

石景山区 2018—2019 学年第一学年度高二期末试卷

英语

考生须知

1. 本试卷共 10 页，共 4 道大题，66 道小题，满分 100 分。考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 在答题卡上准确填写学校名称、姓名和准考证号。
3. 试题答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上，选择题请用 2B 铅笔作答，其他试题请用黑色字迹签字笔作答，在试卷上作答无效。
4. 考试结束，请将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分：听力理解（共 20 小题；每小题 1 分 20 分）

第一节：听下面 5 段对话，每段对话后有一道小题，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你将有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话你将听一遍。

1. Where will the speakers go?
A. Jean's place. B. Their hometown. C. The hospital.
2. What is the woman asking for?
A. The man's bill.
B. The man's keycard.
C. The man's room number.
3. How much was the original price of the camera?
A. \$180. B. \$280. C. \$230.
4. What does the woman want to be?
A. A bank clerk. B. A nurse. C. A doctor.
5. What does the woman want to do?
A. Not go to the party. B. Slow down. C. Be quick.

第二节：听下面 4 段对话或独白，每段对话或独白后有几道小题，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读每道题。听完后，每小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白你将听两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6 至 7 题。

6. What are the speakers talking about?
A. The evening sky. B. The weather. C. The school project.
7. What pictures did the boy take last week?
A. The moon. B. The stars. C. The clouds.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 9 题。

8. What did Natasha like doing when she was 9 years old?
 A. Snowboarding.
 B. Climbing mountains.
 C. Playing computer games.
9. What does Natasha's father say about sailing?
 A. Expensive. B. Exciting. C. Dangerous.

听第8段材料，回答第10至12题。

10. What is the relationship between the speakers?
 A. Colleagues. B. Housemates. C. Classmates.
11. When will the party begin?
 A. About 10:00 p.m. B. About 8:00 p.m. C. About 6:00 p.m.
12. What does the man advise Amy to bring?
 A. iPod. B. Beer. C. Juice.

听第9段材料，回答第13至15题。

13. Where does the woman want to travel?
 A. On a river. B. In a mountain. C. In a park.
14. When will the woman be back for sure?
 A. 12:15 p.m. B. 1:45 p.m. C. 2:00 p.m.
15. What does the man suggest the woman do?
 A. Book tickets in advance. B. Come early. C. Take some food.

第三节：听下面一段独白，完成第 16 题至 20 题，每小题仅填写一个词。听对话前，你将有 20 秒钟的时间阅读试题，听完后你将有 60 秒钟的作答时间。这段对话你将听两遍。

Invitation	
Inviter	Michael
Purpose	To see a play called <i>The</i> <u>16</u> <i>Party</i>
Location of the theater	in Church Street opposite the <u>17</u>
When to meet	At 6:45p.m. on <u>18</u> 29th
Where to meet	in the <u>19</u> next to the theater
Phone number	<u>20</u>

第二部分：知识运用（共两节，30分）

第一节 语法填词（共10小题；每小题1.5分，共15分）

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（1个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式。将答案填写在答题纸的相应位置。

Many times we spare no effort at work, 21 (offer) hours of overtime by ignoring our family life. We spend time with people who we have nothing in common with, and attend social 22 (activity) we have no interest 23. We always find ourselves living our lives in the way that pleases and impresses others instead of being ourselves. In fact, for the majority of people, they only think about 24 (they) 99% of the time, and 25 (rare) give us a second thought, as a result of 26 we often end up unhappy and feeling out of place.

In view of this, it's time to think about ourselves, our own family, and start creating a future 27 (base) on our own likes and dislikes. 28, think it over next time when we are required to work overtime. Trying to be a loving parent or good friend 29 (be) very likely to give us far more 30 (please) and a feeling of security, connection and belonging.

第二节 完形填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 共 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I stopped to watch my little girl busy playing in her room. In one hand was a plastic phone; in the other a toy broom. I listened as she was speaking to her make-believe(假想的) little friend and I'll never forget the words she said, even though it was 31.

She said, "Jane's in the corner because she's not been very 32. She didn't listen to a word I said or do the things she should." In the corner I saw her baby doll all dressed in lace and pink. It was clear she'd been put to sit 33 and think.

My daughter continued her "34", as I sat down on the floor. She said, "I'm all 35 up. I just don't know what to do with her any more. She cries whenever I have to work and wants to play 36, too. She never lets me do the things that I just have to do. She tries to help me with the dishes, but her arms just cannot 37. And she doesn't know how to fold towels. I don't have the 38 to teach. I have a lot of work to do and a big house to keep clean. I don't have the time to sit and play — Do you see what I 39?"

And that day I thought a lot about making some 40 in my life, as I listened to her words that cut me like a knife. I hadn't been paying enough 41 to what I hold most dear. I'd been caught up in responsibilities that increased over the years.

But now my 42 has changed, because, in my heart, I realize that I've seen the world in a different light 43 my little darling's eyes. So, let the cobwebs(蜘蛛网) 44 the corners and the dust rabbit rule the floor. I'm not going to worry about keeping up with them any more.

I'm going to fill the house with 45 of a child and her mother, for we are granted only one childhood, and we will never get another.

31. A. attracted B. confused C. moved D. imagined
 32. A. gentle B. happy C. good D. helpful
 33. A. normally B. alone C. quietly D. ahead
 34. A. conversation B. intonation C. operation D. preparation
 35. A. cut B. fed C. made D. eaten
 36. A. balls B. cards C. music D. games
 37. A. reach B. settle C. arrive D. handle
 38. A. skill B. duty C. energy D. reason
 39. A. care B. mean C. feel D. learn
 40. A. influences B. changes C. plans D. troubles
 41. A. attention B. money C. excitement D. convenience
 42. A. purpose B. principle C. attitude D. interest
 43. A. beside B. on C. across D. through
 44. A. cover B. manage C. make D. stop
 45. A. explanations B. messages C. imaginations D. memories

第三部分：阅读理解（共 20 小题，35 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

On a Friday night, a poor young artist stood at the gate of the New York railway station, playing his violin. The music was so great that many people stopped to put some money into the hat of the young man.

The next day, the young artist came to the same place, and put his hat on the ground gracefully. Different from the day before, he took out a large piece of paper and laid it under his hat. Then he began to play the violin. It sounded more pleasant than ever.

Soon he was surrounded with people who were attracted by the words on that paper. It said, "Last night, a gentleman named George Sang put an important thing into my hat by mistake. Please come to claim(认领) it soon."

After about half an hour, a middle-aged man rushed through the crowd to the violinist and said, "Yes, it's you. I knew that you were an honest man and would certainly come here." The young violinist asked calmly, "Are you Mr. George Sang?" The man nodded. The violinist asked, "Did you lose something?" "It's a lottery ticket(彩票)," said the man. The violinist took out a lottery ticket on which George Sang's name was seen. "Is it?" he asked. George nodded and took the lottery ticket and kissed it, then danced with the violinist.

The violinist was a student at an arts college and had planned to attend advanced studies in Vienna. Later his classmate asked the violinist, “At that time you needed money to pay the tuition(学费) and you had to play the violin in the railway station every day to make money. Why didn’t you keep the lottery ticket for yourself?” The violinist said, “Although I don’t have much money, I live happily. But if I lose honesty I won’t be happy forever.”

Through our lives, we can gain a lot and lose so much. But being honest should always be with us.

46. What did the young artist do at the railway station on Friday?

- A. He waited for the train to Vienna.
- B. He came to buy a train ticket to Vienna.
- C. He played the violin to make some money.
- D. He walked around the New York railway station.

47. Which of the following statements is true according to the words on the paper?

- A. The hat belonged to George Sang.
- B. George Sang had lost something important.
- C. The young artist needed George Sang’s advice.
- D. The young artist wanted some money from George Sang.

48. From this article, we can learn that _____.

- A. being honest is very important to us
- B. playing the violin can make you honest
- C. it’s acceptable to keep the lottery if you find one
- D. we should share something valuable with others

B

One advantage of the Internet is shopping conveniently online for clothes; one disadvantage of the Internet is also shopping conveniently online for clothes.

“Nothing fits,” said Lam Yuk Wong, a senior in electrical and computer engineering at Rice University. “Everyone says this. They order clothes and they don’t fit. People get very unhappy.”

Wong and her design partner, Xuaner “Cecilia” Zhang, are Team White Mirror, creators of what they call a “*virtual* (虚拟) fitting room”. Their goal is simple and consumer-friendly: to let online clothing shoppers have a perfect fit and a perfect look when shopping every time. Both women are from China, Wong from Hong Kong and Zhang from Beijing. They both order most of their clothing online. They got the idea from their own experience as consumers and from listening to the complaints of friends and relatives. “They say, ‘The color is wrong’ or ‘I got the right size but it still does not fit.’ We want to make it like you’re in the store trying on the clothes,” Zhang said.

Using a Kinect developed by Microsoft for use with its Xbox 360 video game player,

Zhang scans Wong and turns her image into, in effect, a virtual model, keeping Wong's dimensions (尺寸), and even her skin and hair color. "We put the clothes on the shopper's 3-D body models and show how they look when they are dressed," Wong said. So far, Wong and Zhang have adapted the software to show dresses and shirts, and they are now working on shorts.

Asked if she thought men as well as women might be interested in using their virtual fitting room, Wong said, "I think their wives will care about this, so it will also be important to men."

49. Why is shopping conveniently online for clothes a disadvantage?
- A. Clothes bought online may not fit.
 - B. Students may easily get addicted to it.
 - C. It attracts more online clothing shoppers.
 - D. It causes shoppers to waste too much money.
50. Wong and Zhang got the idea to design a virtual fitting room from _____.
- A. the Xbox 360 video game player
 - B. a program at their university
 - C. some shop-owners' complaints
 - D. their shopping experiences
51. Which of the following shows the process of using the virtual fitting room?
- A. scanning—trying on clothes—getting images
 - B. trying on clothes—getting models—scanning
 - C. scanning—getting models—trying on clothes
 - D. trying on clothes—getting images—scanning
52. What did Wong think of her virtual fitting room?
- A. It is perfectly developed.
 - B. It will have its market share.
 - C. It is limited to women shoppers.
 - D. It is like a kind of video game player.

C

Reader: For six years, I've run an office that has two employees: me and my boss. He used to be so appreciative that I didn't mind doing a little extra, but about two months ago, he started being rude and demanding. Now he even yells when I don't have time to bring his favorite wine to his home after work.

This change started when we met a wealthy new customer, who is a huge *jerk* (古怪的人) — my boss's new behavior is just like his.

My boss is a good man; he and his family have treated me like a little sister. Is there a good way to discuss this with him?

Karla: Sounds like your new customer has set a bad example to your boss. You need to remind your boss that you're in his corner — but you're not his slave. My suggestions are as

follows.

Start with a simple question in a calm moment: “Is everything okay?”

State the truth: “Until recently, I’ve felt like a valued teammate. But our relationship has become tense. Your expectations of me seem to have changed. Although I used to do occasional personal businesses for you as a favor, now it seems expected.”

Draw your lines: “If you think my job description needs to change or my performance is not good enough, let’s discuss that. Otherwise, I need you to stop yelling at me and to respect my personal time.”

Ideally, you’ll get an apology and a promise to do better. After that, it’s a matter of *reinforcement* (加强). If he starts yelling, look at him with a calm expression. After he cools down, restate his request and add, “Is that correct?” For the unreasonable request, such as fetching his favorite wine after work: “I’m afraid I can’t take care of that for you.” If he keeps acting like a jerk, there are bosses out there who will better respect your time and talent.

Karla L. Miller is ready to hear your work dramas.

Send your questions to wpmagazine@washpost.com.

53. We can infer that the reader’s boss used to be _____.

- A. grateful and friendly
B. rich but strange
C. proud and hard-working
D. honest but self-centered

54. What does the underlined word “demanding” mean in Paragraph One?

- A. appreciating too much
B. scolding too much
C. apologizing too much
D. expecting too much

55. When the reader’s boss asks her to do something unreasonable next time, she is advised to _____.

- A. quit her job
B. look at her boss calmly
C. refuse the request
D. discuss the job description

56. What sort of problem can be solved by Karla L. Miller?

- A. How do I make a friend?
B. How can I get rid of wine?
C. How do I kill my personal time?
D. How can I get along well with my workmates?

D

Nearly 19 percent of teachers of color(有色人种教师) left their jobs after the 2014-2015 school year. Some left for personal reasons like taking care of their families. But 50 percent said they left because they were dissatisfied with their employment situation, such as poor working conditions, student discipline problems and large class sizes. Thus, taking immediate measures to improve it is our top priority.

For _____ years, researchers have proved the benefits of increasing the share of minority

teachers in schools, especially as our public school system has turned to one that is made up mostly of minority students. Teachers of color, who are more likely than their white counterparts to choose to work in racially diverse(多种多样的) schools, offer particular benefits to their students. Graduation rates increase among minority students when they are taught by racially similar educators, research shows. They can also serve as positive role models, and their presence reduces the chance of racial discrimination at school.

The Shanker Institute report suggests that the rate of minority teacher hiring is not the whole problem. The problem is what happens after these teachers enter the classroom. These teachers often work in high-poverty rural schools. They are more likely to have less-desirable working conditions.

Diversity is a key component to equality and opportunity. Where there's a diverse teaching workforce, all kids thrive. So solutions must be found at once to turn this trend around. Firstly, schools should develop mentorship programs that support minority teachers once they are in the classroom. Secondly, more money should be spent in improving working conditions in these schools. Of course, school headmasters should also be evaluated on their ability to retain teachers of color.

57. Among teachers of color leaving their jobs, half of them quit because _____.

- A. they had to move to other places
- B. they had to take care of their children
- C. they eventually found better-paid jobs
- D. their employment situation was unsatisfactory

58. Which of the following is the main idea of the second paragraph?

- A. The benefits of increasing the share of minority teachers in schools.
- B. The reasons for teachers of color leaving their jobs in many schools.
- C. The ways to decrease the possibility of racial discrimination at school.
- D. The solutions to increasing graduation rates among minority students.

59. Which of the following components is vital to equality and opportunity?

- A. Honesty
- B. Variety
- C. Ability
- D. Safety

60. How did the author feel when writing the passage?

- A. He felt angry about the government.
- B. He felt it urgent to solve the problem.
- C. He was satisfied with the present situation.
- D. He didn't care about diverse teaching workforce.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Humor plays an important role in relationships. In new relationships, humor can be an effective tool not just for attracting the other person but also for overcoming any awkwardness or embarrassment. 61

Sharing the pleasure of humor creates a sense of connection between two people. When you laugh with one another, you create a positive tie between you. This tie acts as a strong buffer(缓冲) against stress, disagreements, disappointments, and bad patches in a relationship. And laughter really is infectious. 62 But don't worry if you're not naturally a lighthearted, humorous person—you can learn to access your playful side and develop your sense of fun.

Like any tool, humor can be used in negative as well as positive ways. Humor can only help you overcome relationship problems when both partners can understand the joke. 63

If your partner or friend isn't likely to appreciate the joke, don't say or do it. Humor in relationships should be equally fun and enjoyable for both people.

Don't use humor to cover up other emotions. 64 That's when it is used as a cover for avoiding, rather than coping with, painful emotions. You can be funny about the truth, but covering up the truth isn't funny. When you use humor and playfulness as a cover for other emotions, you create confusion and mistrust in your relationships.

65 The important thing is to find enjoyable activities that help you embrace your playful nature with other people. As humor and play become an inseparable part of your life, you'll begin to find daily opportunities for using your new-found skills to help build and maintain your relationships.

- A. Humor can help you and your loved one.
- B. There are times when humor is not healthy.
- C. It's important to be sensitive to the other person.
- D. It's never too late to develop your humorous side.
- E. The more you joke, play, and laugh—the easier it becomes.
- F. Just hearing someone laugh can make you smile and join in on the fun.
- G. In longer-term relationships, humor can keep things exciting and fresh.

第四部分：书面表达（15分）

假设你是红星中学高二学生李华。请你给北京 2019 马拉松组委会负责人 Mr. Zhang 写封信，申请成为一名志愿者。内容包括：

- Personal information
- Reasons for being a volunteer
- How to be a volunteer

注意：

1. 词数不少于 50；
2. 可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；
3. 开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

参考词汇：北京马拉松组委会 Beijing Marathon Organizing Committee

Dear Mr. Zhang,

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

(请务必将作文写在答题卡指定区域内)

石景山区 2018—2019 学年第一学期高二期末

英语试卷答案及评分参考

第一部分：听力理解（共 20 小题；每小题 1 分 20 分）

- 1—5 ABBCC 6—10 CACAA 11—15 BCACB
16. Dinner 17. library 18. August 19. bar 20. 6262023379

第二部分：知识运用（共两节，30 分）

第一节 语法填词（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

21. offering 22. activities 23. in 24. themselves 25. rarely
26. which 27. based 28. Therefore/Thus 29. is 30. pleasure

第二节 完形填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，共 15 分）

- 31—35 DCBAB 36—40 DACBB 41—45 ACDAD

第三部分：阅读理解（共 20 小题，35 分）

第一节（共 15 小题，30 分）

- 46—50 CBAAD 51—55 CBADC 56—60 DDABB

第二节（共 5 小题，5 分）

- 61—65 GFCBD

第四部分：书面表达（15 分）

Possible version:

Dear Mr. Zhang,

My name is Li Hua, a student in Hongxing Senior High School. Knowing that Beijing Marathon will be held in 2019 on the official website of Beijing Marathon Organizing Committee, I am so excited that I can't wait to be a volunteer.

As a sports-lover myself, I have a general idea of the rules of different marathons. In addition, I am also good at communicating with others and eager to lend a hand to people in need. With the spirit of voluntary work rooted in my heart, I have been a volunteer in many activities and I am sure that I can be a suitable volunteer you need. If I am honored enough to be accepted as a volunteer, I will serve the runners heart and soul, using my patience and carefulness to make them feel at home.

Look forward to hearing from you.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

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