

浙江强基联盟 2023 学年第一学期高三 12 月联考

英语试题参考答案

第一部分 听力 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

1—5 BCAAC 6—10 CABCB 11—15 BACAC 16—20 CBABB

第二部分 阅读 (共 20 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 50 分)

21—23 DBD 24—27 ADDC 28—31 CBAB 32—35 CBAD 36—40 DGEAB

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

41—45 DABCA 46—50 DBABD 51—55 ACBCD

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

56. enjoys 57. remarkable 58. with 59. a 60. relatively

61. which 62. witnessing 63. affected 64. is located 65. visitor

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

Dear Daniel,

I hope you're having a wonderful time touring our city. You told me earlier that you are free this Sunday, so maybe we can do a city walk to explore some lesser-known sites and experience the authentic lifestyle here.

Here is my plan. We'll meet at 9:00 am, at the old pagoda near my school to admire the beautiful architecture and soak in its cultural grandeur. Then, we can head to the ruins of the city wall built around 2,000 years ago, and feel first-hand the weight of history. Our next stop will be an ordinary bridge decorated with delicately carved stone lions, whose distinct facial features and vivid expressions will blow you away! After that, we can hit the snack street to sample some street food and browse the unique handicrafts, some of which can make perfect souvenirs!

This city walk will make your trip truly complete. I really want to spend this Sunday with you and discover these hidden gems together. So, are you in?

Sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节 (满分 25 分)

So we got to Brady and I said, "Well, this is the end of my line." He looked at me with gratitude in his eyes and thanked me again for the ride. As he stepped out of the car, I couldn't help but think of his story and struggle for life. So I added, "When we stop, I'm going to give you some money too so it will be some help on your way." This is a decision I had subconsciously made in this instance.

As I mentioned, I told him I was going to give him some money. He looked at me with gratitude in his eyes and said, "Thank you, but I don't need your money. Just your kindness and conversation were enough for me." As we said our goodbyes, I couldn't help but feel a sense of admiration for this man. Despite the hardships he had faced, he carried himself with grace and a genuine love for others. He taught me that sometimes, the most valuable gift we can give someone is our time and understanding.

详细参考答案

第一部分 听力

1—5 BCAAC 6—10 CABCB 11—15 BACAC 16—20 CBABB

评分标准：1—20 小题，每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分；与答案不符者不得分。

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇解读】本文是一篇应用文，为大学生推荐了装饰寝室的几种实用的方法。

21. D【解析】细节理解题。由第二段“With all of your classes, you probably won't have time to keep real plants alive,”可知答案选 D。

22. B【解析】细节理解题。由第四段“This is probably the easiest way to decorate your dorm room.”可知答案选 B。

23. D【解析】本题为计算题。由“Miracly Artificial Rose Flower Garland”和“Tsarey Sunset Lamp Projection”所标的原价和折扣可知答案选 D。

B

【语篇解读】本文是一篇记叙文。医生 Atul Gawande 受到一个医疗小事件的启发，着手研究如何通过严格执行操作程序清单提升医疗服务。另外，Gawande 发现严格遵守操作程序对其他行业也十分重要。

24. A【解析】推理判断题。本题要求考生理解第一段的大意，并归纳其在全文中的作用。通读全文可知，第一段主要交代了 Gawande 所做研究的灵感来源。

25. D【解析】细节理解题。由第二段可知，Gawande 在美国多所医院开展的研究证明 checklist 可以减少医疗事故，提高手术成功率。

26. D【解析】推理判断题。第三段的主要内容是 Gawande 发现严格遵守操作程序对其他行业的重要性。从“People would demand that officials look into these events immediately.”一句中可知，人们认为 pilots 和 engineers 必须严格使用 checklist。

27. C【解析】推理判断题。从文章的最后一段可以推断出作者是认可 Gawande 的研究的。

C

【语篇解读】本文是一篇说明文。非营利机构 Earth Species Project 利用人工智能工具解码动物语言，加深人类对动物的理解和共情。

28. C【解析】细节理解题。由第二段第三句“It's developing AI models that imitate a variety of species, aiming to have 'conversations' with animals.”可知，其目的是利用 AI 与动物对话，即理解动物。

29. B【解析】词义猜测题。由画线词所在句“the team trained it to discern individual whales from a subset of sounds.”可知，该团队利用 AI 来将个体抹香鲸（的声音）与一个子集的声音分辨开来，故选 B 项。

30. A【解析】细节理解题。由第四段“Machine learning decodes pets' signals like barks and facial expressions.”可知，AI 工具能为加深我们对动物的认知提供实际价值，其背后的机制是破译动物的语言信号，如叫声和面部表情。

31. B【解析】主旨大意题。全文贯穿始终的关键词是动物语言和 AI 工具，根据第二段前三句也可很明确地得知，本文的写作意图是介绍一个利用 AI 工具破译动物语言的科学研究的进展，故选 C。

D

【语篇解读】本文是一篇说明文，主要介绍了摄影师兼作家 Teju Cole 的一些作品及创作灵感。

32. C【解析】细节理解题。由第一段第一句“*In the autumn of 2020, while stargazing on his balcony in Cambridge, Massachusetts, Teju Cole was inspired to start taking photos of his kitchen counter.*”可知答案选 C。

33. B【解析】细节理解题。由第二段的“*Open City (2011), his first novel, won praise for its portrayal of post-9/11 New York, whose buried histories of violence and displacement resurface in the course of a medical student’s wanderings.*”可知，他的第一部小说通过一位医学院学生的漫步之旅，让被埋葬的暴力和流离失所的历史重新露面。故选 B。

34. A【解析】推理判断题。由第三段第一句“*His great theme is the limits of vision, and the way that these limits can serve as the basis for a kind of second sight.*”可知，他作品的主题是视觉的局限性，而这些局限性可以作为第二视觉（预见力、洞察力）的基础。A 选项意为“人们可以洞察看不见的东西”，符合文义。

35. D【解析】推理判断题。由最后一段的“*In his own pictures, people seldom appear directly, but their presence is everywhere implied.*”可知，他关注的是图片背后的故事。

评分标准：21-35 小题，每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分；与答案不符者不得分。

第二节

【语篇解读】本文是一篇说明文，介绍了水的治愈和放松作用。水能减少我们需要处理的视觉和听觉信息，让我们的大脑和身体都得到休息。同时，水的动态性和节奏性声音能以一种不过于苛刻的方式吸引我们的注意力，帮助我们 from 日常生活的压力中解脱出来。

36. D【解析】考查承上启下。上文提到生僻概念“*flow state*”，此句应适当解释，而下文阐释此状态的效果。衔接顺畅，故选 D。

37. G【解析】考查与上文的关系。上文提到“*awe*”，G 项进一步阐释其效应。

38. E【解析】考查承上启下。本段前两句笼统地提到水有一些特殊属性含有较少视觉和听觉信息。由空前“*Our mind can rest.*”可知，行文逻辑已经从说明水的特质转变为阐释水对人的影响或效果。此空下文“*Besides, its smell can ...*”亦是阐释其效果。故此空也不例外。故选 E，阐释水声对人的影响或效果。

39. A【解析】考查段首句。由前三段的段首句可知，每段从不同方面解释水具有治愈力的原因，此段也不例外。由下文 *moves rhythmically, producing a play...* 可知，此段着重于介绍水的动态性，故选 A。

40. B【解析】考查承上启下。上文提到“*... fascinating*”，“*not in an overly demanding way*”，此处需要从正面来说明水对我们有较为柔和的影响，即“软迷恋”。此概念与下文“*... a break from ...*”，“*helps your mind wander in a positive way*”意思相近，衔接顺畅。

评分标准：36-40 小题，每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分；与答案不符者不得分。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇解读】本文是一篇记叙文。店主 Jim 在劫匪入室抢劫时，意外受了枪伤。在送医抢救过程中，Jim 始终保持乐观。文章最后建议人们在感到绝望的时刻也要保持乐观。

41. D【解析】由下文可知，Jim 时刻坚持做一个乐观的（*positive*）人。

42. A【解析】由句意可知，我们每天都遇到好的和坏的时刻（*moments*）。

43. B【解析】由句意可知，不管发生什么事情，Jim 都选择保持好心情，故选 *mood*。

44. C【解析】此处开始讲述一个小事件。由下文可知，这是一件恐怖的事情，故选择 *terrible*。

45. A【解析】由句意可知，*an armed robber* 进来，用枪顶着 Jim，要求他打开保险箱（*safe*）。

46. D 【解析】由下文可知，Jim 在当时的情形下，应该是手滑了一下，故选 slipped。其他动作不会让 robber 恐慌。

47. B 【解析】由句意可知，robber 当时一定是恐慌 (panicked) 了，所以才会开枪。

48. A 【解析】由句意可知，当时医务辅助人员在安慰他，所以 Jim 感觉很好 (fine)，并与下文中医护人员的反应形成对比。

49. B 【解析】由句意可知，当时医护人员给 Jim 的感觉是他已经 (already) 死了。

50. D 【解析】根据下文可知，Jim 想改变医护人员对待他的态度 (attitude)。

51. A 【解析】由句意可知，当时应该是护士在询问 Jim 的情况。

52. C 【解析】根据下文可知，当时护士应该是在询问 Jim 对什么过敏 (allergic)。

53. B 【解析】由句意可知，护士询问 Jim 是否有过敏物，Jim 回答 yes，当时医护人员一定是急切地想知道 Jim 对什么过敏。所以，大家会静下来等待 Jim 的答案。故选 silence。

54. C 【解析】由句意可知，当 Jim 幽默地回答对子弹过敏时，医护人员一定是开始笑了。

55. D 【解析】由全文可知，在最应该感到绝望 (desperate) 的时刻，Jim 依旧保持乐观。

评分标准：41-55 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 15 分；与答案不符者不得分。

第二节

【语篇解读】本文是一篇说明文，主要介绍了上海的气候特点。

56. enjoys 【解析】考查动词时态。enjoy 与主语 Shanghai 构成主谓结构，用一般现在时。

57. remarkable 【解析】考查名词变形容词。题中提供的单词是 remark，其形容词为 remarkable。

58. with 【解析】考查介词用法。根据句意和动词搭配可知，此处填 with。

59. a 【解析】考查冠词用法。此处的 a period of 125 days 表示非特指的一段时间。

60. relatively 【解析】考查形容词变副词。此处 cold 需要用副词 (relatively) 修饰。

61. which 【解析】考查定语从句。根据句意可知，此处考查非限制性定语从句，补充说明前面的先行词 (The continual monsoon rain)。

62. witnessing 【解析】考查非谓语动词。witnessing 在句中作动词 lasts 的伴随状语。

63. affected 【解析】考查非谓语动词。affected 在句中作 a season 的后置定语。

64. is located 【解析】考查被动语态。根据句意可知，上海位于 (is located in) 中纬度地区的东部沿海。

65. visitor 【解析】考查词性变化。根据句意和所提供的单词可知，此处表示“温暖和寒冷的气流是一个常来的访客 (visitor)”。

评分标准：56-65 小题，每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分；与答案不符者不得分。

第四部分 写作

第一节

Dear Daniel,

I hope you're having a wonderful time touring our city. You told me earlier that you are free this Sunday, so maybe we can do a city walk to explore some lesser-known sites and experience the authentic lifestyle here.

Here is my plan. We'll meet at 9:00 am, at the old pagoda near my school to admire the beautiful architecture and soak in its cultural grandeur. Then, we can head to the ruins of the city wall built around 2,000 years ago, and feel first-hand the weight of history. Our next stop will be an ordinary bridge decorated with delicately carved stone lions, whose distinct facial features and vivid expressions will blow you away! After that, we can hit the snack street to

sample some street food and browse the unique handicrafts, some of which can make perfect souvenirs!

This city walk will make your trip truly complete. I really want to spend this Sunday with you and discover these hidden gems together. So, are you in?

Sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节

So we got to Brady and I said, "Well, this is the end of my line." He looked at me with gratitude in his eyes and thanked me again for the ride. As he stepped out of the car, I couldn't help but think of his story and struggle for life. So I added, "When we stop, I'm going to give you some money too so it will be some help on your way." This is a decision I had subconsciously made in this instance.

As I mentioned, I told him I was going to give him some money. He looked at me with gratitude in his eyes and said, "Thank you, but I don't need your money. Just your kindness and conversation were enough for me." As we said our goodbyes, I couldn't help but feel a sense of admiration for this man. Despite the hardships he had faced, he carried himself with grace and a genuine love for others. He taught me that sometimes, the most valuable gift we can give someone is our time and understanding.

听力录音原稿:

(说明: 听力试音及答案示例材料为通用材料, 未出现在听力材料中)

Text 1

W: How is your research going, Jack?

M: Well, not bad. I collected some information about it. And now I'm going to talk to some students and get their opinions.

Text 2

M: Madam, can I help you?

W: Oh, thank God. The department store is so huge that I can't find the toilet to answer the call of nature. I am in such a hurry.

Text 3

M: I saw Larry last night. He was looking very wet.

W: But it wasn't raining last night.

M: Well, he hadn't seen the hotel swimming pool and had fallen in with his clothes on.

Text 4

M: Hi, Beth. My family and I are having a few people over for dinner tomorrow night. Then we might watch a movie at my house. Can you come?

W: Sure. I'd love to. That'd be more fun than eating at a restaurant alone.

Text 5

M: Have you seen my maths textbook, Mom? I forget where I placed it.

W: What gives? Again? Why do you always pay no attention to your personal belongings? I am not your babysitter, dear!

Text 6

M: Lucy, one of my long-lost friends will come around to have a meal with me. Afterwards, we will hang out in the walking district nearby.

W: So will you dine out?

M: Nope, I will cook for her, but my cooking will surely upset her.

W: Don't worry and I recommend a very useful app, definitely a hit recently.

M: Wow, could you tell me the name of it?

W: No problem. It is called Sweetisine, integrating the word sweet and cuisine. And it offers so many recipes to choose from.

Text 7

M: Hello. Where are you heading today?

W: I'm off to Paris for a week.

M: Do you have your passport with you?

W: Yes, here you are. I don't need a visa to go to France, do I?

M: Fortunately for you, you don't. Er, how many pieces of luggage are you checking in?

W: I like to travel light so I just have this one.

M: If that's your only piece of luggage, it is small enough to carry on with you. Here's your boarding pass. Enjoy your flight!

Text 8

W: This study is taking me forever. I have to compare the poems from different cultures. It is really difficult because they are all in different languages!

M: Yes, I can imagine that this would be pretty hard! Which poets are you studying?

W: Xu Zhimo from China, T. S. Eliot from America, and Kahlil Gibran from Lebanon in the Middle East.

M: Why do you choose those poets? Are they your favorite ones?

W: Not really, but I do like them. They all wrote poetry around the same time, which is really interesting.

M: Well, how much time have you got?

W: My professor wants it by next Monday, which is the day after tomorrow. So, I don't have much time!

M: Tell you what, dear, you get on with your work and I'll make you some nice hot coffee.

W: Oh, you're the best. That's why Mom married you!

Text 9

W: This place is really far away, but the scenery is so beautiful here. Shall we park the motorhome now? It's getting dark.

M: Sure, how about stopping the vehicle over there?

W: Yes, perfect. That's much more convenient than putting up a tent when we went camping in the woods in the spring of this year.

M: True. We can park here right on the beach!

W: Oh, yes. I filled the vehicle up with freshwater in the morning. So, we can have a shower if necessary.

M: Great! There we go. Let's get out and have a look around.

W: Wow, the scenery is amazing here in Scotland. Look at the sunset above the sea and the snowy mountain behind us.

Let me take a picture!

M: The bad thing is that it's not summer now, but we're so lucky to spend the cold night in the warm motorhome! And we can have a good view of everything from there.

W: Anyway, let's get back inside and I'll turn the heat on! Would you please go and check if there is enough gas to cook our dinner?

M: Sure.

Text 10

Hello, everyone. The winter carnival is coming soon. We prepare different kinds of activities for it. I'd like to take this opportunity to talk about our plan for the winter carnival this year. We plan to hold the event from January 10th to February 12th at the Sky Site. We suggest an entrance fee of \$10. You can also bring your children aged 12 or under. No admission charge for them. The site will be divided into six areas. In the center, there will be a flower show. It is a good place to take pictures. To the side of the flower show, there will be two areas for amusement rides. We will set up 30 rides in these areas. This year, there will be two new events—a fancy dress competition and an ice sculpture exhibition. We will set up a tent for the fancy dress competition. If you are good at designing clothes, bring your works to the competition. Finally, next to the entrance, there will be four food shops where visitors can enjoy food from around the world, such as Italian food, Chinese food, Japanese food, Mexican food and so on. We have attached a map for your reference. You can pick one up at the ticket office. That's all. Thank you.

