

英 语

考生注意:

1. 本试卷分选择题和非选择题两部分。满分 150 分,考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 答题前,考生务必用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔将密封线内项目填写清楚。
3. 考生作答时,请将答案答在答题卡上。选择题每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑;非选择题请用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上各题的答题区域内作答,超出答题区域书写的答案无效,在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。
4. 本试卷主要命题范围:高考范围。



第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What is the man's problem?
A. He missed his lessons. B. He has nowhere to park. C. He can't find his car keys.
2. What will the woman do on Friday the 13th?
A. Play games at home. B. Make a birthday cake. C. Go to a birthday party.
3. What does the man say about the white things?
A. They are healthy. B. They are tasty. C. They are dirty.
4. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. A normal barbershop. B. A new haircut. C. A fancy movie.
5. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Close friends. B. Coach and player. C. Doctor and patient.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What does the woman dislike about the second table?
A. Its color. B. Its size. C. Its weight.
7. How does the man sound at last?
A. Pleased. B. Annoyed. C. Embarrassed.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. Why is a flat unsuitable for the woman?

- A. There's no cooking equipment. B. It is too dirty for her to live in. C. She'll have less time for study.

9. How can the woman find a host family?

- A. By turning to the Student Union for help.
B. By making a phone call to some families.
C. By getting in touch with overseas students.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Why does the woman feel a little nervous?

- A. She is new to the school. B. She is bad at making friends. C. She hasn't prepared for lessons.

11. When will the students begin their morning reading?

- A. At 7:00 am. B. At 7:40 am. C. At 8:00 am.

12. How long can the students rest after the second class?

- A. For 10 minutes. B. For 30 minutes. C. For 45 minutes.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. What will the woman do for the man?

- A. Cook some food for him. B. Buy a map in a bookstore. C. Show him around the city.

14. What is on the west side of Central Park?

- A. Chinatown. B. Broadway. C. The Natural History Museum.

15. Where might the man come from?

- A. China. B. America. C. The UK.

16. What might the speakers do after dinner?

- A. Visit Harlem. B. Watch a show. C. Read books.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What can users get from the website?

- A. One-on-one classes. B. Chances to eat food. C. Ways to cook food.

18. What will happen if you press the "Speak" button?

- A. You will hear instructions read.
B. Foods for sale will be broadcast.
C. A famous cook will talk with you.

19. How does the website make money?

- A. By selling its products. B. Through advertisements. C. With members' donation.

20. What is the purpose of the speaker?

- A. To sell daily food. B. To ask for donation. C. To attract more users.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

A

Near the end of the Mississippi River in southern Louisiana is New Orleans, a city so rich in culture that there's nowhere like it on Earth.

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【高三 1 月质量检测巩固卷·英语 第 2 页(共 8 页)】

When to go

With its warm climate, New Orleans, Louisiana, is great to visit all year round, but the city is especially alive in the late winter. The city slows down during the hot and steamy summer months but the parties do not stop, if you can brave the weather.

People in New Orleans pride themselves on the ability to turn anything into a party, and thus the excitement in the city never really stops, but Carnival—the weeks of parades(游行) and parties from January to February is the best time to visit.

Where to go

Most visitors to New Orleans spend their time in the oldest part of the city, the French Quarter. In the heart of the French Quarter is Jackson Square, the best place to hear street musicians play New Orleans jazz.

Perhaps the most iconic place for photo in New Orleans is St. Louis Cathedral(教堂), the historic church near Jackson Square and the oldest cathedral in America. But if you really want to impress your Wechat followers, wait until dark and go to the garden behind the church, on Royal Street, where a brightly lit statue casts a huge shadow of a man with both arms raised onto the cathedral, known as Touchdown Jesus.

The city's second oldest neighborhood, Algiers Point, is just a five-minute boat ride across the Mississippi. It is a quieter place with many beautiful old homes, fun bars and cafes, and more to explore.

What to buy

New Orleans' best known art market is French Market. It's been around for more than 200 years. You should also buy coffee or a bite to eat at Auction House Market, St. Roch Market, or Pythian Market.

21. What is the best time to visit New Orleans?

- A. From July to August.
- B. From May to June.
- C. From January to February.
- D. From August to September.

22. What can we say about Algiers Point?

- A. It is highly recommended for photo-taking.
- B. It is the best place to hear jazz in the streets.
- C. It is the oldest neighborhood in New Orleans.
- D. It is separated from the city by the Mississippi.

23. Which is the best known art market in New Orleans?

- A. Pythian Market.
- B. French Market.
- C. Auction House Market.
- D. St. Roch Market.

B

Braving the freezing winter, a group of Harvard students and teachers are training for April's Boston Marathon to raise money for the Philips Brooks House Association's(PBHA) Summer Urban Program as part of the Harvard College Marathon Challenge.

The Summer Urban Program is a network of ten summer academic camps for students aged five to nineteen from low-income backgrounds, and is managed by the PBHA. For more than a decade, the Harvard College Marathon Challenge, made up of students, teachers and former students, has raised thousands for charity(慈善) causes.

For Kruti B. Vora, a PBHA officer and now a teacher of the school, the charity is the main reason for her to participate in the run. "I've been volunteering with PBHA since I was a freshman and I have a student who has

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【高三1月质量检测巩固卷·英语 第3页(共8页)】

gone through the Summer Urban Program, so having this first-hand experience really means a lot to me,” she said.

While many are running to raise money for the same cause, others said they had additional motivations. Joyce Zhou, a freshman of Harvard, said she was going to run the marathon to challenge herself. She had never run the marathon before and thought it would be a fun way to test her physical limits.

For many runners, the marathon is an opportunity to honor the spirit of the city of Boston and remember the marathon bombings in 2013. “My first visit to Harvard was canceled after the bombings. I saw the marathon in my freshman year and I became inspired by that,” Avinash Saraf, a former Harvard student, said. “So it’s really been a dream for me to run the Boston Marathon.”

While a few, like Saraf and Vora, have previously run the Boston Half Marathon, Zhou is new to the sport. Now she is following a training plan she has found on the Internet. As for her, the excitement may extend past just the physical challenge.

24. What is the purpose of the Summer Urban Program?

- A. To support financially poor students.
- B. To help with winter academic camps.
- C. To provide training for the marathon.
- D. To raise money for university officials.

25. What made Kruti B. Vora participate in the run?

- A. Her experiences of receiving aid.
- B. Her students’ determination to run.
- C. Her enthusiasm about charity work.
- D. Her willingness to challenge herself.

26. Why did Avinash Saraf fail to visit Harvard for the first time?

- A. She got hurt in the marathon bombings.
- B. She was busy with the Boston Marathon.
- C. She wasn’t admitted to Harvard University.
- D. She called off her plan due to the bombings.

27. What do the three people mentioned in the text all focus on?

- A. Reasons for running the marathon.
- B. Motivations for being volunteers.
- C. Views on Harvard’s charity causes.
- D. Concerns over the Boston Marathon.

C

If you are spending most of your time at home, it would make sense if your footwear preference has been nonexistent. But while going barefoot has its benefits, it might not be the best choice when it comes to the health of your joints(关节).

That’s because going barefoot for extended periods of time, coupled with any foot issues you have and the stress the ground puts on the foot, can create a “potentially damaging situation” for your feet, explains Dr. Rock CJay Positano of the Non-Surgical Foot and Ankle Service at Hospital for Special Surgery. “In addition, the connection between proper foot support and architecture has a direct influence on functioning of the knee, hip and lower back,” he explains. “Quite often, we will hear patients say that when they are barefoot, they experience knee and lower back pain.”

So should you slip on those slippers that are collecting dust in your closet? Dr. Rock CJay Positano says that as long as your slippers aren’t thong-style sandals(人字拖), wearing slippers in the house is a good idea, because at least they serve as both a protective barrier and a shock absorber for your feet, and at best, they do promote foot function and stability.

While something is better than nothing, not all slippers or shoes in general are created equal. For protection, you’ll want to look for a “supportive” shoe, which is often different from a slipper-type shoe. A

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supportive-type shoe, as a general category, not only absorbs shock and protects the foot, but it also keeps your foot in a more favorable position.

You might not want to wear the same shoes you wear outside your home. If you have concerns about what shoes you're wearing inside the house, reach out to your doctor to explain your specific situation and get their personalized advice.

28. Why does Dr. Rock CJay Positano mention his patients?

- A. To offer the way to get proper shoes.
- B. To show the value of protecting feet.
- C. To prove the harm of going barefoot.
- D. To give the reason for going barefoot.

29. What is Dr. Rock CJay Positano's attitude to wearing thong-style sandals?

- A. Supportive.
- B. Unconcerned.
- C. Ambiguous.
- D. Disapproving.

30. What's the author's advice on the shoes you wear at home?

- A. Choosing whatever you like to wear.
- B. Wearing the shoes you wear at work.
- C. Turning to your doctor for suggestions.
- D. Avoiding getting supportive-type shoes.

31. What is the main idea of the text?

- A. Choosing proper shoes is important.
- B. You should still wear shoes at home.
- C. It's beneficial to go barefoot at home.
- D. Your feet are damaged by wrong shoes.

D

An unusual experiment in Okavango Delta, Botswana(a country in the centre of Southern Africa) suggests that painting eyes on the rear ends(臀部) of cows may help protect them from large predators(食肉动物) like lions. Protecting cows could also end up protecting the lions from angry farmers.

Large predators like lions are under pressure. Much of the land where they used to live has been taken over by humans. Many are hunted illegally. For large predators, another hazard comes from farmers, who often shoot or poison them after losing farm animals to their attacks.

Scientists from the University of New South Wales wondered if painting pictures of eyes on the cows' rear ends might protect them. Actually, there are many examples of animals such as butterflies or fish using fake(假的) eyes to protect themselves.

Working with over 2,000 cows on 14 different farms in the Okavango area, the scientists tested their idea in a four-year study. The researchers separated the cows into three different groups. They painted large eyes on the rear ends of one group of cows. The second group got simple Xs. The final group got nothing.

The eyes worked very well. Of the 683 cows with eyes painted on them, none were killed in the four-year period. Cows with nothing on their rear ends didn't do so well. Fifteen of the 835 cows with bare backsides were killed. The scientists were surprised to learn that even Xs seemed to give the cows some protection. Only 4 of the 543 cows with Xs were killed.

In the experiment, there were always cows without fake eyes. The scientists aren't sure the eyes would work so well if all of the cows had them. Also, they add that over time, predators might learn to ignore fake eyes.

Still, for now, it seems like a cheap and easy way to protect cows in the area. And by protecting cows, the eyes will also be looking out for what's best for the lions.

32. What does the underlined word "hazard" in paragraph 2 probably mean?

- A. Idea.
- B. Danger.
- C. Experiment.
- D. Recreation.

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【高三1月质量检测巩固卷·英语 第5页(共8页)】

Hollywood mentioned his 47 search, the man offered to help.

With low expectations, Hollywood gave the man all the 48 he had collected. Ten days later, Hollywood got a 49. The army man said, "I'm pleased to tell you I have 50 your mother. She's going to call you at this phone number, but she doesn't speak English. Good luck!" After finding an 51 for the phone call with her mother, Hollywood 52 got to speak to his mother, who was crying with 53.

He learned that it was she who had given him the 54 Bruce. Later, he visited the bar and restaurant she had 55 for decades and found out she had named it "Bruce". But, by far, the 56 moment of all must have been during that first call when he was told that his mother never 57 again because, she said, "In my heart, there was only 58 for one man and it was you. And I knew you would be 59."

Hollywood was touched by her mother's love after 45 years of 60.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 41. A. ashamed | B. interested | C. satisfied | D. disappointed |
| 42. A. enjoyed | B. considered | C. regretted | D. admitted |
| 43. A. left | B. moved | C. disappeared | D. recovered |
| 44. A. search for | B. turn to | C. look after | D. pick up |
| 45. A. pray | B. adoption | C. death | D. entertainment |
| 46. A. debate | B. discussion | C. conversation | D. relationship |
| 47. A. unsuccessful | B. unimportant | C. unnecessary | D. unknown |
| 48. A. help | B. time | C. money | D. information |
| 49. A. letter | B. warning | C. meal | D. call |
| 50. A. found | B. cured | C. fed | D. rescued |
| 51. A. announcer | B. interpreter | C. engineer | D. athlete |
| 52. A. hardly | B. suddenly | C. finally | D. casually |
| 53. A. shyness | B. terror | C. curiosity | D. joy |
| 54. A. title | B. name | C. bar | D. life |
| 55. A. owned | B. entered | C. visited | D. met |
| 56. A. worst | B. least | C. best | D. most |
| 57. A. replied | B. spoke | C. apologized | D. married |
| 58. A. equipment | B. room | C. work | D. water |
| 59. A. back | B. off | C. down | D. on |
| 60. A. dream | B. relief | C. separation | D. difference |

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A 700-year-old Chinese painting from the Yuan Dynasty 61 (fetch) \$306.6 million at a Sotheby's auction(拍卖会) in Hong Kong last week. 62 artwork was initially estimated to sell between \$10 million and \$15.5 million.

The 6.6-foot painting, 63 (name) "Five Drunken Princes Returning on Horseback", is painted by Ren Renfa, a famous Chinese artist and government official. Many of 64 (he) 21 paintings are held in museums or owned by private collectors.

The painting shows the princes 65 (ride) horses, together with four servants. One of the princes is Li Longji, who 66 (eventual) became the longest-ruling king of the Tang Dynasty.

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“This painting tells the story of the five drunken princes after they had a very happy 67 (celebrate),” said Sally Fong, a specialist of classical Chinese arts at Sotheby’s. “Among the five princes, one of them is the future king. 68 this painting, we can see that he is shown as a strong man 69 can tolerate the drunkenness, to go back home together with the other drunken princes.”

The painting has been collected by several emperors over the years. In 1922, it 70 (transport) out of the Forbidden City by Pu Yi, the last king of China, after the fall of Qing Dynasty.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

One of the most serious problems in the world are air pollution. The recently published survey warned that polluted air could do great harm to people’s health and even led to death.

Although many countries have adopted measures to controlling the air pollution, the government still have to do more. First, they should make people realize the important of air protection through education. Second, much more stricter measures should be taken to put the existing policies practice. For example, those who pollute the air should be severe punished in order to let them know what serious the consequences can be.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假定你是李华,在学校论坛(forum)上看到你校的交换生 Peter 发帖说想要寻找一名本校的学生教他打乒乓球。请你给他写封邮件自荐,内容包括:

1. 自我介绍;
2. 你的优势;
3. 期待回复。

注意:1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

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平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

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