

2018 北京市东城区高一（上）期末

英 语

本试卷共 100 分。考试时长 120 分钟。

第一部分（选择题 共 55 分）

一、听力理解

第一节（共 11 小题；每小题 1 分，共 11 分）

听下面几段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有一道或几道小题，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话或独白后，你将有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话或独白你将听两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 1 题。

1. How is the man getting to the airport?

- A. By bus. B. By subway. C. By car.

听下面一段对话，回答第 2 题。

2. What's the weather like tomorrow?

- A. Windy. B. Sunny. C. Rainy.

听下面一段对话，回答第 3 题。

3. What is the man doing?

- A. Offering help. B. Asking for advice. C. Expressing wishes.

听下面一段对话，回答第 4 至第 5 题。

4. What did the woman buy at the bookshop?

- A. A novel. B. A newspaper. C. A crossword puzzle.

5. What is the man interested in?

- A. Sports. B. Business. C. News.

听下面一段独白，回答第 6 至第 8 题。

6. Who are the listeners?

- A. Patients. B. Visitors. C. Nurses.

7. When can visitors see patients?

- A. At 2:00 pm. B. At 5:30 pm. C. At 7:30 pm.

8. What is the speaker doing?

- A. Introducing the schedules.
B. Explaining the hospital rules.

听下面一段对话，回答第9至第11题。

9. What's the probable relationship between the two speakers?

- A. Workmates. B. Friends. C. Husband and wife.

10. Where is the Chinese restaurant?

- A. In King Street. B. In Queen Street. C. In Green Street.

11. When will the speakers meet?

- A. At 6:30 B. At 6:40. C. At 7:00

二、阅读理解

第一节（共12小题；每小题2分，共24分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Attention Residents(居民)!

Spring is here and the office of Loveland Housing is happy to announce the dates for the 2018 Spring Cleanup!

The cleanup in Loveland will take place on Saturday May 5th, beginning at 9:00 a. m. We will also do pick-up for Dove Valley, Windsor Meadows, and Century III on the same day. The cleanup at Lone Tree in Estes Park will be done on Sunday May 6th, 2018. If you have something that you would like to be picked up, please call the Spring Cleanup line at 970-635-5958. Please leave your name, complete address, phone number, and a list of the items that you wish to be picked up. If you do not call or provide all of this information, your items will not be picked up. You can leave a message up until Friday May 4th, 2018.

If you are in a townhouse, please leave all household items outside in front of your unit on the sidewalk. If you are in an apartment, leave all household items in front of the building in the grass areas. All items must be outside by 9:00 a. m. on the morning of pick-up.

Non-acceptable items include: televisions, air conditioners, washing machines, refrigerators, or other electrical products; dangerous materials such as motor oil, paint, auto batteries, cleaning products, chemicals; other everyday household rubbish. If you have any of these items and you do not know what to do with them, turn to the local resource disposal(处置) office for help.

The City of Loveland has provided a truck for the cleanup and the Loveland Housing staff members have volunteered their time so that we can offer this service free of charge! So get your items ready and call to take advantage while you still can! Thanks!

12. Where will a pick-up be done on Sunday May 6th?

- A. In Windsor Meadows. B. At Dove Valley.

- C. In Loveland. D. At Lone Tree.
13. If you live in an apartment, you should leave all household items _____.
A. in front of the building in the grass areas
B. in the office of Loveland Housing
C. behind your unit on the sidewalk
D. outside your own house
14. What will probably be collected during the 2018 Spring Cleanup?
A. Food waste. B. Televisions. C. Furniture. D. Chemicals.
15. The notice is announced mainly to _____.
A. have the residents know the date of the 2018 Spring Cleanup
B. tell the residents the pick-up service is free of charge
C. show the residents a list of non-acceptable items
D. get the residents prepared for the cleanup

B

One June 4th, my family and I decided to go whitewater rafting(急流泛舟) down the Nantahala River in Western North Carolina. It was a perfect day to be out on the water. My father thought that we could all deal with a new situation, so he decided to bring us to go without a guide at this new, hard course. My mom and I were upset by my dad's decision, but my brother was pleased with it. We got life jackets, our raft and paddles that are used to row it, and then took a bus to the drop point where we carried the raft to the icy cold water. Having finished the training, we were on our own.

Within the first hour, we got stuck on two rocks. Another raft had to hit ours to get us off the rocks. After about two hours, we saw a huge rock on the right side of the river. It was coming out of the water about ten feet high and about fifteen feet wide. Somehow, we ended up on top of this rock. After about a minute, water started rushing in where my brother was sitting. When he started falling into the water, I tried to pull him back. Unfortunately, we fell off together. My mother jumped in after us, but she could only get to my brother because he was closer than I was. My dad jumped out and ran up the bank of the river to get to the road, so he could see where I was. Little to his knowledge, I was picked up after about two minutes by a stranger in another raft and was heading down the river toward a little resting spot. I kept crying because I was so frightened and worried about my family. Thankfully, everyone was fine, just a little shaken up and very cold.

When we got back in our raft, we had only two paddles for four people. We all knew that it was going to take a very long time to get to the end. One of the guides for another raft told us that there was

an earlier place we could get out, but we would have to carry our raft about a quarter of a mile. At that point, no one really cared if we had to do anything after we got out of the water. We finally got to the ending point. We got out of the water, wet and cold.

To this day, I have never been so cold in my life. I have not been rafting again because of this terrible experience. All of this happened because my dad did not hire a guide.

16. How did the writer feel about his father' s decision?

- A. Worried. B. Excited. C. Surprised. D. Pleased.

17. After falling into the river, the writer was saved by _____.

- A. his father B. his mother C. a stranger D. a guide

18. We can infer from the underlined sentence in Paragraph 3 that the writer and his family _____.

- A. felt so tired that they wouldn' t want to carry the raft
B. wanted to get out of the water as soon as possible
C. were so careless that they noticed nothing
D. were too frightened to do anything

19. What does the passage mainly talk about?

- A. Difficulties in finding a rafting guide.
B. One' s attitudes towards rafting.
C. A family' s rafting experience.
D. An introduction to rafting.

C

There was a time in the 1960' s and 1970' s when some people believed that coffee would replace tea as Britain' s favourite drink, but that did not happen, and today, tea remains Britain' s favourite drink.

To say that the British are fond of tea is something of an understatement. From the Royal(皇室的) Family down to the homeless and the out-of-work, tea is more than just a pleasure. It is an important part of life!

The popularity of tea in the United Kingdom has a long history. It was in 1657 that Thomas Garway, the owner of a coffee house, sold the first tea in London. The drink soon became popular as another choice besides coffee.

In those days, however, tea was not something for anyone. For a century and a half, it remained an expensive drink. Many bosses served a cup of it to their workers in the middle of the morning, thus inventing a lasting British institution, the "tea break". But as a social drink outside the workplace, tea was served for the nobility(贵族) and for the growing middle classes. Among those who had the money for tea,

it became very popular as a drink to be enjoyed in cafés and “tea gardens”.

It was the 7th Duchess of Bedford who, in around 1800, started the popular “afternoon tea”, which took place at about four o’ clock. At about the same time, the Earl of Sandwich popularised a new way of eating bread with something (e. g. jam) between them, and before long, a small meal at the end of the afternoon with tea and sandwiches had become part of a way of life.

As tea became much cheaper during the nineteenth century, its popularity spread right through British society. In working-class households, it was served with the main meal of the day, eaten when workers returned home after a day’s labour. This meal has become known as “high tea”.

Today, tea can be drunk at any time of day. Most people in Britain drink tea for breakfast. The mid-morning “tea break” is an institution in British offices and factories. Later in the day, “afternoon tea” is still a way of life in the south of England and among the middle classes, while “high tea” has remained a tradition in the north of Britain.

20. Who played an important part in the beginning of tea time in England?

- A. Thomas Garway. B. The Royal Family.
C. The Earl of Sandwich. D. The Duchess of Bedford.

21. What does the underlined word “institution” mean in Paragraph 4?

- A. drink B. workplace C. tradition D. order

22. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. The “tea break” kept the workers from being sleepy after lunch.
B. Workers could enjoy a cup of tea in “tea gardens” at their workplace.
C. “High tea” was usually served with the main meal for the middle classes.
D. The “afternoon tea” together with sandwiches became popular in around 1800.

23. What is the best title of the passage?

- A. The Popularity of Tea B. Tea and the British
C. Tea and the Middle Class D. The History of Tea

三、语言知识运用

第一节（共 20 小题；每小题 1 分，共 20 分）

阅读下面短文，请从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

The French Punishment

One day, Jim played basketball in the living room after school. When he was playing in high spirits, his basketball 24 a vase off the shelf by accident and the mouth of it knocked off a large piece. What made him more 25 was that the vase was rare and valuable. To cover the great 26 he caused,

he glued the pieces together and put the vase back to its place.

While cleaning the vase after work, his mother 27 the change on it. At dinnertime, she asked Jim if he 28 the vase. Being afraid of punishment, Jim said a wild cat jumped in from the window and knocked the vase off the shelf. His mother was quite clear that he was 29, for all the windows were closed before she went to work. However, before the frightened boy and the other family members, his mother just remained 30 and said it was her carelessness not to have the window closed.

Before going to bed, Jim's mother asked him to go to the study. He felt he couldn't 31 the punishment.

When he entered the study in fear, his mother's face appeared no sense of 32. Instead, she took a chocolate box out of the drawer and 33 one piece to him. "Jim, this chocolate is a reward for you, for you 34 a cat that could open the window, with your imagination." Then, she put another chocolate in his hand. "This chocolate is a reward for your topping 35 to restore(修复). You restored with glue, the cracks were fitted almost perfectly. 36 remember, to restore a vase needs more powerful glue and higher 37 skill. Tomorrow, let's bring the vase to the artists to see 38 they'll make it as it was." With that, his mother took the third chocolate, "The 39 chocolate stands for my deep apology(歉意) to you. 40 your mother, I shouldn't have put a vase in a place where it could so 41 fall down, especially when there is a boy fond of sports."

"But, Mum, I ..." His mother 42 him and said. "My chocolate box has been empty, so our talk is over, too. Now, go to bed!" Then she left for her own bedroom.

The following days were the same as before. The only 43 was that Jim never told a lie since then.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 24. A. hit | B. cut | C. held | D. pulled |
| 25. A. moved | B. tired | C. upset | D. devoted |
| 26. A. injure | B. pain | C. disease | D. trouble |
| 27. A. noticed | B. enjoyed | C. marked | D. described |
| 28. A. saw | B. broke | C. cleaned | D. hid |
| 29. A. explaining | B. dreaming | C. lying | D. thinking |
| 30. A. shocked | B. angry | C. silent | D. calm |
| 31. A. know | B. avoid | C. receive | D. decide |
| 32. A. surprise | B. suffering | C. anger | D. cruelty |
| 33. A. gave | B. returned | C. paid | D. sold |
| 34. A. fed | B. drew | C. bought | D. created |
| 35. A. ability | B. speed | C. chance | D. time |

36. A. So B. And C. But D. For
37. A. new B. special C. important D. basic
38. A. how B. why C. what D. that
39. A. most B. best C. last D. smallest
40. A. To B. With C. For D. As
41. A. hurriedly B. easily C. eagerly D. carelessly
42. A. stopped B. forgot C. beat D. drove
43. A. power B. report C. idea D. change

第二部分(非选择题 共 45 分)

一、听力理解

第二节 (共 4 小题; 每小题 1 分, 共 4 分)

听下面一段对话, 完成第 1 至第 4 四道小题, 每小题仅填写一个词。听对话前, 你将有 15 秒钟的时间阅读试题, 听完后你将有 60 秒钟的作答时间。这段对话你将听两遍。并将答案写在相应位置上。

Hotel Armitage Booking Form	
Name	<u>1</u> Jones
Booking number	<u>2</u>
Date of arrival	<u>3</u> 21st
Length of stay	three nights
Room Number	501
Extra requirements	order a <u>4</u>

二、阅读理解

第二节 (共 5 小题; 第 1 小题至第 4 小题, 每小题 1 分, 第 5 小题 2 分, 共 6 分)

阅读短文, 根据短文内容回答问题, 并将答案写在相应位置上。

A Life in Sport

Li Ning was called the prince(王子) of gymnasts. When he retired (stopped being a gymnast) at the age of 26, he had won 106 gold medals in major competitions across the world. He was the best. But even though he had won everything it was possible to win in his sport, Li Ning retired with the feeling that he had failed. He was disappointed because he had not performed well in the 1988 Seoul Olympics.

But it was this sense of failure that made him determined to succeed in his new life. A year after his retirement, Li Ning began a new job—as a businessman. But he didn't forget his sporting background. He decided to set up a sportswear company, competing with global giants like Nike and Adidas. He chose

his own name as the brand mark. The bright red logo is made up of the first two pinyin letters of Li Ning' s name, L and N.

Li Ning' s sports clothes came onto the market at just the right time. The number of young people with money to spend was on the increase—and sport had never been so popular. Li Ning' s designs were attractive, and they had a major advantage over their better-known rivals(对手) like Nike and Adidas—they were cheaper.

A pair of Nike trainers, for example, could cost up to five times as much as a similar Li Ning product. Success for Li Ning was guaranteed(保障), and it came quickly.

In just a few years, Li Ning won more than fifty percent of the national market. Today a Li Ning product is purchased every ten seconds. But the clothes are not only worn on the athletics track or the football pitch. If you go into a school or university anywhere, you will see students in Li Ning tracksuits with the familiar logo. The company has also grown internationally. The Spanish and French gymnastics teams wear Li Ning clothes, while Italian designers are employed by the company to create new styles. Whenever Chinese athletes step out onto the track during the 2008 Olympics, they will be wearing Li Ning tracksuits.

But Li Ning' s goal when he retired was not to make money. His dream was to open a school for gymnasts. He was able to do this in 1991. Since then, he has continued to help young people to achieve their sporting ambitions. Like Pelé and Muhammad Ali before him, who have worked with the United Nations for children' s rights and peace, Li Ning has discovered that the work of a great sportsman does not finish when he retires from the sport. It starts. And if you are a great sportsperson, anything is possible, as Li Ning' s advertising slogan says.

1. Why was Li Ning called the prince of gymnasts?

2. What made him start his new job as a businessman?

3. Why did Li Ning do sportswear business?

4. Why did he open a school for gymnasts?

5. What kind of person do you think Li Ning is? Why do you think so?

三、语言知识运用

第二节 (共7小题; 每小题1分, 共7分)

根据句意, 选择方框中的单词, 用其正确的形式填入下列句子的空白处, 并将答案写在相应位置上。

attack persuade settle recognize destroy survive admit

- The family chose to _____ down in a small town after a long trip.
- The waiter _____ Mr. Green because he often had lunch in this restaurant.
- The purpose of the article is to _____ the readers to buy the new product.
- An earthquake sometimes can _____ the whole city.
- The professor had a heart _____ when he was giving the lecture.
- All the passengers _____ the car accident this morning.
- Only ticket-holders will be _____ into the concert hall.

第三节 (共10小题; 每小题1分, 共10分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式, 并将答案写在相应位置上。

The Amber Room was given this name 1 several tons of amber were used to make it. The amber which was selected 2 (have) a beautiful yellow-brown colour like honey. The design of the room was in the fancy style popular in those days. It was also a treasure decorated with gold and jewels, 3 took the country's best artists about ten years 4 (make).

The Amber Room 5 (design) for the palace of Frederick I. Later, the Amber Room belonged to the next king of Prussia, Frederick William I, but he gave it to Peter the Great. So the Amber Room became part of the Czar's winter palace and 6 (serve) as a small reception hall for important 7 (visitor). In 1941, when the two countries were at war, the Amber Room was 8 (secret) stolen by the Nazis. After that, what happened to the Amber Room remains a mystery. Recently, the Russians and Germans 9 (build) a new Amber Room by 10 (study) old photos of the former Amber Room.

四、写作

第一节 (共8小题; 每小题1分, 共8分)

根据每小题的中文提示, 完成句子。请将答案写在相应位置上。

- 你们应该互帮互助, 和谐相处。

You should help each other and _____.

- 他大学毕业后利用业余时间继续学习英语。

He _____ to go on studying English after graduating from college.

- 我们计划暑假期间沿湄公河骑行。

We _____ along the Mekong River during the summer vacation.

4. 救援人员正在为在地震中失去家园的人们搭建避身处。

The rescue workers are building shelters for those _____.

5. 我弟弟已经下决心要到西藏去工作。

My brother _____ to go to work in Tibet.

6. 学英语遇到困难的时候，不要失去信心。

_____ when you have difficulty in learning English.

7. 校长对志愿者的付出给予高度评价。

Our principal _____ the efforts made by the volunteers.

8. 现在男女有平等的权利参加社会活动。

Men and women have the equal rights _____ the social activities nowadays.

第二节 书面表达(满分 10 分)

假设你是高一(1)班李华，你校英语报刊近期征稿，题为“A(n) Interesting/Unforgettable/...Trip”，请你根据提示，用英语写一篇稿件介绍自己的一次旅行。内容包括：

1. 时间、目的地；
2. 交通工具；
3. 活动或景点；
4. 你的收获或感受。

要求：1. 词数不少于 60；

2. 使用恰当的语言手段，使表达连贯。

(请务必将作文写在指定区域内)

英语试题答案

第一部分

一、听力理解

第一节

1. C 2. B 3. A 4. B 5. A 6. A 7. C 8. B 9. B 10. A 11. C

二、阅读理解

第一节

12. D 13. A 14. C 15. D 16. A 17. C 18. B 19. C
20. A 21. C 22. D 23. B

三、语言知识运用

第一节

24. A 25. C 26. D 27. A 28. B
29. C 30. D 31. B 32. C 33. A
34. D 35. A 36. C 37. B 38. A
39. C 40. D 41. B 42. A 43. D

第二部分

一、听力理解

第二节

1. Kelvin 2. 772381 3. July 4. taxi

二、阅读理解

第二节(Possible answers)

1. Because he had won 106 gold medals in major competitions across the world.
2. His sense of failure. / The fact that he didn't play well in the 1988 Seoul Olympics.
3. He wouldn't forget his sporting background whatever he did in his new career.
4. To help young people to achieve their sporting ambitions.
5. He is determined because he believes that anything is possible if one puts his heart into it.

三、语言知识运用

第二节

1. settle 2. recognized 3. persuade 4. destroy 5. attack
6. survived 7. admitted

第三节

1. because 2. had 3. which 4. to make 5. was designed

6. served 7. visitors 8. secretly 9. have built 10. studying

四、写作

第一节

1. get along well with each other
2. made use of his free time
3. are taking a bike trip
4. whose homes have been destroyed in the earthquake
5. has made up his mind
6. Don' t lose heart
7. thought highly of
8. to take part in

第二节

A possible version:

An Unforgettable Trip

Traveling to other places can always bring me something different. I still remember the unforgettable experience of traveling in Hangzhou.

During the last summer vacation, my mom and I took a high-speed train to Hangzhou. After we settled down in a hotel, we began to travel around the most famous attraction of the city, the West Lake. I was deeply impressed by the beautiful scenery of the West Lake. What' s more surprising was that the scenic beauty blends naturally with many famous historical and cultural sites. In this scenic area, the Grave of General Yue Fei, the Six Harmonies Pagoda and the Ling Yin Temple are probably the most frequently visited attractions.

I enjoyed myself over there and benefited a lot from this travel because I enriched my knowledge about the Chinese culture and deepened the understanding about travel itself.

听力录音:

一、听力理解

Text 1

W: Are you going to the airport by bus or by subway, Arnold?

M: I' ll take neither of them. My father is going to drive me there.

Text 2

M: I hope it' ll be fine tomorrow. We are having a school sports meet tomorrow.

W: Don' t worry. It will be fine.

M: Are you sure?

W: Yes. The radio says it will be sunny tomorrow, but windy and rainy the day after tomorrow.

Text 3

W: There is something wrong with my computer.

M: Would you like me to have a look at it?

W: That's very kind of you, but my friend Paul will be able to repair it.

Text 4

M: Where have you been, Nadia?

W: Looking around in the bookshop.

M: Did you buy anything?

W: I was considering buying the latest novel by Dan Brown but it was quite heavy and I'd have to carry it around with me. Then I looked for a crossword puzzle book, but couldn't find one. In the end I noticed a front-page article in today's New York Times.

M: You mean that you only bought the newspaper then?

W: Yes. Look, Thomas, why don't you read the part of business while I catch up on the news?

M: I'd rather read something about sports.

W: OK. Here you are.

Text 5

Hello, everyone. Welcome to Central London Hospital Radio. Before our music program at four, I'm going to repeat some of our hospital rules. Visiting hours are in the afternoon from 2:30 to 3:30 and in the evening from 7:00 to 8:00. Please remember only two guests are allowed to see you at one time. Sorry if you don't feel comfortable with this, but the rules have been made to make sure you get the best possible care.

The following rules will fit your daily schedule during your stay here at our hospital. We start pretty early. You will wake up at 6 o'clock, breakfast is at 8 o'clock, and lunch is at noon, there's tea at 3:30 and supper is at 6 o'clock. You can see the non-smoking sign—we don't allow smoking in any area of the hospital. If your guests feel they need to smoke, they will have to leave the hospital to do so. Anyone who breaks the rule will be punished.

Lastly, from everyone in our hospital, we wish you a comfortable stay and a speedy recovery.

Text 6

M: Hello, Alice!

W: Hello, Harrison! I haven't heard from you for a long time. How are you doing?

M: Fine. I' m calling to see if you' d like to have dinner with me this evening.

W: Why not? Where?

M: Let' s go to the Chinese Restaurant in King Street.

W: Is it very far from my place? How can I get there?

M: Not very far and you can walk there in 10 minutes. Leave your office and turn right. Then go along Queen Street. Turn down Green Street and take the second turning on the right. That' s King Street.

W: Wait... wait. Turn down Green Street and take the second turning on the right.

M: Right. And the restaurant is on the corner, next to the Sun Hotel.

W: Next to the Sun Hotel. Good, see you at ...

M: 6:30, OK?

W: I' m sorry. Could you make it a little later?

M: No problem. What about 7:00 then?

W: OK, thank you for your invitation. See you then.

M: It' s my pleasure. See you.

Text 7

W: Good afternoon. Can I help you?

M: Good afternoon. My name is Kelvin Jones. I booked a room by Internet yesterday.

W: Welcome to the Armitage Hotel, Mr. Jones. Can you spell your first name please?

M: Certainly. K-E-L-V-I-N.

W: Thank you. Do you have your booking number?

M: Yes, of course. It' s double 7-2381.

W: Thanks. 77-2381. Oh, I see you have stayed with us before.

M: Yes. Several times.

W: Now, today' s the 21st of July and I see you' ve booked a double room for three nights on the fifth floor, 501.

M: Really? I booked a double room? I usually only have a single room.

W: It' s the off-season, Mr. Jones and we' ve changed your room for free.

M: How nice! Thank you very much.

W: You' re welcome. We' ll do our best to make your stay here as comfortable as possible.

M: Thank you. By the way, would you arrange a taxi for me for tomorrow morning? I' ll attend an important meeting at 9 o' clock at the International Business Centre.

W: No problem. It' s only 10-minute drive. A taxi will take you at 8:45 tomorrow morning at the gate

of the hotel. All right?

M: OK. Thank you very much.

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