

英语参考答案

第一部分:

1-5 CBCBA

6-10 BBBCA

11-15 ABCCA

16-20 CCAAB

第二部分:

第一节:

21-25 DCBBA

26-30 DCBDA

31-35 AADDB

第二节:

36-40 CBEDG

第三部分:

第一节:

41-45 BACDA

46-50 CBABC

51-55 BDDAC

第二节:

56. examining

57. was included

58. eighth

59. to help

60. With

61. memories

62. how

63. who

64. approval

65. had made/made

第四部分:

第一节:

My favourite sport

My favourite sport is badminton, which not only teaches me patience, insistence, determination but also helps me understand practice makes perfect and hard work pays off.

What I can still remember is that when I was a junior school student, my body was weak and my grades needed to be promoted. My father taught me how to play badminton and I fell in love with it at first attempt. By playing badminton, not only did I strengthen my body, but also my spirits were uplifted, as well as my grades. Now I am a Senior students, full of energy and ready to face challenges and difficulties on my way.

Doing sports does make a difference. Let's do it!

第二节:

Paragraph 1:

Barry cannot believe she is asking for more help. Doesn't she know how sad he is? But because he respects her so much, Barry agrees. He works hard painting the fence in the hot sun, but Gertrude's lemonade and encouragement are wonderful. He feels proud of the beautiful fence he is making. Over the next few weeks, Gertrude keeps giving Barry jobs. He repairs her door and even builds a beautiful patio with wooden furniture for her. As they sit there and drink lemonade, all the neighbors pass by and tell Barry what a beautiful job he has done. He and Gertrude cannot stop smiling.

Paragraph 2:

Barry no longer feels that life is pointless. He feels proud of his work and useful to Gertrude. And he is still young, he thinks. Barry decides he will become a carpenter! He thanks Gertrude. He finally realizes that she was never being rude, and that actually she is really very wise. She knew that sorrow can be eased by simply getting busy at something. He helped her, but she truly saved him.

【参考答案解析】

- 21.D 考查细节理解。根据 **Brechfa Forest, Abergorlech** 内容 for lunch and a visit to the castle. Some say that castle was named after King Arthur's wizard, Merlin, as its Welsh name—Caerfyrddin—means 'Merlin's fort'. 可知这个森林公园可以参观巫师梅林的古堡。因而 D 正确。
- 22.C 考查细节理解。比较四个地点可知 **Batsford Arboretum, Cotswolds** 最后内容 Pre-booking tickets during autumn is recommended to avoid the crowds, 因而 C 正确。
- 23.B 考查细节理解。根据第一段以及四个秋游地点可知, 共同点就是这四个地方都是欣赏美丽多彩秋景的好地方。因而 B 正确。
- 24.B 考查推理判断。根据第二段内容 When he hears about the school's talent show, he decides to sign up so that he can share his comedy from the stage. 可以推断他报名参加才艺秀是想把他的戏剧分享, 即给别人带去笑声与欢乐, 因而 B 正确。
- 25.A 考查推理判断。根据第二段内容 Brian thinks it does not feel very good when someone laughs at you in a mean way! 以及第三段内容 Brian cannot understand why they are being so unkind to him. 可知 Brian 开始是有点气恼的, 想不通的, 因而 A 正确。
- 26.D 考查推理判断。从倒数第二段内容 Brian just shakes his head and wonders what their problem is. He does not understand, but he realizes that it has nothing to do with him. He happily continues to work towards his goal. 以及最后一段内容 As the years go on, Brian meets more people like that. Luckily, they are the minority, 可知, 后来 Brian 能够冷静理性认识, 因而 D 正确。
- 27.C 考查推理判断。综合全文可知 Brain 能够长期坚持自己的方向并理性对待负面评价, 因而可以判断 Brain 有决心并有耐心, 因而 C 正确。
- 28.B 考查词义猜测。根据前文国际猫联认可 73 种猫, 以及 difficult 和后文 pick out 可以推断划线部分为很难区分它们, 因而 B 正确。
- 29.D 考查细节理解。根据第二段内容 that stand out against their cream-colored bodies and sparkling blue eyes 以及第四段内容可知 a Siamese cat 与众不同、很好辨认是因为它的四肢及身体尖端部位都是深色配以蓝色眼睛, 因而很好辨认, 因而 D 正确。
- 30.A 考查推理判断。根据最后一段内容可以推断 Siamese cats 四肢及尖端的颜色是渐变的过程, 因而 A 正确。
- 31.A 考查文章主旨大意。综合全文可知本文主要讲述 Siamese cats 的四肢以及尖端变为深色的原理, 因而 A 正确。
- 32.A 考查推理判断。根据第一段内容 The world needs to invest more in agricultural know — how to enhance food production, reduce rural poverty and fight climate change 可知 A 正确。
- 33.D 考查细节理解。根据第四段内容 Experts attending the forum called upon governments...to step up funding for agricultural research and technology spreading, such as by training more talent. 可知 D 正确。
- 34.D 考查推理判断。根据倒数第二段内容 and reducing food losses and waste across the entire production chain, 可知 D 项只涉及生产, 与 Declaration 不符。
- 35.B 考查情感态度。根据最后一段内容 Participants applaud the Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences, the forum's organizer, for launching the International Mega Science Project... 可知参与者们对组织者非常满意, 因而 B 正确。
- 36.C 根据空前面对失败容易沦入自责和自我同情和空后为下文给你能做什么提出建议可知此处应该应该表达转折, C 项符合语境。
- 37.B 段落主旨为 **Acknowledge Your Emotions**, 而 B 选项中 instead, acknowledge them 提示。
- 38.E 段落主旨为 **Practice Self-Care**, E 选项进一步说明 self-care, 符合语境。
- 39.D 段落主旨为 **Surround Yourself with Positivity**, D 选项 Spend time with family and friends who love and support you. 符合段落主旨。
- 40.G 从本段主题 **Surround Yourself with Positivity**, 可知 G 选项 Having a positive support system can help you stay motivated and focused. 符合段落语境, 后文则表明要远离负面之人。

- 41.B 本文讨论天赋和后天努力, 天赋为本身自然能力, 因而选 B。
- 42.A 当你拥有这个领域的天赋, possess 拥有, 符合语境。因而选 A。
- 43.C 有需要的诀窍或本能去实施一项技能或展示一种特别的素质, 因而选 C。
- 44.D 但这只意味着你拥有最自然状态的素质, raw 自然状态的, 符合语境。因而选 D。
- 45.A 根据上下文此处努力和毅力是预示成功的更重要因素, 因而选 A。
- 46.C 解析同上。
- 47.B Duckworth 发现有着长期毅力和激情的个人比那些仅仅有天赋但缺乏必要成功动机的的人更可能实现他们的目标。individuals 个人符合语境。因而选 B。
- 48.A 更可能实现目标, A 符合语境。
- 49.B 但缺乏必要的成功动机, B 符合语境。
- 50.C 然而直到你学会有效使用管理以及控制这些资源, 你才能够应用你的天赋到最高水准。C 符合逻辑。
- 51.B 这正是努力勤奋起作用的地方, B 符合语境。
- 52.D 努力勤奋应用于你的自然天赋和本能将你带到别人可能永远达不到的水平, attain 达到, D 符合语境。
- 53.D 你必须通过后天努力勤奋完善你的天赋, perfect 这里作动词, 使...更完美。
- 54.A 如果你不采取措施去获取经验、教育以及和你的天赋相关的培训, 你的天赋能力就不会闪光。
- 55.C 解析同上。

【听力录音原文】

Text 1

M: Good morning. Can I help you?

W: Good morning. How much should I pay for these books to be sent to New York?

M: Hmm, thirty dollars.

Text 2

W: Do you take sugar in your coffee?

M: No, I've had enough sugar today, so I'd better take it black.

Text 3

M: So what do you think of this sculpture?

W: If I had enough room in my apartment, I would buy it.

Text 4

W: I have been waiting here for about half an hour. How did it take you so long to park the car?

M: I'm sorry, but I had to drive four blocks before I found a place to park.

Text 5

M: Why does everyone always tell me that I should study English?

W: Because English is your ticket to the world.

Text 6

M: Nancy, what classes are you taking this term?

W: I'm not sure yet. I want to take two English courses and maybe Chinese, and I'll probably have to take physics.

M: Aren't you going to take geography? That's a required class, you know.

W: I already took it, no more science classes for me. Science just isn't something I like. What about you?

M: Only geography and English.

Text 7

W: I have no idea about how to finish the timetable.

M: You don't have to be creative. It's very standard and more or less the same every year. For instance, the sports day begins with throwing events. All jumping events take place before lunch.

W: Why?

M: That's because the school doesn't want the athletes to jump after eating. The jumping events take place after

the throwing events. And the long distance race takes place before jumping events.

W: And after lunch?

M: Actually, the school doesn't want any events to take place in that time. But they can practice for the next event.

W: Do you mean the 100m race?

M: Yes. It seems to be the most exciting event, so it takes place at the end of the day, which is over around 5:00 pm.

Text 8

W: Thank God. The mid-term tests are finally over.

M: Yes. Where do you want to have fun this evening?

W: Oh, I'd like to go to the theater on Lewis Street.

M: What's playing?

W: I heard there would be some stand-up performances by superstars from all over the country.

M: What's stand-up? I really don't know.

W: Oh. Stand-up is a kind of comedy. A stand-up comedian may make fun of an audience member.

M: That sounds like the cross-talk we have in China.

W: Right. It's very similar.

M: Sounds like fun. There's an old Chinese saying that goes. "Laugh, and keep your youth."

W: Yes, in English, we call laughter the best medicine. I think it is a good way to relax. Would you like to go with me?

M: OK. Let's go.

Text 9

M: Amy, when did you decide to work as a dress designer?

W: Well, after I left school and worked as an assistant in a big store. I knew I wanted a job in dress designing. The shopkeeper had a great influence on me at that time.

M: So, what skills does a dress designer need?

W: Well, it's useful to know about materials like wool and cotton. The most important is the techniques used in making clothes. You also have to be patient.

M: What do you think is the most enjoyable about your work?

W: It's great that people know exactly who you are when they wear your clothes—that's the best thing for me. It's hard work to sell my designs, but it's good to earn money by doing something you love.

M: And are you working on any new projects at the moment?

W: Well, my ambition is to put on a show in New York, but I have no luck. I've been asked to design the clothes for a film, so I'm working on that. And I'm talking with a big store in London about the possibility of doing a special range of suits for men.

Text 10

W: Hello, everyone. I'm here to talk about how I became a food reviewer. Well, I've always had an interest in food. As a child, I was always helping my parents with the cooking. In fact, neither of them were interested in cooking, so they just made something quick. I preferred experimenting with different recipes and materials from around the world to try to create new tastes.

After I left school, I went to chef college and did a cooking course. I enjoyed every aspect of it—the theory and the practical sides. When I passed my exams, my tutors gave me excellent references so I was lucky enough to go straight to a restaurant in London.

I was there for a year. But during that time, I found the speed of the work too fast and too stressful. There was never a time to really think about or appreciate what I was doing. Don't get me wrong. The cooks there were absolutely talented and friendly. Then I did a journalism course at a London college. I met some interesting people, including the editor of a food magazine. When she found out about my background, she asked me to write an article on healthy eating. This was before I finished my course. That's probably the beginning of my career. Now I'm thinking about starting my own food magazine.