

# 2023 届高三年级 5 月份大联考

## 英语参考答案及解析

### 第一部分 听力

#### Text 1

W: It's a perfect day to be outdoors. I think I'll go running in the park.

M: The sunshine is really nice for a Monday. How did that happen? Yesterday was a cold rainy day.

#### Text 2

M: I never expected they'd cycle so fast, especially the one in the shirt with spots on.

W: Yes, he was in front of the others for ages. It's a pity that he had a problem with his bike.

#### Text 3

W: I think I look too fat in this dress.

M: Look, here's a really nice silk blouse. You should try it on.

W: The color is great, but I'll find a skirt to match it first.

#### Text 4

M: Betty, did you see the novel *The Great Gatsby* I put on the bookshelf yesterday?

W: No. I didn't see any books when I cleaned the room. Maybe you should ask Cindy.

M: Yeah. It's really annoying that our daughter always takes away things without asking permission.

#### Text 5

M: Can I help you?

W: Yes. We want to go to Chinatown.

M: OK. You can take a taxi. It's about a ten-minute ride, and the fare is three dollars. Or you could walk. It'll

probably take you twenty minutes.

W: OK. That's what we'll do. It's free and good exercise.

#### Text 6

M: You seldom come here, do you?

W: Well, I don't come here to study. It's too quiet. Next week, I have a biology paper due, so I come to look up some information.

M: Really? I've got a paper due, too, but it's a history paper about the struggle of building the Panama Canal. Do you know Evan?

W: Yeah.

M: He is the one who told me that this library has the biggest selection of books on Panama. That's why I come here today.

#### Text 7

W: Why the long face, Tony?

M: Well, you know my job at the design studio? Today the boss called me into his office and told me they had to lay me off.

W: Oh, Tony, I'm so sorry. You said you really liked working there.

M: Yeah. You know, I've only been working there for ten months, so if they're going to lay someone off, it's always going to be the newer employees first.

W: What are you going to do?

M: Like I said, I've still got a job until the end of the month. Starting in May, I plan to apply for jobs online and go on some interviews.

## Text 8

M: We've been working for an hour or so. Do you want to take a break?

W: Ah, that would be good.

M: Well, what have you done *so far*?

W: I've put all the knives and forks out on the tables.

M: What about the menus?

W: Oh, dear! I haven't put them on the tables yet. I'll do that later. Um ... I've put flowers on every table but I still need to put the salt and pepper out.

M: You also need to put glasses on all the tables. I notice that there aren't glasses on all the tables.

W: Sorry, I just ... forgot.

M: That's OK. We've still got an hour. Before we open, we should light the candles. But I don't want to do that yet. Maybe 45 minutes later, just before the service time.

## Text 9

W: Oh, Mark, you know Mr. Smith, that nice man from Sydney who's been here a couple of times before. He will have a business meeting in Boston. He's booked a single room for two nights from tonight. I put him in number 22.

M: Oh, there was a booking earlier this morning. All the singles are now gone. There are only double rooms.

W: Oh dear. I'm sorry. I forgot.

M: Don't worry. We'll put him in number 34. It's a double room but it shouldn't matter. We'll charge him for a single room.

W: Mr. Smith has ordered a sandwich as the restaurant will be closed when he gets in. He also wants us to book a taxi for him, as he will fly to London after the meeting.

M: That's no problem. Just leave a message for my wife in

the order book there. She'll deal with it.

W: How much should I charge him for the sandwich?

M: Well, beef and chicken sandwich are both \$10 and the egg salad sandwich is \$8. It's up to what sandwich he will eat.

## Text 10

Today on the food program, I'm going to tell you about two interesting websites which give you information about two very important foods — rice and noodles. First of all, let's look at the Pagewise website. This site will tell you about the history of rice, the different types of rice and how to cook it. For example, European and American rice is grown in dry fields. But it absorbs more water than Asian rice which is grown in flooded fields.

Now, move on to the Yokohama Noodle Museum site.

The museum stays open later than most museums — from 11:00 a. m. to 11:00 p. m., with the last admission being 10:00 p. m. The museum is open every day except for Tuesday, with Sunday being the busiest day and Thursday being the least busy. The first floor of the museum has a souvenir shop. On B1F and B2F, there are different noodle shops, which take orders until 30 minutes before closing time.

1 ~ 5 CBAAB

6 ~ 10 CCACA

11 ~ 15 ABCAB

16 ~ 20 CBCAB

## 第二部分 阅读

## 第一节

## A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四个著名的口袋公园。

21. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Greenacre Park, New York City, USA 下面的内容“Designed by Masao Kinoshita, the pocket park opened in 1971”可知答案。获取更多高考资讯及各类测试试题答案!

故选 C。

22. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Place Dauphine, Paris, France 下面的内容“Henri IV built this square more than 400 years ago and it still remains one of the most popular places to visit when travelling to the City of Light.”可知答案。故选 B。

23. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Art Institute of Chicago, Illinois, USA 下面的内容“Designed by Dan Kiley”可知答案。故选 C。来源：高三答案公众号

**B**

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了洗窗工人 Liam Wildish 免费为社区清洗路标的故事。

24. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段“Wildish is a recent resident of the largest city in Kent County where he relocated to live with his wife”可知答案。故选 C。

25. B 【解析】词义猜测题。根据上文“the city's street signs were covered in dirt”可推知,此处“gussing up”的含义是:美化。故选 B。

26. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段“It's a community give-back”可知,Liam Wildish 免费为社区清洗路标,说明他是善良的;再根据第四段“At this time of year people are driving after dark more, and when they're dirty the road signs aren't as reflective”可知,他是为他人着想的。故选 D。

27. D 【解析】推理判断题。文章主要讲述了洗窗工人 Liam Wildish 免费为社区清洗路标的故事。由此可推知,文章最有可能出现在报纸的人物板块。故选 D。

**C**

【语篇导读】本文是一篇新闻报道。非洲最大的摄影图书馆迪坎中心在加纳首都阿克拉开放,展示非洲大陆和侨民中被遗忘的、成熟的和新兴的人才的作品。

28. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段“Founded by

Ghanaian photographer and film-maker Paul Ninson, the Dikan Center houses more than 30,000 books he has collected.”可知答案。故选 A。

29. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段“The bond-trader-turned-photographer Brandon Stanton”可知答案。故选 D。

30. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段“I started buying African photo books, with the idea of sharing them with young photographers back home”可知答案。故选 B。

31. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段“showcasing the work of the continent and diaspora's forgotten, established and emerging talent”以及最后一段“as well as offering inspiration and resources to emerging photographers”可推知,新兴摄影师最可能被 the Dikan Center 吸引。故选 D。

**D**

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。社交网络时代,青少年友情压力愈发增大,家长和老师应该为青少年交友提供指导。

32. B 【解析】推理判断题。第二段前两句话讲了社交媒体时代青少年维系友情需承担的压力。后面通过举例子来阐述作者的观点。故选 B。

33. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段“Another pressure is responding the 'right' way and in the 'right' amount of time, which differs from one relationship to another.”以及“One teen told us, 'If I don't stay connected, the friendship will fall apart.'”可知答案。故选 C。

34. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段“Adults can help teens find kind but self-protective language that communicates when they need to disconnect.”可知答案。故选 D。

35. C 【解析】主旨大意题。文章主要介绍了社交媒体时代,青少年友情压力愈发增大。家长和老师应该为青少年交友提供指导。故选 C。

### 第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了音乐对于健康的好处。来源:高三答案公众号

36. G 【解析】本段主要讲的是: Music could provide pain relief. G 项中的“Soft music may make the pain go away”和本段内容相呼应。故选 G。

37. E 【解析】本段主要讲的是: Music may help boost heart health. 根据关键词“heart”可知,此空选 E。

38. C 【解析】本段主要讲的是: Music helps to improve your mood. C 项中的“feelings”和“mood”相呼应,故选 C。

39. D 【解析】本段主要讲的是: Music may stimulate memory. D 项“音乐激活大脑中与记忆相关的区域”符合语境,故选 D。

40. B 【解析】此空前一句讲:这是因为听音乐会吸引你的大脑,并训练它更加关注你正在学习的内容。B 项“所以戴上耳机学习”符合语境,故选 B。

### 第三部分 语言运用

#### 第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了湖北武汉的李红佳帮助近 500 名聋哑儿童重返普通学校的故事。

41. D 【解析】根据下文“Li fulfilled her plan to become a teacher”可知,李红佳是一名老师。故选 D。

42. B 【解析】句意:作为小太阳花康复中心的一名教师,李获得了经验,并开发了自己的技术来训练孩子们说话。故选 B。

43. B 【解析】根据上文“deaf-mute children”可知,此处指训练孩子们说话。故选 B。

44. A 【解析】根据下文“She said it's a great joy to see

the paper moving”可知答案。故选 A。

45. C 【解析】根据上文“in front of the child's mouth”可知答案。故选 C。

46. D 【解析】句意:李 18 岁进入湖北的武汉大学,主修建筑专业。故选 D。

47. A 【解析】句意:她说:“我父母希望我按照他们的方式在建筑行业找到一份工作,但大学一年级的志愿服务经历改变了我的想法。”故选 A。

48. B 【解析】句意:他发不出声音但很勇敢,这深深地打动了。故选 B。

49. B 【解析】句意:他发不出声音但很勇敢,这深深地打动了。故选 B。

50. A 【解析】她当时决定更加努力地帮助孩子们。故选 A。

51. D 【解析】根据上文“Li entered Hubei University in Wuhan at age 18”可知,毕业后,李实现了成为一名教师的计划,但没有得到父母的支持。故选 D。

52. D 【解析】根据上文“without support from her parents”可知答案。故选 D。

53. C 【解析】句意:我的决定是最终的,不能被改变。故选 C。

54. A 【解析】根据下文“Li works more than 11 hours a day”可知,孩子们需要持续性的训练。故选 A。

55. C 【解析】句意:李说:“但是,这份工作给了我很大的成就感。”故选 C。

#### 第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了中国山西平遥古城的一些情况。

56. parts 【解析】根据“three”可知,此空需填名词复数。故此空填 parts。

57. Founded 【解析】过去分词作状语。故此空填 Founded。

58. an 【解析】此处修饰单数可数名词,且首字母发音以元音音素开头,故此空填 an。

area 一词的发音以元音音素开头,需用不定冠词 an, 表示泛指。故此空填 an。来源:高三答案公众号

59. including 【解析】现在分词作定语。故此空填 including。

60. Its 【解析】此处指“它的布局”。故此空填 Its。

61. Particularly 【解析】用副词修饰整个句子。故此空填 Particularly。

62. financial 【解析】此处指“金融中心”,用形容词修饰名词。故此空填 financial。

63. which 【解析】根据句子结构可知,该空是定语从句的关系词,先行词指物,关系词在定语从句中作主语,又因为是非限制性定语从句,故此空填 which。

64. to 【解析】bear witness to 为固定搭配,意为“见证”。故此空填 to。

65. was added 【解析】主语和谓语之间是逻辑上的被动关系,该句叙述的是发生在过去的事情,故此空填 was added。

#### 第四部分 写作

##### 第一节

One possible version:

#### A Man Who Perseveres Through Difficulties

Sima Qian was a Chinese historian born around 145 BCE. In my opinion, he was a brave man with great talent and perseverance.

In 99 BCE, Sima Qian was sentenced to prison during the rule of Emperor Wu of the Han Dynasty. Later, he suf-

fered serious punishment. Despite many hardships and great shame, he devoted himself to writing books. Eventually, he finished his masterpiece — *Historical Records*, which is really admirable!

I have learnt a lot from Sima Qian. No matter what happens, I will remain true to my original intention and work hard to achieve my dream.

##### 第二节

One possible version:

I trembled at the passion in her voice, and at her faith in me. “What if I fail her?” I gasped to myself. “What if she has to pay all the money back if I let her down?” I knew I hadn't a spare dollar to repay anybody, and I was sick with a sense of responsibility in case I messed up. It was from that moment that I carried the trust of my teacher and devoted myself wholeheartedly to my studies. The time at college went by quickly.

At the end of my year at college I was able to lay before her the college gold medal as the year's top student. I was proud to have not let Miss McKenzie down. And suddenly as I gazed at her, and saw her eyes shining with pride and greater expectations behind the glasses, I realized how widely she had thrown open the door of opportunity for me. And I knew for the first time what the phrase “entertaining angels unaware” meant. For there in my school, standing before me in class was my very own angel, Miss McKenzie.

## 关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承 “精益求精、专业严谨” 的建设理念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



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