

## 2024年汕头市普通高考第一次模拟考试

## 英语

本试卷共8页，满分120分。考试用时120分。

- 注意事项：**
1. 答题前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号和座位号填写在答题卡上。
  2. 作答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目选项的答案信息点涂黑；如需要改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其它答案。答案不能答在试卷上。试题序号从“21”开始。
  3. 非选择题必须用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应位置上；如需改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案；不准使用铅笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答无效。
  4. 考生必须保证答题卡的整洁。考试结束后，将试卷和答题卡一并交回。

## 第二部分 阅读 (共两节，满分 50 分)

### 第一节 (共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

#### A

#### Best Sellers In Architecture

We are displaying products shipped to your location. Shop our best selling books today!

##### *Steeple Chasing:*

Churches are all around London. They contain art and architectural wonders. Award-winning writer Peter Ross sets out to tell their stories, and through them a story of Britain. Join him as he visits London's great cathedrals with their histories of fire and love. It is about people as much as place.

E-book Edition: £ 12.99

Hardcover: £ 13.67

Paperback: £ 8.99

##### *The Art Of Home:*

In *The Art Of Home*, the author Shea McGee takes us through every room of the house, starting with an explanation of process and then guiding our entry ways, living rooms, kitchens, offices and kids' rooms. With step-by-step guidance, Shea helps us transform the most important parts of our lives and how we live.

E-book Edition: £ 16.99

Hardcover: £ 19.27

##### *Sort Your Life Out:*

The first official book from the life-changing BBC show, *Sort Your Life Out* will give you the tools to transform your home in three simple steps:

1. CLEAN — how to let go and clear out the chaos.
2. SORT — time to sell, donate, recycle and upcycle.
3. SYSTEMISE — learn how to organise, fold and store in a way that is manageable.



E-book Edition: £ 7.99

Hardcover: £ 16.99

***Never Too Small:***

Small footprint design proves that living better doesn't have to mean living larger. Following the success of their first book, the second volume of *Never Too Small* that explores small space living showcases 30 new and outstanding homes from around the world. The book features beautiful photography and offers an inspiring model for the future of housing.

Hardcover £ 27.6

21. What is *Steeple Chasing* about?

- A. Exploring history behind London's churches.
- B. Spreading knowledge of church construction.
- C. Showing beautiful photography of great cathedrals.
- D. Sharing experience of being an award-winning writer.

22. What do *The Art Of Home* and *Sort Your Life Out* have in common?

- A. They have the same prices.
- B. They are both adapted from a show.
- C. They share the similar focus.
- D. They both guide readers in three steps.

23. Which of the following meets the concept of *Never Too Small*?

- A. Less is more.
- B. Live smaller but better.
- C. The smaller, the better.
- D. Enlarge your space, enlarge your life.

**B**

Here we are, wrapping up 2023 in a red bow like one of the holiday presents in a TV commercial. It was a year full of poetic discoveries for our editorial team and especially for me. I encountered so many new-to-me poets. Diana Solís from the December 2022 issue and Joyce Mansour from the June 2023 issue are examples of this: poets with whom I was unfamiliar and who have now become part of my daily conversation. Living in Chicago, I might have encountered Diana Solís some other way. She is an icon of revolutionary poetry and photography. What a gift to learn, to be enthusiastic about new poetics like I'm still in the front row of the classroom, trying to do my best.

Two truths I've learned about Chicago since moving here: Chicago is a city that holds things close and doesn't need to show off about its riches. And there are riches everywhere — great music all over the place, the best pizza, an embarrassment of architectures, and, of course, poetry on every corner. Nelson Algren said every great writer must spend time in Chicago.

The final version of 2023 is from a distinguished Chicagoan, the poet and journalist Frank Marshall Davis. When I read his work for the first time, I was struck by the truth of the poems, his clear-eyed critique (批评). He was a truth teller when no one wanted to listen. This issue also includes poems of another Chicago great, Li-Young Lee. His poems taught me how to think about romance as an engine for a poem. Multiple generations of poets have been using the man's gestures in their love poems, often without realizing it, because even their teachers were borrowing from Li-Young Lee too.

So maybe that is why this issue has me in my holiday feels. Poems can be for the poet and the community concurrently, an offering of the self that indicates the care of the giver.



24. What is the occupation of the author?  
 A. A magazine editor.      B. A news reporter.      C. A blog writer.      D. A Chicagoan poet.
25. What does the author think of the year 2023?  
 A. Everything was new in this year.      B. It was a year of poetry revolutionary.  
 C. New poets led the way in this year.      D. It was a year of discovery and learning.
26. What impresses the author most about Chicago?  
 A. The great art everywhere.      B. Its multicultural atmosphere.  
 C. The economic development.      D. Its hidden music and poems.
27. Why does the author mention poets Frank Marshall Davis and Li-Young Lee?  
 A. To set examples for young poets.  
 B. To show the great impact of poems.  
 C. To promote their unique writing technique.  
 D. To emphasize the importance of poetry reading.

### C

A wild African bird that will lead people to trees with honeycomb (蜂巢) seems to somehow learn the distinct whistles and calls of the human foragers (觅食者) who live near them.

This bird species has far more information about what the bees are doing than humans ever could. In Tanzania, Hadza foragers can use a special whistle to attract this bird, which will then fly down and start leading them to honey. With its noisy chattering sound, the bird is very conspicuous. Once the bird arrives at a tree with honey inside, it will rest near the beehive silently, seemingly not to disturb the bees. “That’s the signal to the Hadza to really start searching,” says Brian Wood, an anthropologist at University of California, Los Angeles. Pretty soon, the foragers will locate the hive and cut open the tree trunk.

It is found that the birds are more likely to show up when the familiar signal used by the locals is being broadcast. According to the research, the birds appear 82% of the time when Hadza whistles are being played. But they appear only 24% of the time when the researchers play the whistles traditionally used in a different country.

This makes it clear that the birds have learned what their human neighbors do when they want to partner up and go honey-hunting. “This is a very strong result which supports the idea that there’s a learning process involved,” says Wood.

But how do the birds learn? It’s still unclear. What is clear is that this human-animal communication seems to benefit both parties, and it may go back many thousands of years. When the honeycomb is out, the birds get some of the beeswax, which they love to eat. And the human foragers get the honey — which is an enormously important food for the Hadza. Wood has calculated that the Hadza get about 10% of the calories in their annual diet with the help of the birds.

28. What does the underlined word “conspicuous” in Para. 2 mean?  
 A. Eye-catching.      B. Care-free.      C. Naughty.      D. Attractive.
29. What can we know about the birds?  
 A. They are raised by humans.      B. They help cut open the tree trunk.  
 C. They feed on honey as their annual diet.      D. They can distinguish different whistles.







34. In which aspect does depersonalization in education influence on students?

- A. Their response in classroom discussions.
- B. Their ability in solving real life problems.
- C. Their willingness to cooperate with others.
- D. Their adaptability to various learning styles.

35. What should education focus on apart from knowledge acquisition?

- A. Doing cooperative projects.
- B. Organizing hands-on activities.
- C. Developing thinking ability.
- D. Evaluating students' development.

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

### The Decluttering Philosophy That Keeps Your Home Organized

When you sit at your desk, you may constantly be confronted by chaos. 36 Here an expert shares about some useful strategies to keep our messes at bay and her decluttering philosophy — getting rid of unnecessary possessions and distractions.

37 “What becomes clutter and where your clutter collects can say a lot about what’s going on with you.” Thus the first thing you should keep in mind is to understand your clutter. When you understand the reasons behind your clutter, it’s a lot easier to know what to keep and what to get rid of.

When it comes to organizing, don’t bite off more than you can chew. If you start off with too big a goal, you might get discouraged if the job takes too long. 38 Instead, start with something less challenging. You can also work within short time restrictions. All in all, setting realistic goals and breaking tasks up into manageable portions can really help.

Once you’ve chosen an area to declutter, make a list of everything you have in that space. Then comes the hardest part: figuring out what to get rid of. At this stage, please look at your items with neutral eyes. 39

Admittedly, it’s easy to be organized the day after decluttering, when tidiness is still top of mind. But what happens when you come home from a trip and are too tired to unpack your luggage? Or when you get the flu and are too sick to clean up? 40 In other words, make a system that works for you even when you’ve got to work or when you’ve got a cold.

- A. Everyone’s clutter tells a personal story.
- B. So don’t restore your entire garage in one afternoon.
- C. The key is to create practices that can be easily maintained.
- D. It can help you let go of things you don’t need but feel attached.
- E. Comparatively speaking, the job taking shorter time will be easier to finish.
- F. At this time you may wonder how to clean up your space and keep it that way.
- G. If you are worried about these situations, you can delay your decluttering schedule.



### 第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

#### 第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空格处的最佳选项。

Amazonian natives are facing home destruction. To arouse people's awareness of protecting them, Thomas, an American documentarian, decided to record the lives of the Awa, a 41 and isolated Amazonian community. For the sake of gaining their trust, Thomas had to mix himself with the natives. When 42 their unknown personal daily routine, he tried to remain as 43 as possible. 44, he failed. As a tall man 45 over the natives at 1.93 meters, Thomas couldn't fit in 46. It wasn't just a white guy walking in, but a massive large one.

Thomas 47 something else — making friends. With the help of a silly application in his smartphone, Thomas soon 48 the children, filling the forest with hearty laughter. After all, the kids didn't have the 49 as adults. Unexpectedly, the adults also burst into laughter, a symbol of trust that ensured Thomas he was 50.

The rainforest is amazing, but it was challenging to work in it. Heat, rain, and various unwanted souvenirs from Amazonian 51 complicated Thomas' job. The bites and poison got him to stir up a love-hate relationship, once pushing him in a dilemma. Despite the 52, Thomas insisted on his mission.

To make audience better understand the Awa, Thomas focused on something 53, like the universal affection for homes and families. With the common topics, viewers can 54 the feelings and better realize the Awa's current problem.

With tireless efforts, Thomas presented the 55 life of the Awa to the world, fostering a better understanding and support for protecting the Awa's home.

- |                      |                |                  |                 |
|----------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. mysterious    | B. rural       | C. religious     | D. diverse      |
| 42. A. performing    | B. documenting | C. following     | D. organizing   |
| 43. A. unknown       | B. unaffected  | C. unchanged     | D. unnoticeable |
| 44. A. Instead       | B. Somehow     | C. Unfortunately | D. Accordingly  |
| 45. A. towering      | B. taking      | C. watching      | D. concerning   |
| 46. A. physically    | B. culturally  | C. mentally      | D. comfortably  |
| 47. A. worried about | B. waited for  | C. talked about  | D. turned to    |
| 48. A. fooled        | B. amused      | C. cheated       | D. impressed    |
| 49. A. barriers      | B. education   | C. rules         | D. experience   |
| 50. A. humorous      | B. welcome     | C. entertaining  | D. accomplished |
| 51. A. communities   | B. climate     | C. insects       | D. ceremony     |
| 52. A. boredom       | B. objection   | C. unwillingness | D. struggle     |
| 53. A. unique        | B. similar     | C. typical       | D. positive     |
| 54. A. express       | B. reflect     | C. share         | D. exchange     |
| 55. A. fantastic     | B. novel       | C. independent   | D. real         |



第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

In the gentle winter sunlight, Gulangyu Island lies like a pearl in the ocean, quietly revealing 56 (it) unique charm. This small island is a witness 57 history. Every brick seems to tell stories of the past. 58 (original) named “Yuanshazhou” and also known as “Yuanzhouzi”, it 59 (refer) to as “Wulongyu” during the Southern Song Dynasty. Later, due to the sound resembling a drum, it was renamed “Gulangyu.” Famous for its natural landscapes and cultural heritage, Gulangyu boasts 60 (attraction) such as Sunlight Rock, Shuzhuang Garden, and more. Figures like Ba Jin and Lin Yutang found inspiration here, 61 (enrich) the island’s intellectual heritage.

During the winter, life here seems to slow down. In the early morning, it’s preferable to walk through the alleys 62 (surround) by European-style buildings. Breathing in the air filled with the smell of the sea 63 (bring) an extraordinary sense of freshness and joy. 64 walk to Sunlight Rock on the island offers a view of the entire city of Xiamen. In the afternoon, one can enjoy a rich cup of coffee in a café by the sea, 65 feels like being in a moving painting with the occasional fishing boat passing by. As the sun sets, the entire island is enveloped in a golden sunset. At this moment, Gulangyu becomes even more gentle and romantic.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是校学生会主席李华, 为了提高学生安全意识, 学校决定于下周一开展紧急疏散演练。请你用英语写一份活动通知, 告知学校的留学生, 内容包括:

1. 参加人员、时间、路线;
2. 注意事项。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

参考词汇: 紧急疏散演练 urgent evacuation drill

Notice

the Students’ Union



第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

**An Outdoor Trip That Speaks Louder Than A Regular Class**

One day, as Jack, a science teacher, stressed the pressing need for protecting Tangerine Darters, a kind of fish, students in his class seemed uninterested and bored. Jack continued, but his students showed little enthusiasm.

He paused for a moment, allowing the silence to settle in the classroom. Then he went on in a different way.

“Imagine,” Jack began, his voice filled with passion, “the feeling of wading (趟水) through the clear shallow waters of Pigeon River, surrounded by the gentle sunlight. Picture the colors of the Tangerine Darters as they gracefully swim through the currents, their orange bellies (肚子) shining like rays of sunshine, or in that moment, a Tangerine Darter in your hands, its orange belly shining in the sunlight.” He painted a vivid picture with his words. Curiosity lit in his students’ eyes as they bent forward, eager to know more.

Jack continued, “The darters are very picky about their habitats. The place where they live should be very clean, and slight pollution could drive them away or even endanger their very existence.”

As Jack spoke, his passion spread quickly among his students, who started to ask questions, wanting to know more about the Tangerine Darters. Inspired by their newfound interest, Jack had an idea. Why not take students to the Pigeon River, where they can witness the beauty of the Tangerine Darters firsthand?

A week later, they were on the trip to the Pigeon River in Canton, North Carolina, where the environment was well preserved in comparison with other industrial areas.

Sunshine bounced off the Pigeon River, and cool water flowed over rocks and boulders (卵石) — the preferred habitat of Tangerine Darters. With Jack, it was the first time that the students had stood in the shallow water, eager to see their target of this fish ecology class field trip.

注意：

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Suddenly, Jack bent and quickly caught a fish.

Seeing the students’ interested looks, Jack raised a question.



## 关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 50W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承“精益求精、专业严谨”的建设理念，不断探索“K12 教育+互联网+大数据”的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供“衔接和桥梁纽带”作用。

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未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。

推荐大家关注北京高考在线网站官方微信公众号：**京考一点通**，我们会持续为大家整理分享最新的高中升学资讯、政策解读、热门试题答案、招生通知等内容！

