

# 合肥市 2021 年高三第三次教学质量检测

## 英语试题

(考试时间: 120 分钟 满分: 150 分)

试卷采用闭卷、笔试形式。试卷由四个部分组成。其中, 第一、二部分和第三部分的第一节为选择题。第三部分的第二节和第四部分为非选择题。试卷满分 150 分。考试时间 120 分钟。考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

注意事项:

1. 答卷前, 考生务必用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔将自己的姓名、座位号、准考证号、县区和科类填写在答案卡和试卷规定的位置上。
2. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其它答案标号。
3. 回答非选择题时, 必须用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔作答, 答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应的位置, 写在本试卷上无效。如需改动, 先划掉原来的答案, 然后再写上新的答案; 不能使用涂改液、胶带纸、修正带。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。

### 第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

#### 第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19.15.                      B. £ 9.18.                      C. £ 9.15.

答案是 C。

1. How does the man suggest the woman go to the park?  
A. By bus.                      B. On foot.                      C. By taxi.
2. How does the woman sound?  
A. Confident.                      B. Uncertain.                      C. Encouraging.
3. What is the man going to do?  
A. See his doctor.                      B. Check his schedule.                      C. Cancel the appointment.



4. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?  
A. Sister and brother.      B. Teacher and student.      C. Driver and passenger.
5. What are the speakers talking about?  
A. Going swimming.      B. Playing table tennis.      C. Registering for a class.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. What does the man order?  
A. Noodles.      B. Vegetable salads.      C. Turkey steaks.
7. How long might the delivery take during the rush hour?  
A. About 20 minutes.      B. About 30 minutes.      C. About 50 minutes.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Why will the man have a party?  
A. To welcome his friends.  
B. To thank his schoolmates.  
C. To celebrate his new move.
9. Who is Jack's colleague?  
A. Karen.      B. Lily.      C. Steve.
10. What will Emma do for Jack?  
A. Prepare for the party.      B. Pick up his friends.      C. Buy food and drinks.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. Where does the man usually do exercise?  
A. In a gym.      B. At home.      C. In a park.
12. What does the man think of running?  
A. It is a waste of time.      B. It is beneficial.      C. It is boring.
13. How does the man push himself to run faster?  
A. By recording his running speed.  
B. By doing warm-up exercise first.  
C. By running together with his coach.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 14 至 16 题。

14. Where does the conversation probably take place?  
A. In an art museum.      B. In a painting school.      C. At the woman's studio.
15. What does the man know about the Group of Seven?  
A. They were born in the 1930s.  
B. They were landscape painters.  
C. They loved using dark colors.



16. How does the woman find the use of water colors?

- A. It is unpleasant.                      B. It is disappointing.                      C. It is rewarding.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What worries experts and farmers worldwide?

- A. The decline of honey bee population.  
B. The immediate threat from the wild bees.  
C. The decreasing demand of natural honey.

18. How does Michael raise bees?

- A. By using white boxes.  
B. By making holes in logs.  
C. By building nests on the ground.

19. Why do the bees dance when finding a nest site?

- A. To give warnings.                      B. To send greetings.                      C. To show directions.

20. What is the speaker doing?

- A. Sharing a new idea of saving bees.  
B. Presenting new findings on honey bees.  
C. Telling a story between a man and bees.

## 第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

### 第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

#### A

Instead of paying to ship the items you don't need to your new home, why not donate them? Your old household goods like furniture will go to a new home where they will be appreciated. Here are some charities that might help.

#### **Furniture Bank Network**

Furniture Bank Network helps people furnish their homes with practical secondhand items donated by people within the community. Tax receipts for the value of the donated items are given to donors (捐赠者). Recipients get the furniture for free. People can get furnishings from their local Furniture Bank only if they are referred to the organization through one of its social service partners. It also encourages applicants to help the organization with volunteer work.

#### **Habitat for Humanity**

Habitat for Humanity is a global nonprofit. It collects monetary donations to build and remodel affordable housing so that those in need can apply for. You can also donate furniture and other household goods to Habitat for Humanity. It resells these items in home improvement stores and



uses the money to fund its humanitarian efforts.

### Goodwill

Goodwill resells donated furniture and other household items to fund its charitable objectives. Goodwill uses its earnings to provide career training and employment assistance to unemployed individuals. It also offers discounts to the people enrolled in its training programs, allowing them to affordably furnish their homes and buy clothes for their families.

### Pick up My Donation

Pick up My Donation isn't actually a donation center and it doesn't pick up your donations. Instead, it helps you find local nonprofits and charity shops that do. If your donation isn't large enough for a local nonprofit to send a truck, Pick up My Donation can still help. The company will put you in touch with a local moving company to pick up your donation and take it to a nearby center.

21. What is a must for getting furnishings from a local Furniture Bank?
  - A. A tax receipt for the item.
  - B. Membership of the community.
  - C. A recommendation from its partner.
  - D. Volunteer work for the organization.
22. Which charity offers career assistance to a laid-off worker?
  - A. Goodwill.
  - B. Pick up My Donation.
  - C. Habitat for Humanity.
  - D. Furniture Bank Network.
23. What do we know about Pick up My Donation?
  - A. It provides affordable housing.
  - B. It is a local moving company.
  - C. It only picks up large donations.
  - D. It helps donors find a charity shop.

## B

Born on July 1st, 1948, in the small Italian city of Palmi, Roberto Crea was a genius kid. He moved to the Netherlands and majored in Biological Chemistry in the University of Leiden. It was this university that directed his interest in the synthesis (合成) of nucleotides, the basic units that are required to build a DNA. At that time, not many researchers studied the combination of genes (基因), but Roberto's strong chemistry background made a historical invention possible.

In 1977, he joined the Genentech, Inc. and the gene synthesis team at City of Hope Medical School. The company funded Dr. Crea's on-going research on gene synthesis. After working day and night, the brilliant individual finally invented a new procedure that improved the chemical synthesis of genes. Thanks to his rich knowledge and the joint efforts of the excellent Genentech team, he made use of this discovery to produce the human Insulin (胰岛素) genes, A and B. It was his invention that allowed Genentech to be labeled as the first producer of human protein. This benefited

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hundreds of millions of people suffering from diabetes (糖尿病) all over the world.

Today Roberto is known as the father of synthetic insulin and had almost won the Nobel Prize. His efforts did not stop after discovering the synthetic insulin; in fact, he was more than driven and tried to make more contributions to the field of biotechnology. His team of experts discovered Ziconotide under his teachings and guidance. According to leading scientists and researchers, this drug is more powerful and effective than morphine (吗啡), and the best part of this is that it has zero side-effects.

Dr. Roberto Crea has a long list of creditable discoveries and researches that he has achieved in 65 years of his life. He is an inspiration for many individuals who aim to add value to humanity with the help of science.

24. What may contribute to Roberto's invention of the human insulin?
- A. His good luck in his life.
  - B. His curiosity about his study.
  - C. His creative imagination.
  - D. His knowledge of chemistry.
25. What do the underlined words "this discovery" in Paragraph 2 refer to?
- A. A special way of producing human protein.
  - B. A reliable method for curing people of diabetes.
  - C. A new procedure for improving gene synthesis.
  - D. A simple technique of separating human genes.
26. What do we know about Roberto in Paragraph 3?
- A. He won a Nobel Prize.
  - B. He stuck to his scientific research.
  - C. He discovered morphine with his team.
  - D. He retired after making the great discovery.
27. Which of the following best describes Roberto?
- A. Enthusiastic and generous.
  - B. Courageous and calm.
  - C. Ambitious and patient.
  - D. Devoted and talented.

C

Sometime back, after a six-year-old lioness named Magigi repeatedly killed cattle, Botswana authorities caught and moved her into Central Kalahari Game Reserve, far from people. Magigi spent most of her time within the reserve's protective boundaries, but after a year she escaped outside and was shot dead by a farmer. New research Maude and his colleagues have conducted confirms that Magigi's unfortunate story is common for many relocated lions. For decades, wildlife managers in a number of African countries have used such a kind way to deal with lions that repeatedly kill livestock (牲畜). But the new research shows that after lions are moved, most continue to kill livestock and endanger villagers' living.

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Across Africa, lion numbers have fallen by 43 percent in the past two decades, to as few as 23,000 animals today. About 3,000 remain in Botswana. The sharp declines are primarily driven by development—lions now occupy just 8 percent of their historic habitat. With less space set aside for conservation, lions are more frequently coming into contact with humans. These are usually farms, expanding around the edges of the protected areas. The lions eat livestock, which negatively impacts the livelihood of the farmers in these rural areas. Without a proper way to prevent these attacks, the farmers often turn to deadly force, shooting or poisoning the lions, which has resulted in the decrease in lion population.

Rather than trying to move lions, wildlife conservationist Glyn Maude says, emphasis should be placed on reducing the chances of lions encountering and killing livestock in the first place. Many preventative measures are being tested in various African countries, including hiring lion guardians (护卫者) to monitor these big cats, creating lion-proof fences, sending out lion text alerts, and teaching herders to keep livestock away from high-risk areas.

28. Why was Magigi moved to a reserve?
- A. To stop her from being caught.
  - B. To prevent her from killing cattle.
  - C. To get her to stay with her family.
  - D. To train her to get along with people.
29. What is the major reason for the decline in the lion population in Africa?
- A. Illegal wildlife trade.
  - B. Human-lion conflict.
  - C. A natural disaster.
  - D. The lack of food in their habitat.
30. What can we infer from Maude's words in the last paragraph?
- A. Lions will be fenced in to avoid meeting people.
  - B. The relocation of lions has proven to be effective.
  - C. Prevention is the cure for lions' attacking livestock.
  - D. It's impossible for lions to live with humans in harmony.
31. Which of the following can be the best title for the text?
- A. Big Cats' Relocation Proving Deadly
  - B. Lions Shot Dead after Attacking a Man
  - C. The Tragic Story of a Magical Lioness
  - D. Conservation Status of the African Lion

## D

In the magnificent range of mountains of northern California, 42 radio telescopes point towards the stars, scanning for signs of life. The Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence (SETI) Institute has been listening for a signal here since it was founded in 1984. Jill Tarter, its co-founder, says the programme's aim is not just to communicate with remote civilisations. It is also to remind human beings of its own modest, fragile (脆弱的) place in the universe. Thus, for the first time, SETI is cocking its ear towards Earth to look for a signal that can be sent into space to represent the species.

Felipe Pérez Santiago, a Mexican musician and composer, has an idea of what might work.



Since songs, like the human voices, are common to all languages and nations, he and Ms. Tarter have designed the “Earthling Project”—a call to people everywhere to upload extracts (精华) of song that he plans to melt into a collective human chorus. An initial composition will be launched into space this summer, recorded on a virtually indestructible disk. Future plans and dreams include an eventual landing on Mars.

Human music has been sent to the heavens in 1977. Distant beings can in theory already enjoy Peruvian panpipes, a Navajo chant, Bach, Beethoven and more. But no previous offering, and perhaps no composition undertaken anywhere, has tried to encompass the entire diversity of human song.

Mr. Santiago says he is thrilled about bringing together contributors from around the globe. Unlike other recordings sent into space, says Mr. Santiago, “Everyone’s invited. You don’t have to be one of the main composers of our history like Beethoven, just someone singing in their shower.” Download the “Earthling Project” app, sing up to three songs of 30 seconds each, and your voice will be sent into the sky.

32. Why does SETI look for a signal to be sent into space?

- A. To stand for species on the earth.
- B. To scan for other liveable planets.
- C. To respond to the call of the universe.
- D. To stress the importance of the earth.

33. What can we infer about the “Earthling Project”?

- A. It is a world music organization.
- B. It intends to create a human chorus.
- C. It tries to develop a universal language.
- D. It aims to search for signals from space.

34. What does the underlined word “encompass” in Paragraph 3 mean?

- A. Include.
- B. Appreciate.
- C. Work out.
- D. Relate to.

35. What is the purpose of the last paragraph?

- A. To inspire people to become composers.
- B. To call on people to protect our planet.
- C. To encourage people to explore space.
- D. To invite people to join a programme.

## 第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Anxiety and depression are complex conditions. But can everyone benefit from learning how to care for their mind? 36

### ● Self-Compassion (自我关怀)

37 This can include feeling like you must be perfect to be accepted or an unrealistic sense



of others' expectations. The answer to perfectionism isn't letting it all go—it's self-compassion, which means you are kind and understanding when faced with personal failures—after all, who ever said you were supposed to be perfect? How we treat ourselves through the ups and downs of life can have a huge impact on health and mental health.

#### ● Social Connection

From the time we are born, we need social connection in order to grow and succeed. 38 It can be talking to one trusted person about how you're really doing or having a visit with any family member or friend. If this feels out of reach, try making a short list of people who at any point have given you a sense of belonging. 39

#### ● Exercise

Exercise can be important for preventing depression since having a sedentary (缺乏锻炼的) lifestyle is a risk factor. 40 Another study found that 12 weeks of exercise at 30 minutes, three to five times per week reduced symptoms by 47%.

So the best approach is: Get whatever support is in reach and care for your mind based on what works for you.

- A. It is important to be kind to yourself.
- B. But it doesn't have to be a big party or an office full of people.
- C. Being constantly self-critical is risky for anxiety and depression.
- D. It may be vital to understand happiness when we struggle with mood.
- E. One study found that 15 minutes a day of exercise significantly prevents depression.
- F. The following behaviors are key ones linked to prevention of anxiety and depression.
- G. Studies have shown that just thinking of positive relationships can help you tolerate stress.

### 第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

#### 第一节 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Selvidge hopes to attend art or film school after graduation. Being a writer, director, actor and musician, Selvidge admits that his ability to adapt to his 41 environment is his strength. Of course, it is the very 42 that helps him with difficulties. However, he didn't gain it without 43.

At the age of 13, Selvidge 44 his hometown Dickson, Tennessee in 45 of a better life. In the following 4 years, he was just living with his friends and bouncing around wherever he could. That lasted 46 both his parents died off. The police were going to 47 him over to a local shelter. However, at his father's funeral, his half-brother in Arizona offered to 48 him to start over.

Selvidge saw the move as an opportunity to start a 49 life. The first day he came to Perry High School, he 50 to the Theatre Club and finally gained a role to play. That was the



beginning of his 51 career. Last year he directed his own play and 52 in a musical and two comedies. Seeing his wonderful stage performance, debate coach Jim Fountain 53 Selvidge, believing his talents could take him far. 54, Selvidge did it well too. He won the state championship and will represent his state to 55 on the national stage for debate in June.

“He has suffered many that are 56 to kids his age,” his director, Shelley, explains why Selvidge can 57 the audience’s eyes so well. “He has a 58 understanding of the human condition, which allows him to interpret emotions of various 59 with ease. In this sense, it is 60 that shaped what he is today.”

- |                   |               |                  |                |
|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|
| 41. A. economic   | B. changeable | C. social        | D. familiar    |
| 42. A. patience   | B. kindness   | C. virtue        | D. bravery     |
| 43. A. interest   | B. patience   | C. luck          | D. suffering   |
| 44. A. left       | B. worked for | C. missed        | D. returned to |
| 45. A. favor      | B. memory     | C. search        | D. celebration |
| 46. A. since      | B. after      | C. if            | D. until       |
| 47. A. roll       | B. hand       | C. carry         | D. drag        |
| 48. A. defend     | B. assess     | C. support       | D. teach       |
| 49. A. new        | B. free       | C. political     | D. healthy     |
| 50. A. complained | B. stuck      | C. contributed   | D. applied     |
| 51. A. acting     | B. composing  | C. writing       | D. coaching    |
| 52. A. hosted     | B. starred    | C. spoke         | D. debated     |
| 53. A. sought out | B. dreamed of | C. told off      | D. relied on   |
| 54. A. Strangely  | B. Certainly  | C. Interestingly | D. Basically   |
| 55. A. jump       | B. graduate   | C. play          | D. compete     |
| 56. A. critical   | B. relevant   | C. open          | D. uncommon    |
| 57. A. catch      | B. meet       | C. widen         | D. test        |
| 58. A. shared     | B. normal     | C. deep          | D. childish    |
| 59. A. members    | B. characters | C. colleagues    | D. directors   |
| 60. A. sacrifices | B. choices    | C. hardships     | D. amusements  |

## 第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The history of Chinese Teachers’ Day 61 (date) back to the Han Dynasty. It is a day of respecting teachers and education. In the past, on August 27 each year, the birthday of Confucius, the emperor, 62 (follow) by court officials, would go to Confucius’ temple in honor of the ancient philosopher and would also invite royal teachers to the court for a feast. And on this day, teachers around the nation enjoyed 63 day’s break and 64 (give) dried meat as gifts.

Excellent teachers would be chosen from academies and 65 (institution) across the country to report 66 (they) deeds to the royal court and be presented with 500 *liang* silver coins as awards. In the Qing Dynasty, well-performing teachers would be promoted to 67 (high) positions than before or obtain a salary rise.



The customs to show respect to teachers varied from region to region. Today, the goal of Teachers' Day is to form a social climate 68 teachers are respected and knowledge is valued. And its date is 69 (official) set at the beginning of the school year. The celebration includes congratulations 70 students, recommending outstanding teachers, the exchange of ideas among teachers, and so on.

## 第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

### 第一节 短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（∧），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2. 只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

Last week, I paid a visit a newly-opened riverside park, where is located in the southeast of the city. The sky is clear and blue. I took a freely walk in the park, with a gentle wind touch my face. The flowers along the path were impressed me a lot. The beautiful scenery gave me a sense of refresh and life. Along the way, I took such many photos that my cellphone ran out of power in the end. The trip helped us recover from the busy schedule. What amazing the power of nature is! I'm looking forward to one more trip.

### 第二节 书面表达（满分 25 分）

假定你是李华，你的英国朋友 Adele 很喜欢中国画。你市美术馆将于暑期举行为期两周的“当代画家作品展”，你想邀请她一同前往参观画展。请你给她写一封电子邮件，内容包括：

1. 写信目的；
2. 介绍画展活动；
3. 约定见面时间、地点。

注意：

1. 词数 100 左右；
2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。



# 合肥市 2021 年高三第三次教学质量检测

## 英语试题参考答案及评分标准

### 第一部分 听力 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

1-5 CBABC      6-10 ACCBA      11-15 CBAAB      16-20 CABCA

### 第二部分 阅读理解 (共 20 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 40 分)

21-23 CAD      24-27 DCBD      28-31 BBCA      32-35 ABAD      36-40 FCBGE

### 第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

#### 第一节 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

41-45 BCDAC      46-50 DBCAD      51-55 ABABD      56-60 DACBC

#### 第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

61. dates      62. followed      63. a      64. were given      65. institutions

66. their      67. higher      68. where      69. officially      70. from

### 第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 35 分)

#### 第一节 短文改错 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

Last week, I paid a visit ~~^~~ a newly-opened riverside park, where is located in the southeast of the city. The sky is clear and blue. I took a freely walk in the park, with a gentle wind touch my face. The flowers along the path were impressed me a lot. The beautiful scenery gave me a sense of refresh and life. Along the way, I took such many photos that my cellphone ran out of power in the end. The trip helped us recover from the busy schedule. What amazing the power of nature is! I'm looking forward to one more trip.

#### 第二节 书面表达 (满分 25 分)

略