

2024 届高三 12 月质量检测 · 英语参考答案、提示及评分细则

题号	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	A	B	C	A	A	B	C	C	B	A	A	C	B	C	A
题号	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	B	C	B	C	A	B	C	A	A	D	A	B	D	B	C
题号	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	A	B	C	A	D	E	F	A	D	G	B	A	D	C	B
题号	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	A	D	C	B	A	D	D	A	D	B					

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

1~5 ABCAA 6~10 BCCBA 11~15 ACBCA 16~20 BCBCA

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。主题语境是人与自然。文章介绍了四个适合三月份去游览的最佳地方。

21. 【答案】B

【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第二部分 Whitehorse 内容 “You can visit the SS Klondike National Historic Site and the Mac Bride-Museum to learn about Whitehorse's ties to the Klondike Gold Rush and the First Nations people who settled here during the ice age.” 可知, Whitehorse 是一座历史悠久的小镇。

22. 【答案】C

【解析】细节理解题。根据文章最后一部分 Moab 内容 “Located between two of Utah's five main national parks, Moab is an outdoor adventure centre known for its awe-inspiring red rock formations.” 知, Moab 位于犹他州五个主要国家公园中的两个国家公园之间, 是一个户外探险中心, 以其令人惊叹的红色岩层而闻名。

23. 【答案】A

【解析】推理判断题。综合全文可知, 这四处地方均为可以在 3 月游览的好去处。

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了 35 岁的武汉工程技术大学教师于金文创办了志愿者项目 “圆梦计划”, 旨在帮助老年夫妇实现拍摄特别婚纱照的梦想。

24. 【答案】A

【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第二段内容 “The group was taking part in a programme launched in 2015 aimed at helping elderly couples fulfill their dreams of having special wedding photos taken.” 可知, “圆梦计划” 项目的目的是帮助老年夫妇实现拍摄特别婚纱照的梦想。

25. 【答案】D

【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第四段内容 “The project was inspired by Yu's regret at not having a good photo of his grandfather, who died in 2010. The family searched hard but was unable to find a quality shot.” 可知, 这个项目的灵感来自没有拍到 2010 年去世的祖父的好照片的遗憾。家人努力寻找, 但未能找到一张高质量的照片。

26. 【答案】A

【解析】段落大意题。通读最后一段可知, 本段讲述的是该项目多年来不断发展, 目前由 13 个小组组成, 共有 590 名志愿者。他们的工作足迹遍及全国 13 个省份 43 个城市的 356 个社区和农村, 获得了社会的认可和赞赏。2021 年, 该项目荣获第六届中国青少年志愿服务

务项目大赛银奖。

27. 【答案】B

【解析】主旨大意题。通读整篇文章可知，本文讲述的是 35 岁的武汉工程技术大学教师于金文创办了志愿者项目“圆梦计划”，旨在帮助老年夫妇实现拍摄特别婚纱照的梦想。故选 B 项，意为：学生志愿者帮助老年夫妇扭转时光。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章讲述了法国一家博物馆最近发现，他们的画作中有一半以上是赝品。该博物馆是为了展示画家艾蒂安·特鲁斯(Etienne Terrus)的作品而创建的，但 140 幅作品中有 80 多幅是其他人的作品。

28. 【答案】D

【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段内容“he spent a lot of time near Elne and painted scenes from the area”和“Terrus is important to the people of Elne because of this tie.”可知，Terrus 之所以对 Elne 的人们意义重大，是因为他创作了许多来自 Elne 风景的作品。

29. 【答案】B

【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段内容“Most of the art works have been bought in the last few years. The museum spent about \$190,000 to buy paintings, drawings, and water colour.”可知，大部分艺术品都是近几年购买的。博物馆花费了大约 19 万美元购买油画、素描和水彩画。

30. 【答案】C

【解析】词义猜测题。根据第四段内容“As they were getting ready to re-open the museum, people from the museum asked Eric Forcada to help them figure out how to organize the paintings,”可判断，该博物馆最近关闭了大约 4 个月，同时建筑正在进行修缮。

31. 【答案】A

【解析】标题归纳题。通读全文可知，本文讲述的是法国一家博物馆最近发现，他们的画作中有一半以上是赝品。该博物馆是为了展示画家艾蒂安·特鲁斯(Etienne Terrus)的作品而创建的，但 140 幅作品中有 80 多幅是其他人的作品。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。主题语境是人与自然。文章介绍了加拿大数百场野火产生的烟雾使纽约空气质量下降，对纽约产生了巨大影响，为此纽约政府将分发 N95 口罩，并呼吁人们尽量在室内活动。

32. 【答案】B

【解析】细节理解题。文章第二段内容“residents again wore masks and cared for warnings from health officials about the minter of PM2.5, which can lead to respiratory illnesses”可知，居民再次戴上口罩，并注意卫生官员关于 PM2.5 影响的警告；PM2.5 会导致呼吸道感染疾病。人们戴口罩是出于对健康的考虑。

33. 【答案】C

【解析】推理判断题。根据文章第三段内容的主题句“Now York Governor Kathy Hooch said on Wednesday that the state is making one million N95 masks available to the public.”可知，全段主要讲政府采取措施来处理这一问题。

34. 【答案】A

【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段内容“she recommended that people across the state cancel outdoor activities.”可知，她建议全州人民取消户外活动，即她建议在室内活动。只有“Doing housework”属于室内活动。

35. 【答案】D

【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段内容“The city's air was more polluted than all the world's major cities on Wednesday morning”可知，该市的空气污染比世界上所有主要城市都严重，所以 Mike Hardiman 的意思是空气质量差。

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。主题语境是人与社会。文章介绍了三种冰箱收纳神器: iDesign Linus 分隔式冰箱储物箱、YouCopia FreezeUp 冷藏箱、可拆卸冰箱食品标签。

36. 【答案】E

【解析】引出下文句。命题意图: 考查语篇理解能力和逻辑思维能力。根据下文介绍的三种冰箱收纳神器可知, 此处需要说明“现在我们给出了解决问题的办法”, 所以答案为 E。

37. 【答案】F

【解析】承上启下句。命题意图: 考查语篇理解能力和逻辑思维能力。根据上文“A lot of the convenience foods we put into the refrigerator come in boxes.”可知, 我们放进冰箱的许多方便食品都是盒装的, F 项的“Small boxes in particular can be a pain to store.(尤其是小盒子, 存放起来会很痛苦。)”是上一句的递进。而下文中的“this”, 正是指小盒子存放起来会很痛苦这件事, 所以选 F。

38. 【答案】A

【解析】引出下文句。命题意图: 考查语篇理解能力和逻辑思维能力。根据空格的后一句话“So it's small enough to be a good fit for refrigerators.(所以它足够小, 非常适合放冰箱。)”可知, 上一句应该说到储物箱的尺寸, 来体现它足够小, 所以应该选 A。

39. 【答案】D

【解析】引出下文句。命题意图: 考查语篇理解能力和逻辑思维能力。根据空格前一句话“it's clear and has a low wall at one side.”可知, 这种容器是透明的, 一边有一个矮的内壁。这种特性就会造成 D 选项的结果, 即容易看到你有什么。所以答案为 D。

40. 【答案】G

【解析】承上启下句。命题意图: 考查语篇理解能力和逻辑思维能力。根据空格的前一句话“Physical organizing isn't the only kind you'll need to do to get the most out of your refrigerator and its contents.(为了充分利用冰箱和里面的东西, 你需要做的不仅仅是物理整理。)”可知, 下一句可以填: 追踪冰箱里有什么也很重要。又根据空的后一句“In this case labels will be needed.(在这种情况下, 将需要标签。)”可知, 将“You'll also need to keep track of what's in there.”这句话放到中间, 可以起到承上启下的作用。所以答案为 G。

第三部分 语言运用(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节(共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。主题语境是人与自我。文章讲述了作者突然感觉到了祖母有危险, 然后赶到祖母的住所, 发现祖母摔倒了, 伤到了肩膀, 最后祖母得救了。作者意识到, 家人之间特殊的联系超越了空间的限制。

41. 【答案】B

【解析】考查副词。根据“I had just gotten home from work when _____ a painful ring sounded in my ear.”可知, 刺耳的铃声是突然响起的。

42. 【答案】A

【解析】考查名词。根据“I called my sister and my father and told them I thought something was _____ with my grandmother.”可知, 作者要给他的祖母打电话。

43. 【答案】D

【解析】考查名词。根据下文“That was extremely _____ because she always answered her _____ always by her side.”可知, 作养的祖母平时都套接电话, 而这次拨了电话但没有接通, 所以作者有焦虑、着急的感觉。

44. 【答案】C

【解析】考查形容词。根据上下文“I dialed her number quickly and waited with a growing sense of ___ as she did not answer. That was extremely ___ because she always answered, her always, by her side.”可知，祖母平时总是能接电话，而这次不接电话，这是不寻常的。

45. 【答案】B

【解析】考查名词。根据“ That was extremely ___ because she always answered, her ___ always by her side.”可知祖母平时总是能接电话，所以手机应该总是放在身边的。

46. 【答案】A

【解析】考查名词。根据第三段的场景，作者和父亲、妹妹赶到祖母的房子里救下了祖母可知，作者感觉到了祖母需要帮助。

47. 【答案】D

【解析】考查形容词。根据上文，作者给祖母打电话，但祖母一直不接，所以作者感觉到了问题。

48. 【答案】C

【解析】考查动词短语。根据下文语境“A half hour later we arrived at grandmother's house.”可知，作者和父亲、妹妹马上出发前往祖母的住所。

49. 【答案】B

【解析】考查动词。根据下文语境“No light could be seen inside.”可知窗帘是关着的。

50. 【答案】A

【解析】考查动词。根据语境“my father ___ the window of the door open with a rock and I was able to reach in and ___ the door”可知，“我”爸爸用石头打碎了窗户，“我”就能够进屋，把门锁打开。

51. 【答案】D

【解析】考查动词。unlock 意为“打开”。

52. 【答案】D

【解析】考查动词。根据上文“My sister called 911.”和“Finally my grandmother was ___.”可知，应该是打急救电话叫救护车过来，最后祖母得救了。

53. 【答案】A

【解析】考查动词。根据“And then I knew even though she hadn't called me, somehow, I still ___ her message.”和上文提到的“我”感觉到了祖母有事可知，虽然她没给“我”打电话，但是“我”仍然能收到她的信息。

54. 【答案】D

【解析】考查名词。根据“that connected my grandma and me together”可知，作者和祖母应该是家庭成员之间的联系。

55. 【答案】B

【解析】考查名词。作者能感受到祖母有危险，需要帮助。

第二节(共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分)

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。主题语境是人与社会。大丝绸之路世界遗产展在日本举行，这是首次在中国境外举办以丝绸之路为主题的大型活动。文章介绍了展出的物品及展览的意义。

56. 【答案】its

【解析】考查代词。theme 为名词，前面应该用形容词性物主代词。故填 its。

57. 【答案】to

【解析】考查介词。related to 固定搭配，意思是“和……相关”，故填 to。

58. 【答案】including

【解析】考查非谓语动词。此处的 museums and academics 和 include 是主动关系，且是非谓语，应该用现在分词。故填 including。

59. 【答案】item

【解析】考查名词复数。include 这个谓语动词用了复数形式，又因为物品包含了“gold and silver ornaments, bronze artifacts, paintings and statues”，所以主语 item 要用复数形式，故填 items。

60. 【答案】publicly

【醒析】考查词性转旗副词修饰动词，所以用 publicly 修饰动词 display。故填 publicly。

61. 【答案】are regarded

【解析】考查动词时态和语态。句中主语 45 nieces 和 regard 是逻辑上的被动关系，应用被动语态；又是说明现在的事情，应用一般现在时，故 are regarded。

62. 【答案】third

【解析】考查序数词。文章要表达的意思是丝绸之路主题展览在计本第之次举行，故填 third。

63. 【答案】and

【解析】考查连词。once in the 1990s 与 again in 2004 之间为并列关系，故用连词

64. 【答案】which

【解析】考查定语从句。which 引导非限制性定语从句，其先行词是 18 years, 故填 which。

65. 【答案】significance

【解析】考查词性转换。the significance of... 意为“……的意义”。故填 significance。

第四部分 写作(共两节，满分 40 分)

第一节 应用文写作(满分 15 分)

One possible version:

Care for Our Pets

Pets are humans' friends. They need lots of care, love and affection from their owners, just like we did when we were little. Here are some useful tips on caring for our pets.

First, find out routines. Pets like routines and we are supposed to do things regularly, such as walking our pets, feeding our pets and giving them the care they need. Second, take them out to exercise. Just like humans, overweight pets are more likely to have health problems. Third, take our pets to the vet regularly. By doing this, we can make sure that our pets will stay in good health.

To sum up, we should give as much care as possible to our pets.

第二节 读后续写(满分 25 分)

One possible version:

Nuts was alarmed by the scream and rushed to get help for Robert. He rushed to Mr. Copper, the wise squirrel, and borrowed his best mousetrap known as the Great Fox trapper. Dragging it, Nuts ran back as fast as he could and was just in time to overtake Mr. Gordon who had cornered Robert. He dropped the mousetrap in his path and before Gordon could stop himself, his foot got caught in the mousetrap. "Ow!" cried the unlucky fox whose foot was now swollen and red just like a tomato. After removing the agonizing trap, he could barely walk! In great agony, he crawled up to his home.

Both the two headed home and told their parents the risky adventure. Hearing their account and description, their parents were shocked and scolded the children for their risky deeds. But they also praised their excellent teamwork and their wonderful strategy to free the forest of a major terror for some time. Both the Nuts and Robert had to promise to their parents to explore the world in a safe way in the coming days. Then, the parents went to the Candy Company and

bought toffees for their children. On the way, they didn't forget to stop by at the Mr. Cooper's house and say "Thank you!" to him.

听力部分录音材料

(Text 1)

M: Amy, could you lend me a hand to polish my essay right now?

W: Now? Sorry, but my aunt is arriving from abroad, and I'm going to the railway station to pick her up.

M: Never mind. I'll turn to Jenny.

(Text 2)

W: Have you booked the flight to the meeting in London yet?

M: No, I haven't. I'm trying to decide whether to take a 9:00 p.m. flight on Wednesday evening or a Thursday morning flight.

W: I'm on the Wednesday evening flight. I want to rest a little before the meeting begins on Friday morning.

(Text 3)

W: Hi, Peter! What a lovely coffee cup you have! How much is it?

M: I paid only 10 yuan for it, which is one fifth of the original price. There is a little fault on it but it is hard to see.

(Text 4)

W: The house we rented is in need of cleaning.

M: Yes. We'd better clean it up before we move in. What about cleaning it this Saturday?

W: I have to work overtime on that day. How about pulling it off day?

(Text 5)

M: Jessica, you look happier today than when you won the English Speech Contest last week.

W: Yeah. I finally got the bike I've always been looking forward to. How can that not be exciting?

M: You wouldn't be so happy if you knew your maths grade.

(Text 6)

W: Good morning. Now, what seems to be the matter?

M: Well, I've got this stomachache. I think it must be something I ate.

W: I see. Have you got pains anywhere else?

M: Well, I had a headache before I went to bed last night.

W: When did you arrive in Singapore?

M: Only the day before yesterday from Paris. Yesterday I had rather a big lunch and I'm not used to Chinese cooking.

W: Well, I see. There is something wrong with your digestive system. I'll give you some medicine.

M: Thank you.

(Text 7)

W: Hey Mike, what's up?

M: Hey Emma! Oh, guess whose birthday is coming up?

W: Oh, yes! Is it Lily's? Her birthday is just around the corner!

M: You got it! And you know we've got to plan something awesome for her. She's been talking about her birthday for weeks.

W: Totally! Lily deserves the best party ever. Okay, so what's the game plan?

M:I was thinking we could do a themed costume party.Lily's crazy about superheroes,so why not make it a superhero party?

W:That's such a wonderful idea!She will love it.We can all dress up as our favourite superheroes, and I bet he'll go crazy for it,

(Text 8)

M:Hey,now that we have quite some time before the next lecture,why don't we go to the college canteen?

W:Oh yes,we can have something to eat.

M:Perfect!So,I will have a sandwich and a cold coffee.What are you going to have?

W:I'll have a Frankie and a cold coffee.

M:By the way,do you like the teaching of this new chemistry teacher we have?

W:Umm.not so interesting.At times it is a bit difficult to understand what he has to teach and most of the time he uses difficult language and sentences which are hard to understand.

M:I know!His lectures are so boring that I don't even feel to pay attention to them.

W:It is our last term and anyway it is us who have to study and devote ourselves.

M:So true!!I'm done with my coffee and I think we must go.It's time for our next lecture!

W:Yeah,let's go!

(Text 9)

M:Hello,my name is Taran.How can I assist you?

W:Yes,my name is Mary.I ordered from Zomato 10 minutes ago and accidentally chose my work address.Could you please assist me in getting my food delivered to my house?

M:Sure,ma'am.Please hold for a second and just let me check our system.W,Sure,

M:A delivery order from Subway has been placed to be delivered at 32-A Vasant Vihar.Is this your order?

W:Yes,and this is my office address.

M:Okay, I can make the necessary changes through my database.B-82 Madhuban enclave, Narayna colony.Do you want me to send you order to this address?

W:Yes,this is where I want to get my order delivered.

M:I've just made the changes,ma'am.You'll receive the notification.

W:Thank you so much.

M:No problem,ma'am;you'll receive your order in the next 30 minutes.If you have any further questions or concerns,please contact our customer service number.

W:Okay,thanks.

(Text 10)

M:All right,students.I'm Hanson.Please listen carefully.We will get into six different groups, which have already been chosen for you.You'll know the colour of your group based on the notebook you were given.If you have a blue notebook,you are in the blue group.Each of your groups will have eight students and one adult.You must stay together all morning>Your task will be to visit at least three rooms in the museum and take notes about the paintings.At noon,we will meet in front of the museum for lunch.If you don't bring lunch from home,you can buy food in the cafeteria.You'll be permitted to go to the cafeteria to have lunch.But you must meet with the whole group first.Please remember to take very detailed notes.You cannot use your cameras in the museum.So when we do our class project on these paintings,you'll have only your written notes to use.