

高一英语

2017. 1

试卷满分：140 分 考试时间：120 分钟

A 卷 满分 90 分

第一部分

I. 听力理解 (共三节, 满分 22.5 分)

第一节: (共 4 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 6 分)

听下面 4 段对话。每段对话后有一道小题, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你将有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话你将听一遍。

1. Where does the conversation take place?
A. In an office. B. In a restaurant. C. In a bookstore.
2. What does the man do to exercise now?
A. Go to a gym. B. Go swimming. C. Go jogging.
3. Why does the woman come to the shop?
A. To buy shoes. B. To repair shoes. C. To change shoes.
4. What will the woman do next?
A. Move away. B. Stay where she is. C. Move over one seat.

第二节: (共 6 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 9 分)

听下面 3 段对话。每段对话后有几道小题, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话前, 你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读每小题目。听完后, 每小题目将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话你将听两遍。

听第 5 段材料, 回答第 5 至第 6 小题目。

5. How many clocks does the woman have in her bedroom?
A. 3. B. 5. C. 10.
6. Why does the woman have so many clocks in her bedroom?
A. She is crazy about clocks.
B. Her clocks don't work well.
C. It is difficult for her to wake up.

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 7 至第 8 小题目。

7. How old was the man when he knew about the Internet for the first time?
A. 5. B. 6. C. 8.
8. What does the woman think of social networking?
A. Boring. B. Hard. C. Fun.

听第7段材料，回答第9至第10小题。

9. How long did the man work at a radio station?

A. 2 years.

B. 4 years.

C. 6 years.

10. Why does the man want to study further?

A. To get a new job.

B. To work in a local radio station.

C. To get promoted in his present job.

(听力理解第三节见试卷第7页)

II. 完形填空 (共15小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分22.5分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 从各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

The Magic of Giving

It was Christmas day, and I was covered in flour, sugar, and eggs. Today I was determined to become the Queen of the 11, even if my kitchen smelled like burned sugar.

My grandfather loved sweets. When I was younger, he used to 12 his beloved coconut candies in a drawer and hide the key. So, the night before his 80th birthday, my cousin and I worked hard in our tiny kitchen. At midnight, we measured flour and sugar, separated eggs, and mixed the right pigments (色素) to 13 his smile.

When my grandpa tasted his coconut cookies, our pigments indeed painted his toothless smile. At the end of the day, excitedly, next to the cookie box we found a 14 that read, "Thanks for refreshing my energy in such a(n) 15 way."

It was then that I fell in love with cooking and its magical ability to 16 someone's day. This Christmas, I baked for my friends, family, and for charity. As the leader of the Youth in Action group at my school, I 17 a bake sale to support poor families. And so, with all those to-be-warmed 18 in mind, I busied myself around the kitchen carrying out my yearly Christmas baking marathon, producing donuts.

I spread my spices (辛香料) carefully onto the dough. I know it sounds 19 to put spices in a dessert, but what better way to warm hearts than with such flavor in the middle of a cold, hard 20?

There's nothing better than watching 21 bread. When you've spent hours preparing it, watching bread rise is like watching your baby grow up and seeing all your hard work come 22.

Someday maybe I'll be a banana bread and rise into an individual (个人) who is hardened by experience on the outside but is 23 soft and sweet on the inside. Someday maybe I will affect others with my warmth and give them stronger desire for a sweet life.

24 I sorted the donuts into separate, personalized boxes, I smiled in the light of the candle and realized that I had 25 the magic of giving.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 11. A. café | B. kitchen | C. bakery | D. restaurant |
| 12. A. lock | B. steal | C. make | D. taste |
| 13. A. manage | B. force | C. return | D. color |
| 14. A. note | B. sign | C. letter | D. notice |
| 15. A. easy | B. usual | C. sweet | D. exact |
| 16. A. have | B. brighten | C. begin | D. widen |
| 17. A. closed | B. developed | C. stopped | D. organized |
| 18. A. students | B. hearts | C. leaders | D. hands |
| 19. A. difficult | B. popular | C. strange | D. attractive |
| 20. A. spring | B. summer | C. autumn | D. winter |
| 21. A. rising | B. cutting | C. eating | D. steaming |
| 22. A. alone | B. alive | C. lovely | D. lively |
| 23. A. still | B. even | C. also | D. just |
| 24. A. Though | B. If | C. Because | D. As |
| 25. A. recognized | B. performed | C. discovered | D. invented |

III. 阅读理解 (共 11 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 22 分)

阅读下面短文, 从各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

A tour starting in New York City is a great way to see the USA.



New York to Miami Tour

“This tour is just fantastic. Don't miss it out! Starting in wonderful New York with a great guided tour, we were introduced to the city.”

Destinations: New York City, Chicago, Miami

Age: 18 to 65

Starts/Ends in: New York City/Miami

Tour type: Private & Custom tour in USA

Price per day: \$244



Road Trip USA

24-day discovery tour through New York City, Philadelphia, Washington DC and 18 other destinations in USA

Destinations: 21 destinations in USA

Age: 18 to 39

Starts/Ends in: New York City/Los Angeles

Tour type: Discovery tour in USA

Price per day: \$143

moments of pure joy that makes life so wonderful. I closed my eyes and danced to the sound. In my mind I was fourteen years old again, singing and dancing to the music in my mom's living room.

I opened my eyes again and smiled. My young puppy, however, jumped up and down around my feet and barked happily while I danced with delight to the sweet sounds coming from my birthday present.

I have been thankful for so many sweet sounds in my life. I have heard the first birds singing in the spring. I have heard the wind whistling through the trees. I have heard my newborn babies' first cries. I have heard children laughing and playing. I have heard the wonderful words, "I love you." I have heard beautiful, glorious music. I hope to keep adding the sounds of my own love, laughter, kindness, and joy to them too. I hope to do all I can to make this earth sound a little more like Heaven. May you do so as well.

29. What was my birthday present in the passage?

- A. A new speaker.
- B. A record player.
- C. A black briefcase.
- D. A record collection.

30. What's the right order of the events?

- ① I danced to the sound.
- ② I pushed on the power button.
- ③ The sweet sound of music flowed.
- ④ I went over to the record collection.

- A. ②③①④
- B. ②①③④
- C. ④③②①
- D. ④②③①

31. The underlined word "glorious" in Paragraph 3 probably means _____

- A. attractive
- B. modern
- C. classic
- D. loud

32. What might be the best title for the passage?

- A. My Own Love
- B. Sweet Sounds
- C. My Birthday Present
- D. Unforgettable Memories

C

Electric Cars

Where do cars get their energy from? For most cars, the answer is petrol. But some cars use electricity. These cars have special motors that get their power from large batteries.

Most people tend to think of electric cars as a new invention, but they have been around for a long time.

They were popular when the technology for petrol engines was not very advanced. Recently, electric cars have again become popular because people want cars that pollute less.

Electric cars are better than petrol cars in several ways. The biggest benefit is reduced pollution. In areas where there is a high percentage of electric cars, there is less pollution. But it



is important to understand that electric cars still cause pollution. Remember that the electricity to power electric cars has to come from somewhere, which is most likely a power station. Unless these power stations run on solar or wind energy, they are most likely burning coal and oil to make electricity. The second benefit of electric cars is a reduction in the dependence on foreign oil. There are several countries, including the United States, which don't want to rely on oil coming from other countries to power their transportation systems. They want the power to come from within their country, and since electric cars can run on electricity from coal or nuclear power stations, there is less of a need to import oil.

Despite the benefits of electric cars, there are some problems with them as well. One disadvantage is that electric cars are more expensive than petrol cars. This is mostly due to the high cost of the batteries these cars need. Electric cars run on batteries, just like a mobile phone does. But unlike a mobile phone, you cannot charge your electric car's battery by plugging it into a wall. They need to be charged in special places. Now, there is a lack of places where people can charge the batteries. Another problem is that electric cars cannot travel as far as petrol cars. Some people are afraid that the battery will run out of electricity (and the car will stop) before they reach their destination.

Despite these problems, many people, including automobile industry experts, believe that the percentage of electric cars will increase in the future.

33. What's the main idea of Paragraph 3?
- A. Electric cars make some countries independent.
 - B. Electric cars cause no pollution to the environment.
 - C. Electric cars have some advantages over petrol cars.
 - D. Electric cars need electricity from solar or wind energy.
34. Which of the following is not mentioned as the shortcomings of electric cars?
- A. Petrol cars are cheaper than electric cars.
 - B. Electric cars need special motors to get power.
 - C. Petrol cars can travel farther than electric cars.
 - D. Electric cars need special places to get charged.
35. We can infer from the passage that _____.
- A. electric cars will take the place of petrol cars
 - B. no one holds hope for electric cars at present
 - C. electric cars waste more energy than before
 - D. more and more people will use electric cars
36. The main purpose of the passage is to _____.
- A. argue and prove
 - B. attract and discuss
 - C. inform and explain
 - D. advertise and conclude

第二部分

I. 听力理解

第三节：(共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分)

听下面一段对话，完成第 1 至 5 五道小题，每小题仅填写一个词。听对话前，你将有 20 秒钟的时间阅读试题，听完后你将有 60 秒钟的作答时间。这段对话你将听两遍。

Hotel Booking Information	
Full Name	Michael <u>1</u>
Date of Birth	The 15 th of <u>2</u> , 1978.
Telephone No.	<u>3</u>
Room Type	One twin room and one <u>4</u> room
Price	\$300, including the tax
Payment Method	In <u>5</u>

II. 语法填空 (共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分)

在下列句子中的空白处填入适当内容或括号内单词的正确形式。

1. The train _____ (leave) at 10:15. I think we can make it to the station on time.
2. Keep quiet, please. Someone _____ (listen) to a concert inside now.
3. Mr. Lim _____ (reach) his office an hour ago but he still hasn't started working.
4. A new school _____ (build) in this area of our city next year.
5. This medicine _____ (save) millions of people's lives since it was put into use.
6. If you go to the Science Museum, you _____ (see) a lot of interesting exhibitions.
7. Jack _____ (read) a book with all his attention when the power was suddenly cut off.
8. _____ the foreign students come from different backgrounds, they have a lot in common.
9. David likes watching TV _____ his wife is in favor of seeing movies.
10. According to the British law, drivers in the UK _____ drive on the left side of the road.

III. 完成句子 (共 5 小题; 第 1、2 小题每小题 2 分, 第 3、4、5 小题每小题 3 分, 满分 13 分)

根据括号中所给提示完成下列句子。

1. 父母在教育孩子方面扮演着重要角色。(play a ... role)

2. 请不要吸烟, 因为吸烟有害健康。(be harmful to/do harm to)

3. 这个问题很紧急, 需要马上解决。(urgent)

4. 尽管我们不住在同一个社区, 但我总是让汤姆搭我的车。(give sb. a lift)

5. 在老师的帮助下, 李华的英语学习取得了很大进步。(make progress)



B 卷 满分 50 分

I. 选词填空 (共 7 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 14 分)

用方框中单词的适当形式完成下列句子, 每个单词只能使用一次。

skill wave invite celebrate obvious volunteer optimistic

1. On Christmas Eve, every family gathers to _____ the festival.
2. If you have a(n) _____ attitude, you will always feel happy!
3. As a _____ carpenter, he made all the furniture himself.
4. Her eyes were red. _____, she was sad and had been crying for a while.
5. Thank you for the _____ to the party and I will attend it.
6. When the president went out of the plane, he smiled and _____ to the crowds waiting for him.
7. In the city marathon, _____ work in the stations along the way, serving the runners.

II. 阅读表达 (共 4 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 8 分)

阅读下面的短文和问题, 根据短文内容, 在相应题号后的横线上写下相关信息, 完成对该问题的回答。答语要意思清楚, 结构正确, 书写工整。

Scientists have been trying to make soft and friendly robots, like Disney's Baymax, for years. And they have finally done it.

The "Octobot" is the world's first soft robot. It is not like the scary, metal robots in movies like Star Wars or The Terminator. Instead, it is made of soft material, and looks just like an octopus (章鱼).

The Octobot is also the first soft robot that controls itself without batteries or wires, according to its researchers at Harvard University in the US.

The hope is that one day, soft robots like this will help humans do difficult medical surgery and save lives in emergencies like earthquakes and storms.

Scientists have been trying for years to make soft robots that are safe around humans, but this is the first time it has happened. It means that humans won't be in danger of being hurt if the robot accidentally touches you too hard.

The Octobot gets power from a chemical reaction. It pushes gas through the robot's body and makes its legs dance.

They used a 3-D printer to create its silicone (硅酮) body.

"Humans ourselves, we're very soft and soft robots are made of materials that are safe for us to interact with," PhD student Ryan Truby, one of the Octobot researchers, said.

Barry Trimmer, the editor-in-chief of Soft Robotics, said that, "Soft robots and soft material technologies are definitely needed if we expect them to help us in the home or in natural environments."

They may not all look like an octopus in the future, though. Scientists have studied jellyfish and even cockroaches in their research so far.

1. What is the Octobot? (不多于5个单词)

2. How will soft robots help humans? (不多于9个单词)

3. How does the Octobot get power? (不多于4个单词)

4. In what ways is the Octobot different from other robots? (不多于10个单词)

III. 阅读理解 (共4小题; 每小题2分, 满分8分)

阅读下面短文, 从各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

If you're looking for any sort of career advice, it's likely you've heard a certain suggestion before: Pursue your passion! In this economy, you'll barely make any money no matter what you do, so why not do something you're passionate about?

However, that's not exactly how the world works. Passion is rarely enough to get you through on its own. Finding a project you love is all well and good on a sunny day when you're feeling okay. But on those gray days when you're suffering from the flu or you're otherwise down, passion is rarely enough to get it done.

I know that feeling. At the most basic level, I spend every day writing. I'm passionate about writing and the topics I cover. But today, it's too cold outside. I didn't get enough sleep and all I can think about is crawling into a nice warm bed. Yet, I'm sitting here, typing up a post just for you. How do I keep it up?

There's another route you could go. You could take on anything that pays the bills, then find fun projects you're passionate about on the side. This is exactly the route I took when I was a freelancer (自由职业者) fresh out of college. That approach, as it happens, leads straight to passion burnout.

The reason I'm still planted firmly at my keyboard on a day when I don't have an immediate deadline is not just because I'm passionate about writing. I also have a sense of purpose. Besides following your passion, you also need to define your purpose. I write to help businesses with their content because I know my writing makes a difference for them.

My purpose keeps my passion. My work is something I'll stick to whether or not I feel passionate about writing anything today.

You can find your purpose as well as your passion—and then find a place where both intersect (交叉). It may be easier to find a day job you can tolerate. But the only way to find

something that works for you is to get involved with different groups and to explore different purposes you care about. You don't need an all-consuming cause, but you do need something you care enough about to give up sleeping in on the weekends. Only then will you really be capable of pursuing your passion, and your purpose along with it.

1. Who do you think the passage is written for?
A. Writers. B. Job hunters. C. Managers. D. Career planners.
2. Which of the following statements will the author most probably agree with?
A. People can work with passion if they earn a lot of money.
B. People work well only on sunny days or when they are well.
C. People need to find as many jobs as possible to discover their interest.
D. People work hard even though they are not passionate about something.
3. What's the author's attitude toward his job?
A. Doubtful. B. Unconcerned. C. Determined. D. Challenged.
4. What's the main idea of the passage?
A. The difference between passion and purpose and how it affects your job search.
B. The importance of passion and how it gets you through when facing problems.
C. The relationship between passion and purpose and how it improves your life.
D. The importance of purpose and how it helps you keep a job.

IV. 书面表达 (满分 20 分)

假设你是红星中学高一学生李华。你的美国朋友 Peter 想了解你平时使用网络的情况。请你给他回复邮件，内容包括：

1. 你每周平均使用网络的时长；
2. 你使用网络做什么；
3. 使用网络对你学习和生活的影响。

注意：1. 词数不少于 50；

2. 开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Peter,

I'd love to share my experience of using the Internet with you. _____

Yours,

Li Hua

扫描二维码，获取更多期末试题



长按识别关注

高一英语参考答案

2017· 1

A 卷 (第一部分)

I. 听力理解 第一、二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. B | 2. C | 3. A | 4. C | 5. A |
| 6. C | 7. B | 8. C | 9. A | 10. C |

II. 完形填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 11. B | 12. A | 13. D | 14. A | 15. C |
| 16. B | 17. D | 18. B | 19. C | 20. D |
| 21. A | 22. B | 23. A | 24. D | 25. C |

III. 阅读理解 (共 11 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 22 分)

- | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 26. D | 27. C | 28. A | 29. B | 30. D | 31. A |
| 32. B | 33. C | 34. B | 35. D | 36. C | |

A 卷 (第二部分)

I. 听力理解 第三节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

- | | | | | |
|------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| 1. Fernsby | 2. October | 3. 421-773-8794 | 4. double | 5. cash |
|------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|

II. 语法填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

- | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. leaves | 2. is listening | 3. reached | 4. will be built |
| 5. has saved | 6. will see | 7. was reading | 8. Although/Though |
| 9. while | 10. must | | |

III. 完成句子 (共 5 小题; 第 1、2 小题每小题 2 分, 第 3、4、5 小题每小题 3 分, 满分 13 分)

- Parents play an important role in educating their children.
- Please don't smoke because smoking does harm / is harmful to your health.
- This problem is very urgent and we need to deal with it immediately/ This problem is so urgent that we need to deal with it immediately.
- I always give Tom a lift though we don't live in the same community.
- With the help of the teacher, Li Hua has made great progress in English study.

B 卷

I. 选词填空 (共 7 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 14 分)

- | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1. celebrate | 2. optimistic | 3. skilful/skilled | 4. Obviously |
| 5. invitation | 6. waved | 7. volunteers | |

II. 阅读表达 (共 4 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 8 分)

1. The world's first soft robot.
2. Do difficult medical surgery and save lives in emergencies.
3. From a chemical reaction.
4. It's soft and controls itself without batteries or wires.

III. 阅读理解 (共 4 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 8 分)

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. B | 2. D | 3. C | 4. A |
|------|------|------|------|

IV. 书面表达 (满分 20 分)

One possible version:

Dear Peter,

I'd love to share my experience of using the Internet with you. On average, I use the Internet 3 to 5 hours a week. Most of the time, I go online to complete projects or finish homework, which I think is the fastest way to get the information I need. I also do online shopping, watch movies, chat with friends and play games in my spare time.

On one hand, I find using the Internet helpful to my studies and it makes my life easier and more convenient. On the other hand, however, it takes up too much of my time. With so many fun things to do online, I sometimes cannot focus on school work. It is easy to get addicted to online games or chatting with friends. Therefore, spending too much time online can be a problem, too.

What are your thoughts about the best way to use the Internet? Looking forward to hearing from you.

Yours,

Li Hua

北京市西城区 2016—2017 学年度第一学期期末试卷
高一英语听力录音材料

第一节：听下面 4 段对话。每段对话后有一道小题，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你将有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话你将听一遍。

Text 1

W: Good evening. My name is Mary. I'll be your waiter for tonight. May I take your order?
M: No, I'm still working on it. This menu is not even in English. What's good here?

Text 2

W: What do you do besides work?
M: When I have some time, I like to exercise.
W: What do you usually do to exercise?
M: I used to go swimming. But I like to go jogging outside now. I don't like to go to a gym.

M: May I help you?

W: Yes. Do you have these shoes in size seven?

M: I'm not sure. Let me have a look.

W: Thanks. I'd like to try on a pair if you have them.

Text 4

M: Excuse me. Is this seat taken?

W: No. You can take it.

M: Would you mind moving over one seat so my wife and I can sit together?

W: No, not at all.

第二节: 听下面 3 段对话。每段对话后有几道小题，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话前，你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读每小题。听完后，每小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话你将听两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 5 至第 6 小题。

Text 5

M: Hey, you have so many clocks in your bedroom.

W: Yeah, I want to make sure I can wake up in the morning.

M: But is there something wrong with your clocks? None of them has the same time.

W: I do it on purpose. I set this clock ahead ten minutes, and this one back ten minutes, but I always set that one to the right time.

M: So the alarms ring every ten minutes?

W: Yeah.

M: Are you crazy?

W: No, I am a heavy sleeper. I need a loud noise to wake me up.

听下面一段对话，回答第 7 至第 8 小题。

Text 6

M: When was the first time you knew about the Internet?

W: It was 5 years ago when I was 8. How about you?

M: I learned about it when I was 6. My mom bought me a computer. And I loved to play games.

W: Do you still play games now?

M: Sometimes, when I'm bored, I play. I don't want to spend much time on the computer because I have problems with my eyes.

W: I see. Actually, I'm addicted to social networking.

M: Really? How often do you check your account?

W: Every single hour!

M: Don't you think that it's wasting your time?

W: Yes. But chatting and uploading pictures are very interesting.

M: You must control yourself.