

英语试卷

2023 年 1 月

本试卷共 10 页,共 100 分。考试时长 90 分钟。考生务必将答案答在答题卡上,在试卷上作答无效。考试结束后,请将答题卡交回。

第一部分:知识运用(共两节,30分)

第一节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,共 15 分)

阅读下面短文,掌握其大意,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

It had been a crazy day at school. Jordan walked in and slid his backpack off his shoulder. He collapsed in a chair 1 and swallowed a glass of milk. Jordan asked his mom to pass the cookies to him. “Please,” insisted Mom. “PLEASE pass the cookies,” 2 Jordan. He told his mom that he wished he never had to worry about 3. “Interesting,” said Mom as she left the room.

The following day at breakfast, Jordan sat down to a plate of bacon and eggs. Jordan thought the food was yummy, and he piled the pancakes on his plate. Suddenly Dad reached over and 4 the pancakes right off Jordan’s plate. Jordan was shocked. He was wondering what had happened to the “5”. Jordan noticed a black cloud covering his dad’s face. Jordan muttered (嘀咕) that something strange was going on. A few seconds later, Mom downed a glass of orange juice and burped (打嗝) loudly. Jordan was 6. That was so unlike his mom. A black cloud covered her face as well.

Jordan knew for sure that something was wrong with all the teenagers in his world when he showed up at school the next day, and David, one of his classmates, 7 his way through line cutting in front of a bunch of students. The other students looked disgusted, and Jordan 8 as another black cloud floated up (漂浮) in front of David.

“Poor David,” thought Jordan. “If only he would remember to use his manners!” Jordan 9 stopped in the line. Thinking about his words and these two days’ observation, he felt surprised and 10 he was just like an adult who talked about manners everywhere.

1. A. nervously B. tiredly C. disappointedly D. lazily
2. A. complained B. promised C. repeated D. required

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| 3. A. manners | B. rules | C. spaces | D. foods |
| 4. A. brought | B. carried | C. held | D. grabbed |
| 5. A. please | B. sorry | C. pardon | D. hello |
| 6. A. interested | B. astonished | C. moved | D. excited |
| 7. A. pulled | B. stopped | C. pushed | D. changed |
| 8. A. listened | B. seemed | C. touched | D. watched |
| 9. A. suddenly | B. actually | C. obviously | D. absolutely |
| 10. A. remembered | B. realized | C. imagined | D. believed |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

阅读下列短文, 根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个恰当的单词, 在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

A

Grandma Xu is a seventy-year-old rural woman 11 did not graduate from primary school, but her ability to speak 11 foreign languages surprised many. She sold water at a scenic spot during the day. She learned foreign languages by persistent asking, frequent talking with, and 12 (help) foreign tourists. With her hard work, diligence, and warm heart, she learned different languages. She 13 (win) the recognition of friends from all over the world and made her life better.

B

According to *China Daily*, the summer of 2022 became the hottest since China's meteorological (气象学的) records 14 (begin). The weather forecast reported that the high temperature in some areas could reach 40°C, 15 (possible) breaking records. 16 (affect) by the high temperatures, some areas experienced drought and a decrease in agricultural production. People and governments should be prepared to do more to tackle climate change.

C

Three astronauts stationed in China's Tiangong space station returned in the middle of April. 17 (live) in space for about six months, they completed more than 20 scientific tasks and brought back samples 18 them. Besides, they also delivered two live lectures from the space station, 19 showed the students their living and working areas. In addition to the lectures, they also demonstrated several scientific 20 (experiment) under zero-gravity conditions.

第二部分:阅读理解(共两节,38分)

第一节(共14小题;每小题2分,共28分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

One of the best ways to improve our communities is through volunteer work. According to a report from United Nations Volunteers, it is estimated that 140 million people volunteer in every nation and in a variety of settings. Forbes reports that research has shown that volunteering can greatly benefit volunteers. These benefits include an increased sense of productivity, the development of new skills, résumé-building experience, improved physical health, and the emotional rewards that come with others appreciating you and your efforts. Here are some types for you to join in local communities.

Sports volunteering

You don't need to be good at the sport in which you wish to volunteer. Some of the most important characteristics include enthusiasm and interest. Your sports organisation should put you through any qualifications that you need to carry out your role. Most people volunteer on average two or three hours a week, but there are also opportunities to volunteer more or less often.

Support the Red Cross

Red Cross is an organization that helps with disaster relief, blood donations, and more. Being a Red Cross volunteer provides experience in the medical field and allows you to help those in need. The Red Cross responds to disasters nationwide and helps communities recover. It may be difficult to see damaged communities, but you could have a part in assisting them to recover. In addition, you may meet new friends along the way.

Organize a Summer Reading Program

Summer reading programs are one way to keep children's reading skills active and their mind fresh during the whole summer vacation. Organizing a summer reading program is an excellent way to get kids to read a book, broaden their vocabulary, and learn something new. You can share your favorite books, offer prizes to children who meet their goals, and turn the program into a friendly competition, all while teaching children the importance of reading.

explained to me that the paper failed to make a strong argument. The mark remained.

I kept studying and kept learning. I learned to love two dozen writers I had never heard of before and explored types of literature I had never examined. Eventually, I learned how to write an essay in proper academic prose.

University is different when you are a senior, part-time student. If you are there to establish a career or because your parents forced you to go, there are other pressures. For me, it's just learning. Whether I'm learning remotely or in person, it makes the world a bigger, richer place.

24. Why did the writer start university later than others?

- A. His application was refused.
- B. His teacher disliked his essay.
- C. His family was not rich enough.
- D. His health did not meet the standard.

25. How did the writer feel after receiving the grade of his first essay?

- A. Surprised.
- B. Pleased.
- C. Excited.
- D. Hopeless.

26. What helped the writer in writing a proper academic essay?

- A. Strong curiosity.
- B. Constant efforts.
- C. Great pressure.
- D. Remarkable creativity.

27. Which would be the best title for the passage?

- A. Practice Makes Perfect
- B. Not All That Shines Is Gold
- C. Where There Is A Will, There Is A Way
- D. Action Speaks Louder Than Words

C

NASA's spacecraft Dart hit an asteroid (小行星) 11.3 million kilometers away at a speed, changing the asteroid's orbit and lowered its cycle period by 15 minutes, the space organization announced on Monday.

Some said the move shows the world might now be able to prevent asteroids—the kind that made the dinosaurs extinct—from hitting the Earth. The asteroid that was controlled belonged to a double-asteroid system. It had a 160-meter diameter while the other asteroid's diameter is over 500 meters. The bigger asteroid can be compared to the one that ended the

dinosaur era 67 million years ago. A hit from an asteroid that size can cause unimaginable destruction.

However, it is too early to assert that the world has gained the ability to prevent asteroids from hitting us. The asteroid that was controlled was only 160 meters in size. Its cycle period was changed, without changing its orbit significantly. It is still not clear if the orbit of a much larger asteroid headed toward the Earth can be changed successfully.

In brief, NASA's success in changing the course of a harmful asteroid is definitely praiseworthy, but much more needs to be done before we can say the world's security from some unpredictable asteroid is guaranteed.

It should be noted that changing the orbit of an asteroid involves more than just sending an object into space and commanding it to hit the asteroid. While it is hard enough to hit an asteroid, it is even more difficult to lock onto one in the first place. It means having the ability to observe approaching asteroids, measuring their respective speeds, and deciding which ones might pose a danger to the Earth.

Therefore, there's more to Dart hitting the asteroid than meets the eye. And these are key areas where global scientists need to work harder in the future.

28. What was the latest news about NASA?

- A. Its new program failed.
- B. Its manned spaceship hit an asteroid.
- C. Its spacecraft changed an asteroid's orbit.
- D. Its spacecraft saved the earth from being destroyed.

29. What does the underlined word "assert" in Paragraph 3 most probably mean?

- A. Advise.
- B. State.
- C. Promise.
- D. Admit.

30. What can we learn about the asteroid that was hit?

- A. It was comparatively small in size.
- B. Its orbit was changed significantly.
- C. It travelled at a higher speed than before.
- D. It was powerful enough to end dinosaur era.

31. What is the author's attitude toward using spacecrafts to change the asteroids orbits?

- A. Neutral.
- B. Optimistic.
- C. Pessimistic.
- D. Not mentioned.

D

As information technology has improved, the medical industry's ability to treat patients has increased significantly. Over the past decade, doctors and healthcare professionals have seen the rise of telemedicine. In the most basic terms, telemedicine refers to the capability of patients to consult with doctors using remote conferencing technology — that is, without the need for an in-person visit.

In conventional medicine, patients and doctors rarely discuss the details of a patient's problem or specific treatments over the telephone. These discussions were almost always kept within the privacy of a hospital or a doctor's office. The cost of healthcare in some countries is astronomically expensive. Millions of people worldwide cannot receive proper healthcare services because of the cost of the treatment. However, with high-speed internet video conferencing and online file-sharing technology, access to healthcare has become much more convenient and affordable because healthcare is provided from the patient's home, and transportation and transfer expenses are eliminated (消除). An article written by the American Journal of Managed Care indicates that on average virtual appointments cost between \$ 40 to \$ 50, while in-person visits cost a whopping (巨大的) \$ 179 on average. This makes telemedicine a more cost-effective option.

In addition to the positive economic benefits, for elderly patients, or those with mobility issues, telemedicine is a game changer. Health care is also no longer limited by the open hours at the local doctor's office. With the globally connected internet, patients can contact a doctor anytime. They could as easily seek second opinions from doctors in other parts of the country or on the other side of the world, for that matter. What's more, telemedicine reduces the risks of transmitting infectious diseases. In the past, people with symptoms such as flu, measles, etc., visited hospitals. As those diseases are contagious, other visitors and workers are at risk of being exposed to those diseases. This is where telemedicine can step in to prevent contagious diseases from spreading. Even better, telemedicine lowers the number of patients in hospitals, which frees up staff and resources for patients in urgent need.

For a glimpse of the future of telemedicine, consider the internet hospitals that have emerged in recent years, which offer medical consultations to users of online platforms. With the help of internet hospitals, users can schedule an appointment and have a high-quality video conference with a qualified and professional physician. Moreover, doctors can even prescribe and have medication online and have them shipped to the patients using express. Less than two

decades ago, such convenient access to health care would have seemed unimaginable. However, it does have limitations, such as collecting fresh samples for medical tests and X-rays. While telemedicine can't change the current health care overnight, it will be a part of the modern medical system.

32. What are Paragraph 2 and Paragraph 3 mainly about?

- A. The cost of the healthcare.
- B. The advantages of telemedicine.
- C. The privacy issue of the patients.
- D. The prevention of the contagious diseases.

33. According to the passage, with telemedicine, patients _____.

- A. pay the healthcare expense easily online
- B. get access to different kinds of medical tests
- C. have the risk of being affected by the diseases
- D. get professional suggestions from doctors at home and abroad

34. What can you learn from the passage?

- A. Internet hospitals will replace conventional hospitals in the future.
- B. Telemedicine's existing problems are greater than the potential benefits.
- C. Doctors find telemedicine helpful for collecting fresh medical test samples.
- D. Telemedicine makes the medical service available from the comfort of home.

第二节 (共 5 小题;每小题 2 分,共 10 分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Stock market club, German club, magic club... These are some of the many fun clubs at our school. What makes these clubs so special? 35 From bringing up ideas to putting them into action, the students do everything.

36 As soon as word got out, students took the chance. My friend and I were interested in a writing team which was set up by our classmates. We took part in the tryouts for the writing team. It was very competitive. We tried to write an article to apply for it. 37 Then we realized that we didn't get used to writing in that kind of style. Soon we got the idea to set up a non-competitive writing club. Anyone who loves to write can join. So, we created Write Space. First, we planned the goal of the club. We hoped that members could share their writing in regular meetings. Members would give each other advice and make progress together. We also

thought about how to invite new members and raise funds. 38 When the school agreed, we got a new club!

Starting a club is not easy, but leading it is harder. A fully student-run club is a good chance to test your leadership skills. 39

- A. They are not led by teachers.
- B. We worked hard to lead the club.
- C. Unfortunately, we did not pass it.
- D. Then we sent the proposal to the school.
- E. There are science clubs, art clubs and sports clubs.
- F. This opportunity today is truly creating leaders for tomorrow.
- G. Our school recently announced that we could start our own clubs.

第三部分：书面表达（共两节，32分）

第一节（共4小题；第40、41题各2分，第42题3分，第43题5分，共12分）

阅读下面短文，根据题目要求用英语回答问题。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

Once upon a time, the family dining table would be set with a simple cloth each night. Plates, forks, and spoons would be laid out. As dinner time approached, an increasing number of hungry mouths would begin to appear with the question, “What’s for dinner?”

Now the situation is different. Where did your family eat dinner last night? In the car on the way to sports? At McDonald’s? Or at the dinner table? A survey taken a few years ago found that 28% families ate dinner together at home seven nights a week. Another quarter said they ate together three or fewer nights a week.

What accounts for this decline in families eating together today though? The data seems to point to two main issues: overworked parents and over-scheduled children. When mum or dad does get home in the evening, they are soon in the car again to send the children to soccer, music, tutoring, and a host of other events.

This nightly ceremony around the dinner table is what keeps a family together. Sure, the conversation is not always significant, and children argue. And sometimes the deepest and most meaningful times in a family are not at the table at all. However, there is still something unique about the time a family spends around the dinner table. The dinner table is the place where a family builds an identity. Stories are passed down, jokes are exchanged, and the wider world is examined through the lens (镜头) of a family’s values. Children pick up vocabulary and a sense

of how a conversation is structured. Dinner time is “family time”. Coming back daily to the same place helps gain familiarity.

The significance of dinner time is more than the above. Studies show that the more families eat together, the less likely the children are to smoke, drink, and develop eating disorders, and the more likely they are to do well in school and learn how to socialize. One professor at Rutgers University in New Jersey stated, “A meal is about civilizing children. It’s a time to teach them to be a member of their culture.”

So start by planning some stay-at-home family dinners together. Just family talk.

40. Where did people usually have dinner in the past?

41. What causes the decline in families eating together?

42. Please decide which part is false in the following statement, then underline it and explain why.

★ *If families eat together more often, children will be more likely to do well in school and learn how to socialize, and will not have bad habits or eating disorders at all.*

43. Apart from having family dinners together, what other way(s) can you think of to keep a family together? (In about 40 words)

第二节 (20分)

假设你是红星中学高三学生李华。你校的英国交换生 Jim 酷爱阅读, 恰逢学校新图书馆投入使用, 请你用英文给 Jim 写一封电子邮件, 介绍新图书馆的情况。内容包括:

1. 新图书馆开放时间 & 借阅须知;
2. 新图书馆藏书等情况。

注意: 1. 词数 100 左右, 开头和结尾已经给出, 不计入总词数;

2. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。

Dear Jim,

Yours,

Li Hua

(请务必将作文写在答题卡指定区域内)

关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

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平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



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