

# 参考答案及解析

2023—2024 学年度上学期高三年级一调考试 · 英语

## 第一部分 听力

1~5: CBBCA      6~10: CBBA A

11~15: ACACC      16~20: BACBC

## 第二部分 阅读

### 第一节

#### A

**【语篇导读】**本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了华威大学的开放日的一些活动情况。

21. B **【解析】** 细节理解题。根据 Academic Talks 部分的 Learn more about our courses by attending department sessions, and speaking to our academics and current students who will contribute to your student experience at the Information Fair from 9:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. 可知, 你可以从 the Information Fair 了解华威大学的课程。

22. C **【解析】** 细节理解题。根据 Sports and Societies 部分的 Visit our Sports and Societies Fair to chat to students... you might like to join as a student. 可知, 你能在开放日了解一些课外活动。

23. A **【解析】** 推理判断题。根据最后一段 Click on the boxes below to find out more about our Open Days and find the answers to some of our frequently answered questions. 可推知, 文章可能选自网站。

#### B

**【语篇导读】**本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。文章主要讲述了作者通过重拾青少年时代的摄影爱好重新获得快乐的故事。

24. C **【解析】** 推理判断题。根据文章第一段中的 I jumped, Rushing home 和 desperate to see 等描写可推断出作者很激动; 根据本段最后一句话 I took many photos then and loved the fact that when you processed your film you got back colour photos which froze the precious moments, gently encouraging the hobby and the payments for processing. 可推断, 作者觉得拥有这个爱好, 为它花钱是值得的。

25. D **【解析】** 细节理解题。根据第二段中的 The stress growing over these years had pushed the camera from beside my pillow to the box in the corner. 可知, 作者停止拍照是因为面临着越来越大的压力。

26. A **【解析】** 细节理解题。根据文章第三段中的 Even if the day is full and busy, I can seize some moments for myself to take photos, to observe the world around me. 和第四段中的 To me, the room represents how I've found happiness... for delight. 可知, 作者通过重新开始拍照, 在繁忙的日程中获得了

乐趣。

27. D **【解析】** 标题归纳题。根据最后一段中的 To me, the room represents how I've found happiness; by reconnecting to the younger part of myself I laid aside, by allowing room in my life for pleasure to exist, and by creating an environment that allows opportunities for delight. 及全文可知, 文章讲述了作者通过重拾青少年时代的摄影兴趣重新获得快乐的故事。所以 Regaining Pleasure Through Photography 作为文章标题最为合适。

#### C

**【语篇导读】**本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了在数字时代练习批判性忽视的技巧。

28. D **【解析】** 细节理解题。根据第二段 As the researchers point out... Therefore, we are no longer customers but products, and each link we click is a sale of our time and attention. 可知, 在注意力经济中, 我们的每次点击都可产生利润。

29. C **【解析】** 推理判断题。根据第三段 Successful dieters need to keep unhealthy food out of their homes. Likewise... So, it's better to just keep them out of sight to begin with. 可推知, 作者在第三段提到节食者, 是为了强调环境的重要性。

30. B **【解析】** 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段 Trolls are actors who intentionally spread false and hurtful information online to cause harm... So, it's best not to reward their bad behaviour with our attention. 可知, 对付这些人, 处理方法是对他们充耳不闻。

31. B **【解析】** 主旨大意题。根据第一段 But in the digital age, according to Anastasia Kozyreva, a psychologist at the Max Planck Institute of Human Development, and her colleagues, an even more important skill is critical ignoring. 以及全文可知, 本文主要介绍了在数字时代要练习批判性忽视的技巧。

#### D

**【语篇导读】**本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了一种名为 donanemab 的新药在三期临床试验中显示有一定疗效, 给阿尔茨海默氏病患者带来了希望。

32. C **【解析】** 细节理解题。根据第二段以及第三段最后一句... proteins that can accumulate in the brain... 可知, 大脑中某些蛋白质的积累引起了阿尔茨海默氏病。

33. A **【解析】** 词义猜测题。根据下文中的 One is... Another is... 可知, 有一些重要的注意事项, 因此 caveats 与 warnings 意义相近。

34. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据倒数第二段中的... there is always a motivation for private companies to overstate the effectiveness of new drugs. Trial results need to be assessed by an independent body of experts. 可知,药物的疗效有可能被夸大。

35. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段中的 but these new drugs are indeed the grounds for that rare thing these days; hope 可知,作者对这种药持赞同的态度。

### 第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了培训心肺复苏术后,保持长期记忆的一些方法。

36. E 【解析】上文 "Yes," I said, "... and no." 以及 Because, yes, I've attended several resuscitation sessions over the years. 表明作者矛盾的心理以及说是的原因。E项 But no, I don't exactly feel "trained" to save lives. 承接上文,介绍作者说不是的原因。

37. F 【解析】上文 And I've always come away with a wealth of information. 和下文 Here's what I should have done—and what you can do now—to make sure any training doesn't go to waste. 表明作者的培训可能浪费了。F项 Yet virtually nothing has ever made it to my long-term memory. 承上启下。承接上文,作者培训收获满满,但是没有长期记忆。引起下文,介绍几种增强记忆的方法。

38. A 【解析】下文 Pre-testing sparks your curiosity and puts you in a frame of mind to remember. 介绍预先测试的好处。A项能够概括下文。且下文的 Pre-testing 照应 A项的内容。

39. B 【解析】Challenge your recall later. 为本段主题句,给出建议。B项 Wait a day, then see how much you still know. 照应主题句。

40. G 【解析】Keep coming back. 为本段主题句,建议要经常复习培训的内容。G项 Use the questions you wrote on the day to keep challenging yourself. 照应 Put a note in your diary to test yourself again..., 符合语境。

### 第三部分 语言运用

#### 第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者在商店结账时,遇到了一位钱不够的老人,排在作者前面的女士和两个男孩为老人留下的物品付了钱。

41. A 【解析】根据上文 At the cash desk, a white-haired man had begun to 可知,老人在收银台打包自己要买的物品。

42. B 【解析】根据下文可知,此时阻碍产生了。

43. C 【解析】根据上文 Sometimes it's a customer with multiple coupons, or someone who forgot to 可知,有的顾客会忘记给水果称重。

44. A 【解析】根据后文 to keep and which to hand back 可知,老人没有足够的钱买下所有的东西。

45. B 【解析】根据第一段中 his goods 可知,他开始选择

哪些商品要保留,哪些商品要归还。

46. D 【解析】根据后文 We waited. The line became longer. 可知,他在每一个东西上都停下来,然后选择保留或放弃。

47. D 【解析】根据后文 The man turned back to us as he left 可知,老人终于选完了东西。

48. C 【解析】根据后文 and apologetic 可知,老人因为耽误了别人的时间而感到尴尬和抱歉。

49. B 【解析】根据后文 off his chagrin. It could happen to anyone 可知,队伍后面的人挥手示意他不要懊恼。

50. B 【解析】根据后文提到这家人买下了老人无法购买的东西送给老人,可知他们很有同情心。

51. C 【解析】根据上文 before keeping or abandoning it 可知,此处指老人因无法购买而留下的东西。

52. A 【解析】根据上文 goods to her bill as quickly as possible 可知,时间紧急,这两个男孩拿着那小包货品从出口冲了出去。

53. A 【解析】根据上文 When they returned, it was clear that their mission had been 可知,男孩回来说明东西已经送到了,即任务已经完成。

54. C 【解析】根据上文可知这一家人帮助了老人,所以这一举动是善举。

55. D 【解析】结合全文可知,作者被善意的一家人所感动,所以觉得步伐轻盈。

### 第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇新闻报道。文章报道了青年版《牡丹亭》在北京天桥演艺中心成功登上中国艺术之春舞台,并介绍了昆曲的艺术表现方式,对中国所有较新的戏曲形式产生了主导影响及北京天桥演艺中心的宗旨。

56. a 【解析】考查不定冠词。此处泛指一个世界文化瑰宝, cultural 以辅音音素开头,用不定冠词 a。故填 a。

57. combining 【解析】考查非谓语动词。逻辑主语 Kunqu Opera 和非谓语动词 combine 之间是主动关系,用现在分词形式。故填 combining。

58. originally 【解析】考查副词。副词 originally 作状语,修饰动词短语 was born in。故填 originally。

59. works 【解析】考查名词复数。work(作品)是可数名词,且前面有 one of, 应用其复数形式。故填 works。

60. variety 【解析】考查名词。固定搭配 a variety of 意为“各种各样的”。故填 variety。

61. on 【解析】考查固定搭配。固定搭配 have an impact on... 意为“对……有影响”。故填 on。

62. What 【解析】考查主语从句。该空引导主语从句,在从句中作主语,指事情,用 what, 且首字母要大写。故填 What。

63. has attracted/has been attracting 【解析】考查动词的时态和主谓一致。根据时间状语 since its... 可知,谓语动词 attract 应用现在完成时或现在完成进行时;从句主语 The Peony Pavilion 为第三人称单数,从句谓语也用单数形式。故填 has attracted/has been

attracting。

64. whose 【解析】考查定语从句关系词。该空引导非限制性定语从句，先行词为 Beijing Tianqiao Performing Arts Center，与 aim 构成所属关系，用关系代词 whose 作定语。故填 whose。
65. to popularize 【解析】考查非谓语动词。空处用动词不定式作目的状语。故填 to popularize。

#### 第四部分 写作

##### 第一节

#### Form a Good Class Habit

The activity “Form a Good Class Habit” launched three months ago has brought me a lot of benefits.

The activity aimed to improve our personal well-being and meanwhile benefit our community and society as a whole. During this activity, I decided to focus on cultivating the habit of reading for 30 minutes every day. At first, it was challenging to do so, but I started by setting small goals and gradually increased my reading time.

By setting a clear goal and committing to it, I have learned the value of perseverance and consistency. I hope more people will join in and embrace the activity.

##### 第二节

Every afternoon for the next month, Sandro trained really hard. Starting position, starting dive, turning, pushing off, touching the timing pad, all details, he practiced them over and over. Whenever he was exhausted, Eddie's words echoed in his mind and supplied extra energy to him. “Maybe I can't be the champion of the game, but I can be the champion for myself.” He spoke in a low mumble to himself after he finished the last training. Finally, the day of competition arrived. With the sound of the starting gun piercing through the air, the race began as expected.

Sandro dived into the pool confidently like other competitors. He swam as freely as a fish. 150 meters covered, he was left behind by 2 competitors. In the last 50 meters, Sandro swam with all his strength, his arms pushing forward fast and his legs hitting the water hard. Finally, the championship was still out of his reach. When the result was announced that Sandro won third place, however, other players congratulated him, the audience in the stadium bursting into thunderous applause. As teacher Eddie said, he won the recognition and respect from others, with his effort.

#### 听力录音文稿

##### Text 1

W: Hello. This is the front desk. What can I do for you?  
M: Hi. I'm calling from Room 209. I couldn't find the TV Guide. Can you send me one, please?

##### Text 2

M: You look like a million dollars (看上去十分漂亮) in your new dress.

W: It's very nice of you to say so. It is my birthday present from my mother. Your tie is also very handsome.

##### Text 3

W: Hi, Tom, how about your final exam?

M: Oh, to my delight, I got a full mark in math. My hard work in it paid off finally. But I failed in English. What about you?

W: I did the best in Chinese, but failed in math. I should have worked harder at this subject.

##### Text 4

M: I am reading an article in the school magazine and learn that our school band needs another singer. You are such a good singer. Why not have a try?

W: Really? Thank you for telling me about it. I will sign up for it.

##### Text 5

M: Hi, Lily, weekend is coming. What do you usually do on weekends?

W: On Saturday mornings, I usually do the cleaning at home, and in the evenings, I often go out for dinner with my friends. And I make it a rule to visit my parents on Sundays.

##### Text 6

W: Excuse me, my flight has been delayed and there are a few questions. Can you help me?

M: Yes, madam. What can I do for you?

W: First of all, where can I exchange some currency?

M: You just go upstairs on the right, and you will see the currency exchange office.

W: Thank you. And can you tell me where the nearest restaurant is?

M: This airport has many. Just walk down that corridor and you can take your pick.

W: Great. One more thing, do you know when the duty-free shop opens?

M: I believe it opens at 10:00, madam.

W: Thank you.

M: You are welcome.

##### Text 7

M: Wow, the commercials on the radio station are really long.

W: You're funny, Henry. These aren't commercials. This is talk radio.

M: What does that mean? This station doesn't play music?

W: Nope. It has talk programs all day.

M: What could they possibly talk about for so long?

W: They mostly discuss current events. I appreciate their detailed news stories.

M: That's interesting—I'm exactly the opposite. I get all of my news from Twitter because I don't have the time to read long articles or listen to news broadcasts.

#### Text 8

M: So, how are your children doing?

W: Good, but they're pretty busy.

M: Oh, I know.

W: I don't think families spend enough time together—not like we used to.

M: That's for sure. We used to do everything with our parents when we were children. We'd go to the park, things like that.

W: Yeah, my dad used to play basketball with us. Now it seems that my children want to do everything with their friends.

M: Oh, I know. Mine too. I can't even get them to go to the movies with us.

W: Exactly. Well, maybe you can get them to come over to my house next weekend. We could all have a barbecue. Children are usually interested if there's food and a pool!

M: OK, I'll ask. Thanks, Mary.

#### Text 9

W: Let me tell you some of our policies and practices here at Globe Insurance.

M: All right.

W: We require all our employees to arrive on time for work. Employee character is very important to us. We expect everyone here at Globe Insurance to be hard-working, easy-going, and honest.

M: I'm glad to hear that.

W: We also try to do the best we can for our employees. We make every effort to listen to our employees'

concerns. Is there any additional information I can provide?

M: Yes, as a matter of fact, I have two questions. First, could you tell me whether I would be required to have a medical examination before I start work?

W: Yes, of course.

M: And would it be necessary for me to work on weekends?

W: No, that wouldn't be necessary.

M: I see. Well, I've probably taken up enough of your time. I'm looking forward to hearing from you.

W: We'll be in touch with you shortly.

M: OK, thank you. I'll be waiting for the good news.

#### Text 10

W: We have a little time before our next program, so let me tell you about some of the programs for the rest of the evening.

Here on Radio 4, at 8:30, we go over to Helston, in Cornwall for this week's edition of our regular discussion program, *It's My Opinion*. Over on Radio 3, also at 8:30, we have a concert of the 18th century Italian songs given by Gwen Harding with the Helston Festival Orchestra conducted by Frederick Davis.

If you're a sports enthusiast, there's a football commentary on Radio 2 at 9 o'clock. There's commentary on the whole of the second half of the Scotland against Brazil match from Rio de Janeiro.

Moving on to later in the evening, the 10 o'clock news. Just a word about Radio 1, where this year's *London Pop Spectacular* (精彩的表演) is being broadcast all evening until 11:30, live from Royal Victoria Hall in London. Now it's 8:30, and we go over to Helston for this week's edition of *It's My Opinion*.