

丰台区 2020~2021 学年度第一学期期末练习

高一英语

2021. 01

本试卷满分共 100 分 考试时间 90 分钟

注意事项:

1. 答题前, 考生务必先将答题卡上的学校、年级、班级、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹签字笔填写清楚, 并认真核对条形码上的准考证号、姓名, 在答题卡的“条形码粘贴区”贴好条形码。
2. 本次考试所有答题均在答题卡上完成。选择题必须使用 2B 铅笔以正确填涂方式将各小题对应选项涂黑, 如需改动, 用橡皮擦除干净后再选涂其它选项。非选择题必须使用标准黑色字迹签字笔书写, 要求字体工整、字迹清楚。
3. 请严格按照答题卡上题号在相应答题区内作答, 超出答题区域书写的答案无效, 在试卷、草稿纸上答题无效。
4. 请保持答题卡卡面清洁, 不要装订、不要折叠、不要破损。

笔试 (共三部分, 100 分)

第一部分: 知识运用 (共两节, 30 分)

第一节 完形填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

On my way home from work every evening, there would be a homeless middle-aged man standing by the walkway. He was always 1, smiling, and sometimes almost dancing.

Every day after work I would remember to gather some coins. If I saw him, I'd give him the coins. A feeling of joy would come over me every time I saw him, as he looked to feel joyful. Sometimes we would ask each other about our day. His 2 would be the same, "I'm fine. Have a bright day."

It 3 me that even in his situation of being homeless, he was so cheerful. He 4 me of how lucky I was, a single mother of four kids, with a good job to provide for them.

Then one day I was called into my boss's office and was told that I was fired (解雇) due to the weak economy (经济). A feeling of 5 filled my mind immediately, and for the rest of that day all I could think about was "how am I going to 6 my family, and how am I going to pay rent?"

That day I was very sad. I 7 forgot to prepare some coins for the homeless man as usual. As I waited for the red light to turn, he walked over with a big smile and asked, "How is everything going?" I told him I lost my job and felt really bad. "OK, I will give you a dollar today. Tomorrow will be another day," said the man.

I was deeply 8 and burst into tears. I wanted to hug him! That day what the man handed me was more than a dollar bill. He taught me a 9 lesson. Whatever material things are taken from you, no one can take away your 10 to be joyful. Tomorrow will be a bright day and full of hope.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. A. happy | B. shy | C. nervous | D. careful |
| 2. A. task | B. answer | C. reason | D. demand |
| 3. A. satisfied | B. frightened | C. disappointed | D. amazed |
| 4. A. talked | B. advised | C. reminded | D. warned |
| 5. A. worry | B. surprise | C. excitement | D. tiredness |
| 6. A. miss | B. support | C. trust | D. check |
| 7. A. still | B. once | C. even | D. always |
| 8. A. moved | B. hurt | C. lost | D. relaxed |
| 9. A. terrible | B. valuable | C. hard | D. strange |
| 10. A. cost | B. view | C. stress | D. choice |

第二节 语法填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

阅读下列短文, 根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词, 在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

A

If you are new to running, here is some advice for you. It is important 11 (warm) up and cool down properly before and after running, so you do not hurt yourself. A warm-up 12 (prepare) your body before you exercise. After a long run, you should jog 13 (slow) for ten minutes, then walk for five minutes. Such kind of warm-down relaxes your body after exercise.

B

Last Christmas, the zoo owner, Jimmy Gates, decided to take some presents to a children's hospital. Dressed up as Father Christmas, he set off for the hospital, riding a baby elephant 14 name was Jumbo. He knew that the police 15 (stop) this kind of thing. As expected, a policeman came and asked him to leave. Jimmy agreed to go at once, 16 Jumbo refused to move. Fifteen policemen pushed very hard 17 (get) him off the street, but they were most amused.

C

After college I wanted to make a difference in the world, so I joined the Peace Corps and 18 (become) a volunteer teacher in Namibia. This was my first time going abroad and living 19 a host family. Simply getting used to the living conditions was a big challenge. Honestly, my first choice wasn't Africa, but I am thankful that I 20 (send) there. Before Namibia, I never thought I would adapt to such a situation. Step outside of your comfort zone and face the challenge. You won't regret it.

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，40分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2分，共30分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

EcoCentral

This website is all about looking after the earth. There are facts about different animals, as well as information about forests, deserts and oceans. You can upload your own videos onto the site for everyone to see.

TeenPress

This is one of the best sites on the web for teenagers who love writing. You can share your work with others, and there are message boards where you can chat about things that are important to you.

ChannelTwenty

On this site you can watch a daily news program and search for information about big news stories. There are also videos on different subjects, articles about famous

bands, games and competitions.

Inside-the-cover

Finding out about your favorite writers is easy on this site. There are lots of interesting articles and information about the latest books. You can read blogs by well-known writers and post questions to them. And you are likely to get replies from them.

Tune-in

There are millions of songs on this website for you to download or listen to online. You can save your favorite songs in your own list. If you're in a band, you can record your music and upload it. The website is large, but the menus are easy to use.

ScienceZone

There's lots of information on this site about maths, chemistry and biology. You can visit some of the world's most famous museums, or watch wildlife via webcams. There are also some very cool games, such as Save the Planet.

21. *TeenPress* is a website for teenagers who _____.

A. are interested in music	B. enjoy writing
C. like watching the news	D. care about the earth
22. On *Inside-the-cover*, you can _____.

A. share your articles	B. take writing classes
C. learn about the latest books	D. answer the writers' questions
23. If you like visiting online museums, which website is best for you?

A. <i>EcoCentral</i> .	B. <i>Tune-in</i> .
C. <i>ChannelTwenty</i> .	D. <i>ScienceZone</i> .
24. The author writes the passage to _____.

A. introduce websites to teenagers
B. teach teenagers to design websites
C. encourage teenagers to create websites
D. compare different websites for teenagers

B

Most people make a donation (捐赠) if they want to help those in need. But Eddie Izzard, a 47-year-old British man, did something completely different. He

decided to raise money by running 1,100 miles. And he managed to raise more than £200,000!

It would take most people at least two years if they were crazy enough to try and run such a distance. But Eddie Izzard? It took him just 51 days. In less than two months, he ran 43 marathons!

When asked how he felt, he said that he was planning to “sleep for a week”. He thanked the people who had come to support him and joined him on his journey.

And how long did he have to train for all this? Well, amazingly, only five weeks—he wasn’t even particularly fit when he decided to put himself in for this journey.

And what a journey it was! He lost several of his toenails (脚趾甲) and had blisters (水泡) all over his feet. He had to take ice baths for his legs at the end of each day to help stop his legs inflating (肿胀) to twice the size of an elephant.

Even experts are impressed with what he has achieved. Andy Dixon, editor of *Runner’s World*, says, “Covering 26 miles in a day at whatever speed for 43 runs, it’s demanding. A 5-hour marathon is a fairly decent pace. It’s a great achievement.”

So how did he do it? Well, he ran slowly at first. Ten hours a day to begin with and, as he got fitter, he got faster. In the end he was finishing in just over five hours. But fitness alone was not enough. What was more important was the fact that Eddie Izzard wanted to make a difference to other people’s lives. What Eddie Izzard did was so special that the documentary of his run has been made into an inspiring film: *Believe!* “You’ve got to believe you can be something else. That’s why I keep going.” Eddie says in the film.

25. Eddie Izzard ran 1,100 miles to _____.
- A. keep fit B. win the prize
C. collect money D. express thanks
26. Eddie’s running journey was _____.
- A. painful B. exciting C. dangerous D. pleasant
27. What can we learn from the passage?
- A. Fitness leads to Eddie’s success.
B. Eddie’s story has been made into a film.

- C. It took Eddie 51 days to prepare for the running.
D. Eddie finished the running with the expert’s help.
28. Which of the following words can best describe Eddie Izzard?
- A. Smart and helpful. B. Inspiring and honest.
C. Patient and hard-working. D. Caring and strong-willed.

C

Magical box

In the 1994 film *Forrest Gump*, there’s a famous saying, “Life is like a box of chocolates; you never know what you’re gonna get.” The surprise is part of the fun. Now blind box toys are bringing the magic of surprise to online shopping.



A blind box toy is hidden inside uniform packaging (统一的包装) and cannot be seen from the outside. You don’t know what will be inside, although the toys typically come from pop culture, ranging from movies to comics and cartoons.

Blind boxes have caught on since they were first introduced from Japan to China in 2014. According to a 2019 Tmall (天猫) report, the mini-series of Labubu blind box, designed by Hong Kong-born Kasing Lung, was named Champion of Unit Sales with 55,000 sold in just 9 seconds during the Singles Day shopping event. Most customers for these magical mystery (神秘) boxes are young people aged 18 to 35.

According to the report, blind box toys are popular partly because of their cute appearances. The typically cute cartoon figurines (小塑像) come in very small sizes, making them suitable for display almost anywhere. There is another main reason why people buy blind boxes one after another. “Fear of the unknown is always a part of the box-opening process,” said Miss Cao, 24, who loves buying blind boxes. Speaking to Sina News, she said, “Until you open all the boxes, you cannot know what it is inside.”

Opening a blind box is a delightful little surprise for our boring daily lives, something small but fun to wait for each day, week or month. When people open this simple little box, they may be disappointed, but the uncertainty is part of the fun. People will open more blind boxes and hope for a better outcome.

the Winter Olympics, I was on a training bike ride. It was a perfect autumn day. I looked up to see the sun shining in my face. Suddenly everything went black. I was hit by a truck. I was badly hurt. I broke my neck and my back in six places. I was **paralyzed** from the waist (腰) down. The doctor said, "Janine, you'll have to rethink about your life, because you're never going to be able to do the things you did before."

Six months later, I got home. I had no feeling from the waist down. I couldn't walk. I had to use a catheter (导尿管) for the rest of my life. All of those totally **depressed** me. All I wanted was to give up.

Maybe being at rock bottom is actually the perfect place to start.

One day, sitting at home in my wheelchair, I saw an airplane fly overhead. I looked up and thought to myself, "That's it! If I can't walk, I might as well fly." So I went to a flying school and a man named Andrew started to **train** me. People there used to look at me and think, "Oh, who is she kidding? She's never going to be able to do this." But that didn't matter, because there was something inside me burning, which far **outweighed** my injuries.

Little goals kept me going along the way, and eventually I got my private pilot's license (飞行执照) and became a pilot. Then I taught other people how to fly, just within 18 months after I'd left the hospital.

Then I knew for certain that although my body might be limited, my spirit was unstoppable.

(一) 推断下列词汇在文章中的含义, 从表格中选择恰当的释义, 并将答案填写在答题卡相应题号后的横线上。

- 36. paralyzed
- 37. depress
- 38. train
- 39. outweigh

- | |
|---|
| A. make someone very sad |
| B. unable to move part of your body |
| C. be more important than something else |
| D. teach someone the skills of a job or an activity |

(二) 根据短文内容, 按每小题的具体要求回答问题, 并将答案填写在答题卡相应题号后的横线上。答语要结构正确, 书写工整, 字迹清楚。

- 40. How was Janine hurt?
- 41. What did Janine decide to do after leaving hospital?
- 42. What kind of person is Janine? Why do you think so?

第三部分: 书面表达 (共两节, 30分)

第一节 读写结合 (10分)

请结合第四单元第三课的内容, 表达观点并陈述理由。词数不少于 50。

Does the Internet harm or help friendships? What's your opinion and why do you think so?

(请务必将作文写在答题卡指定区域内)

第二节 应用文写作 (20分)

根据题目所提出的具体要求, 在答题卡上写出一篇连贯完整的短文。词数不少于 60。

假设你是红星中学高一学生李华, 你的英国好友 Jim 在给你的邮件中提到他对中国的传统节日非常感兴趣, 请你给他介绍一个对于中国人具有重要意义的传统节日。请你给他回复邮件, 内容包括:

1. 节日名称;
2. 节日意义;
3. 庆祝方式。

注意: 开头和结尾已为你写好, 不计入总词数。

Dear Jim,

I am glad to know that you are interested in traditional Chinese festivals

Yours,

Li Hua

(请务必将作文写在答题卡指定区域内)

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答案及评分参考

2021.01

第一部分：知识运用（共两节，30分）

第一节 完形填空（共10小题；每小题1.5分，共15分）

1. A 2. B 3. D 4. C 5. A 6. B 7. C 8. A 9. B 10. D

第二节 语法填空（共10小题；每小题1.5分，共15分）

11. to warm 12. prepares 13. slowly 14. whose 15. would stop
16. but 17. to get 18. became 19. with 20. was sent/have been sent

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，40分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2分，共30分）

21. B 22. C 23. D 24. A 25. C 26. A 27. B 28. D 29. B 30. D
31. C 32. C 33. D 34. B 35. A

第二节（共7小题；第36-39小题每小题1分，第40-42小题每小题2分，共10分）

36. B 37. A 38. D 39. C

40. She was hit by a truck.

41. She decided to learn how to fly.

42. I think Janine is brave, positive and strong-willed. She chose to face the great challenge bravely. After she was paralyzed, she still had a dream and kept fighting for it.

第三部分：书面表达（共两节，30分）

第一节（10分）

In my opinion, the Internet helps friendships. Firstly, the Internet makes communication much more convenient. Secondly, the Internet makes communication more interesting. Sharing photos and videos with friends online or responding to messages with emojis has so much fun. Thirdly, online communication brings friends closer to each other. Nowadays, your friends are just a click away. When you need help, your friends can immediately provide suggestions.

So I believe the Internet can help develop friendships.

第二节（20分）

Dear Jim,

I am glad to know that you are interested in traditional Chinese festivals. I would like to introduce one of them to you.

Mid-autumn Festival, also known as Mooncake Festival, is held on the 15th day of the eighth month in the Chinese lunar calendar. On that day family members will try their best to go back home and get together with their family. People usually had a big dinner. Of course mooncakes are a must. After dinner, people usually go outdoors to appreciate the moon and enjoy the beautiful lanterns in the streets and parks. Mid-autumn Festival, a time of family

reunion, is highly valued by all the Chinese.

Hope you can come and celebrate the festival with me someday.

Yours,

Li Hua

一、评分原则:

1. 本题总分为 20 分, 按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时, 先根据文章的内容和语言质量初步确定其档次, 然后以该档次的要求来衡量, 确定或调整档次, 最后给分。
3. 评分时应考虑: 内容要点的完整性、上下文的连贯性、词汇和句式的多样性及语言的准确性。
4. 拼写、标点符号或书写影响内容表达时, 应视其影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
5. 词数少于 60, 从总分中减去 1 分。

二、各档次给分范围和要求:

第一档	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 ·覆盖了所有内容要点; ·运用了多样的句式和丰富的词汇; ·语法或用词方面有个别错误, 但为尽可能表达丰富的内容所致; ·体现了较强的语言运用能力; ·有效地使用了语句间的连接成分, 所写内容连贯、结构紧凑。 完全达到了预期的写作目的。
18 分—20 分	
第二档	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 ·覆盖了所有内容要点; ·运用的句式和词汇能满足任务要求; ·语法和用词基本准确, 少许错误主要为尽可能表达丰富的内容所致; ·使用了简单的语句间连接成分, 所写内容连贯。 达到了预期的写作目的。
15 分—17 分	
第三档	基本完成了试题规定的任务。 ·覆盖了内容要点; ·运用的句式和词汇基本满足任务要求; ·语法和用词方面有一些错误, 但不影响理解。 基本达到了预期的写作目的。
12 分—14 分	
第四档	未恰当完成试题规定的任务。 ·漏掉或未描述清楚主要内容; ·所用句式和词汇有限; ·语法或用词方面的错误影响了对所写内容的理解。 未能清楚地传达信息。
6 分—11 分	
第五档	未完成试题规定的任务。 ·明显遗漏主要内容; ·句式单调、词汇贫乏; ·语法或用词方面错误较多, 严重影响了对所写内容的理解。
1 分—5 分	
0 分	未能传达任何信息; 所写内容与要求无关。

关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承“精益求精、专业严谨”的建设理念，不断探索“K12 教育+互联网+大数据”的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供“衔接和桥梁纽带”作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



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北京高考资讯