

2021 北京丰台高一（下）期中联考

英 语（B 卷）

考试时间：90 分钟

第一部分：知识运用（共两节，30 分）

第一节：完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

It was 3: 43. Thunder was crashing and the rain was pouring. Suddenly my father 1 into my room.

“Adam! Adam! Get up! We’re flooding!” he shouted and shook me by the shoulders. That 2 me up! I ran downstairs to the basement（地下室）. It was like a swimming pool.

My mother and I immediately started to pick up things and take them upstairs. I had no 3 on, so my feet were quite freezing.

Things **got** worse every minute. Within the next hour, we had moved 4 that we could to the first floor. The computer, big-screen television and heavy boxes 5 with our most valuable things were taken to safety.

6, our piano, sofa, washing machine and water heater were all still down there—being destroyed. There was nothing we could do.

That was the hardest part. Knowing that your home is being destroyed is bad enough, but realizing that you can’t do anything to stop it feels even worse. Water had come in our front door. Rescue 7 were floating in our streets. Mother told me to pack an overnight bag of clothes and valuables and get ready to leave.

When it was 8 safe to walk outside, all the people in the neighborhood 9 at the street corner. People became friends, and friends became like family. People comforted each other. We learned later that the National Weather Service had declared the storm a flash flood.

I really have learned something from this flood. I’ve learned what destruction is. I have learned what 10 means. I know in the future, when I watch people’s lives affected by natural disasters, I can understand them. I will show great pity on them and I will do what I can to help them.

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| 1.A.rushed | B.climbed | C.fell | D.looked |
| 2.A.showed | B.phoned | C.dressed | D.woke |
| 3.A.hat | B.shoes | C.jacket | D.glasses |
| 4.A.something | B.nothing | C.anything | D.everything |
| 5.A.covered | B.crowded | C.filled | D.fixed |
| 6.A.So | B.And | C.Because | D.However |

- 7.A.ships B.boats C.cars D.buses
 8.A.finally B.usually C.exactly D.certainly
 9.A.stood B.walked C.gathered D.met
 10.A.truth B.safety C.value D.regret

第二节：语法填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

A

Dogs are known as “man’s best friend”. Owners love their dogs 11 they are very loyal (忠诚的). Dogs may be as 12 (small) as the Chihuahua, or as large as the Great Dane. Dogs have a very good sense of smell. Do you know that one kind of dog, the Bloodhound, is used in duck hunting? They also help policemen 13 their work.

B

Anne was born on 12 June, 1929, in Frankfurt, Germany. Her family was Jewish. During World War II, they had to live in a secret hiding place 14 (escape) the Nazi Holocaust(纳粹大屠杀). This was a time 15 the German Nazis were killing Jews. On 4 August, 1944, the hiding place 16 (discover). Of all the people 17 had hidden there, only Otto Frank, Anne’s father, survived.

C

Last year my family moved to a new city. I still 18 (remember) the first day when the teacher asked me to introduce myself to the class. I was so nervous that my mind went blank. 19 (stand) in the front of the class speechless, I was close to tears. Suddenly, a girl walked up to me. She said she would go first. Her smile and words encouraged me, and I had the 20 (confident) to introduce myself to the class.

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，40 分）

第一节：阅读短文（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，共 30 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Visitors Guide

The Beaches of Fort Myers & Sanibel

Discover the beaches of Fort Myers & Sanibel with the guidebook from Lonely Planet. It's packed full of information on what to do and see plus advice on the top places to travel around.

Visit or call: formyers-sanibel.com 800-237-6444

Summer Country Tennessee

Take in the history, country music heritage (遗产) and the simplicity of the lake, parks and farms, just minutes from Nashville. After adventures in Summer Country, you'll feel like you are returning home. FREE Visitors Guide 888-300-7866

Outer Banks of North Carolina

Get your free 2015 travel guide, filled with pages of adventures, festivals, places to eat and stay, today.

Visit or call: outerbanks.org 877-629-4386

Kansas City, Kansas

Find your happy place here in Kansas City, KS: shopping, history, sports, festivals, waterparks, and the arts. We'll have you smiling from ear to ear. Come On! Get Happy. Ask for a free Visitors Guide at 800-264-1563.

Low Country & Resort Islands, SC

South of Charleston... North of Savannah... Just Near Heaven. Come experience all the wonders of the South Carolina Low Country with your loved ones. For more information, call 800-528-6870 or visit lowcountrysc.com.

21. With the guidebook from Lonely Planet, you can discover ____.

- | | |
|------------|-------------------|
| A. beaches | B. music heritage |
| C. farms | D. waterparks |

22. If you are interested in shopping and arts, you can call ____.

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| A. 800-237-6444 | B. 800-264-1563 |
| C. 800-528-6870 | D. 877-629-4386 |

23. If you want to experience country life, you can go to ____.

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| A. Kansas City | B. North Carolina |
| C. Fort Myers & Sanibel | D. Summer Country |

24. Who would read these advertisements?

- A. Those who want to do sports.
- B. Those who want to go shopping.
- C. Those who want to take vacations.
- D. Those who want to celebrate festivals.

B

My sister Alice and I have been trying to get people to stop dropping cigarette butts(烟头) for seven years. One day, we were walking in our hometown and saw hundreds of cigarette butts on the ground. They made the town look so ugly that we decided to start a group to make people stop dropping butts. We called it “No Butts About It”.

At first, we drew pictures with “The Earth is not your ashtray(烟灰缸)” written on them. We put the pictures around our hometown—in parks, on beaches, and along roads. We wanted to make people understand that dropping butts hurts the environment. Most smokers don’t think that dropping butts hurts the Earth. But it does, and all rubbish does!

Later, we wrote to companies and asked them for money to help us. We used the money to buy ashtrays and gave them to smokers. We wanted smokers to carry the ashtrays with them, so they didn’t have to drop butts.

At the moment, we are trying to get cigarette companies to put an ashtray in each pack of cigarettes. Some companies want to do it. Many people have started to join our group since it began. Today there are 45 other “No Butts About It” groups in America.

Now there are even groups in England, Australia, and India! Many newspapers have written about my sister and me over the last seven years. And we have won many prizes for what we do. But we are not interested in prizes. We just want to make the Earth a better and cleaner place for animals, plants and people.

One day, it will be.

25. What did the writer think about the cigarette butts dropped on the ground?

- A. They made the town smelly.
- B. They made the town unhealthy.
- C. They made the town dirty.
- D. They made the town poor.

26. What does the writer do to deal with the problem of cigarette butts?

- A. Give ashtrays to the smokers.
- B. Stop people buying cigarettes.
- C. Pick up the cigarette butts.
- D. Win prizes for starting groups.

27. From the passage we can know that ____.

- A. no companies wanted to give money to them
- B. the writer likes to be on newspapers and win prizes
- C. there are only 45 “No Butts About It” groups in the world
- D. the writer believes the Earth will be a better and cleaner place

28. Which is the best title for the passage?

- A. No butts prize.
- B. Buy yourself an ashtray.
- C. Save our town from cigarette butts.

D. Cigarette butts destroy our country.

C

In September, something terrible happened on the west coast of Tasmania, Australia. As many as 380 pilot whales became stranded(搁浅) in shallow water there and later died. This might have been Australia's largest stranding event on record, the BBC reported.

But this large amount of whale stranding is not uncommon. For centuries, it has happened all over the world and has puzzled scientists. Scientists say the cause is often unknown. But they have offered many different explanations.

Some say the whales chase small fish for food and end up in shallow water because they are not paying attention to where they are going.

Others think the stranding has something to do with Earth's geomagnetic field (地磁场). They say that a geomagnetic compass in whales' brains controls their position. Unusual changes in Earth's magnetic field can affect the whales' compasses and send them in the wrong direction.

Another explanation suggests that stranding is caused by the close relationships that whales have. Pilot whales travel in large groups. One lead whale might mistakenly lead the whole group to shallow water. "And if one gets into trouble, the others will not leave," said Sheryl Gibney, a leading biologist from New Zealand. "Some will come in and try to help, they get trapped on the beach, then more will come."

The whales are trapped by mistake or out of sympathy(同情). Once they get stranded, they will likely die. According to the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration of the US, less than 10 percent of all stranded whales survive.

29. What do we know about the stranding in Australia?

- A. It happened on the east coast of Australia.
- B. It caused the death of over 300 pilot whales.
- C. It is commonly seen in September each year.
- D. It was the largest stranding event in the world.

30. According to Gibney, the pilot whales are the animals that ____.

- A. are kind to each other
- B. are easy to lose direction
- C. are too huge to float in the sea
- D. are silly to follow the leading whale

31. What is the story mainly about?

- A. How human activity has affected whales.
- B. What might cause whale strandings.
- C. How whales find their direction while traveling.
- D. What scientists are doing to save stranded whales.

UK physicist Isaac Newton once said, “Nature is pleased with simplicity and nature is no dummy(傻子).” Indeed, Mother Nature can provide almost everything human beings need if we follow her rules. But if we break the rules, she is likely to be cruel and lash out at us.

The outbreak of the novel coronavirus pneumonia(新型冠状病毒肺炎, NCP) in China and some other countries at the beginning of this year is an example. According to Xinhua News Agency, the new coronavirus is similar to a virus found in a bat in 2017 and is suspected to come from wildlife.

The Wall Street Journal reported that Dr Peter Daszak, president of the US-based health organization EcoHealth Alliance, said, “This outbreak is a lesson for us. All around the world, large human population, wildlife diversity, and land use change are what drive new pandemics(流行病).”

In ancient times, people needed to rely on nature to survive so they held it in awe(敬畏). For example, the American Indians believed that humans are a part of nature and nature is a part of humans. Chinese ancients always try to get the balance between nature and human beings.

However, as human beings master more knowledge and make more advanced tools, people try to change and even control nature. They use more land to make buildings, genetically change plants, catch some wild and rare animals to suit their own needs. In this process, humans gradually lose contact with nature and even throw it out of balance. For example, cutting a large number of forests means carbon dioxide must build up in the atmosphere and it contributes to global warming.

Although we don't know for sure what first caused the NCP outbreak, Brian Lamacraft at Medium said it's time for people to “reflect on our relationship with our planet” and “reconnect with this world and everything that we've been given”. After all, according to US poet Gary Snyder, “Nature is not the place to visit. It's our home.”

32. What does the phrase “lash out at” in Paragraph 1 probably mean?

- A. punish B. control C. test D. challenge

33. What lesson did Daszak think human beings should learn from the NCP outbreak?

- A. Bats are one of the most dangerous wild animals.
B. It's impossible to prevent new pandemics globally.
C. We should stop the wildlife trade around the world.
D. Human beings should live peacefully with nature.

34. What is the main idea of Paragraph 5?

- A. How human beings become their own masters.
B. How human activities cause global warming.
C. How human beings break the balance of nature.
D. How humans use technology to improve their lives.

35. What is the author's purpose in writing this article?

- A. To explain what led to the NCP outbreak.
B. To describe experts' predictions on new pandemics.

C. To compare ancient and modern attitudes toward nature.

D. To rethink the relationship between humans and nature.

第二节（共7小题；第36-39小题每小题1分，第40-42小题每小题2分，共10分）

阅读短文，完成下列任务。

About three years ago, something terrible happened to me. That was the day when it took only six hours to break my body and soul.

One day, my two brothers and I were coming back from the islands where we often risked going and got more fish than others. Suddenly, the sky was covered with dark clouds and in less than a minute we were in a terrible storm. A huge wave covered our boat and my younger brother fell into the sea. My elder brother cried out “Moskoe-strom!” The moment I heard the word I became very frightened. I knew what he meant by that one word well enough.

With the wind and waves, we were going in the direction of the whirlpool. We were hopeless. Nothing could save us. It may appear strange, but at that moment, when we were in the edge of the whirlpool, I felt calmer than when we were moving towards it.

I saw clearly that there were other objects in the whirlpool — trees and barrels. After a while, I became curious about the whirlpool itself. I then made three important observations. The first, the larger the bodies were, the more rapidly they fell; the second, between two objects of equal extent, round objects fell down less rapidly; and the third, between two objects of the same size, objects shaped like a tube fell down more slowly. So I tied myself to a barrel to help me float. I tried to make my brother understand, but he was too frightened and stayed in the heavy boat. Without waiting, I jumped into the sea to try and escape.

As you can see, the reason why I'm here to tell the story is that I made the right decision. Some time after I left the boat, with my brother in it, it was pulled into the bottom of the whirlpool. Soon after that, the whirlpool became less wild. I was still tied to the barrel and the waves soon carried me to an area where the other fishermen were. In the end, a boat picked me up.

（一）推断下列词汇在文章中的含义，从表格中选择恰当的释义，并将答案填写在答题卡相应题号后的横线上。

36. () appear

37. () curious

38. () escape

39. () wild

- | |
|--|
| A. to seem to be |
| B. to start to be seen |
| C. violent and strong |
| D. wanting to know about something |
| E. living or growing in natural conditions |
| F. to get away from a dangerous situation |

（二）根据短文内容，按每小体的具体要求回答问题，并将答案填写在答题卡相应题号后的横线上。答语要结构正确，书写工整，字迹清楚。

40. Why could the writer survive in the disaster?

41. What did the writer do to save himself after observing the whirlpool?

42. What is the story trying to say about the relationship between humans and nature?

第三部分：书面表达（共两节，30分）

第一节 读写结合（10分）

请结合第五单元 Lesson3 Race to the Pole 的内容，表达观点并陈述理由。词数不少于 50。

Scott and his team had failed to win the race to the Pole. Do you think they were losers? Why or why not?

（请务必将作文写在答题卡指定区域内）

第二节 应用文写作（20分）

根据题目所提出的具体要求,在答题卡上写出一篇连贯完整的短文。词数不少于 100。

假设你是红星中学高一学生李华。你的英国朋友 Jim 在给你的邮件中询问你所钦佩的人。请你给 Jim 回信，内容包括：

1. 你钦佩的人是谁；
2. 你钦佩他/她的理由；

注意：开头和结尾已为你写好，不计入总词数。

Dear Jim,

Yours,

Li Hua

（请务必将作文写在答题卡指定区域内）

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参考答案

第一部分：知识运用（共两节，30分）

第一节 完形填空（共10小题；每小题1.5分，共15分）

1-5 ADBDC 6-10 DBACB

第二节 语法填空（共10小题；每小题1.5分，共15分）

(大小写错误扣0.5分)

11. because/for/since 12. small 13. with
14. to escape 15. when 16. was discovered 17. who/that
18. remembered 19. Standing 20. confidence

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，40分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2分，共30分）

21-24 ABDC 25-28 CADC 29-31 BAB 32-35ADCD

第二节（共7小题，共10分）

任务一：（共4小题，每小题1分）

36. A 37. D 38. F 39. C

任务二：（共3小题，每小题2分）

40. Because he could keep calm and make important observations to escape from the danger.
41. He tied himself to a barrel and jumped into the sea without waiting.
42. Humans depend on nature and human power is so small compared with nature, so human should respect nature.

第三部分：书面表达（共两节，30分）

第一节（10分）

Possible version:

I think Scott and his team are not losers but heroes. For one thing, even though they failed to win the race to the Pole, the great courage shown by Scott and his men made them heroes. For another thing, they are admirable because they carried the rocks even in extremely difficult situations. Later, these rocks proved that the South Pole was once covered by plants. The spirit and what they have done helped followers do further research. In a word, they are true heroes in my mind.

第二节（20分）

Possible version:

Dear Jim,

It's great to hear from you. I feel happy to let you know who I admire. I think Tu Youyou is someone I admire.

I admire her for many reasons. First she is the first Chinese female scientist to be awarded a Nobel Prize. She and her team discovered artemisinin which have saved millions of lives. She makes remarkable contribution to mankind. Another reason is that she is so brave, because she did research during a difficult time for science in China. She bravely volunteered to be the first human subject to test the effect of the promising chemical. Besides, I admire her because she is creative. She and her team used old wisdom and new methods to bridge the Eastern and Western worlds, saving millions of lives. This is why she is worthy of admiration.

Who is the person you admire most? Write to me soon.

Yours,

Li Hua

关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承“精益求精、专业严谨”的建设理念，不断探索“K12 教育+互联网+大数据”的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供“衔接和桥梁纽带”作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



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