

2022年“安徽省示范高中皖北协作区”第24届高三联考
英语试题参考答案、提示及评分细则

第一部分 听力(材料附下)

1-5 ACABA 6-10 CBCCB 11-15 ACBCB 16-20 AABCB

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节 21-23 BBC

21. B 细节理解题。根据第一段“Several firms around the world will step up test flights in 2022 with the aim of getting their aircraft certified for commercial use in the following year or two.”可知,一些公司计划在2022年进行飞行测试,目的是获得相关资质投入商业运营,故选B项。

22. B 细节理解题。根据第二段“The question is: will the pace of drone deliveries go up or drop off?”可知,人们对无人机派送存在的疑问是派送的速度是上升还是会下降,故选B项。

23. C 细节理解题。根据第三段“... using machine-learning algorithms, tests of your blood and gut microbiome (菌群), data on lifestyle factors such as exercise, and real-time tracking of blood-sugar levels using coin-sized devices attached to the skin”可知,提供个性化营养方案的应用会利用血液和肠道菌群检测数据,运动等生活方式因素的数据,以及血糖水平实时追踪信息,没有提及皮肤状态数据,故选C项。

24-27 ACAD

24. A 词义猜测题。根据第一段第一句“... clouds forming, the wind picking up and the sky darkening.”以及最后一句“... before the storm hit.”可知,Jessica注意到云层正在形成,风越来越大,天空开始变暗。这些都是暴风雨来临前的征兆。因此,画线短语picking up意为“加速”,在此语境中是“风愈刮愈大”的意思,故选A项。

25. C 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“... this was no ordinary storm ... ‘Zack, I’m going to take you to my house ... and your house is farther away than mine.’”可知,Jessica意识到这不是普通的暴风雨,Zack的家又远一些,因此临时改变主意决定先带Zack回自己家以确保Zack的安全,故选C项。

26. A 推理判断题。根据第二段的“... Jessica decided to drop Zack off on her way home.”和第三段中的“‘Zack, I’m going to take you to my house’ ... hand firmly.”等可以推断出Jessica乐于助人且非常体贴。根据第三段中的“The window broke ... Jessica picked up Zack ...”和第四段中的“Remembering everything ... Jessica took Zack to ...”等可以推知Jessica遇紧急情况时表现镇定,故选A项。

27. D 标题归纳题。本文主要讲述了救生员Jessica和小男孩Zack在突如其来的暴风雨中如何幸免于难的经历。由此推知,D选项(救生员帮助小男孩幸免于了一场暴风雨。)符合文意,可以作为最佳标题,故选D项。

28-31 ADCC

28. A 细节理解题。根据第二段“He explains that each garden has its special growing plan and online lessons and activities to support the growth of culture-related vegetable gardens at home.”可知,每一个捐赠的Little Green Garden都附带有相关的线上课程和活动,故选A项。

29. D 文段大意题。第三段主要介绍了如何利用MGM的平台捐赠,帮助他人,以及宣传该平台,故选D项。

30. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段“We hope to expand to Canada ...”和“We also hope to expand to Mexico and beyond to make this a worldwide movement ...”可知MGM接下来打算要拓展到其他国家,成为一项全球性的运动,故选C项。

31. C 推理判断题。综观全文可知,本文介绍了 MGM 运动的发起时间、发起人、该运动的目的、支持该运动的方式、该运动的意义,以及未来的规划,所以是从各方面介绍一个新发起的项目,故选 C 项。

32 - 35 DBBD

32. D 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“Meeting these goals will require new technologies ... as well as widespread collaboration and investment ...”可知,为了让塑料回收更容易些以实现那些高目标,这些公司需要新的技术以及广泛的品牌所有者与消费者、回收设施、化工企业等之间的合作和投资,故选 D 项。

33. B 细节理解题。由关键词 AMP Robotics 直接定位到第三段,根据该段落中的“AMP Robotics has developed a machine ... that identifies ... arm.”可知,AMP 机器人技术已经研发了一种基于学习技术的机器,它可以识别不同类型的塑料,使用充气手臂把不需要的材料从生产线上拉下来。B 选项(能够识别塑料并挑出不需要的塑料)符合题意,故选 B 项。

34. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段中的“... consumers need to do their part by ... into recycling bins.”可知,消费者需要尽自己的职责将更多的使用过的塑料放进回收箱,即希望消费者参与垃圾分类,故选 B 项。

35. D 主旨大意题。全文主要讲述了许多公司制定了宏伟目标——要用可回收的塑料取代原有的塑料,到 2025 年,可回收塑料占到公司包装总量的 25%,但取得的进展甚微。文章围绕该目标展开,是否能如期实现尚未可知,需要消费者产品公司、回收公司及消费者个人等多方面努力以加快塑料回收率,故选 D 项。

第二节 七选五阅读

36 - 40 FCGEB

36. F 解析:考查上下文衔接。根据上文可知,话题围绕 sounding knowledgeable 的好处展开,而下文则是提供方法,空处的内容应起到承上启下的作用,提出要想“sound knowledgeable”需要怎么做这一问题,故选 F 项。

37. C 解析:考查段落主旨。根据本段中的“form a single idea”,“put it down to a single, convincing idea”以及“Be sure to state this idea in one short, sharply focused sentence.”可知,该段落主旨是“把要表达的观点浓缩成一句话”,故选 C 项。

38. G 解析:考查总结句。本段讨论怎么样把自己的意思用精炼的话语传达给听众,最后一句提到这样做的好处和意义,对本段做出总结,故选 G 项。

39. E 解析:考查上下文衔接。本段的主题是“要让自己所说的话有清晰的组织结构”,上文中的“offering proof points that support your one idea”,与 E 选项中的“These points”呼应,而下文中的“include Reasons, Ways, Steps in a Process, or a Challenge/Response”是在列举使所说的话有组织的方法,与 E 选项中的“a variety of ways”衔接,故选 E 项。

40. B 解析:考查上下文衔接。根据上下文可知,这一部分是在讨论“简化语言能更好更清晰地传达意思”,故选 B 项。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节 完形填空

41 - 45 CDABA 46 - 50 CDBCD 51 - 55 ACBAD 56 - 60 BABCD

41. C 【解题思路】考查名词。根据下文安装“假腿”可知,故选 C。

42. D 【解题思路】考查动词。根据下文内容,特别是下文中的“at the time of the surgery”可知,指的是医生决定做手术(operate),故选 D。

43. A 【解题思路】考查动词短语。根据上文可知此处表示(手术)一直推迟到我完成学业,故选 A。
44. B 【解题思路】考查动词。根据语境可知,在安装(fit)了假腿之后,作者感觉到了一个完全不同的(different)世界,故选 B。
45. A 【解题思路】考查形容词。见上题解析。
46. C 【解题思路】考查形容词比较级。根据空前句可知,作者坐轮椅多年未走路了,有了假肢站立之后突然发现自己高了许多(taller),故选 C。
47. D 【解题思路】考查名词。根据下文可知,作者真正地爱上了(love)运动,故选 D。
48. B 【解题思路】考查动词。根据空后的“wheelchair racing”可知,作者是参加比赛(competes),故选 B。
49. C 【解题思路】考查动词。根据空前“an endurance event series”可知,作者参加了一系列忍耐赛,即从初级的 walking 到中级的 running,一直在成长进步,故选 C。
50. D 【解题思路】考查副词。根据下文的“at the World Judo Games”可知,作者参加的是国际(international)比赛,故选 D。
51. A 【解题思路】考查名词。根据语境可知,作者作为一名会计在工作,总是坐在办公室(office)里,故选 A。
52. C 【解题思路】考查连词短语。根据语境可知,二次修复手术一结束(as soon as),作者就递交了辞呈,故选 C。
53. B 【解题思路】考查名词。见上题解析。
54. A 【解题思路】考查动词。根据语境可知,作者的职业生涯走了一条不同的道路(take a different path)。本题的干扰项 B. chose 的主语应该是 I, I chose a different path, 故选 A。
55. D 【解题思路】考查名词。根据空前的内容可知,作者在大学和各类组织做关于各种各样话题(subject)的演讲,故选 D。
56. B 【解题思路】考查动词。根据语境可知,作者是在分享(share)自己的个人故事,故选 B。
57. A 【解题思路】考查动词。根据语境可知,作者是与听众分享自己追求梦想(follow one's dream)的故事,故选 A。
58. B 【解题思路】考查形容词。根据上文以及语境可知,作者是作为一名励志(motivational)演讲者的身份在工作,故选 B。
59. C 【解题思路】考查动词。根据上文中的“doing full time for a year”以及“I love what I do”可知,作者喜欢自己目前的工作,并希望可以继续进行下去(continue), 故选 C。
60. D 【解题思路】考查形容词。根据上文和语境可知,作者通过演讲激励他人实现人生梦想,因而自己的人生是有意义且充实的,故选 D。

第二节 语法填空

- | | | | | |
|----------|-------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 61. its | 62. organizations | 63. of | 64. development | 65. to be completed |
| 66. that | 67. Consisting | 68. weighs | 69. a | 70. widely |

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

71. 第一句 to .
72. 第三句第二个 a 改为 the.
73. 第四句 begin 改为 began.
74. 第五句 Breathed 改为 Breathing.

75. 第六句 $\begin{matrix} \text{we} & \text{also.} \\ \text{were} \end{matrix}$

76. 第六句 facility 改为 facilities.

77. 第七句 which 改为 what.

78. 第八句 all 改为 both.

79. 第九句 But 改为 And.

80. 第九句 nature 改为 natural.

第二节 书面表达

A possible version:

A Wise Choice I Made

No doubt that everyone will be faced with varieties of choices on the way forward. Speaking of that, memories of senior high school crowded in, when I made a wise choice—to be reconciled with my best friend.

It was one night in Senior 2 when things got a little tough between Emma and me. We had promised to go home together after every evening self-study, but Emma left alone, leaving me waiting like a fool. The following day, Emma ran up to me, trying to apologize, but I turned my head, pretending not to see her. It was my inner pride that drove me to reject her apologies. Having gone through several internal struggles, I couldn't help passing notes to her to convey feelings of missing and I made up my mind to forgive her eventually.

Due to this experience, I realize more effective communication and mutual understanding will definitely contribute to a strong, close and everlasting friendship.

附:听力材料

这是2022年“安徽省示范高中皖北协作区”高三联考英语科听力部分。该部分分为第一、第二两节。注意:回答听力部分时,先将答案标在试卷上;听力部分结束前,你将有两分钟的时间将你的答案转涂到答题卡上。

现在是听力试音时间:

M: Hello. International Friends Club. Can I help you?

W: Oh, hello. I read about your club in the paper today and I thought I'd phone to find out a bit more.

M: Yes, certainly. Well, we're a sort of social club for people from different countries. It's quite a new club—we have about 50 members at the moment, but we're growing all the time.

W: That sounds interesting. I'm British actually, and I came to Washington about three months ago. I'm looking for ways to meet people. Err, what kinds of events do you organize?

M: Well, we have social get-togethers, and sports events, and we also have language evenings.

W: Could you tell me something about the language evenings?

M: Yes. Every day, except Thursday, we have a language evening. People can come and practice their languages—you know, over a drink or something. We have different languages on different evenings. Monday—Spanish; Tuesday—Italian; Wednesday—German; and Friday—French. On Thursday, we usually have a meal in a restaurant for anyone who wants to come.

W: Well, that sounds great. I really need to practice my French.

M: OK. Well, if you can just give me your name and address, I'll send you the form and some more information. If you join now, you can have the first month free.

试音到此结束。

听力考试正式开始。请看听力部分第一节。

第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例如,现在,你有 5 秒钟的时间看试卷上的例题。你将听到以下内容:

M: Excuse me, can you tell me how much the shirt is?

W: Yes. It's £ 9. 15.

你将有 5 秒钟的时间将正确答案标在试卷上。衬衫的价格为 9 磅 15 便士。所以,你选择 C 项,并将其标在试卷上。

现在,你有 5 秒钟的时间阅读第 1 小题的有关内容。

Text 1

W: ①Hey, Eric. Can you give me a ride home today? I hope it's not too much trouble.

M: I have to drop off Tommy and Jane too, but there will be enough space.

W: Okay, great, thanks.

Text 2

W: Hi, Tim. I'm going to America next week. Will my Chinese bank cards work there?

M: I'm not sure about bank cards, ②but you can pay by credit card in most places. WeChat pay may be acceptable in many tourist areas.

Text 3

M: Lisa, what is Tomb-Sweeping Day?

W: ③It's a traditional Chinese festival where we pay respect to our ancestors and dead family members.

M: Oh, I see you guys eat some green dumplings. What are they made of?

W: Sticky rice and vegetable juice with red beans inside.

Text 4

M: Linda, you are traveling to New York ④this Saturday?

W: No, ④there were no flight tickets for Oct. 20, so I booked a ticket for Oct. 21.

M: Well, I wish you a good trip.

Text 5

M: I'm going swimming. Do you want to come? It helps you to lose weight.

W: No, I can't swim outside now. Look at the sun! ⑤I can just stand outside and sweat. What a day!

第一节到此结束。

第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。

听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟。听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。现在,你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

Text 6

M: Hey, Katherine, I'm going to make a coffee run. Do you want a cup?

W: I do need some coffee. I'm so sleepy now. Where are you going?

M: The café around the corner. ⑥They've got a special promotion going on right now. ⑦20% off. You can refer to the menu on its leaflet.

W: OK, cool. Just get me a large Americano with two sugar packets on the side, please. ⑦Its original price is 10 dollars.

M: Large Americano, two sugars. No problem. Anything else?

W: I also need a cappuccino, if you don't mind. ⑦Its price is the same as large Americano.

M: Got it!

听下面一段对话,回答第8和第9两个小题。现在,你有10秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

Text 7

M: Hey, Diana. I need to find a part-time job this semester.

W: You could be a waiter or work in a grocery store.

M: That's not bad, but I'm looking for a job related to my major.

W: Oh, well, my friend needs a science tutor. When are you available?

M: I'm fine after 3:00, but I'd like a job on campus.

W: ⑧Then you could be a lab assistant or a teacher assistant. The pay is \$20 an hour.

M: ⑧That's actually a great idea. Where can I apply for these jobs?

W: ⑨Check on the university website. They post a ton of jobs there for us students.

M: I'll have a look. Thanks! I thought about doing some volunteering, too.

W: Yeah, I did some last semester. It looks great on your resume.

听下面一段对话,回答第10至第12三个小题。现在,你有15秒钟的时间阅读这三个小题。

Text 8

W: Oh no! My favorite wool sweater is destroyed!

M: Oops, my bad. I thought it could go in the washer and dryer.

W: No! You have to read the label. It says it can only be dry-cleaned.

M: I'm so sorry, my mistake. I'll do that next time.

W: Also, look at this. ⑩My white T-shirt is pink! You have to separate the whites and colors.

M: Oh, you're right! Why do I always forget that?

W: ⑪⑫Honey, please follow all the instructions before you do the laundry.

M: Alright. I'll wash the clothes properly next time. No more mistakes, starting now!

W: Eww. These clothes still smell bad, too. Did you add laundry powder?

M: Umm, don't get angry, but I think I forgot.

听下面一段对话,回答第13至第16四个小题。现在,你有20秒钟的时间阅读这四个小题。

Text 9

W: ⑬I can't see very clearly these days, Dr. Jones.

M: Hmm, do you own a pair of glasses?

W: Yeah. I wear glasses but only when I'm driving or watching TV.

M: I suggest that we do an eye exam. I think your sight has gotten worse.

W: Really? ⑭I'm glad I came to see you. I was worried it was something more serious.

M: You need a stronger pair of glasses. Also, you'll need to start wearing them all the time.

W: That's fine. ⑩I love wearing glasses. How can I take better care of my eyes?

M: ⑪Don't look at your phone and computer for a long time. And wear sunglasses outside!

听下面一段独白,回答第 17 至第 20 四个小题。现在,你有 20 秒钟的时间阅读这四个小题。

Text 10

W: Good morning, everyone. ⑬This is Lucy Green with "Interesting Culture" on the air. We all know karaoke is a big part of Asian culture, but it's also a well-known activity to westerners. Today, we're going to talk about the main differences between them.

In China, you can book a private room for just you and your friends. Western karaoke, on the other hand, is for people to sing in front of strangers. ⑭People at the bar go on a stage and sing in front of everybody at the bar, not just their friends. Because of that, not everyone will enjoy. If the key is too high, then it's hard for anyone to sing.

Karaoke in North America is an open event, ⑮so there is always a DJ who is managing the mics and songs. The bar usually hires the DJ for these events, which are usually once a week. Because the DJ controls the song, you can't skip a song, and it's also difficult to cancel a song.

⑯In China, there's always a song book or a screen with a menu for choosing the song you want to sing. But in North America, there often isn't even a book. People often just write their name and song request on a list, then the DJ finds it. It's not like KTV, where the singer selects a song on the machine first. In Western karaoke, when it's that person's turn, the DJ calls the person's name, and they go up on stage...

第二节到此结束,现在你有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。