

2022 北京房山高 一（上） 期末

英 语

本试卷共 11 页，100 分。考试时长 90 分钟。考生务必将答案答在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效。考试结束后，将答题卡交回，试卷自行保存。

第一部分 知识运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节 完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

In the first part of my freshman year, I was fine and earned good grades. Then I became too 1 with my work. I had so many activities that I hardly had time to relax myself. Then my 2 began dropping. My friends left me because I no longer enjoyed being with them.

When I went to my doctor, he seemed very 3, even though everything physical appeared all right. When he was done, he told me that we had to talk about my 4, and how my behavior had changed. When I told him I was all right, he said that I didn't show my real feelings. By then my hair was falling out in large clumps, which made me more 5. I felt as if I could not even leave my house.

Finally, I met with a therapist (治疗专家). She diagnosed me with an anxiety disorder. I was relieved to know what was wrong, and that thing would 6. I wore hats to cover my bald head. I realized that it doesn't matter what I look like on the outside; it is my character that counts.

Things began to look up. I 7 worrying as much. My hair slowly grew back, so did my 8. I began to leave the house and interact with others. That year, I again tried hard in school, but I made sure I didn't overload myself. I became one of the top students in my class, a goal I had never 9 before. It's funny how something bad had to happen to make me realize how 10 life really is.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. A. busy | B. careful | C. pleased | D. content |
| 2. A. money | B. luck | C. grades | D. skills |
| 3. A. disappointed | B. worried | C. excited | D. moved |
| 4. A. attitude | B. school | C. friends | D. feelings |
| 5. A. disappointed | B. anxious | C. satisfied | D. relaxed |
| 6. A. improve | B. worsen | C. end | D. happen |
| 7. A. disliked | B. minded | C. stopped | D. enjoyed |
| 8. A. desire | B. ambition | C. love | D. confidence |
| 9. A. achieved | B. made | C. missed | D. predicted |
| 10. A. bad | B. good | C. magical | D. difficult |

第二节 语法填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个恰当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

A

The solution 11 the mystery of the monarch's amazing ability comes at a time when it is in serious trouble. Its population 12 (crash) by as much as 90 per cent in the last few years. 13 (sad), human activity is the main reason 14

the number of monarch butterflies is falling. Nowadays, people have a greater awareness of this creature and they are working together to protect them.

B

Mum encouraged me to try different 15 (kind) of food, and I did! I loved everything. But just 16 I thought I could deal with all Chinese food, I came across stinky tofu, a horrible grey thing that looked and smelt like a burnt sports shoe, but I gathered all my courage to take a bite and was amazed 17 (find) it wasn't so bad.

C

Now there are over 7,000 charity shops in the UK. The first charity shop 18 (found) by Oxfam in 1947. Things in charity shops are much 19 (cheap) than those in street stores. People give things to charity shops for free. Most of the things have been used 20 they are well cleaned and repaired. So you can buy useful things with less money in charity shops.

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 38 分)

第一节 (共 14 小题; 每小题 2 分, 共 28 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Our Conservation & Environment Projects are ideal for people who want to help with environmental conservation efforts, and carry out fieldwork in fascinating habitats. You'll be actively involved in conservation efforts, which includes educating local people about the importance of protecting the environment. We share the same goal: to protect our planet for years to come. So get your backpack because you're going on an environmental travel adventure!

Our environmental and wildlife conservation projects cover an incredible range of species and environments. If you love working on projects to help the environment and animals, you can unleash your passion in different ways like:

Jungle Reforestation

Volunteers can travel to the Amazon rainforest in Peru to assist with reforestation. Volunteers must stay for at least two weeks to get the most out of this program – learn more and to sign up!

Sri Lanka Elephant Experience

If you want to go on a tropical getaway where you can also do good, check out the Sri Lanka Elephant experience, where you'll have the chance to work alongside a mahout to care for elephants. This program starts from two weeks at \$600 – learn more here!

Marine Conservation in South Africa

Check out the marine conservation volunteer program in South Africa, where you can get up close to marine wildlife. Program fees are \$525 to start for one week, and you can stay up to three months – Learn more and sign up here!

South Africa Big 5 Wildlife Experience

You can visit South Africa and volunteer on a world-class wildlife reserve, where you will get up close with elephants, lions, rhinos and other amazing animals. This program starts from \$795 for your first two weeks – click here to learn more and to sign up!

You'll support and learn from professional environmentalists and scientists, as well as people from the local community. We offer safe, ethical, and sustainable wildlife and environmental conservation projects, and you'll always be aware of the impact of your work. In addition to making a difference on an animal care program, you'll develop important skills for working in wildlife conservation.

Adventures Await!

21. The shared goal of Conservation & Environment Projects is to _____.

- A. protect our planet
B. educate local people
C. experience adventures
D. improve the local community

22. If you only have one week to volunteer, which project is best for you?

- A. Jungle Reforestation.
B. Sri Lanka Elephant Experience.
C. Marine Conservation in South Africa.
D. South Africa Big 5 Wildlife Experience.

23. Where does the passage probably come from?

- A. A newspaper. B. A magazine. C. A textbook. D. A website.

24. What is the main purpose of this advertisement?

- A. To present how to care for wildlife.
B. To call on people to protect wildlife.
C. To recommend volunteer programs on wildlife.
D. To explain the importance of protecting wildlife.

B

A DAY IN THE CLOUDS

The air is thin and we have to rest several times on the short hike from camp. To our left, snow-covered mountains disappear into clouds that seem almost close enough to touch. On the plain in front of us, we can just make out a herd of graceful animals. This is why we're here — to observe Tibetan antelopes.

Tibetan antelopes live on the plains of Tibet, Xinjiang, and Qinghai. Watching them move slowly across the green grass, I'm struck by their beauty. I'm also reminded of the danger they are in. They are being hunted, illegally, for their valuable fur.

My guide is Zhaxi, a villager from Changtang. He works at the Changtang National Nature Reserve. The reserve is a shelter for the animals and plants of northwestern Tibet. To Zhaxi, the land is sacred and protecting the wildlife is a way of life. "We're not trying to save the animals," he says, "Actually, we're trying to save ourselves."

The 1980s and 1990s were bad times for the Tibetan antelope. The population dropped by more than 50 percent. Hunters were shooting antelopes to make profits. Their habitats were becoming smaller as new roads and railways were built.

In order to save this species from extinction, the Chinese government placed it under national protection. Zhaxi and other volunteers watched over the antelopes day and night to keep them safe from attacks. Bridges and gates were added to let the antelopes move easily and keep them safe from cars and trains.

The measures were effective. The antelope population has recovered and in June 2015, the Tibetan antelope was removed from the endangered species list. The government, however, does not intend to stop the protection programmes, since the threats to the Tibetan antelope have not yet disappeared.

In the evening, I drink a cup of tea and watch the stars. I think about the antelopes and what Zhaxi told me. Much is being done to protect wildlife, but if we really want to save the planet, we must change our way of life. Only when we learn to exist in harmony with nature can we stop being a threat to wildlife and to our planet.

25. What's the writer's purpose of visiting Tibet?

- A. To change our way of life and protect wildlife.
B. To observe a herd of graceful animals.
C. To save the antelope from extinction.

D. To go for a short hike from camp.

26. Which of the following measures was not taken to save the antelope?

A. Adding bridges and gates.

B. Establishing nature reserves.

C. Building new roads and railways.

D. Monitoring the antelope day and night.

27. What can be inferred from the passage?

A. It's hard to make a living for Zhaxi by working in the reserve.

B. Our life will come to an end if we don't live at one with nature.

C. The antelope population dropped just because their habitats became smaller.

D. The antelope population recovered so there is no threat to the Tibetan antelope.

C

CHEMICAL VS ORGANIC FARMING

Chemical pesticides (农药) and artificial fertilisers (人工化肥) have been in widespread use in farming since the middle of the 20th century. When they were first introduced, many farmers welcomed them as a great way to fight crop disease and increase production. Over time, however, what some scientists have found is that their long-term use can sometimes harm both the land and people's health.

For example, pesticides can damage the land by killing not only harmful bacteria and insects, but also helpful ones. In addition, these chemicals can stay in the soil and underground water sources for a long time. This affects the crops grown on the land and, in turn, the animals and humans who digest them. Many people worry that these chemicals may make them ill and even cause cancer. In fact, some pesticides like DDT have been forbidden in most countries because of the damage they cause to people and the environment. As for chemical fertilisers, crops grown with them usually grow too fast to be rich in nutrition. They may look beautiful on the outside, but inside there is usually more water than essential minerals, and they often have less flavour as well.

As an alternative, some farmers have turned to organic farming, and many customers have turned to organic food when they shop at the local grocery. Organic farming is simply farming without using any chemicals. Organic farmers focus on keeping their soil rich and free of disease through natural means. For example, many organic farmers use natural waste from animals as fertiliser. This makes the soil in their fields richer in minerals. It also keeps the air, soil, water, and crops free of chemicals.

Organic farmers also use many other methods to produce rich soil. They often change the kind of crop grown in each field every year. For instance, they may grow corn or wheat in a field one year, and then grow beans there the next. Why different crops are grown is because they put important minerals back into the ground, making it ready for the next batch of crops. The goal of using different organic farming methods is to grow good food while avoiding damage to the environment or to people's health.

Some people would prefer to stop the use of man-made chemicals in agriculture entirely. What keeps them from doing so is the fact that chemical farming serves the high demand for food around the world. Organic farming is nowhere near able to meet that need. Therefore, there is still a long way to find a suitable solution that puts sufficient food on the dinner table while keeping people and the environment as healthy as possible.

28. What does the underlined word "digest" in paragraph 2 probably mean?

A. Eat. B. Approach. C. Plant. D. Carry.

29. How is organic farming different from chemical farming?

- A. Organic farming can meet the huge demand for food around the world.
- B. Organic farming aims at growing good food and keeping soil rich and healthy.
- C. Crops grown with organic farming look beautiful but have less nutrition and flavor.
- D. Organic farming does harm to people and the environment and is not allowed to use.

30. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. Organic farming couldn't find its way in farming since it has low production.
- B. Organic farming is better than chemical farming and could take the place of it.
- C. We should stop the use of man-made chemicals in farming because of their harm.
- D. It takes a long time to keep a balance between producing sufficient food and ensuring health.

D

SHOULD WE FIGHT NEW TECHNOLOGY?

This morning, I saw the shocking headline: "Passenger Dies When Car Crashes in Driverless Mode". In the article, various people said that the public should oppose the idea of developing driverless cars. They said that some advances in technology were unnecessary and could even be dangerous. Hence, we should cease accepting technology just because it is new. The newspaper reported that the car company had already apologised for the accident, but the families of the deceased said it was not enough. Nevertheless, the company still claimed that most people would be travelling in driverless cars one day soon.

On the one hand, there are many different groups of people around the world who live happily in the absence of new technology. Probably the most well-known are the Christians living in rural America. They do not own or drive cars, watch TV, or use the Internet. They have lived mainly as farmers since the 18th century, and they will probably be living the same way in the distant future. They advocate a simple life with an emphasis on hard work, family, and community. They think that is better than caring about luxuries or following the lives of the rich and famous. It could even be argued that the Amish's quality of life is better since they live in and appreciate the natural environment rather than living in large, polluted cities.

On the other hand, new technology has provided people everywhere with many benefits over the years. For example, the latest weather-tracking computer programmes give people lots of warnings about potential natural disasters, which saves many lives. Moreover, the Internet has made it possible for friends and family to keep in touch easily even if they are on opposite sides of the world. It has also made finding opportunities in life much easier, as it allows people to make larger networks of friends through using social media.

Personally, I have benefited quite a lot from technological advances. I found my career as an AI designer through a social media network. My health monitor, which I wear all the time, has also helped me get into the best shape of my life. Of course, when new technology changes the way we live, it can be a scary prospect. Nevertheless, I will always look on the bright side of change and accept it rather than resist it.

31. What does the author want to show by mentioning driverless cars in Paragraph 1?

- A. The hot issue about new technology.
- B. The danger about new technology.
- C. The value about new technology.
- D. The safety about new technology.

32. Which life style do the Christians living in rural America advocate?

- A. Caring about luxuries.
 - B. Reducing the need of life.
 - C. Living in a remote mountain area.
 - D. Focusing on the interaction between people.
33. What's the author's purpose in writing the passage?

- A. To illustrate how it is better to use the driverless car.
 - B. To prove that the new technology will bring the dangers.
 - C. To discuss the advantages and disadvantages of new technology.
 - D. To persuade people to stop continuing the new way of traveling.
34. What's the author's attitude about technological advances?

- A. Objective. B. Positive. C. Negative. D. Indifferent.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to Find Real Friends

A lot of people would define a real friend as a treasure. 35 Given below are the steps to be done for us to find real friends that will stand by us through whatever comes along.

Be interested in others. Having interest in others is the first step towards making friends. We should start by having a real love for people and then taking an active interest in others. 36 Others are often impressed that you cared enough to remember their name. And with this, they may begin to share some experience or problems with you and the friendship starts to build. 37 Being a good listener is important in building friendships. If we are interested in what others are saying, they are typically drawn to us.

Be loyal. It is said that the main quality of a friend is his loyalty: a friend that will be with you through thick and thin. A real friend shouldn't damage your reputation by joining in wicked gossip. 38

Reveal your deepest feelings. A friend should not be embarrassed to lay bare to those whom he trusted. This, of course, doesn't mean that you should pour out all your emotions to everyone that you meet. However, we should be honest. And as you get to know and trust someone, you can gradually reveal more of your deepest feelings.

Do not expect perfection. We aren't perfect. And even when a friendship is off to a good start, we shouldn't expect it to be perfect. We must strive to make it an almost perfect kind of friendship. 39

Friends are important to our lives. Sometimes, they are our source of strength and inspiration. However, we must remember that for us to finally meet real friends, we must be a real friend too.

- A. Pay attention to how you listen.
- B. And to attain it, we need time and emotion.
- C. Instead, he or she will loyally stand up for you.
- D. Actually, a sincere interest in others attracts friendship.
- E. Just like in searching for treasure, an effort should be done.
- F. One way to show interest is to know their name and remember it.
- G. A secret for a successful friendship includes empathy and fellow feelings for others.

第三部分 书面表达（共两节，满分 32 分）

第一节（共 4 小题；第 40、41 题各 2 分，第 42 题 3 分，第 43 题 5 分，共 12 分）

阅读下面短文，根据题目要求用英文回答问题。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

关注北京高考在线官方微信：[北京高考资讯\(微信号:bjgkzx\)](#)，获取更多试题资料及排名分析信息。

Festivals are celebrated all around the world. They have a wide range of origins, such as the seasons of the year, famous figures, and important events. Every festival has its different customs and unique charms. However, no matter how different they may seem, all over the world, the spirit of sharing joy, gratitude, love, or peace is common in all festivals.

Of all the traditional festivals, the harvest festival can be found in almost every culture. This important agricultural festival takes place after all the crops have been gathered in. People celebrate to show that they are grateful for the year's supply of food. In ancient Egypt, the harvest festival was celebrated during the springtime — the Egyptian harvest season. It featured a parade and a great feast with music, dancing, and sports. Today, in some European countries, people decorate churches and town halls with flowers and fruit, and get together to celebrate over a meal. During the Mid-Autumn Festival in China, families gather to admire the shining moon and enjoy delicious mooncakes.

Customs play a significant role in festivals, but sometimes they can change over time. With the development of modern society and the spread of new ideas, some traditions may fade away and others may be established. One example is the typical Chinese Spring Festival custom of lighting firecrackers to drive away the evil spirits and celebrate the new year. Nowadays, many big cities have given up this custom in order to avoid air pollution. Another example is Halloween, which slowly became an exciting festival for children, in spite of its origins.

Festivals are becoming more and more commercial(商业化的), with business taking advantage of the celebrations. Online shopping websites and social media apps have made it much easier for the public to spend more on gifts for their loved ones. Although some believe festivals should not be commercialised, others believe the increase in spending is good for the economy and public happiness.

Festivals are an important part of society. They reflect people's wishes, beliefs, faiths, and attitudes towards life. They are occasions that allow us to relax and enjoy life, and forget about our work for a little while. They help us understand where we came from, who we are, and what to appreciate. And if you study festivals carefully, you may be surprised to find that different cultures actually have a lot in common after all.

40. Why do people celebrate the harvest festival?

41. How did some traditions change over time according to the passage?

42. Please decide which part is false in the following statement, then underline it and explain why.

Festivals are becoming more and more commercial. The festivals should not be commercialised because commercialisation is a totally negative development.

43. What festivals do you celebrate with your family each year? Why do you celebrate them? (In about 40 words)

第二节 作文 (20分)

假如你是红星中学高一学生李华，你的英国笔友 Tom 喜欢中国传统美食，请你给他写一封邮件教他做一道中国美食，内容包括：

1. 基本介绍；
2. 所需食材；
3. 制作方法。

注意：1. 词数 100 左右；

2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

(请务必将作文写在答题卡指定区域内)



2022 北京房山高 一（上） 期末英语

参考答案

第一部分：语言知识运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节完形填空：（共 10 小题：每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A	C	B	D	B	A	C	D	A	B

第二节语法填空：（共 10 小题：每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

11	12	13	14	15
to	has crashed	Sadly	why	kinds
16	17	18	19	20
when	to find	was founded	cheaper	but

注意：

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，满分 38 分）

第一节：（共 14 小题：每小题 2 分，满分 28 分）

21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
A	C	D	C	B	C	B	A	B	D
31	32	33	34						
A	D	C	B						

第二节（共 5 小题：每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

35	36	37	38	39
E	F	A	C	B

第三部分：书面表达（共 2 小题，35 分）

第一节阅读表达（共 4 小题：第 1、2 题各 2 分，第 3 题 3 分，第 4 题 5 分，共 12 分）。

参考答案：

40. People celebrate to show that they are grateful for the year's supply of food.

41. With the development of modern society and the spread of new ideas, some traditions many fade away and others may be established.

42.

Festivals are becoming more and more commercial. The festivals should not be commercialised because commercialisation is a totally negative development.

Commercialisation is a somewhat positive development. Online shopping websites and social media apps have made it much easier for the public to spend more on gifts for their loved ones./ The increase in spending is good for the economy and public happiness.

43. Every year, I celebrate the Mid-Autumn Festival and the Spring Festival with my family. There are many possible reasons to celebrate different festivals. One good reason is to have fun with friends and family. Another is to celebrate an event or a time of the year.

第二节作文（20 分）

One possible version:

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参考例文 1

Dear Tom,

Glad to hear from you. Knowing your interest in Chinese food, I am delighted to recommend you a dish, called Mapo Tofu. Mapo Tofu is a popular type of Sichuan dish, famous for its spicy taste. It is mainly made from chilies, meat and Tofu. First, cut the tofu into pieces and put them in boiled water. Second, heat the oil and add the minced meat and stir it. Then, put in the thick broad-bean sauce, the spring onion and ginger and fry them. Next, add chilies and fry them until their color changes. Later, pour the soup, the soy sauce and the cooking wine in. Finally, put the Tofu in and braise it on gentle heat.

If you have any questions, please feel free to ask me.

Yours,

Li Hua.

参考例文 2

Hi, Tom,

How are you doing these days? I heard that you are very interested in traditional Chinese food. I would like to recommend you a typical and famous Chinese dish, stir-fried tomatoes and eggs.

Stir-fried tomatoes and eggs is a very common and popular dish in China. You don't need any previous cooking experience to be able to make this dish. Not only is it easy to make, it is also delicious and nutritious. Eggs provide the protein and tomatoes are rich in vitamins and minerals. What is even more amazing is that cooked tomatoes have higher nutritional value than raw ones.

Ingredients including tomatoes, eggs, cooking oil, salt and sugar should be prepared in advance. Then you can follow these steps to cook the dish. First, slice the tomatoes into small pieces. And then crack the eggs into a bowl and beat them until smooth. Second, heat the oil in a pan and add the eggs and stir them for about 30 seconds. Then set the scrambled eggs aside. Third, add the sliced tomatoes into the pan and stir them for 2 minutes. Fourth, add the scrambled eggs into the tomatoes. At last, season with salt and sugar and serve.

Try to cook this dish at home today and you might find you fall in love with cooking!

参考例文 3

Li Hua

Dear Tom,

How are you doing these days? I heard that you are very interested in traditional Chinese food. I would like to recommend you a classic and popular Chinese dish, sweet and sour fish.

Sweet and sour fish is a well-known dish in China and it's believed to be a speciality of Shandong cuisine. Jinan is said to be the origin of this wonderful dish, which then was spread to Shanxi, Henan and other places. It was very soon that sweet and sour fish became a popular among the local people and was added to their menus as a fixed and important dish to welcome honored guests.

This dish should be prepared with at least eight ingredients including fish, spring onions and seasonings such as cooking wine, salt, sugar, vinegar as well as soy sauce. The following steps can make it easy for you to cook this dish. First, clean the fish and remove its bones and organs. Second, heat the oil over a high heat and stir-fry the spring onions for about 30 seconds. Third, you need to place the fish into the wok with 2 spoons of cooking wine, and then fry it until its color changes. At last, make a tasty sauce with sugar, salt, vinegar and soy sauce fried in hot oil and pour the hot and thick sauce onto the fish. With plenty of protein, vitamins and minerals, sweet and sour fish can be nutritious for people of all ages. So it's worth trying this recipe out and you may open up a new world of Chinese cuisine.

Yours,



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