

石景山区2022—2023学年第一学期高一期末试卷

英语

学校_____ 姓名_____ 准考证号_____

本试卷共 10 页，共 100 分。考试时长 90 分钟。

考生务必在答题卡指定区域作答，在试卷上作答无效。考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分：知识运用（共两节，30分）

第一节 完形填空（共10小题；每小题1.5分，共15分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

On a cold winter evening, Ted was walking home when suddenly came screams from behind some trees. 1, he slowed down to listen, and realized a boy was being robbed (抢劫) not far from where he stood.

“Should I go to help him?” Ted thought. He was worried about his own 2, and regretted having decided to take a new way home that night. “What if I’m hurt too? Shouldn’t I just rush to the nearest phone and call the police?” But already the boy’s cries were growing 3. He knew it was time for him to act fast.

Ted was not a 4 man, but once he had finally determined to help the boy, he became suddenly changed. Ted ran behind the trees and 5 the robber off the boy. Struggling, both of them fell to the ground, where they fought for a few minutes until the man jumped up and 6.

7 heavily, Ted stood up and came up to the boy, who was still crying. In the darkness, he could not see him clearly, but he could certainly feel the boy’s shock. Not wanting to frighten him any further, Ted spoke to him from a 8.

“It’s OK,” Ted said 9. “The man ran away. You’re safe.” There was a long stop and then he heard the words, said in both wonder and 10, “Dad, is that you?” And then, from behind the trees, stepped out Ted’s youngest son, Tommy!

- | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. Frightened | B. Excited | C. Encouraged | D. Disappointed |
| 2. A. secret | B. future | C. safety | D. family |
| 3. A. deeper | B. weaker | C. calmer | D. farther |
| 4. A. kind | B. strict | C. mean | D. brave |
| 5. A. pulled | B. dropped | C. turned | D. cleared |
| 6. A. escaped | B. fought | C. succeeded | D. rested |
| 7. A. Walking | B. Pressing | C. Suffering | D. Breathing |
| 8. A. tree | B. corner | C. distance | D. store |
| 9. A. briefly | B. firmly | C. softly | D. happily |
| 10. A. peace | B. surprise | C. pain | D. anger |

第二节 语法填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

A

My name is Adam. I find it a big challenge to be a freshman at senior high school. I am sure that there are a lot 11 (explore), and I know I'll have to study 12 (hard) than before and get used to taking responsibility for a lot more. Though I may meet with a lot of 13 (difficulty), I will try to be well prepared for university or whatever else comes.

B

A new study has found that the most common favorite color is blue, a color in nature, for 14 we always have a preference. It 15 (believe) that a blue sky is enough to make many people extremely happy. In reality, the only negative association with blue is in the English language. People say they “have the blues” or “are feeling blue”, 16 (mean) they are sad.

C

One very famous symbol in American culture is a cartoon. We all know 17 love the black mouse with two large round ears—Mickey Mouse. Over 80 years ago, he first 18 (appear) in the cartoon *Steamboat Willie*. When this cartoon came out in New York 19 November 18, 1928, it was the first cartoon with sound and music. The man behind Mickey was Walt Disney, 20 never thought he would make 87 cartoons with Mickey in the next decade.

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，38分）

第一节（共14小题；每小题2分，共28分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

When searching for something fun and educational to do in Maryland, why not visit the Maryland Science Center? It is located at 601 Light Street, Baltimore. The ticket prices vary depending on ages, groups and the exhibits you choose. Click [here](#) for more information.

Introduction

The Maryland Science Center is basically a museum, but it gives everyone a chance to learn through experience and play, rather than just glance at an exhibit.

Activities

You can learn about various topics, including outer space, the human body, dinosaurs, electricity, marine (海洋的) biology, energy, and much more. You can also take part in the interactive activities, such as racing bubbles, digging for dinosaur fossils, using puzzle pieces to construct cars, and so much more.

The Davis Planetarium (天文馆)

At the Davis Planetarium, you can be back in a chair and look at the stars while still inside the Science Center. The stars will appear on the ceiling of the theatre as you watch them.

There are different shows to catch at the Davis Planetarium. You can learn about the galaxy and astronomy during the Dark Matters show. Learn about the stars and planets during the Sky Live show. The One World One Sky show allows children to explore the stars. The Live from the Sun show will teach you all about the hot sun.

The Kids Room

For children, they can't miss the Kids Room. They will be able to play in a water area, construct dams and water towers, push buttons, ring doorbells, build with blocks, and more, and definitely they will learn a lot. In addition, there is also an area for kids of two years old and under, where they can crawl, walk and explore safely with soft toys.

21. What do we know about the Maryland Science Center?

- A. It charges different prices for adults and kids.
- B. It is regarded as the most popular museum in Maryland.
- C. It is a museum where there are many famous exhibitions.
- D. It is mainly designed for children and their families to play together.

22. If you want to know why the sun shines, which show should you choose?
- A. The Dark Matters show. B. The Sky Live show.
C. The Live from the Sun show. D. The One World One Sky show.
23. Where is the text probably taken from?
- A. A travel plan. B. An academic column.
C. An educational magazine. D. An online advertisement.

B

Carlos, a businessman, is tall, with a lively face. His son Paco isn't as tall as his father, but his long arms and legs suggest he'll still grow taller. Whenever Paco isn't concentrating on his smartphone, he can be seen in scuba gear (水中呼吸装置). It is through this hobby that he bonds with his dad.

Paco, who is 14, is the second oldest among Carlos' children: Javier, 21, Adriana, 10, and Carolina, 6. "I try to find common ground between me and my kids. I find something we all have in common, and then go from there," says Carlos. "It's all different with each of them. My eldest doesn't like diving like Paco. So, for example, if they like games, I approach talking with them through their games, and then go from there. It's just being there for them, listening to them, and knowing their problems and anxieties. You just need to let them know you're there for them."

For Carlos and Paco, it was diving, a hobby that the former started in 1997 when his dad bought a boat and decided to buy scuba gear for the whole family. "I got certified (获得认证) with my brother Richie. It was an on and off thing with diving," Carlos shares. "Three years ago, I learned that Paco wanted to study how to dive as well, which gave me a reason to go back to diving."

"We even got certified for the advanced open water course together. That's how committed we are to diving," Carlos says. "Hanging out with my dad is really fun because we get to create a lot of memories. Also, he always lets me have as much food as I want, so that's a plus," Paco adds. The two then talked about some of their best trips together when diving. "The most unforgettable one for me was our five-day Visayan live-aboard dive trip. The sights were excellent, and it was three dives a day, so we went underwater to our heart's content. What else could I ask for?" says Carlos.

24. Carlos gets along well with his children by_____.
- A. learning some new skills from his children
 - B. training his children to be professional athletes
 - C. getting to know his kids through common interests
 - D. keeping his kids away from problems and anxieties
25. What can we learn about Carlos' diving?
- A. He was bad at it in the beginning.
 - B. He put it aside for a period of time.
 - C. He has been sticking to the hobby since 1997.
 - D. He got certified under the direction of his dad.
26. How does Paco feel being with his dad?
- A. He opens up more easily.
 - B. He enjoys more freedom.
 - C. He is much safer.
 - D. He learns faster.

C

The sun is setting, brightening your kids' faces as they play in the waves. You reach for your phone for this perfect moment. But before you do, here's a bit of surprising science: Taking photos is not the perfect way to keep memory as you think.

Taking too many pictures could actually harm the brain's ability to keep memories, says Elizabeth Loftus, a psychology professor at the University of California, Irvine. So we get the photo but kind of lose the memory.

Photos may outsource memories. It works in two ways: We either shake off the responsibility of remembering moments when taking pictures, or we're so distracted (分心的) by the process that we miss the moment altogether.

The first explanation is the loss of memory. People know that their camera is recording that moment, so they don't try to remember. Similarly, if you write down someone's phone number, you're less likely to remember it offhand because your brain tells you there's just no need. That's all well and good—until that piece of paper goes missing.

The other is distraction. We're distracted by the process of taking a photo — how we hold our phone, composing the photo, such as smiling faces, the background to our liking and clear image, all of which uses up our attention that could otherwise help us memorize.

However, taking photos can benefit memory—when done mindfully. While taking a photo may be distracting, the act of preparation by focusing on visual details around has some upsides. When people take the time to zoom in (拉近镜头) on specific things, memories become strengthened.

Another benefit is that we recall moments more accurately with the photos. Memory has been reshaped with the help of new information and new experiences. Thus, photos or videos help us recall moments as if they really happened.

Memories die away without a visual record backing them up. Therefore, a photo is an excellent tool to help remember when done purposefully, which is worth exploring further.

27. What is the purpose of the first paragraph?
 - A. To bring up a topic.
 - B. To present an experience.
 - C. To show an approach.
 - D. To give a suggestion.
28. What does the underlined word “outsource” in Paragraph 3 probably mean?
 - A. Make full use of.
 - B. Get rid of.
 - C. Take the place of.
 - D. Are made up of.
29. What may likely be discussed next?
 - A. Situations when taking photos is better.
 - B. How to stay focused while taking photos.
 - C. When distraction is most likely to happen.
 - D. How to use photo-taking to memorize better.
30. Which of the following could be the best title for the text?
 - A. Photography or Memories
 - B. Fewer Photos, More Memories
 - C. Photography Does Good to Memories
 - D. Remember the Moment and Take Photos Properly

D

The first time I heard about my classmates engaging with social media was in the fourth grade. A lot of my friends and classmates had excitedly jumped onto platforms like Instagram at such a young age. On the other hand, I hesitated. I only knew the basics, but was foreign to some words on social media.

All throughout middle school, I stuck with the same thinking. And now, as a freshman in college, I am looking back and wondering why I, unlike my classmates, have never been naturally interested in social media.

Scanning Instagram, you ought to find dozens of pictures of people in beautiful countries, taking part in exciting activities, and spending time with friends and family, among many other things. The thought of doing this has never related to me. I respect and understand those who do believe using social media allows them to express themselves and share aspects of their

lives with others. However, I have never had any interest in doing the same. In my eyes, when not shared with others, family gatherings and friend get-togethers are just as meaningful, if not more so.

Most people have experienced feeling insecure (不安全) and unconfident on social media. Images that are changed represent unrealistic beauty standards that can only be obtained through dangerous ways. Even without using social media, I knew that using apps like Instagram and Facebook would make me embarrassed about all the aspects that make me a unique individual. I've never wanted to look at a post on social media and immediately compare myself and my life.

I constantly observe my classmates getting easily distracted (使分心) by social media. While trying to complete their homework, they have a powerful urge to open up Instagram or Facebook to see if there are any new messages. With homework and after-class activities consuming the majority of my day, I cannot wait to finish every task on my to-do list, so I can finally spend time with my family or have some time for myself to relax from my busy day.

31. What can we know from the first two paragraphs?
 - A. Social media are popular in schools.
 - B. Young pupils suffer from social media.
 - C. The author has no access to social media.
 - D. Social media contribute to students' study.
32. From paragraph 3, we can know that _____.
 - A. Students get easily distracted by social media.
 - B. Pictures of people taking part in exciting activities are not real.
 - C. Family gatherings are not meaningful if not shared with others.
 - D. The author never shares aspects of his lives with others on social media.
33. Why do people using social media might feel insecure?
 - A. They post their images on social media.
 - B. They follow other people's beauty standards totally.
 - C. Social media change the way they look at themselves.
 - D. Social media encourage them to be a unique individual.
34. What can be inferred from the last paragraph?
 - A. A to-do list can stop people using social media.
 - B. Social media can waste people's valuable time.
 - C. Spending time with family always enjoys first priority.
 - D. Students pay more attention to social media than to study.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to deal with your homework

Write it down. 35 Always be sure to write down all the homework so you won't forget anything.

Create a homework station. Find somewhere comfortable and quiet to do your homework. 36 It will take twice as long to get the homework done. Shut off your cell phone, log off (退出) your computer (unless you need it for your homework) and close the door.

Do homework as early as possible. Don't leave homework to the last minute. 37 The earlier you start your homework, the sooner you will finish! Do all your homework as early as you can, so you don't have a pile of homework the next day.

38 Think about how long it will take you to complete homework for each subject. For example: English-ten minutes, science-ten minutes, math-forty minutes, history-twenty minutes.

Treat yourself. You can easily get tired by sitting through an hour or two of homework without stopping. Once you finish homework for a subject, take a small break (no more than 15 minutes). Either taking a walk or finding something to eat will do. But do not turn on the TV, or you'll never go back to your study. 39

- A. Use your time wisely.
- B. Start as soon as you get home.
- C. Start with your hardest homework.
- D. Do not burn the midnight oil, either.
- E. Never do your homework in front of the TV.
- F. After short breaks, return to finish the rest of your homework.
- G. Keep a homework notebook where you record all your homework.

第三部分 书面表达（共两节，32分）

第一节：阅读表达（共4小题；第1、2题各2分，第3题3分，第4题5分，共12分）

阅读下面短文，根据题目要求回答问题。

Adilah was 10 years old when she started reading newspaper stories. One story was about sharks. They had plastic in their stomachs. Adilah knew she needed to do something. First, she joined a group. It organized clean-up activities in Dubai, her home city. “The group helps me understand what a person can do and how I can really make a difference.” she says.

Then Adilah created Kids for a Better World. Its goal is to fight climate change. It has brought together nearly 10,000 youths. They come from all over the world. Kids for a Better World is for people aged 8 to 16. It teaches them about what they can do to deal with climate change. They can grow food or plant trees. They can collect recyclables. “This is the information which can help change our future.” Adilah says.

Dubai is a desert big city. Growing up there has made Adilah understand the need for action. Her city faces the risks of rising temperatures and less water supply. She believes young people can bring attention to these environmental challenges.

Adilah is all about small actions. But she has big plans. She'd like to go to college in California. While she's there, she'll continue being an activist. She'll also be running Kids for a Better World. She hopes to encourage others to fight for a greener planet.

40. Where is Adilah's home city?

41. What risks does Adilah's city face?

42. Please underline the false part in the following statement and explain why.

➤ *Adilah created Kids for a Better World, whose goal is to teach youths how to grow food or plant trees.*

43. Among Adilah's qualities, which one(s) do you think will be important for us? Why?

(In about 40 words)

(请务必将答案写在答题卡指定区域内)

第二节 (20 分)

假设你是红星中学高一学生李华。你的英国好友 Jim 在他所在城市举办的主题为“Protecting World Wildlife”海报设计大赛中, 获得一等奖。请给 Jim 写一封电子邮件, 内容包括:

1. 祝贺他获奖;
2. 肯定他的才华。

注意: 1. 词数 100 字左右;
2. 开头和结尾已给出, 不计入总词数。

Dear Jim,

Yours,

Li Hua

(请务必将作文写在答题卡指定区域内)

关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承 “精益求精、专业严谨” 的建设理念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



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北京高考资讯