

## 高二英语试卷

考生须知

1. 本试卷共 10 页，总分 100 分，考试用时 90 分钟，共五道大题。
2. 在答题卡上准确填写学校、姓名、班级和教育 ID 号。
3. 试卷所有答案必须填涂或书写在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效。选择题必须用 2B 铅笔作答；非选择题必须用黑色字迹的签字笔作答。
4. 考试结束后，请将答题卡交回，试卷自己保留。

## 一、语法填空 (共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，共 10 分)

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

## A

In the summer of 2012, I was a student in my final year at university. I struggled   1   (mental) because I didn't know how I wanted my future to develop. One day I was taken with one sentence: a person should follow his heart to realize his dream while he is young. It certainly   2   (inspire) the desire in me to become an actor. Although the decision meant   3   (make) an uncertain future, I was determined and set my heart on my dream.

## B

Yangsheng is a key part of traditional Chinese medicine   4   pays attention to preventing illness and improving health. It is a lifestyle typically valued by middle-aged or older people. However,   5   (force) by the stress from life and work, many young people try to make themselves dynamic. Besides,   6   (change) in society have increased their awareness of health. Therefore, yangsheng is becoming more and more popular with young people now.

## C

A new report says that nearly half of the world's bird population is going down. "We   7   (lose) over 160 kinds of birds in the last 500 years," said Lucy Haskell, who is the lead author of the report. The report has also shown that more and more human activities in agriculture are responsible for the   8   (fall) population of birds. According to the report,   9   governments have to do now is to apply more environment friendly agricultural methods into practice so as to stop bird population   10   dropping any more.

## 二、完形填空 (共 14 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 共 21 分)

阅读短文, 掌握其大意, 从各题 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

It was Cam's grandfather's 81st birthday and he wanted to do something 11 for him. So, he helped to make his grandfather's dream come true.

Cam's family had a 1957 Chevy Bel Air that was 12 in his grandfather's garage (车库). The old car stopped running in the 70's, 13 it was left sitting there, waiting for someone to 14 it. He and his grandfather always talked about getting it running again, but they 15 really had the time to do it.

So, Cam knew it would be the perfect 16 for his grandfather, his best friend, to have the car restored (修复). Cam saved up money for so many years and even sold parts of his own car to 17 what he needed to finish restoring the Chevy Bel Air. He still had a little bit more 18 to get it done, but by his grandfather's 81st birthday, he would have had the car 19 enough to be able to surprise his grandfather with it.

The restorations 20 to a total of \$20,000. But that did not matter. Cam said that it was worth every cent to see the 21 on his grandfather's face when he showed the surprise.

Cam gathered the family around in a parking lot to present his grandfather with his 22 restored car. He covered his grandfather's eyes with a blindfold (眼罩). And when Cam 23 the blindfold from his eyes, grandfather was excited to see the restored car! His grandfather was so emotional and began to cry, feeling grateful to him for the birthday present.

Now Cam and his grandfather are ready to go on some road 24 together and travel in classic style.

- |                  |            |             |            |
|------------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 11. A. typical   | B. fearful | C. special  | D. natural |
| 12. A. sitting   | B. holding | C. flying   | D. moving  |
| 13. A. but       | B. so      | C. for      | D. or      |
| 14. A. damage    | B. steal   | C. save     | D. find    |
| 15. A. sometimes | B. never   | C. ever     | D. always  |
| 16. A. surprise  | B. job     | C. money    | D. task    |
| 17. A. quit      | B. read    | C. change   | D. buy     |
| 18. A. room      | B. work    | C. paper    | D. fun     |
| 19. A. cheap     | B. large   | C. complete | D. bad     |

20. A. held up                      B. lined up                      C. showed up                      D. added up  
 21. A. joy                              B. sadness                      C. courage                      D. hope  
 22. A. easily                          B. newly                          C. hardly                          D. warmly  
 23. A. protected                      B. picked                          C. removed                      D. heard  
 24. A. accidents                      B. bikes                          C. signs                          D. trips

### 三、阅读理解 (共 20 小题; 每小题 2 分, 共 40 分)

第一节 阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

#### A

Have you had any problems while learning English? What did you do to overcome them? Here are five tips for you to enjoy learning English.

##### 1. Read

Read as much as you can in English. No matter what it is, from cartoons to British literature, anything counts.

Naturally if you wish to develop, I would recommend you to choose something that provides you a challenge. So renew your library pass, subscribe to your favorite English magazine or go online!

##### 2. Immerse (沉浸)

Understanding British or American culture can be a part of language learning. There are a lot of expressions or situations that can be understood and remembered better if you know a couple of customs, behavioral patterns, books or poems.

It is always inspiring to realize that you understand a short story, a text or even longer pieces of art in English.

##### 3. Share

Where and how, you might ask. Well, there are many ways to do this. You can start your own blog in English about your hobby, travel experiences or anything that interests you.

If you don't feel like writing, read others' blogs or articles and feel free to comment if you have a question! You can also try to find an online community that has the same interest as you where you can share your own ideas, thoughts and beliefs.

##### 4. Dare

This usually seems to be the most difficult part, but you have to overcome

yourself! If you find yourself in a situation where you have the chance to use English, catch it!

You must overcome your fear that you might speak incorrectly, and you can also ask your partner to correct you. So whenever you travel or meet foreigners, don't forget to speak as much as you can!

You can also subscribe to lively web pages that provide not only many interesting ways of online learning but also the chances to meet and speak to other language learners too!

### 5. Relax

Never forget the power of relaxation! You don't always have to force yourself to study if you are tired. You can also listen to some music, watch a movie or listen to an audio (有声的) book (in English of course). It doesn't sound too difficult, does it?

25. What does the author recommend in the first tip?

- A. Avoiding a challenge.
- B. Reading British literature only.
- C. Staying away from online reading.
- D. Subscribing to your favorite English magazine.

26. Which is NOT the way for you to share your opinions in English?

- A. Questioning your own ideas.
- B. Commenting on others' articles.
- C. Expressing your thoughts online.
- D. Writing anything you like in your blog.

27. What is the most difficult part in English learning?

- A. Sharing your beliefs.
- B. Overcoming fears.
- C. Remembering expressions.
- D. Understanding foreign cultures.

28. According to the passage, if you are tired, what can you do?

- A. Forget relaxation.
- B. Take English courses.
- C. Listen to some music.
- D. Force yourself to study.

29. The passage is intended for \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. foreign travelers
- B. English learners
- C. movie producers
- D. web page designers

## B

### Young German Man Studies TCM in China

Wu Ming is a young German born after 1995. Wu is a big fan of Chinese culture, such as the Shaolin kung fu, a traditional Chinese martial art. He has been learning traditional Chinese medicine (TCM) since 2016, almost seven years. Now he is studying for his master's degree at Henan University of Chinese Medicine.

As he thought some diseases can't be treated thoroughly with Western medicine, he decided to dig into TCM. Wu came to Central China's Henan province in 2015, where a strong TCM culture can be enjoyed. After one-year of learning Chinese language, he started to learn Chinese medicine. "TCM is one of the best-protected aspects of Chinese culture", said Wu. He hopes to solve problems and understand Chinese culture deeply by learning TCM.

In the early stages, Wu always tasted some Chinese herbal medicine by himself, just like Shennong, a character in ancient Chinese stories, who tasted most of the herbal medicine himself. To overcome difficulties in communicating, he also learned and practiced Chinese, especially the Henan dialect (方言), as his teachers, schoolmates, and even some patients speak in Henan dialect in their daily conversations. Although sometimes he still has trouble telling the difference between Mandarin (普通话) and the dialect, he can use the Henan dialect to communicate with others.

Studying TCM also changed Wu's mind and lifestyle. He used to be addicted to electronic devices and stay up late every night, trapped in this fast but unhealthy daily life. But now, according to the Yin-Yang principle in TCM, he lives a balanced and peaceful life, practicing good habits such as drinking tea and reading ancient books.

In Wu's opinion, there's no big difference between China and Western countries. "We are the same. Misunderstanding comes from being out of touch", said Wu. He plans to run a traditional Chinese clinic (诊所) in China or Germany after graduation, which could serve as a bridge between the two countries and attract public attention to TCM and its culture.

30. What is Wu's purpose of studying TCM?
- A. To get his master's degree.
  - B. To prove his learning abilities.
  - C. To test some Chinese herbal medicine.
  - D. To better treat diseases and understand Chinese culture.
31. How did Wu overcome difficulties in daily conversations?
- A. By reading ancient Chinese books.
  - B. By learning and practicing the Henan dialect.
  - C. By asking his teachers, schoolmates and patients for advice.
  - D. By studying the difference between Mandarin and the Henan dialect.
32. What can we learn about Wu's lifestyle after his studying TCM?
- A. He stays up late every night.
  - B. He lives a fast and healthy lifestyle.
  - C. He is addicted to electronic devices.
  - D. He develops a good habit of drinking tea.
33. In Wu's opinion, misunderstanding comes from \_\_\_\_\_ .
- A. lacking communication
  - B. language barrier
  - C. being different from one another
  - D. mind and lifestyle
34. According to the passage, which word can best describe Wu Ming?
- A. Gentle.
  - B. Honest.
  - C. Passionate.
  - D. Outgoing.

### C

Calligraphy (书法) has been recognized as one of the 114 first-level subjects in the country according to the latest subject content announced by the Education Ministry (教育部). The great attention from the public shows how surprised some people feel about its inclusion on the list.

Calligraphy is an important part of Chinese traditional culture and an artistic treasure in China. The starting point of the decision of the ministry is, of course, to promote the development of calligraphy art.

In addition, calligraphy and other subjects in this field are professional matters. The announcement and change of their policies should take professional opinions into consideration, and should not be easily influenced by the passion to carry forward traditional culture.



Now that calligraphy has been set as a first-level subject, the development space for calligraphy teachers and students in colleges and universities has been increased and the level of training can be improved.

However, if a subject becomes a first-level one, it is generally necessary to build a complete and independent subject system that shows the independence of the subject in teaching and research. However, many excellent calligraphers in China are themselves excellent writers and experts in various fields. Their calligraphy achievements are not the result of specialized study of calligraphy, but the crystallization (结晶) of integrated quality, knowledge and skills. In this sense, the key feature of calligraphy lies in its openness and it is connected with various subjects. In other words, it raises the question of whether calligraphy is independent enough to be a first-level subject.

The other question is whether the move will raise the importance of calligraphy in the eyes of primary and secondary schools and parents. That might increase the amount of work of primary and secondary school students. Is it really necessary to give a branch of the writing arts such a high position in the subject system, particularly as it has already become limited to a small group of calligraphy lovers rather than a basic writing skill of the educated as it was before. Not to mention the fact that the job market for calligraphy learners is quite small.

In practice, colleges and universities should prudently design the courses for the new first-level subject so that the reform can be beneficial to the development of the art form without being led to the wrong way, there are still many details and plans for them to consider before the courses are put into practice. They should focus on improving the quality of the calligraphy education and research instead of simply enlarging scale (规模).

35. Why did the Ministry of Education make calligraphy a first-level subject?
- A. To help it go further.                      B. To show its independence.  
C. To build its subject system.              D. To make it a cultural treasure.
36. We can know from paragraph 5 that calligraphy \_\_\_\_\_ .
- A. cannot be improved by study  
B. is mixed with various knowledge  
C. does not need a complete subject system  
D. has the independence as a first-level subject

37. Which of the following statements is correct according to the passage?
- A. Calligraphy remains a basic skill today.  
B. Calligraphy is widely enjoyed by people.  
C. Parents pay much attention to calligraphy.  
D. There are limited jobs for calligraphy students.
38. What does the underlined word “prudently” in the last paragraph probably mean?
- A. Freely.            B. Simply.            C. Carefully.            D. Quickly.
39. What can we infer from the passage?
- A. Universities should increase their calligraphy students.  
B. The reform will reduce primary school students’ stress.  
C. The development of calligraphy depends on universities.  
D. Universities need to conduct more valuable calligraphy studies.

第二节 阅读下面短文和问题，根据短文内容和每小题后的具体要求，在答题卡相应题号后的横线上写下相关信息，完成对该问题的回答。答语要意思清楚，结构正确，书写工整。

Imagine a world where people live in modern homes nearly seven and a half feet above the sea. Rows of “new living pods” with the most advanced technology and drones (无人机) to deliver necessities will hit the market this year.

Ocean Builders, a Panama-based company that specializes in creative sea technology, showed what they describe as the “world’s first homes that are good for the ecosystem (生态系统)”. One of its three home models that are currently in production — the EcoPod, is designed to be a more affordable choice that features a rain collecting roof, huge windows and a smaller floor plan. It’s also built to be placed in a box to ship wherever a customer wants to set it up. The company’s long-term goal is to make environmentally friendly homes made from as many natural materials as possible. Some pods are under building now on the north coast of Panama in the Linton Bay Marina. SeaPods will be put primarily in warm, wet places.

“We are planting the SeaPod seed here in Panama, but our final goal is to have SeaPod homes in every corner of the ocean, all around the world,” Ocean Builder’s CEO Grant Romnudt said in a statement.

Each pod has 833 square feet of living space, a master bedroom, living room, kitchen, bathroom and spare space. “We are trying to keep its price as close as



possible to a common U. S. family home for the smallest pod with the choice to add features such as air conditioning and advanced kitchen, etc.” the company’s website says.

Orders for the first samples (样品) of customer pods will be placed in September. Boats and local water taxis will be used to send people to their SeaPods. Drones will deliver things such as food and medicine. A separate ship will collect larger deliveries, rubbish and wastes.

A “PodWatch Lifeguard Drone” will keep an eye on the water and send help if the need arises. This can be used either through a wristband with an SOS button that when pushed, a surface drone will appear and give you something to catch, or an AI camera watching the area.

These SeaPods aren’t just for looks. They also have the power to build new developing underwater ecosystems. SeaPods add shade, which would eventually attract sea life like fish,” Ocean Builders says.

“Every SeaPod that goes in the water gets us one step closer to recovering a sea ecosystem,” their website says.

40. How will the necessities be delivered to the living pods? (不多于4个单词)
41. Where will the SeaPods be put primarily? (不多于6个单词)
42. When will the first samples of customer pods be ordered? (不多于5个单词)
43. What will be used to send people to their SeaPods? (不多于7个单词)
44. What power do the SeaPods have according to Ocean Builders? (不多于12个单词)

#### 四、选词填空 (共9小题; 每题1分, 共9分)

根据句意, 用所给单词或者词组的适当形式填空, 请将正确形式完整地写在答题卡相应题号后的横线上。

relieve	curious	despite	cause	master
balance	come up with	promote	flexible	

45. Jack is \_\_\_\_\_ about the world around him, and he often asks questions.
46. \_\_\_\_\_ all the difficulties, Tu Youyou refused to give up and discovered artemisinin (青蒿素) eventually.
47. The local government controls the number of tourists to keep the \_\_\_\_\_ of nature on the island.

48. Young people often begin to learn art by copying the works of \_\_\_\_\_.
49. Subway Line 16 is designed to \_\_\_\_\_ the traffic pressure in the east of Beijing.
50. The band's tour was very successful, which greatly \_\_\_\_\_ its new record in 2020.
51. According to the weather report, the coming rain may \_\_\_\_\_ natural disasters such as floods and landslides.
52. Sometimes, we need to consider a problem from different aspects in order to \_\_\_\_\_ a best solution for it.
53. My friend Anna is often \_\_\_\_\_ in her mind and willing to accept others' opinions.

### 五、书面表达 (满分 20 分)

假如你是红星中学高二学生李华, 得知澳大利亚学生团体下个月将要来你校进行文化交流, 学校为此招募志愿者参加本次活动, 你很感兴趣。请给学校外事办公室写一封申请信, 内容包括:

1. 申请理由 (包括英语能力、性格特征);
2. 参加意图 (介绍中国文化、了解澳大利亚);
3. 表达期待。

**注意: 1. 词数不少于 60;**

**2. 开头和结尾已为你写好, 不计入总词数。**

Dear Sir/Madam,

*I am Li Hua, a student from Senior Grade 2. Learning that there will be an exchange activity (交流活动) with Australian students in our school, I really want to apply for it.*

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*I am looking forward to your reply.*

Yours,

Li Hua

## 关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承 “精益求精、专业严谨” 的建设理念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



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