

高三英语试题参考答案

听力部分录音材料

听力部分。该部分分为第一、第二两节。

注意：做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

停顿 00'10"

现在是听力试音时间。

M: Hello. International Friends Club. Can I help you?

W: Oh, hello. I read about your club in the paper today and I thought I'd phone to find out a bit more.

M: Yes, certainly. Well, we are a sort of social club for people from different countries. It's quite a new club—we have about 50 members at the moment, but we are growing all the time.

W: That sounds interesting. I'm British actually, and I came to Washington about three months ago. I'm looking for ways to meet people. Er, what kinds of events do you organize?

M: Well, we have social get-togethers, and sports events, and we also have language evenings.

W: Could you tell me something about the language evenings?

M: Yes. Every day except Thursday we have a language evening. People can come and practice their languages—you know, over a drink or something. We have different languages on different evenings. Monday—Spanish; Tuesday—Italian; Wednesday—German; and Friday—French. On Thursday we usually have a meal in a restaurant for anyone who wants to come.

W: Well, that sounds great. I really need to practice my French.

M: OK. Well, if you can just give me your name and address, I'll send you the form and some more information. If you join now you can have the first month free.

试音到此结束。

听力考试正式开始。

停顿 00'10"

请看听力部分第一节。

第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

停顿 00'02"

例如：现在你有 5 秒钟的时间看试卷上的例题。

停顿 00'05"

你将听到以下内容：

M: Excuse me. Can you tell me how much the shirt is?

W: Yes, it's nine fifteen.

停顿 00'02"

你将有 5 秒钟的时间将正确答案标在试卷上。

停顿 00'05"

衬衫的价格为 9 镑 15 便士，所以你选择 C 项，并将其标在试卷上。

现在，你有 5 秒钟的时间阅读第 1 小题的有关内容。

停顿 00'05"

哔—

(Text 1)

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M: Your blood pressure is quite normal and there is nothing wrong with your heart.

W: But what about these headaches I am always having? I'm still worrying about them.

(Text 2)

M: This used car looks great. How much is it?

W: The regular price is \$10,000, but it's on sale for 30% off now.

(Text 3)

M: This is Jim Standers on Radio Europe. And now it's time for the weather with Julie Judd.

W: It's windy in some parts of Europe today. There's going to be heavy storms in Central Europe tomorrow. But in the Northern Europe, it's sunny.

(Text 4)

W: Can you clean the garden table for me, Billy? And then we can have lunch outside later.

M: OK, Grandma, but I want to clean my football boots before I do that.

(Text 5)

W: David, I'm afraid I won't be able to meet with you this evening. I have to take my car to the shop.

M: That's too bad. Tomorrow I'm visiting an important customer in the afternoon, but I'm free in the morning.

Does that work for you?

W: Sure, that's fine.

第一节到此结束。

第二节

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

哔—

听下面一段对话,回答第6和第7两个小题。现在,你有10秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

(Text 6)

W: I just watched a new film. It was pretty exciting. I love the director. He is great.

M: Anything else?

W: The acting was good, too. Especially that little kid, he's such a good actor. But the story didn't seem believable in the rest of the film. I found it really disappointing.

M: Would you recommend it?

W: Sure, but it's not the best film around at the moment.

听下面一段对话,回答第8和第9两个小题。现在,你有10秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

(Text 7)

W: Well, what about this two-bedroom apartment? The listing says it's right in the downtown, just steps from the underground station.

M: Wow, that would be very convenient.

W: Yes. There are lots of popular restaurants and coffee shops around there.

M: How much is the rent?

W: \$1,800 per month. But you can share it with another person, and then that's only \$900.

M: That sounds like a good idea.

听下面一段对话,回答第10至第12三个小题。现在,你有15秒钟的时间阅读这三个小题。

(Text 8)

M: Hey, Mary! Have you got any plans for the summer vacation?

W: I've got a job as a volunteer. I'm going to work on a project to build a school in Kenya in Africa. I'm going

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there as soon as the term finishes and I'll be there for two months. I'm hoping to do a little traveling after I finish the project but I'm not sure yet. What about you?

M: Well, my parents have offered to pay for me to do a summer course in cooking.

W: That sounds interesting.

M: The thing is, I don't want them to think I can't organize anything myself.

W: What would you like to do?

M: I'd like a part-time job related to tourism or restaurants. I've applied for a few and I've got two interviews so far. I'd love to get a job of managing a restaurant. I intend to apply for a few jobs this weekend.

W: Would you like a job here in Spain?

M: Oh, here, of course.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 13 至第 16 四个小题。现在, 你有 20 秒钟的时间阅读这四个小题。

(Text 9)

W: Good evening! Our "Person of the Week" is Kevin Olsen. And we're glad to have Kevin here with us this evening. Kevin lives and works on the coast of Washington. His job is unusual in some ways. Part of his work is to rescue whales, fish, and sea birds when they get into trouble with pollution. Welcome to the program, Kevin.

M: Glad to be here.

W: What do you do in your job?

M: I spend a lot of my time with sea animals, trying to learn what things they need in the environment. If we know what they need, we can help them survive in the future.

W: Can you tell us something about the disaster a short time ago?

M: The whales, small fish, and birds all suffered at that disaster. The birds had oil on their wings, so they couldn't fly. And they couldn't eat the fish because the fish were covered with oil. It took a long time for many people to work on the cleanup.

W: Why did you choose this job? Is it because you were concerned about sea animals?

M: Yes, I was always interested in the world of the ocean and how the plants and animals fit together in their system.

W: Thank you, Kevin, for coming and talking to us this evening.

M: My pleasure.

听下面一段独白, 回答第 17 至第 20 四个小题。现在, 你有 20 秒钟的时间阅读这四个小题。

(Text 10)

W: Helen Perry, one of the greatest actresses of all time, was born in 1847. Her acting life didn't actually have a good start because acting was not a suitable job for a young woman at that time. When she was 22, she went on stage. But she found she had other problems. Although her first role was very small, she had great trouble learning the dialogue lines, and, according to her, this was difficult throughout her acting life. However, this didn't prevent her becoming a successful actress. People said the thing that made her so special was her voice. Unfortunately, her voice got lower and lower when she was in her fifties, which nearly brought her acting life to an end. She finally had a throat operation, which was very important for her and made her go on acting for another 25 years after that. Helen Perry is famous for several famous plays. But few people know her talent in writing. We have the letters she exchanged with a writer and they show she had great writing style. She also had quite a few degrees. But she said what really pleased her was that the audience loved her.

第二节到此结束。

现在, 你有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

听力部分到此结束。

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试题答案

听力:

1~5 BBACB 6~10 CABCB 11~15 CABAC 16~20 AACAC

阅读理解:

21~23 BAC

A篇:本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了几个现代雕塑作品。

21. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一个作品的简介可知,这位艺术家的作品探索了童年记忆和丧失的主题。对他来说,蜘蛛让人联想到一位母亲的形象。

22. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二个作品的简介可知,Smith将多面体结合在一起,创造了五个独立但相关的物体,刻意避免了他早期作品中宏大而写实的手法。由此可知,这个作品不是一个写实的作品。

23. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据这几个作品的创作年份可知,Barry Flanagan的作品 *Thinker on a Rock* 是在1997被创造的,出现得最晚。

24~27 BCDA

B篇:本文是一篇记叙文。自我学习伴随人的终生。Evelyn Uba 经过十多年的坚持与努力,终于通过了当地的法律考试。

24. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据文章第二段可知,Evelyn Uba 的父亲生病,她的律师梦不得被推迟。由此推断,她是因为家庭经济困难而辍学。

25. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段倒数第二句可知,尽管她每次考试都失败了,但她从未放弃,因为她在父亲去世前几年对自己和父亲做出了一个承诺:要成为一名律师。

26. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据上下文可知,Evelyn Uba 经过十多年的坚持与努力,终于梦想成真。

27. A 【解析】推理判断题。文章通过 Evelyn Uba 的坚持向读者传达一个道理:坚韧是意志最好的助手。

28~31 ADBD

C篇:本文是一篇说明文。爱尔兰戈尔韦国立大学(National University of Ireland, Galway)的 John Breslin 和 Sarah-Anne Buckley 教授将数字技术与历史研究相结合,已经能够将原本的黑白照片转换成丰富的彩色图像。

28. A 【解析】推理判断题。第二段主要说明这项技术的应用事实。由此可推断,作者主要陈述了一些事实。

29. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段第四句可知,研究工程和计算机科学的 Breslin 解释说,“训练”包括分析数千张正常的彩色照片,以及相同图片的黑白版本,以帮助它理解哪些颜色与不同的形状和质地相关。

30. B 【解析】词义猜测题。根据后面一句的提示:你总是可以回去找到原始照片,我们在整本书中提供了相关原始照片集的链接,可知,此句句意为“我们不是在破坏底片”。

31. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据上下文可知,本文主要介绍了能够让黑白照片变成彩色照片的新的人工智能摄影项目。

32~35 BCAD

D篇:本文是一篇说明文。科学研究发现,在零重力状态下,人类的心脏会随着时间的推移而萎缩。

32. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据上下文可知,文章开头提及 NASA 与亿万富翁是为了引出本文的话题。

33. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段第二句可知,这意味着你的心脏必须更努力地工作来抵消重力,确保血液在全身流动。而在失重状态下,心脏不需要那么努力地工作。

34. A 【解析】主旨大意题。根据第三段第一句可知,因为研究人员在地球上,所以研究小组以一种独特而创新的方式得出了他们的结论。此句为本段的中心句。

35. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段第五句可知,游泳运动员 Lecomte 的左心室重量每周减少 0.72 克。

36~40 GFCAD

七选五:本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了学习美国手语的一些注意事项。

36. G 【解析】根据前面一句“知道手放在哪里”可知,此句主要说明手的位置:大多数美国手语的标识都是从你的眼睛延伸到你的腰部。

37. F 【解析】根据前面主旨句大意“要知道,美国手语不仅仅是一种手和手指的语言”可知,此处是对主旨句的解释说明:例如,在手语中抬高眉毛意味着一个人在问问题。

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38. C 【解析】根据前面一句“别着急”可知，此处意为：在你学习的时候，以缓慢的、从容不迫的方式进行。

39. A 【解析】本段主要介绍学会用手指拼美国手语字母的作用。

40. D 【解析】根据后面转折连词“but”可知，本段主要内容是逐步增加词汇量和短语到你的知识库。

41~45 BDABC 46~50 CDAAB 51~55 CADBC 56~60 DCADB

完形填空：本文是一篇记叙文。年复一年，一位神秘的“比萨夫人”每隔一段时间都会自制一篮子比萨送到警察局。最近，谜底被揭开，警察们为了回应她所做的事情，特意向她表达了他们的感激之情。

41. B 【解析】考查动词。年复一年，每隔一段时间，一篮子自制的比萨会突然出现在警局大楼的主桌上，没有任何关于神秘面包师的线索。

42. D 【解析】考查形容词。参见上一解析。

43. A 【解析】考查副词。人们亲切地称她为“比萨夫人”。

44. B 【解析】考查动词短语。直到最近，警方才弄清楚这位神秘的面包师名叫 Antonietta Manganiello，而她生病了。

45. C 【解析】考查名词。她做这些比萨是为了感谢警局所有人的辛勤工作。

46. C 【解析】考查名词。Antonietta Manganiello 送给警察比萨，在警察看来是一种帮助。

47. D 【解析】考查介词短语。他们决定在她家里给她一个惊喜，并且给她一束花和一个刻有她名字的奖杯，以这种方式表达他们的感激之情。

48. A 【解析】考查动词。当她接受 Buckley 局长的问候和整个警察局热烈的掌声时，她看起来很震惊。

49. A 【解析】考查动词。“你是来抓我的吗？”Antonietta Manganiello 开玩笑地说。

50. B 【解析】考查名词。然后，和往常一样，Antonietta Manganiello 立即准备给客人们来点茶水。true to form 意为：和往常一样，按常规程序。

51. C 【解析】考查动词。参见上一解析。

52. A 【解析】考查名词。但局长让她坐在椅子上，这次变换一下，他们要为她做点事情了。

53. D 【解析】考查形容词。Buckley 局长告诉她，“我们非常感激你为我们所做的一切。”

54. B 【解析】考查动词。这看起来可能不算什么，但显然对 Antonietta Manganiello 意义重大。

55. C 【解析】考查动词。这表明，生活中真正重要的是那些小事。

56. D 【解析】考查形容词。此外，老年人往往是我们生活中最容易被忽视的人，就像那些每天为我们着想却不求任何回报的人一样。

57. C 【解析】考查介词短语。参见上一解析。

58. A 【解析】考查形容词。真正令人感动的是，警察们为了回应 Manganiello 所做的事情，用他们的方式表达了感激之情。

59. D 【解析】考查名词。参见上一解析。

60. B 【解析】考查名词。有时候，一个小小的举动就能让一个人感受到真正的爱。

61. exactly 62. opens 63. a 64. surroundings 65. is being built

66. consumption 67. associated 68. which 69. advantageous 70. like

语法填空：

61. exactly 【解析】考查词性转换。此处用副词作状语修饰谓语动词。你听说过“能源积极型”吗？这正是北极圈内的一家新酒店所承诺的。

62. opens 【解析】考查动词时态。主句是一般将来时，其状语从句用一般现在时代替将来时。

63. a 【解析】考查冠词。“a world first”世界首创。Svart 是一家漂浮在挪威斯瓦尔蒂森冰川附近的海湾边缘的圆形酒店。2022 年酒店建成后，它生产的能源将超过其消耗的能源——这在世界上尚属首次。

64. surroundings 【解析】考查名词复数。surroundings“环境”。这家酒店的设计与它优美的环境很协调。

65. is being built 【解析】考查动词时态和语态。根据时间状语 now 可知，此处用现在进行时的被动语态。现在，正在用当地的材料建造它。

66. consumption 【解析】考查词性转换。此处用名词作宾语。该酒店将节省 85% 的年能源消耗，并将收获足够的太阳能来满足酒店运营和建筑建造所需的能源。

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67. associated 【解析】考查非谓语动词。此处用过去分词短语作后置定语修饰不定代词 everything 并与其构成被动关系。接下来的计划是让酒店和与之相关的一切都完全实现自给自足。
68. which 【解析】考查定语从句的关系代词。此处用“数量词+介词+关系代词”表整体当中的一部分。Svart 将拥有大约 100 间卧室。由于酒店的圆形设计和优越的地理位置,其中许多卧室将拥有令人羡慕的海湾景观。
69. advantageous 【解析】考查词性转换。此处用形容词作定语。
70. like 【解析】考查介词。此处 like 做介词,意为“就像……”。至于你在此期间可以做些什么,酒店会举办一些活动,比如在冰川上攀冰,在午夜阳光下上瑜伽课,观赏野生动物,潜水和钓鱼。

短文改错:

One afternoon when I was busily with the online class at home, a piece of music *My Motherland And Me* reached me and refreshed myself immediately. A young man across our building was playing ^ guitar on the balcony. Inspired, I took out my violin and joined in him. Then we were surprised to hearing a girl singing to the music loudly downstairs, what gave the music a more lovely tune. Our little concert goes on and on, but cheered up the neighbors in the community. Although we hardly knew each other, we felt like close friend connected by our sharing love for

71. busily—busy 【解析】考查形容词。形容词固定句型:be busy in doing sth 意为“忙于做某事”。

72. myself—me 【解析】考查代词。反身代词作宾语需要动作的发出者和承受者为同一人或同一物。

73. guitar 前加 the 【解析】考查冠词。西方乐器前要使用定冠词。

74. joined 后去掉 in 【解析】考查介词。join sb 意为“加入某人”。

75. hearing—hear 【解析】考查非谓语动词。此处 to 为动词不定式,故动词使用原形。

76. what—which 【解析】考查定语从句。引导定语从句,先行词为前面的整个句子,故使用关系代词 which。

77. goes—went 【解析】考查谓语动词。根据上下文可知,此处应该使用过去时态,与全文保持一致。

78. but—and 【解析】考查连词。此处两个动作为顺接关系,故使用 and。

79. friend—friends 【解析】考查名词。我们是复数,故 friend 使用复数形式。

80. sharing—shared 【解析】考查非谓语动词。修饰名词 love 且与其为逻辑上的动宾关系,应使用其过去分词形式。虽然我们不了解对方,但我们对音乐的共同热爱让我们感觉像亲密的朋友一样。

书面表达:

命题立意:本题要求考生以读者的身份给某英文报纸编辑写一封建议信。该题的情境设置合理,贴近中学生的日常生活。

参考范文:

Dear editor,

I am an enthusiastic and regular reader of your newspaper and have been reading it for a few years. The main reason is that you used to publish numbers of articles related to social issues which were hot at that time. However, of late, I believe the newspaper's style and preference have changed. Nowadays, your newspaper contains more and more advertisements. I hardly see one or two items concerning social problems in the newspaper. I think it is better if you concentrate more on social issues than commercial and useless news in the paper. So I am writing to advise you to refocus your attention on the matters that count.

Yours,

Li Hua

(一)评分原则:

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。

2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次。

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最后给分。

3. 词数少于 80 和多于 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。

4. 评分时应注意的主要内容:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。

5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面。评分时应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

6. 如书写较差以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

(二)评分标准:

第五档(21~25 分):完全完成了试题规定的任务,完全达到了预期的写作目的。

——覆盖所有内容要点。

——应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。

——语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。

——有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

第四档(16~20 分):完全完成了试题规定的任务,达到了预期的写作目的。

——虽漏掉一两个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。

——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

——语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。

——应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

第三档(11~15 分):基本完成了试题规定的任务,整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

——虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。

——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。

——应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

第二档(6~10 分):未恰当完成试题规定的任务,信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

——漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容。

——语法结构单调,词汇知识有限。

——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误

——较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。

第一档(1~5 分):未完成试题规定的任务,信息未能传达给读者。

——明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求

——语法结构单调,词汇知识有限。

——较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。

——缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。

不得分(0 分):未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;所写内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。