



1号卷·A10联盟2022 英

巢湖一中 合肥八中 淮南二中 六安一中 南陵中
宣城中学 滁州中学 池州一中 阜阳一中 灵璧中

本试卷满分150分，考试时间1

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分30分）

第一节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What do the speakers still need to buy?
A. Sandwiches. B. Drinks. C. Dessert.
2. What time does the exam start?
A. At 9:15. B. At 9:30. C. At 9:45.
3. What does the man suggest the woman do?
A. Put a bell on the cat. B. Keep the cat inside. C. Get rid of the cat.
4. How will the students form groups probably?
A. By joining others sitting nearby.
B. By finding others with the same assigned number.
C. By connecting with others with the same chosen topic.
5. What are the speakers celebrating currently?
A. Christmas. B. New Year's Eve. C. The woman's birthday.

第二节（共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。

6. What are the speakers doing?
A. Looking at photos. B. Making a holiday plan. C. Shopping in a mall.
7. Why did the woman buy the dress?
A. It was of good quality. B. It looked good. C. It was cheap.

听第7段材料，回答第8至10题。

8. Why does the woman study at the library?

2022届高三四月期中考

英语

中学 舒城中学 太湖中学 天长中学 屯溪一中
中学 宿城一中 合肥六中 太和中学 合肥七中

120分钟。请在答题卡上作答。

- A. She can't focus in her room.
- B. It's noisy in her room.
- C. Jane's friends are in her room.

9. Who talked with Jane about the noise?

- A. The man.
- B. The woman.
- C. The woman's sister.

10. What's the man's purpose of finding the woman?

- A. To help the woman out.
- B. To borrow a book.
- C. To get his book back.

听第8段材料，回答第11至14题。

11. Who are the speakers talking about?

- A. The volunteers.
- B. The medical workers.
- C. The athletes.

12. How did the doctors prepare for the Winter Games?

- A. By practicing spoken English.
- B. By training for months.
- C. By learning to ski first.

13. What was the disadvantage for the first aid?

- A. Communication difficulty.
- B. Concern from the family.
- C. Limited medical equipment.

14. How did the doctors find their work?

- A. Honorable.
- B. Concerned.
- C. Dangerous.

听第9段材料，回答第15至17题。

15. Where are the speakers now?

- A. In a forest.
- B. In a school.
- C. In a hospital.

16. What most likely inspired the woman to pursue her career?

- A. Saving ill people's lives.
- B. Making her customers happy.
- C. Being interested in the medical industry.

17. What is probably the most challenging thing about the woman's job?

- A. Working long hours.

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- 听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。

A. Track 6.

B. Track 7.

C. Track 8.

A. Get a new ticket.

B. Wait for the next train.

C. Go to a different track.

A. They will be canceled.

B. They will be delayed.

C. They will be on time.

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节（共15小题；每小题2分，满分30分）


阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

**HEALTH &
WELLBEING
SERIES**

ONLINE EVENT

**CATHERINE DE LA
BRAIN POWER:
EVERYTHING YOU NEED
TO KNOW FOR A HEALTHY,
HAPPY BRAIN**

A black and white portrait of a woman with long, dark hair, smiling. She is wearing a dark, possibly lace-trimmed, top. The background is dark and out of focus.

Catherine is an award-winning journalist and is Head of Features at New Scientist. Her work has been widely published including in *Nature*, *The Observer*, *BBC* and *The Washington Post*.

What's included in your ticket:

✓ On-demand lecture lasting 60 minutes including Q&A (Question and Answer) with Catherine.

✓ On-demand access to a recording of the lecture and Q&A for 12 months.

Bonus content from New Scientist

☺ You can purchase a single ticket to one lecture for just £13 (early booking rate), or save 25% off the standard ticket price by purchasing a series ticket to all 4 talks.

📺 The Health and Wellbeing series from New Scientist events features three other online talks, which are all available on-demand now as part of a series ticket.

Booking information:

◆ Eventbrite will email you a confirmation immediately after purchase. You will receive a separate email from the event platform, Workcast; please note that each link

is unique and should not be shared. The event platform will also provide access to the other items included in your ticket.

◆ Tickets are subject to availability and are only available in advance through Eventbrite. To secure your place we recommend you book in advance.

21. What's the online talk mainly about?

- A. The functions of our brain.
- B. What Catherine has achieved.
- C. What can influence our brain.
- D. Tips on how to improve our cognition.

22. How much will you have to pay for all the lectures at least?

- A. £39.
- B. £52.
- C. £117.
- D. £156.

23. What can a ticket holder do?

- A. Share his or her link with others.
- B. Email Eventbrite for a confirmation.
- C. Enjoy all the bonuses from New Scientist.
- D. Communicate with the speaker live online.

B

19-year-old Zara Rutherford has made some records after completing a 32,000-mile flying around the world. Landing at Kortrijk-Wevelgem Airport in western Belgium on Thursday, she became the youngest woman, and first Belgian to fly alone around the world—as well as the first person ever to do it in an ultralight(轻型的) aircraft. It took her 155 days.

The previous youngest-ever woman to accomplish the celebrated achievement of flight was American Shaesta Waiz, who also founded a non-profit called Dreams Soar, which Rutherford was supporting on her long journey. A funny twist of fate saw the two globe travelers united on a stopover.

Rutherford made the 41-country crossing to inspire more women and girls into entering other STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics) fields, but obviously and particularly flight. Remarking on how only 5.1% of pilots are women, she described the occupation last year as “a career where you basically get paid to travel around the world.”

It wasn't all smooth flying for the 160-mph ultralight aircraft, and both extreme weather and visa difficulties took their toll on the plane and the pilot. Originally planned for three months and 52 countries, the route had to be changed due to unscheduled landings such as to avoid wildfires in California, and a denial for crossing permission over Japan.

“I would say the hardest part was definitely flying over Siberia—it was extremely cold. It was minus 35 degrees Celsius on the ground,” Rutherford said when

interviewed. “If the engine were to stop, I’d be hours away from rescue and I don’t know how long I could have survived for.”

Rutherford was piloting Shark Aero, one of the fastest ultralight aircraft in the world—built by specialists and improved for the standards of flying around the world.

24. How many records did Zara Rutherford set?

- A. Two. B. Three. C. Four. D. Five.

25. What do we know about Shaesta Waiz from the text?

- A. She has broken Zara Rutherford’s record.
B. She often flew together with Zara Rutherford.
C. She has given Zara Rutherford a lot of support.
D. She is as great a global traveler as Zara Rutherford.

26. Why did Rutherford start the 32,000-mile flying?

- A. To get paid to travel around the world.
B. To show her support for Shaesta Waiz.
C. To see more places of interest worldwide.
D. To appeal to more females to take up flying.

27. What can we infer from what Rutherford said?

- A. Her journey was dangerous and tough.
B. She failed to fly over Siberia.
C. She was a girl full of imagination.
D. She was proud of her achievement.

C

A team of researchers at MIT and in China has come up with a solution to the problem of salt accumulation. The process could also be used to treat waste water or to produce steam for cleaning medical instruments, all without requiring any power source other than sunlight itself.

The findings are described in the journal *Nature Communications* published on February 14, 2022, by MIT students Lenan Zhang, Xiangyu Li, Professor Evelyn Wang, and four others.

“There have been a lot of solar-based designs of various systems,” Wang says. “The challenge has been the salt fouling issue, which people haven’t really solved. Over time, things will get worse without a desalination(脱盐) system.”

Li says that the advantages of this system are “both the high performance and the reliable operation, especially under extreme conditions. And that means it’s also very useful for waste water treatment.” He adds that much work on such solar-powered desalination has focused on new materials. “But in our case, we use really low-cost, almost household materials.” The key was analyzing and understanding a special flow that drives this entirely passive system, he says. “People say you always need new materials, expensive ones, or complex structures to do that. And this is, I believe, the

first one that does this without complex structures.”

Just as hot air rises and cold air falls, Zhang explains, such movement of water drives the desalination process in this system. Because of the salt, the density(密度) of water at the very top is higher, and the bottom water has lower density. So, this is an original driving force for such movement of water because the higher density at the top drives the salty liquid to go down. The water evaporated(蒸发) from the top of the system can then be collected on a special surface, providing pure fresh water.

So far, the team has proved the approach to be workable, with no signs of any salt accumulation, so the next step will surely witness systems that could have practical applications.

28. What powers the system to solve the problem of salt accumulation?

- A. Steam. B. Electricity. C. Sunlight. D. Salt.

29. What does the underlined word “fouling” in Paragraph 3 mean?

- A. Gathering. B. Melting. C. Processing. D. Polluting.

30. What can we know from Li’s words?

- A. Solar-powered systems can’t work without complex structures.
B. The things they used for the system are cheap and easy to find.
C. New materials are necessary in the entirely passive system.
D. The system is better than others under extreme conditions.

31. What is the fifth paragraph mainly about?

- A. Why the system can provide fresh water.
B. What the driving force of the system is.
C. What role air plays in the system.
D. How the system works.

D

Bicycle riding has taken the world by storm. Bicycles are typically made of steel or aluminum(铝) but now there is a unique company that is growing bikes on trees.

These bicycles are made of British-grown ash trees(白蜡树) by Welsh furniture maker Andy Dix. His company, Twmpa Frames, is making bikes that are both high performance and environmentally sustainable. Going from furniture to bicycles came about after a conversation with author Rob Penn. Penn was looking for craftsmen to make things from an ash tree that fell for his book: *The Man Who Made Things Out of Trees*.

“We talked about what I might build, and I suggested a bike,” said Dix. “It seemed like a good fit, but actually I had no experience in bike building, and Rob had a publishing deadline. In the end, I built him a writing desk instead.” But the idea interested Dix who decided that he had to make it happen just to see if he could.

It took two years to build the prototype(原型) that was made from ash wood. Dix tested the wooden bike on the roughest roads he could find and discovered that it was comfortable, and excellent at absorbing vibrations(振动). He put more than 3,000 miles on

the bike. While cutting down trees can add to more carbon in the atmosphere, sustainable tree farming is possible. Sustainable forestry is about balancing the needs of the environment and forest communities through limiting harvests and replanting trees.

Producing a ton of aluminum in Britain results in carbon emissions of 4,532kg while producing a ton of wood only results in 457kg. Making bicycle frames out of wood won't make a huge difference but it is a small roll in the right direction.

The cost of a new Twmpa Cycle is out of reach for many bicycle riders; the idea of using sustainable materials like ash could start a new cycling revolution that puts the environment first. The company is even making plans to produce a wooden e-bike. Helping the environment could be just a pedal away.

32. Why is Rob Penn mentioned?

- A. To tell us he was a great author.
- B. To praise him for his contribution.
- C. To explain why Andy Dix made bikes.
- D. To promote his new book to readers.

33. What can we infer from Paragraph 3?

- A. Dix took pride in his idea.
- B. Dix was a skilled worker.
- C. Dix was a determined man.
- D. Dix seldom kept his promise.

34. What is the advantage of making bikes out of wood instead of aluminum?

- A. Lowering costs.
- B. Reducing pollution.
- C. Lasting longer.
- D. Getting rid of vibrations.

35. What's the best title for the text?

- A. This Bicycle Grows on Trees
- B. Furniture Maker Makes Bikes
- C. Bicycle Riding Becomes Popular
- D. A Company Values the Environment

第二节（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

The “WHO Quit Tobacco App” is the latest tobacco control initiative(倡议) by the WHO South-East Asia Region. 36 Its aim is to help people quit tobacco use in all forms, including smokeless and other newer products.

Dr Poonam Khetrpal Singh, Regional Director, WHO South-East Asia Region said that tobacco is deadly in every form and that new approaches such as the “Quit Tobacco App” are much needed to support people to give up tobacco. 37 However, they are unable to quit for various reasons.

Every year, tobacco, which is the world's leading cause of preventable death, kills nearly eight million persons. In the WHO South-East Asia Region, tobacco claims 1.6 million lives. This region is among the largest producers and consumers of tobacco

products. The Region continued to have the highest 432 million tobacco users. 38

Some additional challenges to tobacco control include the growing use of new and emerging products such as Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems (ENDS) or electronic cigarettes, sheesha(水烟) or hookah, among others.

In order to monitor tobacco use prevalence(流行) and tobacco control policies, the Region has expanded tobacco surveillance. 39 Meanwhile, Timor-Leste, Nepal, Maldives, India, and Sri Lanka have attached large-sized graphic health warnings to tobacco packs.

40 Countries such as Bangladesh, India, Indonesia, and Sri Lanka are working towards moving tobacco farmers away from growing tobacco. Bhutan, Nepal, Maldives, Sri Lanka and Timor-Leste have established and scaled-up tobacco cessation services.

- A. Thailand was the first in Asia to carry out Plain Packaging.
- B. The “WHO Quit Tobacco App” helps users to set their targets.
- C. These people may be aware of the fact that tobacco is harmful.
- D. ENDS or electronic cigarettes have been banned in six countries.
- E. These users account for 29 per cent of the population in the Region.
- F. It was started during WHO’s year-long “Commit to quit” campaign.
- G. The very act of quitting smoking can do a lot to improve a person’s overall health.

第三部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A Texas fourth grade teacher is being praised as a hero. She 41 ahead of a tornado(龙卷风) last week to warn students and their parents to take 42.

Classes had just 43 for the day when the headmaster’s 44 came over the loud speaker telling students there were tornados and they should get into the necessary safety 45 against the walls of the hallway. Parson knew that there were already 46 outside who were waiting to be 47 by their parents.

The 25-year-old teacher says that when she saw the 48 of cars that were already waiting in the school’s carpool lane, she 49 her shoes and took off running to warn the parents.

Parson was later 50 to realize that she had also forgotten to 51 the fake black mustache(胡子) that she had been wearing for a class party. “So, all parents see is this 52 girl running barefoot in the rain with a tornado in the 53 wearing a fake black mustache,” Parson recalled. “Needless to say, I ripped(撕) the mustache off, kept 54, and told every parent in the rest of the cars down the block to seek 55.”

Parson did not realize that the tornado was so 56 to the school until she saw

a parent's picture. "That is such a crazy photo, and thanks to whoever 57 it because I don't think anyone would have ever believed me that I was running down the street and that I looked 58 doing it," Parson said. "I'm just really 59 that everybody ended up being 60 and we got a good laugh out of it."

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 41. A. landed | B. arranged | C. raced | D. disappeared |
| 42. A. cover | B. notes | C. photos | D. breath |
| 43. A. gathered | B. opened | C. begun | D. dismissed |
| 44. A. complaint | B. sigh | C. voice | D. laughter |
| 45. A. habit | B. position | C. equipment | D. system |
| 46. A. firefighters | B. friends | C. reporters | D. students |
| 47. A. sent out | B. carried out | C. picked up | D. cheered up |
| 48. A. line | B. design | C. colour | D. outline |
| 49. A. showed off | B. slipped off | C. gave away | D. took away |
| 50. A. proud | B. ready | C. amused | D. relieved |
| 51. A. shave | B. remove | C. wash | D. wear |
| 52. A. pretty | B. scary | C. young | D. crazy |
| 53. A. schoolyard | B. background | C. hallway | D. eyesight |
| 54. A. fighting | B. explaining | C. running | D. screaming |
| 55. A. shelter | B. fame | C. comfort | D. help |
| 56. A. accustomed | B. blind | C. favorable | D. close |
| 57. A. took | B. caught | C. protected | D. predicted |
| 58. A. cautious | B. shameful | C. dangerous | D. ridiculous |
| 59. A. grateful | B. regretful | C. confident | D. depressed |
| 60. A. satisfied | B. safe | C. energetic | D. successful |

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

On July 19, 2013, a girl who was coming to 10 signed up on Weibo with the nickname “frog princess Gu Ailing,” and she has posted some pictures of her different skiing 61 (compete). The nickname came from Gu’s first helmet when she started skiing, 62 was green and had a crown and a pink hair pin on it, according to media reports.

Gu first went into public view on June 6, 2019, when she 63 (announce) on Weibo that she would represent Team China in the Beijing 2022 Winter Olympics. In the same month, Gu changed her 64 (register) nationality from the US to China on the official website of the International Snow Federation (FIS). Due to the sensitivity about 65 (switch) nationality and lack of attention on winter sports, Gu **did** not attract much enthusiasm in the first place.

Over the next two years, she won 12 gold 66 (medal) for China. More and more people become familiar 67 Gu, a girl who loves to eat dumplings and

Peking roast duck, 68 (particular) when they found out that Gu's Putonghua with a Beijing accent is "more standard than my own." And no one in China doubted 69 (she) from a patriotic standpoint. Some have noticed that there's 70 "Chinese dragon" on Gu's sportswear to win the gold medal.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

第一节 短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误，每句中最多有两处，每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（^），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2. 只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

Dear Mr. Smith,

I'm Li Hua, a international student from your class. Last week I wrote a composition for the writing competition holding by our school to celebrate International Day of Friendship. I finished my composition, which mainly talk about my story with my best friend. However, I'm not sure that it is well written. Could you help with me correct the inappropriate expressions or grammar mistake in my composition? What's most, when is it convenient for me to call you or visit your office?

I would appreciate you if you could give me any advice. I'm looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节 书面表达（满分 25 分）

你校将举办英语演讲比赛，请你以“How to deal with exam anxiety”为题写一篇演讲稿参赛，内容包括：

1. 列举不同的考前焦虑症状；
2. 提出有效的应对建议。

注意：

1. 词数 100 左右；
2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

1号卷·A10联盟2022届高三四月期中考

英语参考答案

第一部分 听力

1—5 CBACA 6—10 ACABC 11—15 BBCAB 16—20 BABCA

第二部分 阅读

第一节 阅读理解

21—23 CAD 24—27 BDDA 28—31 CABD 32—35 CCBA

第二节 短文填空

36—40 FCEAD

第三部分 英语知识运用

第一节 完形填空

41—45 CADCB 46—50 DCABC 51—55 BDBCA 56—60 DADAB

第二节 语法填空

61. competitions 62. which 63. announced 64. registered 65. switching
66. medals 67. with 68. particularly 69. her 70. a

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

Dear Mr. Smith,

I'm Li Hua, ^{an}a international student from your class. Last week I wrote a composition for the writing competition ^{held}holding by our school to celebrate International Day of Friendship. I ^{have}finished my composition, which mainly ^{talks}talk about my story with my best friend. However, I'm not sure ^{whether/if}that it is well written. Could you help ~~with~~ me correct the inappropriate expressions or grammar ^{mistakes}mistake in my composition? What's ^{more}most, when is it convenient for me to call you or visit your office?

I would appreciate ^{it}you if you could give me ^{some}any advice. I'm looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节 书面表达

One possible version:

How to deal with exam anxiety

I feel overjoyed to make a speech about a common phenomenon—exam anxiety, and offer some practical ways to handle it.

Exams are a natural and necessary part of schooling. Anxiety arises ^{when}students work to get expected marks. Some cannot sleep well, some lose appetite and some even feel ^{breathless}breathless, all of which affect their health as well as test results to some extent. But how to settle the problem?

Personally, we should understand exams are a means of ^{checking}checking how well we have learned, and how we can improve accordingly. Secondly, proper outdoor exercise and music are advisable to relieve stress. Besides, a good sleep and balanced diets make us more energetic.

So try some of these and you will feel better for your next exams.

【解题导语】本文是一篇应用文，主要介绍了一项关于大脑健康的网上讲座的具体安排。

- 21.C 细节理解题。根据表格左栏中的“*She will unpack the latest understanding on the way that sleep, diet, exercise and our social lives are vital for maintaining the grey matter in our brain*”可知，通过此次讲座，我们可以了解到影响我们大脑的因素。
- 22.A 数字计算题。根据文中的“*You can purchase a single ticket to one lecture for just £13 (early booking rate), or save 25% off the standard ticket price by purchasing a series ticket to all 4 talks.*”可知，如果提前预订，购买一张四场全部讲座的系列票最少需花 $£13 \times 4 \times 75\% = £39$ 。
- 23.D 细节理解题。根据文中的“*On-demand lecture lasting 60 minutes including Q&A(Question and Answer) with Catherine.*”可知，持票人可以在线上与主讲者互动。

【解题导语】本文是一篇记叙文。19岁比利时少女扎拉·卢瑟福德历时155天，完成了跨越五大洲5.1万公里的飞行旅程，成功地创造了最年轻独自飞行环游世界的新纪录。

24.B 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“she became the youngest woman, and first Belgian to fly alone around the world—as well as the first person ever to do it in an ultralight(轻型的) aircraft”可知，她创造了三项记录。

25.D 推理判断题。根据第二段内容可推知，Shaesta Waiz和19岁比利时少女扎拉·卢瑟福德一样，都是了不起的轻型飞机飞行员。

26.D 细节理解题。根据第三段内容可知，其目的是为了吸引更多女性从事飞行。

27.A 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段内容可知，最困难的部分肯定是在西伯利亚上空飞行，那里非常寒冷。如果引擎停止运转，她就要数小时才能获救，她不知道自己还能活多久。判断，她的旅行危险且艰难。

【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文，介绍了麻省理工学院和中国的一个研究团队研发的解决盐积累问题的系统。

28.C 细节理解题。根据第一段内容可知，该系统是以太阳能作为动力源的。

29.A 词义猜测题。根据划线词后面的“Over time, things will get worse without a desalination(脱盐) system.”可知，salt fouling的意思应该是盐的沉积，与文章第一段和最后一段出现的salt accumulation是近义词。

30.B 推理判断题。根据第四段中的“But in our case, we use really low-cost, almost household materials.”可知，李带领的团队所用的材料成本很低，几乎是家用材料。

31.D 段落大意题。本段用“Just as hot air rises and cold air falls”对比切入所要介绍的内容，形象地介绍了该系统的运作原理。

【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文。威尔士家具制造商开始用木材制作自行车，对于减少环境污染是一个重要的做法。

32.C 推理判断题。根据第二段内容可推知，提到Penn是为了解释Dix制造自行车的原因。

33.C 推理判断题。根据第三段内容可推知，他意志坚强。

34.B 细节理解题。根据第五段内容可知，与制造铝相比，制造木材的好处是减少污染。

35.A 标题归纳题。文章就第一段内容展开，由此可推知，“这种自行车长在树上”能够概况本文中心。

【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文。介绍了烟草在东南亚地区造成的危害，以及该地区所采取的一些措施，尤其是“WHO Quit Tobacco App”这个世卫组织东南亚区域最新的烟草控制举措。

36.F 根据空格前后内容可知，F项承接前一句，it指代the latest tobacco control initiative，选项的意思是烟草控制倡议是在世卫组织为期一年的“承诺戒烟”运动期间发起的。然后空后一句接着说“它的目的是帮助人们戒烟各种形式的烟草，包括无烟和其他新产品。”

37.C 空前一句中的people是解题关键，选项C中These与其相呼应，先说“人们戒烟迫切需要”，接下来“这些人可能知道烟草有害的事实。”最后笔锋一转说“然而，由于各种原因，他们却无法戒烟。”

38.E 根据空前一句可知，选项E中的These users指代的是432 million tobacco users，东南亚地区有最高的4.32亿烟草使用者，这些用户占该地区人口的29%。

39.A 空后一句中的Meanwhile与A中的the first相呼应。空前一句中的the Region是对两句中的国名总括。泰国是亚洲第一个实施普通包装的国家。与此同时，东帝汶、尼泊尔、马尔代夫、印度和斯里兰卡已经在烟草包装上安装了大型图形健康警告。

40.D 空后中的countries是解题关键，本段主要说国家相应采取了哪些戒烟策略，比如禁止香烟或电子烟，努力让烟农远离烟草种植，建立并扩大了戒烟服务等。

【解题导语】本文是一篇记叙文。德克萨斯州一名小学教师在龙卷风来临之前赤脚奔跑，以警告学生和他们的父母注意躲避，被誉为英雄。

41.C 德克萨斯州这位四年级教师在龙卷风来临之前奔跑着去警告学生和家。

42.A 这位教师这样做的目的是为了警告学生躲避龙卷风。take cover 躲避；隐蔽。

43.D 当天的课程刚刚结束，学校放学了。classes had dismissed 在此处指放学。

44.C 根据空后的“...came over the loud speaker telling students...”可知，这是校长通过扩音器在讲话。

45.B 根据空后的“...against the walls of the hallway...”可推知，校长告诫学生应该靠着走廊的墙壁，这样做的原因是为了进入必要的安全位置，去躲避龙卷风。

46.D 根据空后的“outside who were waiting to be 47 by their parents”可知，此处应该指学生，帕森知道外面已经有学生等着父母接他们了。

47.C 父母开车在拼车车道上排起长队是为了接自己的孩子放学回家。

48.A 根据空后的“that were already waiting in the school's carpool lane”可知，家长开车应该是在车道上排队等候。

49.B 根据“all parents see is this 52 girl running barefoot in the rain”可知，帕森老师脱掉鞋子奔跑。

50.C 根据“I'm just really 59 that everybody ended up being 60 and we got a good laugh out of it.”可知，帕森事后对自己忘了摘掉假黑胡子觉得很好笑。

- 51.B 帕森后来发现自己忘了摘下她在班级聚会上戴的假黑胡子。
 52.D 带着假黑胡子光着脚在雨中奔跑，这样的女生着实很疯狂。
 53.B 根据空前的“*That is such a crazy photo*”可知，此处陈述的是照片上的情形，照片上帕森带着假黑胡子光着脚在雨中奔跑，背景是龙卷风。
 54.C 帕森奔跑着告诉街区其他车里的每一位家长去寻找躲避龙卷风的地方。
 55.A 帕森奔跑着告诉街区其他车里的每一位家长去寻找躲避龙卷风的地方。
 56.D 帕森直到看到家长的照片才意识到龙卷风离学校如此之近。
 57.A 根据空前的“*That is such a crazy photo*”可知，空后的 *it* 指代的应该是 *photo*，帕森认为，不管照片是谁拍的，都应该感谢。
 58.D 虽然帕森事后看到照片后自己都感到很可笑，但是她觉得没有人会相信她在街上跑的时候看起来很可笑。
 59.A 根据“*everybody ended up being 60 and we got a good laugh out of it*”可知，大家都安全了，帕森当然很感激。
 60.B 结合前文校长讲话，帕森奔跑警告家长的叙述可知，此处应该是说大家最后都很安全。文章最后一句中的 *laugh* 也是暗示，只有人们都平安了，人们才能张开笑口。

【解题导语】本文是一篇记叙文，主要向我们介绍了“青蛙公主谷爱凌”。

61. competitions 考查词性转换。根据空前面的限定词 *her* 可知，此处需要用名词作介词 *of* 的宾语，再根据 *different* 可知，此处需要用复数名词。
 62. which 考查定语从句。此处是 *which* 引导非限制性定语从句，先行词是 *helmet*，引导词在从句中作逻辑主语。
 63. announced 考查时态。 *when* 指代 *on June 6, 2019*，由此可知，此处需要用一般过去时，表过去的动作状况。
 64. registered 考查非谓语动词。所填词与 *nationality* 之间是动宾关系，由此应该用过去分词作定语。
 65. switching 考查非谓语动词。介词 *about* 后用动名词作宾语。
 66. medals 考查名词。根据空前面的 *12* 可知，此处需要用复数名词。
 67. with 考查介词。 *be familiar with* 熟悉。
 68. particularly 考查副词。此处需要用副词作状语，修饰 *when* 引导的时间状语。
 69. her 考查代词。 *doubt* 是及物动词，后接代词的宾格形式作宾语。
 70. a 考查冠词。 *Chinese dragon* 在文中第一次出现，因此用不定冠词表泛指。

附听力部分录音原文：

Text 1

W: I have sandwiches, fruit and juice for our picnic. Jen made a salad. But I didn't have time to make cakes for dessert!

M: Don't worry, Rachel. We can stop at a bakery along the way.

Text 2

W: Sir, do you mind if I use the toilet?

M: Sarah, it is 9:15. The exam will start in 15 minutes. Why have you left this to the last minute?

W: Sorry, I must be nervous, sir.

Text 3

W: Every time I feed the birds, the cat chases them. I can't keep him in the house all the time.

M: My cat has a bell around his neck. That way the birds can hear him coming. Try that.

Text 4

W: OK, class. You all have chosen your preferred themes for the group project. On the count of three, slowly organize yourself with your group members.

M: Ms. Roberts, should we spread out around the room?

W: Yes, just find others with the corresponding theme and grab a table.

Text 5

W: Welcome, and Merry Christmas! May I take your jacket and your daughter's?

M: Mine, please, but Melissa might want to wear her jacket, because it was a recent birthday present.

W: Sure, it's a beautiful jacket. I hope you'll enjoy the holiday spirit here, and we'll have another party on New Year's Eve!

Text 6

W: I've just got the pictures back. Look, this one of us on the beach is so beautiful!

M: Yes, but that other one is good too.

W: I don't know why you think so. That dress I'm wearing looks awful. I bought it only because it was half-price.

M: But it's of good quality. Anyway, the one of us on the boat isn't bad.

W: Apart from the fact that we look seasick!

Text 7

M: Where have you been? I couldn't find you the whole day.

W: I was at the library all day studying for final exams.

M: Why don't you study in your room?

W: I'm afraid I can't concentrate. It's always noisy next door when Jane brings some friends along.

M: I see. Have you talked to her about that?

W: I tried, but she seems to not even care.

M: Do you want me to talk to her?

W: No, you don't need to. I'm moving out next term.

M: Really? Where?

W: To a flat on the Holloway Road. I'll share the flat with my sister. By the way, why are you looking for me?

M: I need my book that you borrowed last week.

Text 8

M: The 2022 Beijing Winter Olympic Games was a great success. Many people made great contributions to it.

W: Do you know how the doctors prepared for the Winter Olympic Games?

M: What did they do?

W: As part of preparations for the winter games, Beijing called out doctors with skiing experiences. More than 40 doctors trained for months to learn about how to offer first aid to the injured on the icy tracks.

M: What were their challenges in the course of training?

W: They had to carry heavy backpacks with necessary first-aid equipment. They also needed to learn to communicate in English with foreign athletes. Besides, first aid was difficult for them because of cold weather, icy tracks and limited first-aid and medical equipment. While it was dangerous for them and their family were concerned, they thought it was a very rare event for doctors and they felt honored to be part of such a grand event. They were full of passion.

M: These guys deserve all the medals.

Text 9

W: Thanks for coming to Easton Middle College. I'm Lily, and I work with animals.

M: Hi, excuse me. I love animals and am interested in supporting their rights. Is this what you do?

W: I'm glad you asked and I'm an animal doctor.

M: So, you care for pets?

W: Yes, and other animals. I work at an animal hospital in town. There, we take in sick animals and nurse them back to health.

M: I'm more interested in wildlife, but that sounds very rewarding.

W: Of course, it is. Every day I see people's grateful smiles as they receive back their recently recovered pets.

M: Amazing. Did you learn about wild animals in college?

W: Not much. Wildlife conservation requires too much travel for me. I love what I'm doing although I have to deal with long hours.

M: I'd love a bit of traveling. Anyway, I'll look into it more. Thanks, Lily. I'm going to check out more jobs.

Text 10

Ladies and gentlemen, please listen to the following changes to the afternoon train schedule. The Green Line is delayed 20 minutes. The next train on this line, which was scheduled to leave at 1:15 pm, will be ready to board at 1:25 pm. The Yellow Line is on time, but boarding has changed from Track 8 to Track 7. There is an electrical problem on Track 4, so Track 6 is the new location to catch trains on the Red Line. The Red Line is also running 10 minutes late. So, if you're waiting on the platform by Track 4, you will still catch your train if you go immediately to the new location. The Blue and White lines are now running on time and leaving from their regular tracks. However, all trains after 3:45 today are canceled on the White Line for repair work. If you're holding a ticket for 4:00 or later on the White Line, please go to a ticket office for a new ticket. The Yellow Line will be taking over the White Line's schedule later this afternoon.

关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承 “精益求精、专业严谨” 的建设理念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



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