

高一英语

本调研卷共 11 页，共 100 分，时长 90 分钟。考生务必将答案答在答题卡上，在调研卷上作答无效。调研结束后，将答题卡交回，调研卷自行保存。

第一部分 知识运用 (共两节，满分 30 分)

第一节 完形填空 (共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分)

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Many years ago, it was a Sunday morning. My father bought me a new 1 as my sixth birthday. I could not wait to get on it and learn how to 2, so I begged my father to teach me in the garden. After I sat on the new bike, my father helped me put my two hands on the handlebars and my feet on the pedals. Then, he 3 the bike so that the pedals started to move. I was 4! But my father kept 5 me. I could cycle around the garden shortly after my first try. It was amazing. But unluckily, I was so busy waving at him that I didn't see a small tree in front of me. I 6 it and fell off the bike. It hurt a lot and I started to cry. My father encouraged me to stand up, be 7 and try again. 8, I was able to ride the bike more skillfully.

I kept riding the bike until it was too small for me. It is still one of my most precious possessions, for not only was it my first bike, but a symbol of my 9 as well as my father's 10. And I learnt that love has great power.

- | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|
| 1. A. book | B. bike | C. pen | D. car |
| 2. A. read | B. write | C. drive | D. ride |
| 3. A. pushed | B. held | C. carried | D. lifted |
| 4. A. moved | B. disappointed | C. scared | D. satisfied |

5. A. scolding B. encouraging C. blaming D. charging
6. A. hit B. climbed C. planted D. pull
7. A. friendly B. grateful C. brave D. curious
8. A. Suddenly B. Generally C. Fortunately D. Gradually
9. A. courage B. failure C. fame D. life
10. A. patience B. lesson C. love D. praise

第二节 语法填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

阅读下列短文, 根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个恰当的单词, 在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

A

After I had pictured it over and over again in my mind, the big day 11 (final) arrived: my first day at senior high! I 12 (wake) up early and rushed out of the door in my eagerness to get to know my new school. The campus was still quiet 13 I arrived, so I decided to explore a bit.

B

Today, American English is in common international use. It is different 14 British English in several ways, mostly in spelling and vocabulary. Some American spellings 15 (create) by Noah Webster, who made one of America's first dictionaries. He changed "-re" spellings to "-er". 16 is why theater is spelt theatre in American English.

C

It was the final part of the 2016 World Triathlon Series in Mexico. With just 700 17 (metre) to go, Alistair Brownlee was in 18 (three) place and his younger brother, Jonny, was in the lead. Alistair pushed 19 (he) towards the finish line in the burning heat, but as he came round the corner, he saw his brother about 20 (fall) onto the track. Alistair had to choose - brotherly love, or a chance to win the race?

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 38 分)

第一节 (共 14 小题; 每小题 2 分, 共 28 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

The best places to see giant pandas are, of course, in Chengdu, hometown of Giant Pandas. But there are zoos in other China cities where you can see giant pandas if you can't get to Chengdu. Below are the fantastic places to see giant pandas in China.

Wolong Panda Center — Home of Wild Pandas

- **Location:** southwest Wenchuan County
- **Activities:** seeing pandas, taking care of pandas, taking a photo with a panda
- **Best for:** people who want to take part in the volunteer program (taking care of pandas)

Now the new Wolong Panda Research Center has been opened, and visitors can not only see pandas, but also participate in panda keeper programs to experience taking care of pandas.

· **Recommended Tour**

2-Day Wolong Panda Keeper Program Tour

Chengdu Giant Panda Breeding Center — Most Popular

- **Location:** Chengdu city outskirts
- **Activities:** seeing pandas, watching panda breeding movies
- **Best for:** tourists who have limited time, and are only interested in seeing or holding pandas

It aims to create a similar pandas' wild living environment, and to train the pandas to adapt to wild living, and then releases them into the wild.

· **Recommended Tour**

5-Day Giant Panda, Leshan Giant Buddha, and Mount Emei Tour

Dujiangyan Panda Base — Best Panda Volunteer Program

- **Location:** Dujiangyan Prefecture
- **Activities:** panda viewing, holding pandas, and panda keeper program

·Suitable for: those who want a less-crowded panda volunteer program

It is quieter and sees less travelers than Bifengxia Panda Center, so volunteers have more time and chances to get close to the pandas.

·Recommended Tour

1-Day Dujiangyan Panda Volunteer Program Tour

Beijing Zoo — Easiest Access, But Most Crowded

·Location: Beijing City

·Activities: Seeing pandas only

·Best for: travelers who can't make it to Chengdu

For those who can make their trip to Chengdu, Beijing Zoo is a good option for seeing pandas. Be warned that the panda house in Beijing Zoo is always fully-packed. Our guide knows how to escape the crowds.

·Recommended Tour

9-Day China Family Classic Tour - Beijing, Shanghai and Xian

21. In Chengdu Giant Panda Breeding Center, you can _____.

- A. train the pandas
- B. escape the crowds
- C. take care of pandas
- D. watch panda breeding movies

22. If you prefer a less-crowded zoo to get close to the pandas, which one is best for you?

- A. Beijing Zoo.
- B. Wolong Panda Center.
- C. Dujiangyan Panda Base.
- D. Chengdu Giant Panda Breeding Center.

23. Where is the passage most likely from?

- A. A travel website.
- B. A fashion magazine.
- C. A personal diary.
- D. A research report.

Wang Ge, the 65-year-old craftswoman, is a paper-cutting artist. With just a pair of scissors and paper, she creates traditional festive animal paper-cuts, fruit, landmark buildings and even complicated dance scenes.

Growing up in the region and influenced by diverse ethnic (少数民族的) cultures, she is devoted to telling Xinjiang stories through her paper cutting while protecting and promoting the traditional folk art.

She has developed her craft since childhood and grew up in a family fond of the skill. At the age of 4, she began to copy her grandmother and mother, using scissors to cut out patterns of flowers, birds, fish and insects.

During her decades of paper cutting she has been inspired by real-life experiences, especially those relating to ethnic culture in the region. She often travels to Kashgar, Hotan and Aksu prefectures in southern Xinjiang to explore how local ethnic people live.

Wang saw the lively scene at a village bazaar (市集) when she was traveling in Aksu. "In villages in southern Xinjiang, bazaars are held often. When the market opens, people dance to the music. People join in, dancing to the rhythm in a cheerful atmosphere," Wang said.

Their dance movements, reflecting everyday life, remain an integral part of paper-cut scenes. "Such details can better reflect the warm, simple and hardworking character of the Uygur people," Wang said.

Wang also experiments with different paper-cutting techniques, including stippling, where an artist carves or cuts the patterns on white paper and then uses a brush to dot in colors. The technique is used in a piece themed on the ancient Silk Road. The paper work, with rich colors, took Wang a year to finish.

She likes to introduce her artwork, and the stories behind each piece, to visitors to her stall (货摊) in the Urumqi bazaar. She often sticks her head out of the window of the small stall to talk to passersby. Sometimes, when she is in high spirits, she goes outside the stall to show her works.

She has also volunteered to teach paper-cutting skills to physically challenged people and the elderly. After the COVID-19 outbreak, Wang gave online lectures on paper cutting, attracting 100,000 viewers and teaching students unable to attend school how to cut the images of medical workers from paper.

"The bazaar is a window on Xinjiang," she said. "I hope that I can spread Chinese cultural heritage to people of different ages and from different countries."

24. What does Wang Ge want to do through her paper cutting?
- A. To make a living in Xinjiang.
B. To spread ethnic culture of Xinjiang.
C. To explore how local ethnic people live.
D. To share her own stories that happened in Xinjiang.
25. From what does Wang Ge draw inspiration for her paper cutting?
- A. The disabled and the elderly.
B. Her grandmother and mother.
C. Her volunteering experiences.
D. Her real-life experiences in Xinjiang.
26. What can we learn about Wang Ge from the passage?
- A. She likes dancing to the music with local people.
B. She often talks to passersby to explore ethnic culture.
C. She experiments with various paper-cutting techniques.
D. She has volunteered to teach paper-cutting skills only to the elderly.
27. Which of the following words can best describe Wang Ge?
- A. Talented and kind.
B. Patient and cooperative.
C. Enthusiastic and devoted.
D. Professional and humorous.

C

SMART HOMES TO MAKE LIFE EASIER

Have you ever forgotten to lock the door of your house? Or, have you ever forgotten to switch off the TV or computer? These kinds of things happen to us all the time, waste resources, and can sometimes lead to problems. However, in the not-too-distant future, we will be living in smart homes that will lock the door for us when we are away and remember to switch off the TV when we forget. These smart homes will keep us secure, save us energy, and provide a more comfortable environment to live in.

Today, we have to use switches for our lights, knobs (把手) for our appliances, and remote controls for our TVs and air conditioners. In the future, we will be using advanced technology every day for automatic control of just about everything in our home. The future home will use integrated sensors (集成传感器) to tell when you leave home each morning, and then go into an

energy-efficient mode all by itself. You will no longer have to think about turning switches on and off yourself. Your home will also learn your daily routine and preferences, so everything will be ready for you when you get home each evening. Your lights will come on the instant you enter the door along with your favourite music or TV programmes, and you will find your dinner already prepared for you. All controls will respond to voice commands, so if you want to change your routine, you just say aloud what you want and the home system will obey.

In addition, your smart home will be monitoring your health for you every day. Your bed, for example, will record how well you sleep every night. It will also be checking your body weight. If you start to have sleep or weight problems, it will send a warning to your phone. It will also give you suggestions on a healthier diet and how to sleep better. Smart toilets will be keeping constant track of your health as well. They can warn you early on if there is something abnormal or if you have a critical illness, such as cancer, and potentially save your life.

Smart homes will be able to prevent serious damage from accidents. For example, if a water pipe starts leaking, or if there is a short in the electrical wiring, your smart home will detect it and provide you with the relevant information. This way, you will be able to fix the problem before your home becomes flooded or catches fire.

This smart technology is not a fantasy. Many of these new innovations are already available and being used in some homes. In this sense, the home of tomorrow is already the home of today. Nevertheless, it will take some years before most new homes begin to use this new technology.

28. According to the author, what may not be installed in a smart home?

- A. Sleep monitor.
- B. Security system.
- C. Intelligent robot.
- D. Temperature sensors.

29. What's paragraph 3 mainly talking about?

- A. Smart door locks.
- B. No More Disasters.
- C. Intelligent Controls.
- D. Regular Health Checks.

30. What does the underlined word "detect" in paragraph 4 probably mean?

- A. Discover.
- B. Record.
- C. Monitor.
- D. Observe.

D

Practice was often a challenge for 9-year-old Wang Lingyi, a piano student, as no amount of hard work was helping her hit the right notes. But things are changing these days. At 6 pm every day she practices for an hour or even more on the piano without fail.

Lingyi describes her newfound interest for the piano to Xiaoyezi AI Piano Tutor, an AI-enabled online piano teaching platform, which uses a virtual cartoon figure to supervise and guide her musical journey. Not only has the lessons become more interesting for the primary school student, but also exciting as hitting the right notes would enable her to win stars, a bonus (奖励) which can be exchanged for gifts afterward.

In China, online music lessons have become the latest trend in the country's growing online education business. Companies are looking to inject fresh enthusiasm into kids who are learning musical instruments, as well as their parents, who often devote much time and energy in accompanying their children to lessons.

"The artificial intelligence-enabled online piano tutoring app aims to make learning the piano an enjoyable experience with the help of technology," said Ye Bin, founder and chief executive of Xiaoyezi AI Piano Tutor.

Ye said that the app comes with a smart function where in the scoring is stopped when a person makes a mistake. The software will remind the user of the wrong sound and indicate the correct note on the screen after five seconds.

That is really great as many parents are not professionals who can instruct their children and have no idea of whether their children are doing things the right way or not. The app started with a smart piano offering artificial intelligence-based guidance for fresh learners. With LED-guided sheet music, a user can pick from thousands of songs ranging from classical to jazz.

Zhu Tianyu, a founding partner of early-stage investor Bluerun Ventures, said in a recent research report that online music lessons are a promising sector, as it aims to cultivate the all-around abilities of children and not just help them achieve high grades.

31. Why is Wang Lingyi mentioned at the beginning of the passage?

- A. To explain how the online piano tutoring app works.
- B. To show how helpful the online piano tutoring app is for learners.
- C. To prove how popular the online piano tutoring app is among learners.
- D. To suggest how difficult learning the piano without apps is for learners.

32. The goal of online piano tutoring app is to _____.

- A. help parents instruct their children
- B. stop learners from making mistakes
- C. offer learners various types of songs
- D. make learning the piano an enjoyable experience

33. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. Online music lessons have a bright future.
- B. Practice is a challenge for piano students.
- C. Online music lessons are burdens.
- D. Education has become business.

34. What's the purpose of the passage?

- A. To assess and analyse.
- B. To introduce and recommend.
- C. To explain and describe.
- D. To argue and prove.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

The Secrets of Happiness

Most people want to be happy, but few know how to find happiness. Money and success alone do not bring lasting happiness. Aristotle, a Greek philosopher, said, "Happiness depends upon ourselves." 35 Here are a few suggestions to help you be happier.

36 Too often, we spend so much time thinking about the future — for example, getting into college or getting a good job — that we fail to enjoy the present. You should enjoy life's simple pleasures, such as reading a good book, listening to your favorite music, or spending time with close friends. 37

Another secret to leading a happy life is to be active, and have hobbies where you forget your problems and lose track of time. 38 Many people experience this by dancing, or playing a sport, such as snowboarding or soccer.

39 According to studies, people feel good when they volunteer their time to help others. If you want to feel happier, do something nice for someone. You can help a friend with his or her studies, go shopping to buy food for an elderly relative, or simply help out around the house by washing the dishes.

- A. In other words, we make our own happiness.
- B. Many people find happiness in helping others.
- C. Some people find happiness in achievements in career.
- D. The secret of happiness is to enjoy the simple things in life.
- E. The secret of happiness lies in having a clear goal of life and work.
- F. You can forget about your problems, and only think about the activity.
- G. People who have several close friends tend to live happier and healthier lives.

第三部分 书面表达 (共两节, 满分 32 分)

第一节 (共 4 小题; 第 40、41 题各 2 分, 第 42 题 3 分, 第 43 题 5 分, 共 12 分)

阅读下面短文, 根据题目要求用英文回答问题。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

THE FRESHMAN CHALLENGE

Hi! My name is Adam and I'm a freshman at senior high school. Going from junior high school to senior high school is a really big challenge. The first week was a little confusing.

First, I had to think very carefully about which courses I wanted to take. The school adviser helped me choose the suitable ones: maths, English, chemistry, world history, and Chinese. I know that Chinese is a very difficult language, but I hope to be fluent when I graduate. My adviser recommended that I should sign up for advanced literature because I like English and I'm good at it.

I had to choose extra-curricular activities, too. I tried to join the school football team, but the coach told me that I didn't play well enough. Obviously, I was unhappy, but I won't quit. I'll find a way to improve on my own so that I can make the team next year. I joined a volunteer club instead. Every Wednesday, we work at a soup kitchen and hand out food to homeless people in the community.

I know I'll have to study harder as a senior high school student and get used to being responsible for a lot more. I'm a bit worried about keeping up with the other students in my advanced course, and it'll be quite difficult to get used to all the homework. Still, I'm happy to be here. Studying hard isn't always fun, but I'll be well prepared for university or whatever else comes in the future.

40. What courses did Adam choose?

41. What is Adam worried about?

42. Please decide which part is false in the following statement, then underline it and explain why.
Adam thinks that it'll be quite difficult to get used to all the homework, so he wants to quit.

43. What challenges are you facing? How do you deal with them? (*In about 40 words*)

第二节 作文 (20 分)

假设你是红星中学高一学生李华。你的英国好友 Jim 来信询问你高中学校的生活情况。请你用英文给他写一封电子邮件，内容包括：

1. 感谢；
2. 在新学校学习生活的情况。

注意：1. 词数 100 左右；

2. 开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Jim,

All the best!

Li Hua

(请务必将作文写在答题卡指定区域内)