

2023 届高三考试 英语试题参考答案

听力部分录音材料

听力部分。该部分分为第一、第二两节。

注意：回答听力部分时，请先将答案标在试卷上。听力部分结束前，你将有两分钟的时间将你的答案转涂到答题卡上。

停顿 00'10"

现在是听力试音时间。

M: Hello. International Friends Club. Can I help you?

W: Oh, hello. I read about your club in the paper today and I thought I'd phone to find out a bit more.

M: Yes, certainly. Well, we are a sort of social club for people from different countries. It's quite a new club—we have about 50 members at the moment, but we are growing all the time.

W: That sounds interesting. I'm British actually, and I came to Washington about three months ago. I'm looking for ways to meet people. Er, what kinds of events do you organize?

M: Well, we have social get-togethers, and sports events, and we also have language evenings.

W: Could you tell me something about the language evenings?

M: Yes. Every day except Thursday we have a language evening. People can come and practice their languages—you know, over a drink or something. We have different languages on different evenings. Monday—Spanish; Tuesday—Italian; Wednesday—German; and Friday—French. On Thursday we usually have a meal in a restaurant for anyone who wants to come.

W: Well, that sounds great. I really need to practice my French.

M: OK. Well, if you can just give me your name and address, I'll send you the form and some more information. If you join now you can have the first month free.

试音到此结束。

听力考试正式开始。

停顿 00'10"

请看听力部分第一节。

第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

停顿 00'02"

例如：现在你有 5 秒钟的时间看试卷上的例题。

停顿 00'05"

你将听到以下内容：

M: Excuse me. Can you tell me how much the shirt is?

W: Yes, it's nine fifteen.

停顿 00'02"

你将有 5 秒钟的时间将正确答案标在试卷上。

停顿 00'05"

衬衫的价格为 9 磅 15 便士，所以你选择 C 项，并将其标在试卷上。

现在，你有 5 秒钟的时间阅读第 1 小题的有关内容。

停顿 00'05"

(Text 1)

W: Could you help me with something? I'm trying to buy some theatre tickets online, but I can't open the web page.

M: OK. Let's see. Your computer is not actually connected to the Internet.

W: Oh, no. Well, I guess we found the problem!

(Text 2)

M: Good afternoon. I would like to send this package to London. It needs to get there by Friday. Is it possible?

W: Sure. regular mail is twelve dollars and registered mail is four dollars more.

M: The regular mail is just fine.

(Text 3)

M: Mum! I can't find my phone.

W: You were using it in the kitchen, and you had it in the sitting room when you were watching TV. Have you checked there?

M: Oh, there it is, by the dishwasher. I left it there when I went up to my bedroom.

(Text 4)

W: My perfect holidays are for doing exciting things like climbing a mountain. That's my favorite. And I like horse riding, too. What about you, John?

M: I prefer waking up in a tent and then going fishing all day.

(Text 5)

W: The weather forecast says there will be heavy rain heading towards northern and western areas tomorrow.

M: And the eastern areas will start off cloudy with a few showers, but by lunchtime there will be clear skies and the bright weather will last well into the early evening.

第一节到此结束。

第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白,每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。现在,你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

(Text 6)

W: What are you playing? Is it chess?

M: Not really. It's a better game than chess. Did you play chess with your dad?

W: No. I live in Australia with my mom.

M: But you have no accent.

W: Yeah, I know. We move a lot.

M: So that's why.

W: Have a good time. Bye!

M: Bye!

听下面一段对话,回答第 8 和第 9 两个小题。现在,你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

(Text 7)

W: Sorry to bother you. I'm cooking but I've got no salt at home. So I'm coming to ask if...

M: Of course. Wait a minute... Here you are.

W: Thank you. What are you doing there? Writing a new novel?

M: No. I'm writing a letter to the government. You know they are discussing a plan to build an airport here.

W: Yeah, I'm also worried about that, the noise, the traffic jam...

M: I'm not worried about that. You know, we've got double windows in our rooms and we don't drive. But the air here is already officially listed as poor quality, and it'll get worse if the plan goes ahead.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。现在, 你有 15 秒钟的时间阅读这三个小题。

(Text 8)

M: What do you think of Barry?

W: He is dishonest.

M: I agree. He and his brother, Paul, are not alike.

W: Yes. They are completely different. Paul is very sociable. He's much more honest than his brother.

M: What kind of person do you consider yourself to be?

W: I think I'm polite, careful and shy.

M: Oh, I don't think you're shy. You're always chatting with new people when we go to a party.

W: Well, yes, but those people always start talking with me. Perhaps I'm not shy as you think. Anyway, you're not shy!

M: You're right. I love going out making new friends.

W: So, you'll be at my birthday party on Friday?

M: Of course!

听下面一段对话, 回答第 13 至第 16 四个小题。现在, 你有 20 秒钟的时间阅读这四个小题。

(Text 9)

W: The problem is that too many people create too much waste.

M: Yes, you're right, Carol. If everyone recycled more, we would reduce a lot of waste. I mean, look at the amount of paper we waste in this office. It's crazy. And it always makes me annoyed.

W: Exactly, Alex. And coffee cups, too.

M: Yes, right. If we recycled our paper and the paper cups, we would save a lot of waste.

W: That's right. And don't forget plastic. Nobody recycles their plastic water bottles. Let's do something.

M: Well, I will take the plastic bottles to the recycling center. And I'll make a collection box which people can put their water bottles in.

W: I'll make two collection boxes for paper and cans. If we put them in the kitchen, people will see them. We will save a lot of waste. We're going to make a difference.

听下面一段独白, 回答第 17 至第 20 四个小题。现在, 你有 20 秒钟的时间阅读这四个小题。

(Text 10)

W: Welcome, ladies and gentlemen. With 320 shops, four department stores and a car park for 13,000 cars, Lakeside is one of the largest shopping centers. Lots of people like shopping here. An average of 50,000 shoppers visit Lakeside every week. It is the first shopping center in Canada to stay open until 10 pm. That is because we understand that people enjoy shopping in the evening after work as well as at the weekend. In fact, evening shoppers spend an average of 114 pounds, which is the same amount that shoppers spend on Saturdays. There are five banks at your service, and we have our own post office. So it's convenient for you to go shopping.

After a long day's shopping, all you want to do is kick back. A cup of coffee or may be a meal at one of our 30 cafes and restaurants is the best way to relax at the end of the day. Looking for something more exciting? Well, at Lakeside you can try diving at Alexandra Lake. There are always lots to do at Lakeside, so what are you waiting for?

第二节到此结束。

现在, 你有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

听力部分到此结束。

试题答案

听力:

1~5 CBCAA 6~10 BABCA 11~15 CBCCB 16~20 AACBA

阅读理解:

21~23 BCC

A篇:本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了在一个科技竞赛中获奖的相关人员的情况。

21. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段可知,Alaina Gassler的发明解决了汽车盲区问题,提高了驾驶安全性。

22. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段可知,Alexis MacAvoy的发明关注人类的健康,她设计了一种用碳去除水中重金属的滤水器。

23. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段中的关键词 science 可知,the Broadcom MASTERS 是一个科技竞赛。

24~27 DACC

B篇:本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了世界著名歌手、演员 Olivia Newton-John 的职业生涯和生活经历。

24. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段第二句可知,Sandy 是 Newton John 在电影中饰演的一个高中生角色。

25. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段第一句可知,Newton-John 担心她已经 29 岁,演不了高中女生。

26. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第五段可知,1992 年,Newton-John 的父亲去世了,而她也被诊断出患有乳腺癌。她因此写了 *Gaia: One Woman's Journey* 这本书。

27. C 【解析】主旨大意题。最后一段主要讲 Newton-John 参与了多项社会活动。

28~31 ADBD

C篇:本文是一篇说明文。极端天气给美国人的生活带来了巨大的影响。对此,美国政府和各界人士纷纷采取积极的应对措施。

28. A 【解析】推理判断题。作者在第一段呈现了一个事实:大多数美国人都受到极端天气的影响。

29. D 【解析】词义推测题。根据上下文可知,这一结果突显了气候变化对美国人来说是影响广泛和危险的。随着一年中最热的时候开始,全国各地的人们准备迎接又一个充满飓风、洪水、火灾和热浪的一年。故 gird 在此处意为“准备”。

30. B 【解析】推理判断题。从第三段中,我们可以得知极端天气给美国人的生活带来了许多不良影响。

31. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段可知,人们普遍支持政府保护人们免受极端天气影响的政策。

32~35 BDAB

D篇:本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了可以收集海底的微塑料的微型鱼形机器人。

32. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句可知,受天然物质的启发,张新星教授和他的同事们想尝试一种类似的斜坡结构,为该机器人创造一种耐用、可弯曲的材料。

33. D 【解析】主旨大意题。根据第三段中的 formed 和 move 可知,该段主要介绍了该机器人是如何制作和运动的。

34. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段第二句可知,该机器人可以在表面被切割后自愈,并且仍然保持吸附微塑料的能力。

35. B 【解析】主旨大意题。通读全文可知,文章介绍了可以收集海底的微塑料的微型鱼形机器人。

36~40 GFDAC

七选五:本文是一篇说明文。纵观历史,如果想在事业上取得成功,你就必须有毅力。

36. G 【解析】上文提及爱迪生发明电灯泡的艰辛,故 G 项“如果他放弃了,你现在可能在黑暗中阅读”对其补充说明。

37. F 【解析】F 项“不管发生什么事,他们都应该坚持下去”承接上文“太多的人犯了在成功之前半途而废的错误”。

38. D 【解析】根据下文“如果你坚持监督你行动的结果并且不断纠正错误的行动,你最终会得到你想要的好结果”可知,D 项“每一个行动都会产生一个结果”为该段的主题句。

39. A 【解析】下文“世界上到处都是受过教育的乞丐”对 A 项做出了解释。

40. C 【解析】C项“毅力可以促成它(奇迹)”承接上文“在奇迹发生之前不要放弃”。

41~45 CBACD 46~50 ABCDB 51~55 DACAB 56~60 ADCDB

完形填空:本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了一只狗以一种非凡的方式拯救了主人的故事。

41. C 【解析】考查名词。从下文中的 lap 可知,我的狗 Kransky 嗅到了我右腿上的痣。

42. B 【解析】考查动词。听到我的解释,她的声音沉下来了。

43. A 【解析】考查名词。她大声回复:“研究表明宠物能够嗅出疾病。请赶快做个皮肤检查。”

44. C 【解析】考查名词。参见上一题解析。

45. D 【解析】考查副词。所以我赶紧去了医院。

46. A 【解析】考查动词。医生坚称我腿上的痣需要检查并切除。

47. B 【解析】考查名词。我当场同意了做体检。

48. C 【解析】考查名词。医院打电话告诉我检查结果:“Claire,你得了黑素瘤。我会给你一个外科医生的详细信息,他将会给你动手术。”

49. D 【解析】考查名词。参见上一题解析。

50. B 【解析】考查动词词组。我挂了电话,崩溃地倒在地上并哭了起来。

51. D 【解析】考查动词。我的手术定在第二天。当我知道的时候,我害怕了。

52. A 【解析】考查动词。参见上一题解析。

53. C 【解析】考查动词。Kransky 一直陪伴并安慰我。

54. A 【解析】考查形容词。手术后,好消息传来:“你的手术很成功。多亏你发现得早。”

55. B 【解析】考查名词。参见上一题解析。

56. A 【解析】考查形容词。我生命中最可怕的时刻已经过去两年了。

57. D 【解析】考查形容词。我经常想,如果 Kransky 没有嗅出那颗痣,我的情况就会更糟。

58. C 【解析】考查形容词。我很感激他救了我的命。

59. D 【解析】考查动词。现在,我把我的故事分享给大家,提醒大家要定期去体检。

60. B 【解析】考查动词。毕竟,不是每个人都有 Kransky 这样的天使,在出现问题时会指出来。

61. attractions 62. global 63. was founded 64. which 65. with

66. to create 67. an 68. making 69. more 70. their

语法填空:

61. attractions 【解析】考查名词单复数。one of 后面接名词的复数形式。

62. global 【解析】考查词性转换。根据上下文可知,此处应该用形容词修饰名词。

63. was founded 【解析】考查时态和语态。根据空后的 in 1987 以及 The base 和 found 之间的被动关系可知,此处应该用一般过去时的被动语态。

64. which 【解析】考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,此处应该用关系代词 which 引导非限制性定语从句,which 在从句中作主语,先行词是物。

65. with 【解析】考查介词。provide sb with sth 意为“为某人提供某物”。

66. to create 【解析】考查非谓语动词。in an effort to do sth 意为“努力做某事”。

67. an 【解析】考查冠词。空后的 area 是以元音音素开头,故此处用不定冠词 an。

68. making 【解析】考查非谓语动词。分析句子结构可知,此处应该用现在分词作状语。

69. more 【解析】考查比较级。根据空后的 than 可知,此处应该用 many 的比较级形式。

70. their 【解析】考查代词。形容词性物主代词 their 在此处修饰名词 homes。

短文改错:

I have an uncle. He ~~was~~ used to be an official. A few years ago, he retires. Then he formed many hobbies
retired
and his life became colorfully. Now, he likes fishing so much as he won't eat until he catches fish. Be-
colorful/colourful that

sides, he enjoys writing poetry. He writes poetry in many forms, including modern poetry or classical poetry. and
The content of poetry is very rich and amused. He likes to describe his work experiences in the forms of poems. amusing form
He also writes poems about every detail of my daily life, such as trees and vegetables planting in his garden. his planted
Now he has had four books of his poetry published. They are well received by his relatives and friends.

71. 删除 used 前的 was 【解析】考查固定搭配。used to be 意为“过去曾经是”。

72. retires—retired 【解析】考查时态。根据 A few years ago 可知,此处应该用一般过去时。

73. colorfully—colorful/colourful 【解析】考查形容词。根据系动词 became 可知,此处应该用形容词 colorful/colourful 作表语。

74. as—that 【解析】考查状语从句。so... that 引导结果状语从句,意为“如此……以至于”。

75. or—and 【解析】考查连词。“modern poetry”和“classical poetry”是并列关系,故用 and 连接。

76. amused—amusing 【解析】考查形容词。amusing 在此处修饰 content,意为“有趣的”。

77. forms—form 【解析】考查名词单复数。in the form of 意为“以……形式”。

78. my—his 【解析】考查代词。此处指叔叔的日常生活,故用形容词性物主代词 his。

79. planting—planted 【解析】考查非谓语动词。vegetables 和 plant 是被动关系,故此处应该用过去分词 planted 作后置定语。

80. received 后加 by 【解析】考查介词。此处是一般现在时的被动语态。

书面表达:

命题立意:本题要求学生以“Share Housework With Parents”为题写一篇发言稿,内容包括:1. 介绍你承担的家务;2. 做家务的感触。该题的命题情境贴近中学生的实际生活。该题旨在增强学生对做家务的参与感,符合当前英语试题命制的趋势和特点。

参考范文:

Share Housework With Parents

Hello, everyone. As far as I am concerned, it's not easy for our parents to support our families. They're busy with work every day. So it's our duty to share housework with them.

As for me, I help my mother water vegetables every day, and throw away the garbage when I go to school. At weekends, I also clean up the house where we live happily. In fact, I try my best to help them with housework in my spare time. I think doing housework is very necessary. Although a little tiring, it can lighten the burden of my parents, and most importantly, it has enhanced my physical fitness and even cultivates my sense of independence.

That's all. Thanks!

(一)评分原则:

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 80 和多于 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时应注意的主要内容:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面。评分时应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

(二)评分标准:

第五档(21—25 分):完全完成了试题规定的任务,完全达到了预期的写作目的。
——覆盖所有内容要点。

——应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。

——语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。

——有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

第四档(16—20分):完全完成了试题规定的任务,达到了预期的写作目的。

——虽漏掉一两个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。

——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

——语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。

——应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

第三档(11—15分):基本完成了试题规定的任务,整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

——虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。

——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。

——应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

第二档(6—10分):未恰当完成试题规定的任务,信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

——漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。

——语法结构单调,词汇知识有限。

——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。

——较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。

第一档(1—5分):未完成试题规定的任务,信息未能传达给读者。

——明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。

——语法结构单调,词汇知识有限。

——较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。

——缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。

不得分(0分):未能传达给读者任何信息。内容太少,无法评判;所写内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承 “精益求精、专业严谨” 的建设理念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



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