

英语

2021.10

北京高考在线 www.gkzxx.com

注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上,写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题,每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Florida Theme Parks and Amusement Parks

Fun Spot America (Two locations, Orlando and Kissimmee)

The two small amusement parks offer two great wooden roller coasters, White Lightning and Mine Blower. They also feature lots of spinning (快速旋转) rides, one of the world's tallest Skycoasters, go-karts, and other attractions. For 2021, the Orlando Fun Spot America is debuting Sky Hawk, a 90-foot-tall swing ride.

Discovery Cove (Orlando)

SeaWorld Orlando's sister attraction lets guests get up close and personal with dolphins and other animals for a unique theme park experience. Its somewhat expensive admission price includes all attractions, the swim-with dolphins experience, meals, and a 14-day pass to either SeaWorld Orlando or Busch Gardens Tampa, or Aquatica water park.

Disney's Hollywood Studios (Lake Buena Vista)

The smallest of the four Walt Disney World parks, with the Twilight Zone Tower of Terror and the Rock 'n' Roller Coaster, Disney's Hollywood Studios is home to Disney World's most thrill-packed rides. Two of its more recent additions, Toy Story Land and, especially, Star Wars: Galaxy's Edge, have made Disney's Hollywood Studios much more popular.

Legoland Florida (Winter Haven)

The delightful Lego-themed park is designed for the 12-and-under set. Among the best things to do at Legoland Florida are Lego Ninjago the Ride, Miniland USA, the funny Lego Movie 4D, and the lovely Cypress Gardens, which is an ode to the park that once stood on the site. For 2021, the park introduced a new 4D movie, Journey to Mythica.

准考证号

姓名



1. What can visitors do in Discovery Cove?
- ~~A. Watch a 4D movie.~~  
 B. Get close to dolphins.  
 C. Visit Toy Story Land.  
 D. Experience a swing ride.
2. Where is the smallest Walt Disney World park?
- A. In Kissimmee.  
 B. In Orlando.  
 C. In Lake Buena Vista.  
 D. In Winter Haven.
3. Which park is specially built for children?
- A. Fun Spot America.  
 B. Discovery Cove.  
 C. Disney's Hollywood Studios.  
 D. Legoland Florida.

B

For us, one of the many cultural shocks we experienced was during our time in Bolivia. We spent five months traveling around South America but Bolivia surprised us most. Tourism and the approach to service in Bolivia are, to some extent, underdeveloped, which is not necessarily bad. However, you might get the feeling that the locals don't like your presence. At times we didn't feel welcome at all.

Bolivians will stare at you, give angry looks, and often won't even say hi when you come to their stores and restaurants. After some conversations with locals, we were told that the negative attitude had nothing to do with us. Bolivians are just not used to foreigners and don't really know how to handle tourists. But we can't even blame them. After a long and hard time as a Spanish colony (殖民地), people are still very suspicious of foreigners.

What we loved most and surprised us is how Bolivians keep their traditions alive, which is truly amazing. We often saw locals wearing their traditional clothes and marketing their self-made medicine. These and other efforts to preserve their customs deserve respect. You just can't see that in many countries in the world.

I loved their clothes so much that I borrowed a traditional Bolivian dress to try to overcome the "tourist vs local barrier" and show the locals on the island that we truly love their culture and appreciate it. The experience was absolutely wonderful. We walked to the sunset point and locals were smiling and waving at us, cheering and we felt like we had a "connecting moment".

Even though we had this cultural shock and despite the negative feelings at the beginning of our travels in Bolivia, we have to say that we will never forget how special Bolivia was to us.

4. How might newcomers feel about Bolivians?
- A. They are cold.  
 B. They are gentle.  
 C. They are clever.  
 D. They are generous.
5. What shaped Bolivians attitude to foreigners?
- A. Foreigners' rude manners.  
 B. The location of the country.  
 C. Local people's lack of knowledge.  
 D. The unpleasant history of the country.



3. What's the author's favorite about Bolivians?

A. They seldom blame foreigners.

C. They have many self-made items.

B. They are good at doing business.

D. They preserve their traditions well.

7. Which of the following best describes the author's trip to Bolivia?

A. Restless.

B. Eye opening.

C. Fruitless.

D. Awkward.

C

After years of intense public pushback, the Ringling Bros. and Barnum & Bailey Circus finally announced the retirement of their Asian elephant performers in 2016. While the decision was a victory for animal lovers and activists, it raised a new issue. The elephants were raised in a small closed area and lacked the skills to survive in the wild. Now, thanks to Florida-based White Oak Conservation, the animals have a new home— one where they can wander freely.

Located about 30 miles north of Jacksonville, Florida, the 17,000-acre (英亩) facility is home to between 350 and 400 animals including 35 endangered species. The conservation center welcomed the first group of retired circus elephants in May 2021. The 12 female elephants range from 8 to 38 years old. To make the move easier, they were socialized together for several months before they came to the center. The animals will be joined by the remaining 20 as soon as the additional areas to house them are completed.

The elephants' new home is modeled after the elephant's natural habitat in the wild. The diverse environments include forests, grassland and wetlands, all connected for easy passage by foot. The elephants can wander in the woods, relax in the mud, or swim in one of the eleven specially-built water holes. The elephants can also spend their days relaxing inside the specially-built barns (畜棚) close to their human caregivers.

"We are excited to give these elephants a place to wander and explore," said the conservation center's owner Kimbra Walter. "We are working to protect wild animals in their native habitat. But for these elephants that can't be released, we are pleased to give them a place where they can live comfortably for the rest of their lives."

8. What problem do the retired elephants face?

A. They are still locked.

B. They lack natural habitat.

C. They are unable to live in the wild.

D. They are in danger of being caught.

9. What can we learn about the White Oak Conservation from Paragraph 2?

A. It is transformed from a circus.

B. It houses over 300 hundred elephants.

C. The retired elephants are its first residents.

D. Some part of it is still under construction.

10. What's the third paragraph mainly about?

A. The reserve's efforts to protect the animals.

B. The elephants' new life in the natural habitat.

C. The environment of the elephants' new home.

D. The daily activities of the animals in the reserve.







14. What can we learn about the monkeys in groups 2 and 3?

- A. They experienced the high level of cortisol.
- B. They felt quite uneasy without their mothers.
- C. They showed little interest in the surroundings.
- D. They expressed the least anxiety among the monkeys.

15. Which of the following is a suitable title for the text?

- A. Mild Stress Helps Build up Toughness
- B. Stress and Anxiety Go Hand in Hand
- C. Report Reveals the Stress of Animals
- D. Monkeys Learn How to Tackle Stress

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

If you would like to work in the medical field, there are many types of companies, organizations, and medical employers from which to choose. 16 Whether you want to work for a large organization or a small private medical office practice, there is an employer that would fit your needs. Read on to learn more about a variety of interesting practice environments and medical employers.

Hospitals are one of the first places people may think of when deciding to work in the health care field, but there are many different types of hospitals available. 17 Just like companies in any other industry, each hospital has a different culture and environment. Therefore, consider the different features of the hospitals before making your decision.

18 There are people who are unable to take care of themselves due to age, serious illness or trauma. Patients in nursing homes are often unable to handle basic care such as bathing, feeding, and dressing. Therefore, nursing homes employ a lot of nursing assistants to help with the many labor-intensive tasks.

Besides, a variety of medical job opportunities are available in educational field, such as colleges, university medical centers, or teaching hospitals. 19

Non-profit organizations are groups that have been formed to promote a cause. There are hundreds of non-profit organizations that advocate health-related causes or careers. 20 So it is necessary to do some research to find one that's suitable for you.

- A. Not all hospitals are the same.
- B. Nursing homes provide a home for patients and the elderly.
- C. Medical offices are often owned and operated by physicians.
- D. Each offers challenges and bonuses depending upon the setting.



- E. Additionally, primary, middle and high schools hire nurses and doctors.  
 F. Government organizations may be a great choice for you in your medical career.  
 G. Many of these organizations may be familiar to you, and others may be lesser-known.

第二部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I moved to a new neighborhood in the fifth grade. It was a(n) 21 situation for me. To make it worse, I had to 22 school halfway through the school year. It's hard to 23 in.

One day, when I was playing in the alley (小巷) outside our house, a boy rode by on an orange bike. He looked 24, and he nodded to me. The alley was narrow, so I stepped out of his 25. But neither of us spoke to each other and I didn't 26 I would see him again.

A few days later, I 27 him again on his orange bike. This time he stopped. I 28 that he was a grade below me. It meant a lot that he had 29 to say hello to me. No one from the new school had really made a(n) 30 to befriend me, and I was so shy that I didn't know how to 31. My new friend took the trouble to 32 me. He started asking me to go on bike rides around the neighborhood. 33, I started meeting other kids in the neighborhood.

The following year, when I went to middle school, I made it a point to look for the 34 kids in my class. I stayed friends with the boy on the orange bike for years. He taught me to believe in myself and my ability to make friends. It was just a matter of 35.

- |                     |               |                |                  |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|
| 21. A. satisfactory | B. ideal      | C. tough       | D. risky         |
| 22. A. finish       | B. change     | C. attend      | D. quit          |
| 23. A. fit          | B. give       | C. cut         | D. check         |
| 24. A. patient      | B. annoyed    | C. anxious     | D. friendly      |
| 25. A. house        | B. way        | C. vision      | D. mind          |
| 26. A. expect       | B. admit      | C. remember    | D. realize       |
| 27. A. visited      | B. urged      | C. met         | D. caught        |
| 28. A. decided      | B. learned    | C. insisted    | D. assumed       |
| 29. A. refused      | B. desired    | C. promised    | D. stopped       |
| 30. A. appointment  | B. commitment | C. effort      | D. investment    |
| 31. A. reach out    | B. drop out   | C. set off     | D. pay off       |
| 32. A. challenge    | B. attract    | C. include     | D. comfort       |
| 33. A. Hopefully    | B. Eventually | C. Fortunately | D. Actually      |
| 34. A. odd          | B. shy        | C. helpful     | D. bright        |
| 35. A. time         | B. principle  | C. preference  | D. communication |



第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The music from an upcoming musical by musician Li Dun and composer San Bao, *Flying Apsaras* (飞天), was performed 36 the first time in Shanghai on September 5. The concert included 14 songs 37 were created by writer Guan Shan and composer San Bao for the musical.

38 (inspire) by the cultural treasures of the Dunhuang murals (壁画), the musical tells a story about a guardian who watches over the murals and a scholar who travels over a long 39 (distant) to Dunhuang.

A religious (宗教的) and cultural crossroads on the Silk Road, Dunhuang has 40 number of caves that house a vast collection of murals describing religious stories and life scenes. Li Dun said he 41 (move) to tears during his first visit to the caves in Dunhuang by these 42 (extreme) fine paintings. He hoped to tell a story about the 43 (astonish) beauty of Dunhuang to the world in the form of a musical.

According to Li Dun, the title *Flying Apsaras* came from the flying apsaras in the Dunhuang murals. These female spirits dance in the sky, 44 (give) people a dreamlike impression. Painted from the Jin Dynasty (265—420) to the end of the Yuan Dynasty (1279—1368), the ancient treasures 45 (be) also a symbol of Chinese culture.

第三部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

你校英文报正在开展征文活动,主题是“观看英文电影对英语学习的帮助”。请你写一篇英语短文投稿,内容包括:

1. 喜爱的电影类型;
2. 心得和收获;
3. 个人建议。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

English Movies and English Study



第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

One day, I went out of my house and found a medium-sized dog sitting in my yard. The dog stood up and wagged (摇) his tail when he spotted me. I checked him for a collar or an ID tag. He had neither. "Where did you come from?" I asked. I lived in a small, rural town. I knew all the dogs in the neighborhood, but I'd never seen this fellow before.

Half-heartedly, I told him to sit. To my surprise, he sat as I said. "Stay," I said, as I made my way into the garage (车库) where we kept the dry dog food for our dog. I really didn't expect the dog to stay. But when I returned, he was sitting in the exact spot where I had left him. "Wow! You sure are trained," I told him. I set out a bowl of food, and the dog started eating. I left him in the yard and went inside to read through the newspaper's "Lost and Found" column. Unfortunately, nobody had reported a missing brown-and-white dog.

Later that afternoon, when my brother and I went out of the house the dog jumped to his feet and started wagging his tail. My brother threw a stick across the yard, and the dog raced after it. "Why don't you play with him while I go to the store?" I suggested.

After I got back from the store, my brother called me out into the yard. "Watch this," he said. "The dog knows tricks." Sure enough, the dog would fetch, sit, stay, roll over, and lie down following the orders. He also loved jumping to catch a tennis ball in midair. I was impressed—and a little suspicious. This was no ordinary dog. Someone had trained him pretty well. So, I had to wonder: why weren't his owners looking for him?

We gave him a comfortable place to sleep in the garage. The next day, I called the newspaper and ran a "Found" ad describing our new friend.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Several days later, we got a call from a woman.

When the woman's pickup truck pulled into the driveway, the dog raced to greet her.



## 英语参考答案及解析

2021.10

### 第一部分 阅读

#### 第一节

##### A 篇

【语篇导读】主题语境：人与社会。本文是一篇应用文，主要介绍了美国佛罗里达州的主题公园和游乐园。

1. 【答案】B

【解析】根据第二节中“SeaWorld Orlando's sister attraction lets guests get up close and personal with dolphins”可知答案。

2. 【答案】C

【解析】根据第三节标题和第三节第一句中“The smallest of the four Walt Disney World parks”可知答案。

3. 【答案】D

【解析】根据最后一节中“The delightful Lego-themed park is designed for the 12-and-under set.”可知答案。

##### B 篇

【语篇导读】主题语境：人与社会。本文是一篇记叙文，主要讲述了作者在玻利维亚旅行期间感受到的文化差异。

4. 【答案】A

【解析】根据第一段中“However, you might get the feeling that the locals don't like your presence. At times we didn't feel welcome at all.”可知答案。

5. 【答案】D

【解析】根据第二段中“After a long and hard time as a Spanish colony (殖民地), people are still very suspicious of foreigners.”可知答案。

6. 【答案】D

【解析】根据第三段中“What we loved most and surprised us is how Bolivians keep their traditions alive, which is truly amazing.”和本段其他内容可知答案。

7. 【答案】B

【解析】根据第三、四段中作者描述的对玻利维亚文化的喜爱以及文章最后一句的表述可知，作者此行大开眼界，收获颇丰。

##### C 篇

【语篇导读】主题语境：人与自然。本文是一篇说明文，主要介绍了马戏团结束了利用大象进行表演，同时这些大象得到了适当的保护。

8. 【答案】C

【解析】根据第一段中“The elephants were raised in a small closed area and lacked the skills to survive in the wild.”可知答案。

9. 【答案】D

【解析】根据第二段最后一句中“as soon as the additional areas to house them are completed”可知答案。

10. 【答案】C

【解析】本段主要介绍了保护区的建设情况和提供给动物们的生存环境，因此 C 为最佳选项。



11.【答案】B

【解析】根据文章最后一句“*But for these elephants that can't be released, we are pleased to give them a place where they can live comfortably for the rest of their lives.*”可以推断出答案。

D 篇

【语篇导读】主题语境：人与社会。本文是一篇说明文，主要介绍了斯坦福大学的行为神经学家 David Lyons 及其团队通过对猴子进行的实验得出结论，适度的压力能让孩子们的意志更加坚韧。

12.【答案】D

【解析】根据第二段中“*The second group faced a mild stressor. They spent an hour a day away from their siblings on 10 straight days.*”可知答案。

13.【答案】B

【解析】根据第三段中“*The researchers examined the monkeys' willingness to leave their mothers and explore the new surroundings.*”可以推断。

14.【答案】D

【解析】根据第四段中“*On the whole, they behaved less anxiously than both the no stress and high-stress groups.*”可知答案。

15.【答案】A

【解析】本文主要介绍了斯坦福大学的行为神经学家 David Lyons 及其团队通过对猴子进行的实验得出结论，适度的压力能让孩子们的意志更加坚韧，因此 A 为最佳标题。

第二节

【语篇导读】主题语境：人与自我。本文是一篇说明文，主要介绍了医疗领域的就业机构。

16.【答案】D

【解析】第一句介绍了医疗领域的一些就业机构，D 项是对这些机构的补充介绍。

17.【答案】A

【解析】答题空后面一句介绍每家医院都有不同的文化和环境，这是对 A 项的解释说明。

18.【答案】B

【解析】根据本段内容可知，该段介绍的是“nursing homes”对医护工作者的需求。

19.【答案】E

【解析】答题空前介绍的是高等教学机构对医护工作者的需求，E 项介绍中小学的情况。

20.【答案】G

【解析】本段介绍非盈利组织的情况，答题空前一句介绍这样的组织有很多，因此 G 项中所说的“有些是人们熟悉的，有些是不太为人熟知的”，逻辑最为合理。

第二部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】主题语境：人与自我。本文是一篇记叙文，主要讲述了作者在刚刚搬家和转学的不适状态时，遇到了一个年纪相仿的男孩，这位友善的男孩帮助作者尽快适应环境。

21.【答案】C

【解析】根据答题空前面介绍的情况和答题空后面的“*To make it worse*”可知，作者处境艰难。

22.【答案】B

【解析】根据下文对作者处境的介绍可知，作者不得不转学。

23.【答案】A

【解析】根据第一段语境可知，作者刚搬新家，又不得不转学，因此很难适应。

24.【答案】D

【解析】根据答题空后面说的男孩向作者点头可知，男孩很友好。

25.【答案】B

【解析】前面提到作者在小巷中玩耍，男孩停下来应该是小巷狭窄，作者挡住了男孩的路，因此此处是为男孩让路。



26.【答案】A

【解析】因为是一面之缘,所以作者没期待能与男孩再见面。

27.【答案】C

【解析】根据本段描述可知,两人又见面了。

28.【答案】B

【解析】根据前后语境可知,男孩停了下来并跟作者打招呼,他们有交流,因此是在交流中了解到。

29.【答案】D

【解析】解析同 28 题。

30.【答案】C

【解析】根据下文可知,这个男孩为了让作者融入新环境做了一些努力,而其他人没有。

31.【答案】A

【解析】作者因为性格十分害羞,不知道怎么去主动接触他人。

32.【答案】C

【解析】男孩不嫌麻烦使作者融入进去。

33.【答案】B

【解析】在新朋友的帮助下,作者终于开始与邻里的其他孩子们交往。

34.【答案】B

【解析】鉴于个人经历,作者在上中学之后,也会主动去帮助跟作者一样害羞的孩子。

35.【答案】D

【解析】作者的经历让作者意识到去融入新环境,结交新朋友,只是一个交流的问题。

## 第二节

【语篇导读】主题语境:人与社会。本文是一篇说明文,主要介绍了一台刚刚上演的音乐会,其音乐来自于音乐剧《飞天》,该音乐剧灵感源自于敦煌壁画《飞天》。

36.【答案】for

【解析】for the first time 首次。

37.【答案】that/which

【解析】that/which 指代 songs,在从句中作主语。

38.【答案】Inspired

【解析】the musical 和 inspire 为被动关系,因此此处用 inspired by... 作状语。

39.【答案】distance

【解析】a long distance 作 travels over 的宾语,应使用名词。

40.【答案】a

【解析】a number of 大量的。

41.【答案】was moved

【解析】根据句意“Li Dun 说他感动地流下了眼泪……”可知,感动应该用 be moved,且此事发生在过去。

42.【答案】extremely

【解析】该词修饰 fine,因此使用副词。

43.【答案】astonishing

【解析】该词修饰 beauty,因此应使用形容词,表示“令人惊讶的”。

44.【答案】giving

【解析】该词作句子的状语,与前面的 female spirits 为主动关系,因此使用现在分词。

45.【答案】are

【解析】主语为 treasures,且该句在介绍其当前的文化价值,因此应用一般现在时,复数。