

## 2019 北京昌平区高三二模

### 英 语

本试卷共 10 页，共 120 分。考试时长 100 分钟。考生务必将答案答在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效。考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

#### 第一部分：知识运用（共两节，45 分）

##### 第一节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

##### A

I love music. When I was 16, I formed my first band called “Frog”. At the beginning, we depended   1   playing instruments in the street to earn money. Then we wore false beards pretending to be famous musicians. In addition, we added humorous acts to our performances and played jokes on one another. Soon, our “funny jazz” became famous and we   2   (invite) to perform everywhere. Afterwards, we made a record in a studio. About one million   3   (copy) were sold and we became rich and popular.

##### B

Voyages of people from England played   4   important part in spreading the English language. At present, English is frequently spoken as an official or common language in many countries.   5   (base) on British English, English spoken in these countries can be understood well by native English speakers. But actually, English has been changing   6   (gradual) in terms of accents, spellings, expressions and vocabulary usage. Because of these facts, you can recognize the differences and tell from which country a foreigner comes.

##### C

Charlie Chaplin was an extraordinary performer   7   acted in and directed many outstanding comedies. Few were bored in   8   (watch) his moustache, his gestures or his entertaining reactions when chased by detectives. Being drunk, sliding on a banana peel or whispering his own failures to nobody, he made   9   (we) feel more satisfied with our life without even having to use one word. His unique sense of humor   10   (astonish) people across the world even till this day.

##### 第二节 完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 30 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

My family lives in Las Vegas, where I can hardly remember the last time it snowed. We also didn't get the   11   of the men who helped us during the last snowstorm.

We had been 12 through Albuquerque, New Mexico from Texas after a week of visiting family and friends after 15 years of not seeing them. Suddenly, we 13 it was snowing, and soon, as we got closer to Albuquerque, 14 snow piles littered the sides of the road.

We had a quick 15 at Clines Corners Rest Area, and got back on the road again. Slowly, we drove onto the snow-filled highway. At first, it had seemed like we would 16 it, and we almost did. Right at the edge of the highway, we got stuck in the snow. My sister and I got out to try and push the car, but that didn't work. In the words of my sister, "this is how horror movies 17."

Thank goodness it wasn't so 18 that there were cars on the road. At first, we used our bare hands to try and 19 a car to help us. The driver looked at us and unfortunately continued driving, but I understood. It seemed he was also on a 20 with his family. Then, we saw another car and grabbed our phones and 21 them with the flashlights on.

A man in a truck about the same height as I am, 22 in his early 30s, stopped to help us. Despite him not having any 23, he still tried to help us push our car back onto the road.

After several attempts, another truck saw us. It passed us, but someone in it 24 the driver to back up and help. Two white men, taller than I, probably also in their 30s, got 25 and grabbed their shovel (铁锹). They knew exactly what to do, shoveling the snow, and revealing a pathway of pavement for our tires to drive on. They even instructed my dad to slowly speed up. With their help, our car 26 made it back on the road.

I'm really 27 to you three who helped my family. 28 we didn't get your names, I hope that somehow this piece of writing 29 you, and you understand that you saved my family and two dogs, from a potentially life-threatening 30.

11	A. jobs	B. hobbies	C. names	D. addresses
12	A. driving	B. walking	C. flying	D. running
13	A. believed	B. noticed	C. mentioned	D. felt
14	A. different	B. tidy	C. shiny	D. huge
15	A. move	B. look	C. try	D. stop
16	A. catch	B. make	C. avoid	D. challenge
17	A. start	B. continue	C. stay	D. spread
18	A. fast	B. slow	C. late	D. early
19	A. power	B. signal	C. book	D. view
20	A. campaign	B. trial	C. mission	D. trip
21	A. called	B. dropped	C. waved	D. tested
22	A. perhaps	B. mostly	C. otherwise	D. therefore
23	A. tools	B. sense	C. food	D. beliefs
24	A. inspired	B. allowed	C. persuaded	D. encouraged
25	A. in	B. on	C. up	D. out
26	A. nearly	B. really	C. finally	D. totally
27	A. joyful	B. unselfish	C. friendly	D. grateful
28	A. Unless	B. Although	C. Since	D. If
29	A. reaches	B. entertains	C. informs	D. changes
30	A. mistake	B. situation	C. warning	D. stage

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，40分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2分，共30分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

I work as the reception manager at my hotel.

A booking came in a few weeks ago with a note attached that a guest would be travelling with her deaf father. This note helped us in preparing for their arrival. As they would be here for a number of days, his daughter wanted to make his trip to Ireland as smooth as possible.

Upon seeing this note and knowing I would be the one to check them in, I decided to learn some very basic sign language. I greeted the guest in my usual fashion, asking for the surname on the booking. Once I heard the name, I immediately realized who was standing in front of me.

I had been learning for two weeks how to say: "Welcome to Ireland. My sign language is terrible, but please, if you need anything during your stay, just let me know and we will help you."

I smiled at the father and daughter in front of me. Turning to the father, I greeted him in ASL (American Sign Language) and began the bit I had learned for him. His daughter broke down crying and told me I was sweet. But the father just smiled and was so happy. Honestly, seeing his reaction was enough for me. It was absolutely worth the last few weeks of learning basic ASL.

Sadly, I wasn't working the day they checked out, but they left a gift for me, a small box with some chocolates and a book on ASL. Inside was a note saying: "Thank you very much for what you did. My father has been in amazing spirits from the time you checked us in and insisted we get you a gift before we left. You have no idea how much this meant to my father and me, and we can't thank you enough. You've made his trip very special with one simple gesture."

I cried for a solid five minutes when I came into work the next day and found this gift in my locker.

31. The daughter left a note when booking the hotel in order to \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. ask for special service for herself  
B. give some useful advice to the hotel  
C. express gratitude to the hotel manager  
D. make her father's trip more comfortable
32. The daughter cried when they checked in because \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. the author's sign language was really terrible  
B. her father was unwilling to live in that hotel  
C. she appreciated what the author had done for her father  
D. the author wouldn't be working when they checked out
33. Seeing the father's reaction during check-in, the author probably felt \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. thankful      B. satisfied      C. disappointed      D. regretful
34. From this passage, we can know that \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. the author made the daughter's check-out smooth  
B. the author was deeply moved by an unexpected gift  
C. the daughter cried for five minutes before they left  
D. the daughter asked the author to learn sign language

B

Special Offers for Universal Orlando Resort

- Vacation Package: Stay More Save More

Wake up where the action is and save up to \$150 when you stay four nights or longer. With hotel accommodations and admission to all three theme parks included, the longer you stay, the more you save—and get to play.

When to purchase: Now-June 14, 2019

When to go: Now - July 12, 2019, November 28 - December 30, 2019

● Ticket Offer: Get 2 Days Free When You Buy 2 Days

Enjoy an awesome time with four days for the price of two. Explore Universal Studios Florida™ and Universal's Islands of Adventure™ with a 2-Park ticket. Or, add the thrills and relaxation of Universal's Volcano Bay™ with a 3-Park ticket. The 3-Park offer applies to Park-to-Park tickets only.

The fun is extended! Use by August 5, 2019

Price: \$214.99 per adult

● Ticket Offer: Halloween Horror Nights™ Limited Time Ticket Offer

Get a 2nd Night Free When You Buy One Night.

Experience the World's Premier Halloween Event twice with this limited time ticket offer. Buy now and come to any two Sunday-Friday event nights if you dare.

Online offer only.

Price: \$300 per night

When to purchase: Now - October 15, 2019

When to go: November 6 - December 1, 2019

● Ticket Savings: Fit More Rides into One Epic Day

Make the most of your day at Universal Studios Florida™ and Universal's Islands of Adventure™. Skip the regular lines an unlimited number of times at most of your favorite rides and attractions, so you can fit way more fun into your day.

Price: \$249.99 per adult

[Click here for more information.](#)

35. You can save more money on your hotel stay on \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. December 30    B. August 5    C. November 6    D. October 15

36. If you want to avoid queuing, you should pay \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. \$150    B. \$214.99    C. \$249.99    D. \$300

37. This article is most probably found \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. in a magazine    B. on the Internet  
C. in a brochure    D. on a TV commercial

There are 5.25 trillion pieces of plastic trash in the world's oceans, and each year, 8 million tons of plastic are added to the figure. Though the oceans seem vast enough to stomach a lot of plastic, the level of waste is starting to reach a crisis point: According to a new report by the Ocean Conservancy, by 2025, the ocean could contain one ton of plastic for every three tons of fish.

All these floating bits of plastic not only disrupt marine ecosystems, but also poison the global supply of seafood. "It's reaching crisis proportions," says Andreas Merkl, CEO of the Ocean Conservancy. "Plastic breaks down into small pieces that look like plankton (浮游生物) and is eaten by everything from plankton to whales."

The new report calls for a focus on improving waste management systems in a handful of developing countries that account for the plastic leakage into the ocean. China, Indonesia, the Philippines, Thailand and Vietnam contribute more than half of the oceans' plastic since their waste facilities haven't kept up with rapid industrialization.

How can countries reduce the leakage of waste into the ocean? The Ocean Conservancy report suggests that by providing more waste collection services, closing the leakage points within the collection system, getting rid of waste with effective landfill, and building more recycling facilities, the plastics leakage could be cut by 50% by 2020.

It's not just an environmentalist's daydream. Coca-Cola and Dow Chemical, along with some other multinational companies, have joined forces with Ocean Conservancy to fight ocean pollution. "We're committed to working toward a future of a plastic-free ocean. Companies don't make plastic with the intention of it ending up in the ocean, and we acknowledge the strong role industry must play in order to help eliminate ocean plastic waste by 2035." Says a Dow Chemical director.

"While building landfills and incinerators (焚化炉) across these developing countries might not be pretty, it's far more environmentally friendly than letting waste slide into the world's oceans." Says Andreas Merkl.

38. Five developing countries are mostly responsible for plastic leakage because \_\_\_\_.

- A. there are too many factories in those countries
- B. they produce the majority of the waste worldwide
- C. their waste facilities fail to adapt to rapid industrialization
- D. their citizens don't make good use of waste management systems

39. The underlined word "eliminate" in Paragraph 5 means \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. end
- B. increase
- C. remain
- D. reduce

40. From the last two paragraphs, we can learn that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. many companies have begun to play a role in fighting ocean pollution
- B. environment-friendly plastics will be invented by multinational factories
- C. developing countries will be much more beautiful with a plastic-free ocean
- D. landfills and incinerators have greatly reduced plastic leakage into the ocean

41. The main purpose of the passage is to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. suggest countries learn more about oceanic waste
- B. persuade companies to produce fewer plastic goods
- C. warn people of the danger of using too many plastic items
- D. inform people about the serious issue of plastic in the ocean

Because of ageing, the world needs a robotics revolution. “The question for all of us is: how can we use technology to make the quality of life better as people get older?” Says Gill Pratt, a man who had previously run a competition to find artificially intelligent, semi-autonomous robots for the Pentagon.

Ageing and robots are more closely related than you might think.

Ageing creates demand for automation in two ways. First, to prevent output from falling as more people retire, it is necessary to use machines as a replacement for those who have left the workforce or to enable ageing workers to continue to do physical labor. Second, once people have retired they create markets for new kinds of automation, including robots that help with the medical and other requirements of caring for people who can no longer look after themselves.

Automation is not the only way to deal with skills shortages, but it is one of the most important. At the moment, the robotics market is led by industrial machines. As ageing speeds up, service robots, which enable old people to live alone and help reduce loneliness, will be in great need. They will make it easier to look after people in nursing homes and enable older workers who want to stay employed to keep up with the physical demands of labor. Nowadays, therapeutic(治疗的) robots designed for children and patients with dementia (痴呆) and human-like robots that can carry out conversations on a limited range of topics have already been put into use.

According to the International Federation of Robotics, about 20,000 robots sold in 2018 could be described as helpful to the ageing. That is less than 5% of industrial robots. The number will undoubtedly grow. The question is how quickly. Mr. Pratt is optimistic. Over the past five years, he argues, there have been huge advances in artificial intelligence, enabling machines to surpass humans in certain kinds of information processing. In other words, robots perform more quickly and reliably than humans. New firms are pouring into the business. A third of robot companies are less than six years old and make service robots. The costs of research and development are coming down and investment is rising. Within a decade, Mr. Pratt supposes, robots at home will help people with simple tasks such as cooking.

But for that to happen, robots will have to perform a long list of things they cannot yet do. They cannot navigate reliably around an ordinary home, move their hands skillfully like a human, or conduct open-ended conversations. Although they can provide some physical assistance to the elderly, one robot can do only one thing, so multiple tasks would require your home to be equipped with many robots. All these suggest that, in terms of solving the problem associated with ageing, robots have a long way to go.

42. Demand for automation caused by ageing exists probably because automation \_\_\_.

- A. keeps output steady as more people retire
- B. helps ageing people create more physical labor
- C. enables ageing people to look after themselves
- D. creates a market for ageing people' s medical treatment

43. According to the second to last paragraph, Mr. Pratt may agree that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. people are unwilling to put more money in industrial robots
- B. people will rely more on service robots than industrial ones
- C. robots are better than humans at information processing
- D. service robots are developing fast in the near future
44. From the last paragraph, we can learn that the author believes \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. robots' ability to move around an ordinary home is reliable now
- B. one robot can already perform a long list of tasks at the same time
- C. technical problems in robots may limit their wider social acceptance
- D. the need for physically helpful robots may decrease if ageing speeds up
45. It can be learned from the passage that \_\_\_\_.
- A. the cost of fixing robots is still high nowadays
- B. robots can help older workers stay employed longer
- C. service robots are more practical than industrial ones
- D. human-like robots can conduct open-ended conversations

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

**Overthinking the Small Stuff?**

How many decisions have you made over the last day, week... month? Drive or Uber? Suit or no suit? Italian or Thai? iPhone or Huawei?

While today's freedom of choice has obvious benefits, the constant pressure to make perfect choices can often rob our freedom, heighten our anxiety and lower our productivity.

46 For starters, trying to perfect every single decision is a 'mission impossible,' making it pretty in vain. 47 And finally, research shows that trying to nail every decision reduces our ability to perform at our best and make great decisions about the things that really matter.

The irony is that people who try to make the perfect decision every time tend to suffer more anxiety about their decisions, feel less satisfied with them afterward and, unsurprisingly, are less productive than people who just go with 'good enough'.

"The habit of aiming for the best possible option every time actually robs people of satisfaction and effectiveness," wrote Barry Schwartz on the Paradox of Choice. 48 However, they're generally less happy about what they eventually decide upon.

Better than trying to maximize every choice is to make a 'good enough' choice that meets a basic level of satisfaction. So you didn't get the best possible hotel at the best possible price?

Move on. So the shade of yellow you chose to paint the sunroom was a little dark? Again, move on!  
49

50 The reason is that they aren't wasting precious time and energy on decisions that don't really matter. So as you think about all the decisions you have to make in the day or month ahead, focus your precious time, talents and attention on the things that truly matter.

- A. There are a few reasons for this.
- B. But some researchers do not agree with it.
- C. Secondly, it can be mentally and emotionally exhausting.
- D. Much more important issues are waiting for your attention.
- E. Besides that, every decision you make may disappoint you.
- F. Such 'maximizers,' as Schwartz calls them, spend more time and energy reaching a decision.
- G. Schwartz found that 'satisficers' who live by the 'good enough' rule actually get more done.

第三部分：书面表达（共两节，35分）

第一节（15分）

假设你是红星中学高三学生李华，请给你校外教 Jim 写一封邮件，邀请他参加你校即将举办的校史展。邮件的内容包括：

1. 介绍校史展的相关信息（时间、地点和主要内容等）；
2. 说明邀请原因；
3. 询问对方意向。

注意：1. 词数不少于 50；

2. 开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

提示词：展览 exhibition

Dear Jim,

---



---

Yours,

Li Hua

（请务必将作文写在答题卡指定区域内）

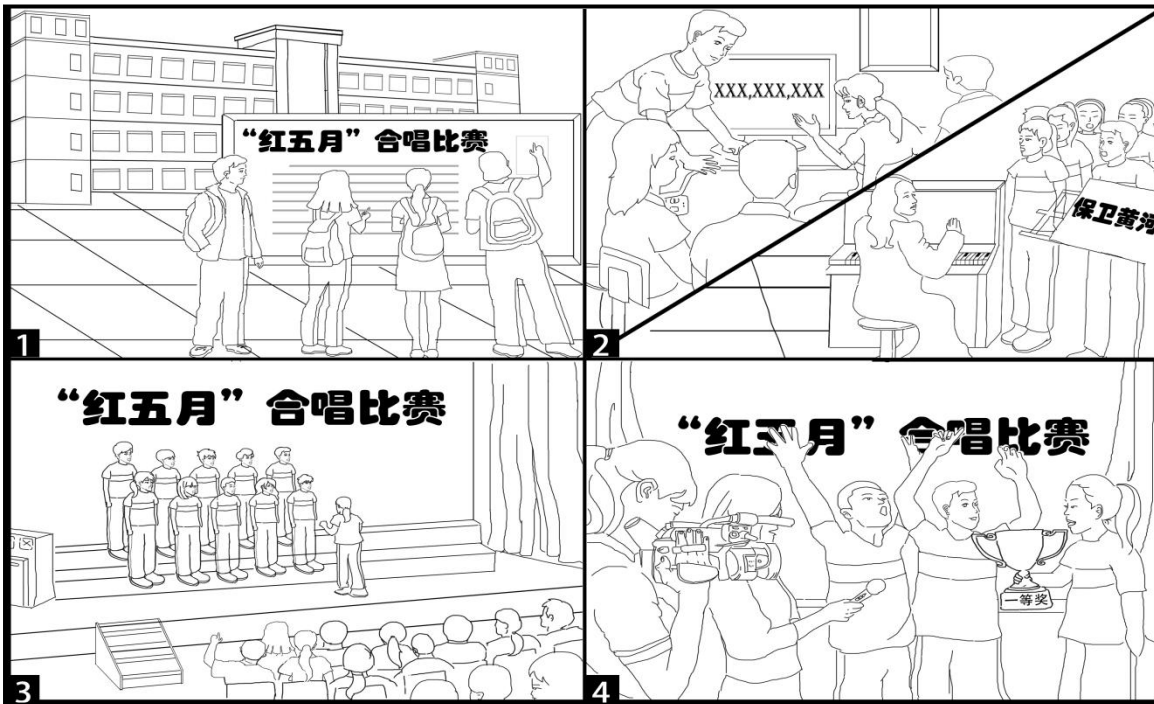
第二节（20分）

假设你是红星中学高三学生李华。请根据以下四幅图的先后顺序，写一篇英文周记，记录上周你们班级参加学校“红五月”合唱比赛的全过程。



注意：词数不少于 60。

提示词：“红五月”歌咏比赛 the Red in May Chorus Contest



(请务必将作文写在答题卡指定区域内)

## 英语试题答案

第一部分：知识运用（共两节，45分）

第一节 语法填空（共10小题：每小题1.5分，共15分）

1. on/upon （介词）
2. were invited （时态语态）
3. copies （名词复数）
4. an （冠词）
5. Based （非谓语）
6. gradually （词性转换）
7. who/that （连词）
8. watching （非谓语）
9. us （人称代词）
10. has astonished （现在完成时）

第二节 完形填空（每小题1.5分，共30分）

11-15: CABDD 16-20: BACBD 21-25: CAACD 26-30: CDBAB

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，40分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2分，共30分）

31-34: DCBB 35-37: ACB 38-41: CAAD 42-45: ADCB

第二节（共5小题；每小题2分，共10分）

45-50: ACFDG

第三部分：书面表达（35分）

第一节（15分）

一、评分原则：

1. 本题总分为15分，按4个档次给分。
2. 评分时，先根据文章的内容和语言质量初步确定其档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量，确定或调整档次，最后给分。
3. 评分时应考虑：内容是否完整，条理是否清楚，交际是否得体，语言是否准确。
4. 拼写、标点符号或书写影响内容表达时，应视其影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
5. 词数少于50，从总分中减去1分。

二、要点：

1. 介绍校史展的相关信息（时间、地点和主要内容等）；

2. 说明邀请原因；

3. 询问对方意向。

三、各档次的给分范围和要求：

分值	评分标准说明
第一档 (13分~15分)	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 内容完整，条理清楚；</li> <li>• 交际得体，表达时充分考虑到了交际的需求；体现出较强的语言运用能力。</li> </ul> 完全达到了预期的写作目的。
第二档 (9分~12分)	基本完成了试题规定的任务。 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 内容、条理和交际等方面基本符合要求；</li> <li>• 所用语法和词汇满足了任务的要求；</li> <li>• 语法和用词方面有一些错误，但不影响理解。</li> </ul> 基本达到了预期的写作目的。
第三档 (4分~8分)	未恰当完成试题规定的任务。 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 内容不完整；</li> <li>• 所用词汇有限，语法或用词方面的错误影响了对所写内容的理解。</li> </ul> 未能清楚地传达信息。
第四档 (1分~3分)	未完成试题规定的任务。 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 写了少量相关信息；</li> <li>• 语法或用词方面错误较多，严重影响了对所写内容的理解。</li> </ul>
0分	未能传达任何信息；写的内容与要求无关。

三、One possible version

Dear Jim,

I'm writing to tell you that an exhibition about our school's history will take place at our school, and I am wondering if you can come and visit it.

The exhibition, which will be held on the fourth floor in the main teaching building on May 8<sup>th</sup>, will cover many aspects of our school, including the big events that have happened in the school's history, the various awards we have received during these years, and even the great accomplishments of some of our excellent graduates. The exhibition definitely reflects the development and the achievements of our school, and I believe that after your visit, it will hold a special place in your heart. If you are interested in attending the exhibition, please let me know and I'll send you more information about it.

Hope to meet you then.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节 (20 分)

一、评分原则:

1. 本题总分为 20 分, 按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时, 先根据文章的内容和语言质量初步确定其档次, 然后以该档次的要求来衡量, 确定或调整档次, 最后给分。
3. 评分时应考虑: 内容要点的完整性、上下文的连贯、词汇和句式的多样性及语言的准确性。
4. 拼写、标点符号或书写影响内容表达时, 应视其影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
5. 词数少于 60, 从总分中减去 1 分。

二、内容要点:

- |         |              |
|---------|--------------|
| 1. 看到通知 | 2. 选择歌曲、进行排练 |
| 3. 现场演唱 | 4. 获奖、接受采访   |

三、各档次的给分范围和要求:

第一档 (18 分~20 分)	完全完成了试题规定的任务。  • 覆盖了所有内容要点; • 运用了多样的句式和丰富的词汇; • 语法或用词方面有个别错误, 但为尽可能表达丰富的内容所致; 体现了较强的语言运用能力; • 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分, 所写内容连贯、结构紧凑。  完全达到了预期的写作目的。
第二档 (15 分~17 分)	完全完成了试题规定的任务。  • 覆盖了所有内容要点; • 运用的句式和词汇能满足任务要求; • 语法和用词基本准确, 少许错误主要为尽可能表达丰富的内容所致; • 使用了简单的语句间连接成分, 所写内容连贯。  达到了预期的写作目的。

<p>第三档 (12分~14分)</p>	<p>基本完成了试题规定的任务。</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 覆盖了内容要点；</li> <li>• 运用的句式和词汇基本满足任务要求；</li> <li>• 语法和用词方面有一些错误，但不影响理解。</li> </ul> <p>基本达到了预期的写作目的。</p>
<p>第四档 (6分~11分)</p>	<p>未恰当完成试题规定的任务。</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 漏掉或未描述清楚主要内容；</li> <li>• 所用句式和词汇有限；</li> <li>• 语法或用词方面的错误影响了对所写内容的理解。</li> </ul> <p>未能清楚地传达信息。</p>
<p>第五档 (1分~5分)</p>	<p>未完成试题规定的任务。</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 明显遗漏主要内容；</li> <li>• 句式单调、词汇贫乏；</li> <li>• 语法或用词方面错误较多，严重影响了对所写内容的理解。</li> </ul>
<p>0分</p>	<p>未能传达任何信息；所写内容与要求无关。</p>

四、One possible version:

Last week, our class took part in the Red in May Chorus Contest, which definitely brought us a great sense of fulfillment.

The other day, a poster on campus about the contest very much attracted our attention. We were very excited about that and decided to participate in it.

Immediately, we searched the Internet for a proper song to sing, and finally decided on *Defending Yellow River*.

From then on, every day, we had many rehearsals under the direction of our teacher. Although we were busier and more tired than usual, we still treasured such happy moments together.

Last Friday, the final competition took place as planned in the school auditorium. Wearing choir robes, we sang passionately, which garnered us hearty applause from the audience. Not surprisingly, we got the first place.

When interviewed by the school TV station after the awards ceremony, we expressed our excitement and pride, not only for our excellent achievement, but also for our great motherland.