

# 2016年全国中学生英语能力竞赛(NEPCS)初赛 高一年级组试题参考答案及评分标准

听力部分(共三大题,计30分)

- I. Sentences(句子听写)(共5小题;每小题1分,计5分)  
1. chance; calm 2. teenager; through 3. gave; exactly 4. lose heart 5. in trouble
- II. Dialogues(对话理解)(共10小题;每小题1分,计10分)  
(A) 6—10 BCABD  
(B) 11—15 ADCBA
- III. Passages(短文理解)(共10小题;A题每小题1分,B题每小题2分,计15分)  
(A) 16—20 DDCAB  
(B) 21. Plan for 22. past papers 23. loud music 24. Make / Find time 25. 40 / forty minutes

笔试部分(共七大题,计120分)

- I. Knowledge and Usage(知识与用法)(共15小题;每小题1分,计15分)  
(A) 26. power 27. persuaded / convinced 28. familiar 29. concerned about 30. ever since  
(B) 31—35 ADCCB 36—40 DBACD
- II. Cloze(完形填空)(共15小题;每小题1分,计15分)  
(A) 41. stood for 42. like 43. added 44. In order to 45. different  
(B) 46. when / while 47. to 48. another 49. it / searching 50. hours 51. rescue 52. Later 53. finally 54. unprepared 55. should
- III. Reading Comprehension(阅读理解)(共20小题;56—60小题每小题1分,61—75小题每小题2分,计35分)  
(A) 56—60 BABDC  
(B) 61—65 DAFCG  
(C) 66. One.  
67. Yes, they did.  
68. Over the Hills and Far Away.  
69. They wagged their tails and danced.  
70. Because he only knew how to play / he only played one song.  
(D) 71. wrote 72. advice / suggestions 73. better / well 74. two / 2 75. from
- IV. Translation(翻译)(共6小题;76—77小题每小题1分,78—81小题每小题2分,计10分)  
(A) 76. 但是一些鸟类可以发出声音来警告他们的幼鸟有危险。  
77. 寒鸦是一种生活在欧洲的黑色鸟类。

(B) 78. She's giving a talk on / about the earthquake on Saturday morning.

79. He told reporters (that) he had always been interested / he had always shown interest in Chinese history.

80. Last week I bought a new computer which is much faster than the old one.

81. Jim is no longer a member of our football / soccer club.

V. Error Correction(短文改错)(共 10 处错误;每处错误 1 分,计 10 分)

London is one of the largest city in the world. Its population is smaller as Tokyo or Shanghai. London is probably most famous for it's museums, palaces and other sights. But it also include different peoples and cultures. People used  $\Delta$  say that it was the dirtiest city, but it's now much cleaner than it /  $\Delta$ . To the surprise of many people, it now has some of the best restaurants in Europe, too. For some people, this makes London the most excited city in Europe. Fortunately, London is surely not the least expensive city in Europe. But a holiday in London is good  $\Delta$  value for money, considering where there's to see and do there.

82—91:

city→cities; as→than; it's→its; include→includes; say 前加 to; it→before / 在句尾加 was; excited→exciting; Fortunately→Unfortunately;  $\Delta$ ; where→what

VI. IQ Test(智力测试)(共 5 小题;每小题 1 分,计 5 分)

92. Its tail. 脑筋急转弯。

93. Sixty.

94. 听起来熟悉。

95. Ace and Beau. 根据所给陈述(b),(c),(d)可以推出 Jake 和 Jay 的船名是 Beau 和 King。再根据陈述(a)推出 Jake 的船只能叫 Beau,从而得知他的马叫 Ace。

96. BE。观察第 1 和第 4 个雪人可知戴帽子雪人代表 H,两个空心点代表 E,三个实心点代表 F,再结合第二个雪人即可推出最后一个雪人形状为 B。故答案为 BE。

VII. Writing(写作)(共 2 题;A 题满分 10 分,B 题满分 20 分,计 30 分)

(A) One possible version:

There are a number of things we can do if we want to help save our planet. For example, if we stop wasting paper and recycle waste paper, we'll save millions of trees which are cut down every year. As far as the problem of rubbish is concerned, if we recycle bottles and cans, it will make a big difference. We also have to stop making unnecessary car journeys so as to cut down air pollution.

(B) One possible version:

A computer is useful for playing music, storing information and photos, and many other things. Because of its usefulness, the computer has changed our lives. It's such an essential part of our everyday life that we run the risk of forgetting the disadvantages of the electronic lifestyle. We have become too dependent on computers for answers and interactions, and we spend too much time on them. Children who used to go to the playground now spend most of the time indoors, either playing computer games or chatting with friends online. This is becoming a social concern. Perhaps we need to make less use of the computer and spend more time reading or going for a walk.

写作评分原则:

1. 本题总分为 30 分:(A) 10 分;(B) 20 分。按四个档次给分。

2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整本档次,最后给分。

3. 作文词数少于或多于规定词数 20 词的,从总分中减去 2 分。

4. 如书写较差,以至影响阅卷,将分数降低一个档次。

**附:各档次的分数范围和要求:**

**第四档(很好):(A) 9—10 分;(B) 16—20 分**

完全完成了试题规定的要求,覆盖所有内容要点,符合英语表达习惯,应用了较多的语法结构和词汇,没有语法和词汇运用错误,具备较强的语言能力,完全达到了预期的写作目的。

**第三档(好):(A) 6—8 分;(B) 11—15 分**

完成了试题规定的要求,应用的语法结构和词汇能满足题目的要求,符合英语表达习惯,基本没有语法和词汇运用错误,达到了预期的写作目的。

**第二档(一般):(A) 3—5 分;(B) 6—10 分**

未恰当完成试题规定的要求,漏掉内容要点,未描述清楚主要内容,写了一些无关内容,有语法和词汇运用错误,影响了对写作内容的理解,信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

**第一档(差):(A) 1—2 分;(B) 1—5 分**

未完成试题规定的要求,明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,语法结构单调,词汇项目有限,有较多语法和词汇运用错误,影响对写作内容的理解,信息未能传达给读者。

**0 分**

未能传达给读者任何信息:没有内容或内容太少,无法评判,写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

to miss it.

M: That's for sure.

W: Could I have your name and address, please?

M: Yes, it's Mr. Chris Lea. That's L, E, A. My address is No. 125, Bridge Street.

Questions:

11. What kind of course does the man want to join?
12. When did the course start?
13. Why can't the man join the next course?
14. On which date does the Computer Programming Course start?
15. What's the man's surname?

III. Passages

(A) Please listen to the following passage. The passage is followed by five questions. Choose the best answer to each question according to the passage you hear. The passage and questions will be read twice.

Dear Lucy,

I hear you're coming next year to study in England! I thought I'd write and let you know what you could expect from the life here.

First, living. If I were you, I would stay with a family. English people are kind and welcoming. And if you stay in a small town, you'll be amazed at how friendly the people are.

Now, about the weather. You'll get very wet here unless you have a good raincoat—it rains a lot here!

I wouldn't spend all my time in London, if I were you. I have to be in London because I'm studying at the university. But if I had the choice, I would prefer to stay in a small town in the north of England.

It's a shame you can't come over sooner. If you came now, I would take you around in my car. It's a birthday gift from my parents. But never mind—I'm sure we'll be able to spend time together next year.

Love,  
Anna

Questions:

16. When'll Lucy come to England?
17. Where does Anna suggest Lucy live?
18. What's the weather usually like in England?
19. Why does Anna have to be in London?
20. Who gave the car to Anna?

(B) Please listen to the following passage and fill in the blanks according to the passage you hear with only one word for each blank. The passage will be read twice.

Do you feel nervous before examinations? If you're the type of student who sits at home and feels nervous, stop now! Follow this advice and you'll not need to worry any more.

First, think about managing your time. Plan for playing and working. A few weeks before the exam, get some past papers. They'll show you the types of questions which are usually asked. Practice answering the questions in the time which is allowed in the exam.

Second, remember that your time should be spent wisely. It's silly to listen to music that is loud while studying. It'll draw your attention away from studying. Work out a plan and give yourself tasks each day. You'll feel good when they're completed.

Last, find time to play even if there's a lot of work to be done. How long can you study properly without a break? It's 40 minutes at most, according to research. Leave yourself time to play games, visit friends and relax. That way, your brain will be fresh when you return to your studies.