

百师联盟 2021 届高三开年摸底联考 全国卷

英语试卷

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号等填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。

3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

考试时间 120 分钟，满分 150 分

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What is the man most probably doing?
A. Having a job interview. B. Applying for a college. C. Visiting sick kids.
2. When will the meeting be held?
A. At about 12: 00 am. B. At about 10: 00 am. C. At about 6: 00 pm.
3. Who does the wallet belong to?
A. Mrs. Johnson. B. Bill. C. Mr. Miller.
4. Why does the man want to know how to take care of babies?
A. He wants to be a baby sitter.
B. He is going to be a brother.
C. His wife is going to have a baby.
5. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. A camp for teenagers. B. Indoor activities. C. Frank's adventure.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

6. What's the man's wife?
A. A housewife. B. A gardener. C. A teacher
7. What instrument does the man's kids play?
A. Violin. B. Piano. C. Flute.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Friends. B. Colleagues. C. Strangers.
9. What needs to be replaced?
A. The tires. B. The radio. C. The air conditioner.
10. Why doesn't Lynn want to buy the car?

- A. It is not safe. B. The price is too high. C. It doesn't drive smoothly.
- 第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。
- Where does the conversation take place?
A. In a shop. B. At home. C. At a TV station.
 - What does Bob like doing?
A. Playing tennis. B. Taking photos. C. Riding bikes.
 - What did the woman dream of being?
A. A shop owner. B. A bank clerk. C. A tennis player.
- 第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。
- What is the man's plan for the weekend?
A. To climb mountains. B. To do snowboarding. C. To go dirtboarding.
 - What is the woman going to Paris for?
A. Sightseeing. B. Taking pictures. C. Learning art.
 - How long will the woman stay in Paris?
A. One weekend. B. Four days. C. One week.
 - What is the woman's big interest?
A. Art. B. Sports. C. Photography.

- 第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。
- What organizations used to have a lot of power?
- Newspapers and publishers.
 - Universities and libraries.
 - Digital companies.
- Why do many city people prefer e-books?
- They are cheaper.
 - They are more portable.
 - They are more available.

- What can we learn about Border's Group?
- They were bought by a tech company.
 - They used to have more than 600 stores.
 - They made billions of dollars this year.

部分阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Top Box Office Movies In New York

Honest Thief

In Theaters: January 4, 2021

PG-13 | 1h 39m | Action, Thriller

Studio: Open Road Films

Tom Dolan, a former demolitions expert with the marines, has robbed 12 banks in states and has over \$9 million in cash. He decides to come clean, because he's met a woman, Annie, and doesn't want to lie to her anymore about his past. Tom calls the FBI and tells them he'll hand over all the cash he stole in exchange for a reduced sentence.

Home Play

In Theaters: January 16, 2021

PG-13 | 1h 37m | Horror, Mystery

Studio: Focus Features

A non-verbal autistic (自闭症) boy named Oliver is constantly on his cell phone and even at school. An app on Oliver's phone keeps telling a scary story about a creature

Larry. When Larry appears on his tablet at home, the monster breaks through into the house, frightening the little boy. Oliver turned to his parents for help. They realize they have to save their son from the screen.

Eddie the Eagle

In Theaters: January 30, 2021

PG-13 | 1h 45m | Drama

Studio: 20th Century Fox

A biopic about Great Britain's most famous ski jumper, Eddie "The Eagle" Edwards, who finished last in the 70 m and 90 m events at the 1988 Winter Olympics in Calgary. Despite that, he became famous as an underdog and made appearances on TV talk shows around the world. Without any funding, Eddie paid for his own training and equipment.

The War with Grandpa

In Theaters: February 4, 2021

PG | 1h 41m | Drama, Family

Studio: 101 Studios

When Pete's grandmother dies, his grandfather Ed is struggling on his own. Pete's parents convince Ed to come and live with them. Unfortunately for the boy, his parents decide that Ed will take over Pete's room. Upset by this news, Pete comes up with a series of tricks to get rid of his grandfather. However, Grandpa isn't going down without a fight. He enlists friends to find tricks of his own.

21. Which studio made an action film?

A. Focus Features

B. Open Road Films

C. 101 Studios

D. 20th Century Fox

22. What is Oliver like in the film Come Play?

A. He is scared of his parents.

B. He is fond of horror movies.

C. He is often absent from school.

D. He is addicted to online fiction.

23. Which film shows the problem of generation gap in the family?

A. Come Play.

B. Honest Thief.

C. Eddie the Eagle.

D. The War with Grandpa.

B

Oregon firefighters battling wildfires across the state have a new "force" on their team: a Baby Yoda doll. The lovely toy, from Disney's Star Wars series The Mandalorian, has become a symbol of hope and joy among the firefighters who have been tirelessly fighting the historic wildfire since early January.

It all began when five-year-old Carver Tinning and his grandmother Sasha Tinning from Scappoose, Oregon, found the Baby Yoda while searching for items in the superstore to donate to Oregon firefighters. Sasha said, "Hey, this plush (丝绒) toy looks neat, maybe we should take this to the firefighters." Carver responded, "He would be a very good friend for them."

The toy, along with a note saying, "Thank you, firefighters. Here is a friend for you in case you get lonely. Love, Carver." was handed to donation drive volunteers on January 20. The thoughtful gift brought tears to their eyes. Volunteer Tyler Eubanks said "We were all really touched that Carver wanted to give a companion to the men and women who were out risking their lives to fight the wildfires."

Eubanks delivered the toy to the firefighters in Colton, Oregon. The toy and note was really emotional for the firefighters and a couple of people broke down in tears. Eubanks

a few pictures of the Baby Yoda in action, and then posted them on the Facebook, "Baby Yoda Fights Fires". The pictures became instant hits, reaching over 500,000 fans. Eubanks was thrilled by the community response. She told the media, "The massive response is giving firefighters a huge moral inspiration, which is something that is really needed right now."

Sasha agreed, saying, "It's a miracle how one small gesture should create a wave of kindness." The 54-year-old said Carver was excited that everyone liked Baby Yoda and happy to see the firefighters—many of whom hadn't been able to see their families for weeks—had a friend to give them comfort."

Why did Carver and Sasha buy a Baby Yoda doll in the superstore?

- A. Because it was a toy with encouraging notes.
- B. Because it came from Disney's Star Wars series.
- C. Because it was a lovely doll that everyone likes.
- D. Because it could be a gift to support the firefighters.

How did Eubanks help the firefighters?

- A. By bringing them more companions.
- B. By showing their actions on the media.
- C. By joining them in fighting the wildfire.
- D. By making the toy's adventure into a film.

What can be inferred from Sasha's words in the last paragraph?

- A. She was proud of their small act of kindness.
- B. She was grateful for the work of the volunteers.
- C. She was surprised that the doll was so popular.
- D. She was concerned about the life of firefighters.

What is the suitable title for the text?

- A. Baby Yoda Joined Firefighters in Battling Wildfires
- B. Firefighters Risked Their Lives to Fight the Wildfires
- C. Young Carver Delivered a Magical Toy to Firefighters
- D. Volunteers Contributed More to Fighting the Wildfires

C

There are seven different kinds of sea turtles in the world. All of them are threatened. Several are in danger of being wiped out completely. Sea turtles lay large groups of eggs under the sand on beaches. The eggs face many challenges, both natural and man-made. In Costa Rica, one big threat is poachers (偷猎者) – people who take the eggs illegally in order to sell them.

Kim Williams-Guillén is a scientist who works for the University of Michigan and Paso Pacifico, a group that works to protect animals in Costa Rica. After watching a couple of TV police shows, she suddenly had an idea – what if poachers could be located using a fake (假的) turtle egg with a GPS tracker inside?

Dr. Williams-Guillén then worked with other scientists to create the fake egg. They used a special material known as 'Ninjaflex' to 3D-print a ball about the size and shape of a real turtle egg. The inside of the egg was a device like a small cell phone with a battery, and a GPS. As long as it had a cell signal, the egg could report its location once an hour. The researchers called the finished device the "InvestEGGator".

The researchers carried out an actual field test with these GPS-enabled eggs by placing them with the real ones in 101 different turtle nests on the beaches in Costa Rica. They wanted to track illegal poaching routes and activities. As it turned out, many of these fake eggs were illegally stolen from the nest and ended up in nearby bars and residential areas. That wasn't a big surprise. Though it's against the law to take them from the beach,

is not illegal to buy them.

However, as Williams-Guillen states, although this is a strong start to conserve the endangered species, GPS-enabled fake eggs are far from the only solution to catch the offenders. "It really must be used in the context of a multi-pronged conservation approach that uses education, building better economic opportunities, and enforcement to help fight sea turtle egg poaching." Kim added.

8. What is the trouble the sea turtles have in Costa Rica?

- A. Their habitats are threaten by humans.
- B. There is no place to lay eggs on beaches.
- C. Their eggs are often stolen by poachers.
- D. Some fake eggs are placed in their nests.

9. What do we know about the GPS-enabled egg?

- A. It looks like a real turtle egg.
- B. It contains a cell phone inside.
- C. It can be easily found by poachers.
- D. It can report the turtle's location.

10. What did the researchers find in the actual field test?

- A. The fake eggs were placed near the local bars.
- B. A lot of people bought the turtle eggs illegally.
- C. The stolen eggs were sold and consumed locally.
- D. All the GPS-enabled eggs worked well in the test.

11. Which opinion does Kim Williams-Guillen probably agree with?

- A. Further efforts are needed to protect the sea turtle.
- B. The fake eggs are the best way to catch the poachers.
- C. People should stop buying and eating the sea turtle eggs.
- D. More reserves should be built for the endangered species.

D

There's loads of research that shows spending time in nature is good for your health and well-being. Studies suggest that a simple walk in the woods can lead to better sleep and lower stress and living near green space can even help you live longer. But not everyone lives near a park or easily gets outdoors. Now a new study finds that a virtual (虚拟) nature experience can have some of the same effects.

In the study, researchers from the University of Exeter in the U.K. wanted to see if the same positive impacts of being out in nature would translate to experiencing nature virtually. Alex Smalley, PhD student and researcher on the Virtual Nature project told Treehugger, "We were particularly interested in reducing boredom commonly experienced by older people in care homes."

For the study, researchers brought 96 adults into a lab and induced (引诱) boredom by having them watch a video of a man discussing his work at an office. In a monotone voice, the man described his nine-to-five job over years with the same routine rules day in and day out. When the participants got bored, they began to watch the beautiful scenes of an underwater coral reef from the BBC's "Blue Planet II" series on TV.

Researchers were surprised to find that only four-minute bursting of watching nature on TV minimized the participants' negative feelings like sadness and boredom. The virtual nature experience actually increased positive feelings, such as happiness, and strengthened the connections people said they had to nature.

Originally, the study was to research benefits for people who were stuck indoors, such as those in nursing homes or people recovering from illness. But during the pandemic (COVID-19), the results might apply to the global population. Smalley says, "We'd

always recommend trying to get out into nature whenever possible but for those who can't, our findings suggest that digital experiences of nature could provide a short-term fix."

32. What does the author intend to do in paragraph 2?
- Show the process of the research.
 - Present the Virtual Nature project.
 - Indicate the purpose of the research.
 - Introduce the researchers of the study.
33. What does the underlined word "monotone" mean in paragraph 3?
- Proud and exciting
 - Calm but deep
 - Strange but clear
 - Single and dull
34. Why were the participants required to watch the TV program in the test?
- To make a comment about the man on the video.
 - To learn about the BBC's "Blue Planet II" series.
 - To battle boredom with virtual nature experience.
 - To record the physical data in the virtual experience.
35. How can you experience nature when a pandemic keep you inside?
- Try to live in a house near a park.
 - Watch BBC Programming on TV.
 - Bring nature to your home via TV.
 - Share experiences on digital media.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to fulfill your 2021 New Year's resolutions

It's that time of year again. We make our New Year's resolutions (决心) to balance our lives out when the bell of the New Year rings. Some of us want to lose weight while others simply want to make healthier choices. 36 How can we keep our resolution and achieve our goal? Coming to this question, you need to learn the following tips.

Research. Make sure you find out the information on what you're about to take on. If your resolution is to lose weight, then your job is to learn actual ways to go about doing that. Check out HealthAmbition.com's informative posts on the best burning exercises. They offer solutions for those who prefer exercising. 37

Talk to others about your goals. Discuss your goals and why you make them with your family and friends. 38 This step is very important! People who tell others about their goals are more likely to accomplish them, whether it's because they have extra support they need, or because they're afraid of being embarrassed if they don't accomplish them.

39 Take each step one at a time and be happy with your progress. The only way you'll get to where you want to go is to complete every small step along the way, checking it off with pride instead of the fact that you haven't reached a certain amount of your goal. You will get there.

Set up a reward system. Periodically use rewards for reaching small goals. 40 Accomplishing goals you set produces pleasure chemical in your brain. It's a chemical change in your brain, called dopamine, which activates parts of the brain that makes you eager to pursue new challenges.

By setting and achieving goals today you are heightening your ability to be a better person the rest of your life. Here's to a fantastic new year. 2021 here we come!

- Change the way you look at things.
- Focus on the process rather than the end goal.
- Then decide what you plan to change according to the survey.

- D. Ask for their support on these goals throughout the year.
E. If you lose a couple pounds this week, treat yourself to a movie.
F. Whatever it may be, some of our resolutions may fail in the end.
G. If possible, team up and visit the gym or shop at the health food store together.

第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

As I was walking around Residential Care this afternoon, I heard an elderly woman's yelling and crying coming from one of the rooms. I had actually tried to 41 with this little lady a few weeks ago but she couldn't 42 English and had dementia (痴呆). When I entered the room, a 43 was in with her and speaking but the lady wasn't 44.

I took the lady into the shower room for a bath and she was still 45. To calm her down, I started to brush her 46, which was all wet. The caregiver 47 and I cared for her alone. I picked up a small 48 and dried her hair as well as 49 rubbing her head. She just looked in the mirror and was terribly 50. So I wrapped my arms around her, rubbed her back and 51 her. At the same time, I was talking very quietly to her and 52 her from side to side.

She sobbed in my arms. When she 53, I sat with her and then, as she was Italian, I 54 both cheeks and her hands. She then returned that 55 to me. I said goodbye in Italian and she was 56. Her sorrow had been heart-breaking. All she really needed was a big loving 57 and reassurance. It must be terrible to live in a 58 world in the USA. I left feeling her love and I know she felt my 59. This has to be one of the most 60 connections I have ever known.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. bargain | B. connect | C. live | D. argue |
| 42. A. understand | B. write | C. remember | D. read |
| 43. A. reporter | B. secretary | C. caregiver | D. receptionist |
| 44. A. repeating | B. recovering | C. rejecting | D. responding |
| 45. A. complaining | B. struggling | C. singing | D. crying |
| 46. A. hair | B. teeth | C. cheek | D. hand |
| 47. A. returned | B. helped | C. left | D. prepared |
| 48. A. soap | B. towel | C. comb | D. carpet |
| 49. A. gently | B. casually | C. secretly | D. impatiently |
| 50. A. upset | B. angry | C. grateful | D. careful |
| 51. A. disturbed | B. forgave | C. rescued | D. comforted |
| 52. A. pushing | B. rocking | C. supporting | D. approaching |
| 53. A. calmed down | B. turned down | C. broke down | D. slowed down |
| 54. A. touched | B. shook | C. kissed | D. patted |
| 55. A. position | B. feature | C. treasure | D. action |
| 56. A. afraid | B. happy | C. nervous | D. regretful |
| 57. A. gift | B. hug | C. smile | D. bath |
| 58. A. popular | B. unattractive | C. dangerous | D. strange |
| 59. A. power | B. mercy | C. love | D. pride |
| 60. A. beautiful | B. expensive | C. fashionable | D. difficult |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

In August 2018, the Beijing Organizing Committee launched a worldwide competition 61 (design) the mascots for the 2022 Winter Olympic and Paralympic Games. A total of 5,816 designs 62 (submit) for further review, and 10 were shortlisted (入围). This Tuesday

mascots for the 2022 Olympic and Paralympic Winter Games were 63 (eventual) presented including "Bing Dwen Dwen" and "Shuey Rhon Rhon."

"Bing Dwen Dwen" is based 64 the panda design. The mascot has two elements - ice and panda. The former symbolizes purity and perseverance, 65 is a feature of the Winter Olympics. The latter means 66 (honest), health, liveliness, and loveliness in accordance with the image of the panda, which symbolizes strong body, tough will of the Winter Olympics, 67 (athlete) and inspiring Olympic spirit.

"Shuey Rhon Rhon" is designed with lanterns as its prototype (原型), 68 (reunite) as Chinese symbol around the world for over 2,000 years, the lanterns represent harvest, celebration, warmth and light. Lanterns are dominated by "Chinese red," which conveys 69 atmosphere of the 2022 Chinese New Year. The mascots represent friendship, courage and strength, 70 (reflect) the fighting spirit of the Winter Paralympic athletes and the Winter Paralympic tenet - to inspire the world.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加, 删除或修改, 增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (Λ), 并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线 (\) 划掉。

修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:

1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者 (从第 11 处起) 不计分。

Flying kites is undoubted one of the most popular sports in China. The International Wei Pang Kite Festival organizing by the city government is an important part of the local tourism. During the festival, the city attracted not only local residents but also a large number of tourists. The kite festival lasts four days, during that kite-fighting competitions are also held. The festival is held in the March every year. Therefore, the cooler weather in the city this month makes the kite flying experience better. People of all ages take part the festival with the same enthusiasm. We are busy cheering for the winning kites but really enjoy themselves.

第二节 书面表达 (满分 25 分)

假如你是李华, 你的英国笔友 Peter 来信询问你欢度春节的情况, 请你根据自己的假期经历, 写一封回信。

内容包括: 1. 节日活动; 2. 假期感受; 3. 诚邀来中国。

注意: 1. 写作词数应为 100 左右; 2. 可适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。

Dear Peter,

Very glad you are interested in Chinese Spring Festival.

Yours,
Li Hua

百师联盟 2021 届高三开年摸底联考 全国卷

英语参考答案及评分意见

听力

1-5 AACBA 6-10 ABCBB 11-15 ABCCA 16-20 BAABB

阅读理解

21-23 BDD 24-27 DBAA 28-31 CACA 32-35 CDCC

七选五

36-40 FCDBE

完型填空

41-45 BACDD 46-50 ACBAA 51-55 DBACD 56-60 BBDC A

语法填空

61. to design 62. were submitted 63. eventually 64. on 65. which
66. honesty 67. athletes 68. Recognized 69. the 70. reflecting

短文改错

Flying kites is undoubted (改为undoubtedly) one of the most popular sports in China. The International Wei Fang Kite Festival organizing (改为organized) by the city government is an important part of the local tourism. During the festival, the city attracted (改为attracts) not only local residents but also a large number of tourist (改为tourists). The kite festival lasts four days, during that (改为which) kite-flying competitions are also held. The festival is held in the (去掉the) March every year. Therefore, the cooler (改为cool) weather in the city this month makes the kite flying experience better. People of all ages take part (参加) in the festival with the same enthusiasm. We (改为They) are busy cheering for the winning kites but (改为and) really enjoy themselves.

书面表达参考范文

Dear Peter,

Very glad you are interested in Chinese Spring Festival. I am just planning to share my unforgettable experiences in the holiday with you, which, I am sure, will entertain you as well as help you learn more about Chinese cultures.

Traditionally, we usually have various activities to celebrate the traditional festival, such as watching Spring Festival Gala on TV, getting together for big meals and setting off fireworks. We are busy going around neighborhood to wish each other a happy year and good luck. I am deeply impressed that everyone is bathed in the smile and happiness.

You are sincerely welcome to China to experience our happy life.

Yours,
Lihua

关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承“精益求精、专业严谨”的建设理念，不断探索“K12 教育+互联网+大数据”的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供“衔接和桥梁纽带”作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



微信搜一搜

北京高考资讯