

1号卷·A10联盟2023届高考最后一卷

英语参考答案

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56. places

57. a

58. who

59. traditional

60. was listed

61. selection

62. to make

63. have carried

64. to

65. achieving

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Dear John,

My classmates and I have recently gone on an organized field trip to a wildlife sanctuary. I am writing to tell you about this unforgettable experience.

Located in a distant mountain, the sanctuary covers an area of around 2,000 square miles. It is home to diverse wild plants and animals, among which some are reported to be endangered. The trip, aimed at raising our awareness of wildlife protection, was indeed educational and rewarding. What impressed us most was the visit to a research center, where we were fortunate enough to see quite a few rare animals.

Hopefully you can write back and share with me your field trips.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

Ten minutes later, the officer was back. With him were three soldiers armed with spades and some other search equipment. Without a word, the men began, removing the debris. They labored determinedly. When it was completely dark, someone brought a few lit lamps. Two hours later, a soldier called out, "Stop!" He stood in the middle of a small hole. The wall had caved in at that spot. I recognized a part of a door. Beneath it, a small foot.

Excitedly, the soldiers began to clear the hole. Then, they lifted the door. "She is alive!" someone said. It was a miracle. She had been buried under the debris for a hundred and sixteen hours. She had survived the earthquake and the cold nights. A cheer went up as the soldier wrapped her in a warm blanket and carried her to the tent where a temporary hospital had been set up. What was more fortunate was that after examination, my sister didn't suffer any big injuries. Later, whenever thinking of this, my sister always mentions that it was my persistence that saved her luckily. But in my mind, I want to thank that officer and his soldiers first.

【解题导语】这是一篇应用文。介绍了意大利佛罗伦萨旅行时的注意事项以及花费情况。

21.C 细节理解题。根据第二段内容可知在托斯卡纳，由于城镇间的交通便利，可以选择住在距离历史名胜中心较远，但食宿都相对实惠的酒店。

22.B 细节理解题。根据 When to go 部分中的 "Any time except high summer is good. Museums and galleries, as well as hotels and trains, see major demand in July and August." 可知，夏季游客多。

23.A 细节理解题。根据 Do it yourself 部分中的 "The best route goes by train from Florence to Siena (1.5 hours, £8), Siena to Empoli (1 hour, £6), Empoli to Pisa (30 mins, £5) and back to Florence (50 mins, £7.30)." 可知，将其中每一段车程费用相加得到£26.3。

【解题导语】这是一篇记叙文。文章主要通过作者回忆小时候自己和朋友爬树的乐趣，衬托了如今孩子们痴迷电子设备，无法体会爬树的乐趣的故事。

- 24.D 词义猜测题。结合前面的“old”和后面的“horizontal branches allowed us to sit shoulder to shoulder, eating the sweet fruit”可知,他们可以肩并肩坐在上面,说明树枝比较结实。因此“stout”的意思是“结实的”。
- 25.A 推理判断题。根据第二段内容可推知,此段主要解释了为什么现在孩子们不再爬树。
- 26.B 推理判断题。根据第三段内容可推知,作者引用 Robert Frost 的诗歌是想证明孩子们需要爬树。
- 27.C 推理判断题。根据最后两段内容可知,作者爬树后,回忆过去小时候爬树的乐趣,说明他的这个学生不了解爬树的快乐,错失了享受快乐的机会。

【解题导语】这是一篇说明文。研究表明,世界上超过五分之一的爬行动物面临灭绝的风险,这引起了科学家的担忧。

- 28.C 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“A recent report says that more than one-fifth of the world’s reptiles are at risk of going extinct.”可知,超过 20% 的爬行动物面临灭绝的风险。温馨提示:选项 B “Reptiles are cold-blooded egg-laying animals.”虽然说的是客观事实,但不是报告内容,属于答非所问。
- 29.A 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“The study reported that at least 31 species of reptiles have already gone extinct. The main reason these reptiles are faced with extinction is that humans are taking over more and more of their natural habitats.”可知,爬行动物灭绝的主要原因是栖息地的丧失。
- 30.C 推理判断题。根据第四段内容可推知,作者认为爬行动物是有益的。
- 31.D 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的“Protecting natural areas, especially rainforests, is at the top of the list.”可知,保护自然栖息地是首要任务。

【解题导语】这是一篇说明文。本文介绍了剑桥麻省理工学院的科学家研制的一款全新的海水淡化简易操作装置。

- 32.A 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“The new desalination(脱盐) device produces water actually above the World Health Organization standards, just by pushing a button.”可知,该脱盐装置操作方便。
- 33.A 推理判断题。第三段提到:大多数商用便携式海水淡化装置使用的过滤器需要高压泵来推动海水,这使得它们体积更大,能效更低。无过滤器的 MIT 设备将允许在偏远或资源有限的地方使用,如小岛屿、船只,甚至紧急情况下使用。可知,本段主要是通过对比进行展开的。
- 34.C 细节理解题。根据第五段中的“‘But best of all, it is designed to be used by average people and not engineers.’”可知,最重要的是,它是为普通人而不是工程师设计的。
- 35.D 标题归纳题。本文介绍了剑桥麻省理工学院的科学家研制的一款全新的海水淡化简易操作装置。

【解题导语】这是一篇说明文。主要介绍了几种好的道歉方式,如不要急于道歉,勇于承担责任等。

- 36.C 根据空格前后内容可知,后面的“it”指的是 C 项中的“a good apology”。故选项 C 符合语境。
- 37.D 根据空格后面的“‘There can be a desire to offer an apology quickly.’”可知,与 D 项的意义呼应。故选项 D 符合语境。
- 38.G 结合前面的“consider apologizing over text message or in person”和后面提到的“social media”可知,与 G 项中的 emails 呼应。故选项 G 符合语境。
- 39.F 空格前面说我们应该承担责任,避免说“I’m sorry I did this, but you also did that.”这样的话。也就是说,把这类话放到以后的谈话中去。故选项 F 符合语境。
- 40.A 结合前面的“‘But’ is another mistake.”可知,说“but”是另外一种错误,这会削弱你道歉的效果。故选项 A 符合语境。

【解题导语】这是一篇记叙文。主要介绍了作者来到诊所看病时,看到人们都沉浸在自己的世界里,与他人似乎隔绝。但是当作者的汽车无法启动,向人们求助的时候,大家都热情地给予帮助的故事。

- 41.B 根据后面内容可知,每个人都沉浸在自己的小世界里,说明这个人被杂志吸引了。
- 42.D 根据前面内容可知,说明每个人要不看手机,要不看杂志,作者认为自己也本可以用手机来娱乐。
- 43.C 根据前面的“if I hadn’t forgotten”和下文的“dead”等可知,作者忘记在离家前给手机充电了,因此现在无法看手机消磨时间。
- 44.A 前面说了作者无事可做,所以只好耐心地坐在椅子上等待着检查。
- 45.A 根据前面内容可知,作者的检查进行得很顺利。
- 46.B 根据后面内容可知,作者来到的自己的汽车旁,转动了钥匙,但是汽车没有发动,于是自然地想掏出手机来打电话求援。
- 47.D 前面提到忘记给手机充电了,并且结合后面的“like my car”可知,作者掏手机时才意识到手机已经没电了,不能使用了。
- 48.D 上文提到作者的手机不能使用了,于是只好到诊所里,去借其他人的手机使用。
- 49.B 根据前后内容可知,几个病人站了起来,跟着作者来到他的车旁。

- 50.C 根据上文提到作者的汽车发动不起来了,因此这个人说有些事情总是出毛病。
 51.D 根据前面的“I used to be a mechanic”可知,这个人曾经是一名机械师,因此他知道问题所在。
 52.A 根据前面的“Battery is loose.”可知,电池松动了,这是一个小毛病,因此解决这个问题很简单。
 53.B 根据前面的“When the mechanic gave a thumbs-up”可知,当机修工竖起大拇指时,说明修好了,因此其他人都喊道,“现在试试!”。
 54.C 根据前面内容可知,作者转动了钥匙,发动机立即发动起来了,因此一阵欢呼声响起。
 55.A 作者的车子再也没有抛锚过。候诊室里这些素不相识的人修起车子来比修车铺还在行。

【解题导语】这是一篇说明文。主要介绍了中国山东枣庄齐村镇的陶器工艺的 7000 多年的历史,以及陶器工艺的流传和继承等情况。

56. places 考查名词复数。根据后面的“across the country and even to European countries”可知,陶器被卖到很多地方,故用其复数形式。
 57. a 考查冠词。a history of...意思是“……的历史”。
 58. who 考查定语从句。关系代词 who 指代先行词 Xiang Biao, 引导非限制性定语从句,并在从句中作主语。
 59. traditional 考查词性转换。空格中所填单词在句中修饰名词 pottery craft, 故用其形容词形式。
 60. was listed 考查时态语态。主语 the Xiang pottery workshop 是谓语动词动作 list 的承受者,需用被动语态; in 2013 是具体的过去时间作状语,用一般过去时。
 61. selection 考查词性转换。结合前面的定冠词 the 可知,此处用其名词形式。
 62. to make 考查动词不定式。结合前面的 ability 可知,后面跟动词不定式作后置定语。
 63. have carried 考查时态语态。“over + 一段时间”作状语,句子谓语常用现在完成时。
 64. to 考查介词。add...to...是习惯搭配,意思是“把……加到……上”。
 65. achieving 考查非谓语动词。此处是现在分词短语作结果状语,分词动作 achieve 与逻辑主语之间是主动关系。

附听力部分录音原文:

Text 1

M: Excuse me, do you have time to help me take a picture for us before this grand statue?

W: Oh, I'm sorry. I am late for my work.

Text 2

M: What are you doing this weekend?

W: I'll go to the movies with a friend. Would you like to go with us?

M: No, thanks. Maybe next weekend. I have to prepare for the interview next Monday.

Text 3

W: Can I help you?

M: I'd like to find the book on medicine. I check the computer which says it's on the top shelf, but I can't find it. This library doesn't seem to have it.

Text 4

W: Is John on your basketball team?

M: No. He is a keen player of the baseball. He does like to watch basketball and football sometimes, but he doesn't play at all.

Text 5

W: The exam is finally over. Our school camping trip is coming. I think we should prepare for it.

M: OK. We need to buy some bread, cook pots, spoons, plates, cups, and so on. We'd better make a list.

W: Good idea.

Text 6

M: That was a tough training session, wasn't it?

W: Yes, I'm glad it's over! It's always worse when they're picking people for competitions, the coaches push us to the limit.

M: How do you think you did?

W: I don't know if I'll be in Saturday's competition, but I think I did pretty well today, to be honest.

M: I'm not sure how I did. I doubt I'll be selected this time. We should train a bit longer every day. That would do us good, I think.

W: I really don't think I could manage any more training than we're already doing. It's the effort we put in during the training that counts, I think.

Text 7

W: Hi, Peter. How is your spare time?

M: I'm giving some extra time for science. You know I am pretty weak in this subject. And the final exam is just around the corner. I'm afraid I can't pass the exam.

W: Oh, I hope you will do great in this exam. How many hours do you study in a day?

M: After the classes and tuitions, I spend almost three hours a day in my reading room.

W: But why don't you ask for help from our science teacher? She is kind enough to give you a hand. In addition, it's an easier way for you to get improved.

M: Sounds a good idea.

Text 8

W: Hi, Bobby. When do you get up in the morning?

M: I always get up early in the morning at about 6:00.

W: That's pretty awesome. I can't do that. I'm a bit worried.

M: You can too. It isn't that hard. If you do it for a couple of days, it will be your habit. You just need to start.

W: What's the benefit of early rising?

M: First of all, we get a long day to work more and enjoy our time. And it has lots of health benefits, too.

W: What types of health benefits?

M: When you wake up early, you will feel refreshed and your entire day will be so much lightened. If you go for a morning walk, that will help you do your physical exercises too. And it is highly important for having a strong body.

W: I'll follow suit.

Text 9

M: Carla, why weren't you at Mrs. Ford's meeting about the school concert on Tuesday?

W: Well, I've decided not to take part this year.

M: You're joking! Everyone's expecting you to do the concert, you know. And Mrs. Ford has found some music for you.

W: But that's the problem, Sam. We're never allowed to select what we play ... and her choices are so boring!

M: I suppose not ... But Carla, we really need you. Apart from David in class 10, who's brilliant, nobody else plays the piano as well as you do. And David's going to be away this Friday.

W: Well, when's the first practice?

M: Thursday lunchtime. Look, if you don't like the music Mrs. Ford's decided on, why not say so!

W: And suggest something else?

M: Well, you'll be playing the piece on your own, won't you, so why not?

W: That's true. What about you, Sam? Aren't you busy at the moment?

M: Yeah, there's lots of course work and I'm playing in the school football team!

W: Well, I'll see you on Thursday then!

M: Excellent!

Text 10

Hello, everybody. Welcome to the class. I'm pleased to see so many of you here today. But don't worry. There won't be any more of you! There's always a maximum of 15 in the class, and a minimum of 8. Before we start, I'd like to tell you about the course. Some of the information you probably know already, but some of it has changed.

Your class will still be on Tuesday evenings, but it won't start at seven o'clock. It will start at the later time of 7:30, and will end at 9:30, not nine o'clock. I hope that change is OK for everyone. Unfortunately I can't be here any earlier than that. Another change is the room. Next week we need to move to the second floor to the room opposite the art room. That's Room 26. Today is the only time we'll be here in Room 12.

One more thing ... during the last week of term, there is an International Evening at the college. There will be traditional dancing from different countries and every class is asked to provide some food. I thought we could take some French cheese, but any other suggestions are welcome.

And finally, let me remind you that most of your lessons will be completely in French. So, let's begin ...