wondered if the timing of workouts might similarly affect how the workouts changed people's metabolisms.

Incidentally, he and his colleagues had a ready-made source of data in their own prior experiment. Several years earlier, they had asked adult men at high risk for Type 2 diabetes to ride stationary bicycles at the lab three times a week for 12 weeks, while the researchers tracked their metabolic health. They also had noted when the riders showed up for their workouts. The researchers pulled data for the 12 men who consistently had worked out between 8 and 10 a.m. and compared them with another 20 who always exercised between 3 and 6 p.m. They found that the benefits of afternoon workouts far outweighed those of morning exercise.

He says, "This study does suggest that afternoon exercise may be more beneficial for people with disturbed metabolisms than the same exercise done earlier. The particular and most effective exercise for each of us will line up with our daily routines and exercise tendencies because exercise is good for us at any time of day — but only if we choose to keep doing it."

40. What inspired Professor Schrauwen to consider the role of exercise timing in metabolic health?

41. What did Schrauwen's new study figure out?

42. Please decide which part is false in the following statement, then underline it and explain why.

***Professor Schrauwen and his colleagues carried out the research by using newly-collected data and making comparisons between two different subject groups.***

43. As for exercising, what do you think is the most important? Why? (*In about 40 words*)

第二节 作文 (20 分)

假设你是红星中学高二学生李华。你校学生会要组织主题为“和谐地球”的绘画作品展览。请你代表学生会用英文给外籍教师史密斯先生写一封电子邮件，邀请他来参加此次展览的开幕式。内容包括：

1. 开幕式的时间、地点和流程；
2. 展览的主题和展期；
3. 展览的作品及其特点。

注意：1. 词数 100 左右；

2. 开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

词汇：展览 exhibition 和谐地球 Earth in Harmony

Dear Mr Smith,

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Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

Student Union

**( 考生务必将答案答在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效 )**

## 关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承 “精益求精、专业严谨” 的建设理念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



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