

英语试卷

2023.06

考生须知

1. 本试卷共 10 页，共五道大题，38 道小题。满分 60 分。考试时间 90 分钟。
2. 在试卷和答题卡上认真填写学校名称、姓名和考号。
3. 试题答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效。
4. 选择题用 2B 铅笔作答，其他试题用黑色字迹签字笔作答。
5. 考试结束，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分

本部分共 33 题，共 40 分。在每题列出的四个选项中，选出最符合题目要求的一项。

一、单项填空（每题 0.5 分，共 6 分）

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. My brother shared _____ coming holiday plan happily yesterday.
A. his B. her C. my D. their
2. I often go to Capital Library of China _____ Saturday mornings.
A. to B. in C. at D. on
3. There are only 24 days until the final exam, _____ we'd better study harder.
A. or B. for C. so D. but
4. — Lily, _____ I use your computer? Mine doesn't work.
— Of course, here you are.
A. may B. must C. should D. need
5. — Mum, I broke my dad's glasses. What should I do?
— Tell him the truth, or he will be even _____ with you.
A. angry B. angrier C. angriest D. the angriest
6. — _____ is it from your home to the subway station?
— Quite near. It's about 5 minutes' walk.
A. How long B. How often C. How far D. How many
7. The children _____ the house when their mother came home from work.
A. will clean B. have cleaned
C. are cleaning D. were cleaning

8. — Grandma, do you like your new smart phone?
— Of course. I _____ how to download music since I had it.
A. learn B. will learn C. learned D. have learned
9. — Alice, please turn down the TV. I _____ a meeting online.
— Oh, sorry, Dad.
A. have B. had C. am having D. have had
10. — Tom, I want to see a movie this Sunday. Let's go together.
— Ok. I _____ with you if I am free.
A. go B. will go C. went D. have gone
11. — Daming, where are Betty and Tony?
— They _____ to hang flags in the hall by the head teacher.
A. asked B. were asked C. will ask D. will be asked
12. — Jim, do you know _____?
— Yes, Grandpa. Let me get it for you.
A. where the newspaper is B. how the newspaper is
C. where is the newspaper D. how is the newspaper

二、完形填空 (每题 1 分, 共 8 分)

阅读下面的短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择最佳选项。

When I was about 12 years old, my friends and I decided that we wanted a pet mouse. The pet shop wouldn't sell us one unless we had a 13 from a parent, so, having the neatest handwriting, I forged (伪造) one. My deception (骗局) was soon 14 and everything went terribly wrong.

My mum felt that the punishment should fit the crime, so she made me write letters to a few selected relatives. One of them was my uncle who I'd only met a few times when I was a little kid. I wrote a 15 letter detailing my life and listing my interests.



My punishment was complete. During the following days I nearly forgot about it, but I suddenly got a 16 from him one day. "How lovely it is to hear from you," he said, and went on to tell me all about his life in his letter. He'd love to hear about what subjects at school I enjoyed. And so we started a correspondence (通信) that went on for several years.

He turned out to be the most attractive man. Then out of the blue, he 17.

My mum heard of the bad news and was sad as they had not really spoken for years.

I went upstairs and took out a box of letters, the last one being from just a few days before he had passed. My mum 18 herself reading them and knowing that although she hadn't been in touch, I had grown 19 to him by writing to him. In fact, I then became friends with his wife, who I also wrote to for many years.

I often think about how an act of childhood led to such rich 20 that lasted for many years. It encouraged me to write to lots of other people in fact, and it's something I keep up with to this day. So, I'd encourage you to put pen to paper and see where it leads.

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| 13. A. paper | B. letter | C. bill | D. card |
| 14. A. shared | B. changed | C. discovered | D. repeated |
| 15. A. long | B. simple | C. boring | D. strange |
| 16. A. photo | B. reply | C. gift | D. call |
| 17. A. painted | B. noticed | C. died | D. smiled |
| 18. A. protected | B. praised | C. enjoyed | D. comforted |
| 19. A. close | B. patient | C. strange | D. similar |
| 20. A. advice | B. experience | C. knowledge | D. communication |

三、阅读理解 (每题 2 分, 共 26 分)

阅读下列短文, 根据短文内容, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择最佳选项。

A

信息匹配。下面的材料分别介绍了四项不同的夏日嘉年华活动。请根据 21-23 小题中所描述的 Jo, Archie 和 Rosa 三人各自的需求, 为他们分别推荐最适合他们的活动, 将所对应的序号 A、B、C、D 填写在相应的位置上。

A. World Food Festival	B. Pet Festival
Food lovers, this is your festival. Come and discover a variety of tastes from different countries. Jenny Morell, writer of this year's best-selling cake baking book will be giving a class. You'll need to book your place quickly for that. You can buy copies of her cooking book after the class.	You'll be amazed by some of the animals at our festival this year. We have the usual "Strangest pet" competition and it's a good opportunity to bring your pet and get advice on training. Look out for our special guest, too, the famous robot dog, Woofy, from this summer's hit movie <i>Dogs in Space!</i>

C. Theatre Festival

It's back again! Our famous international theatre festival. All our big theatres will be involved. You can walk through the city center and find some street performances for free, and even get involved—ideal if you've always wanted to be on stage!

D. Science Festival

For all you young scientists, come and get your hands on the latest technology at this year's festival. There's a special focus on electronic music and the chance to try making your own music, if that's not enough, you can be sure to be amazed by our robot theatre performance.

21. Jo is good at cooking and would really like the chance to learn new ways to cook from an expert. _____
22. Archie really enjoys watching films. He loves his dog and would like to find a festival that allows pets. _____
23. Rosa is interested in modern dance music. She wants to understand the technology behind the music more. _____

B

Some of my earliest memories involve sitting with my dad in his study every night when he came home. I'd watch as he put his personal items away: his watch, wallet and comb would always take up the same spot (位置) on the table.

Dad's comb was green. Every night, he would smile, hand me the comb and say: "Be a good girl and help Daddy clean it, OK?" I was more than happy to do it. Every time I proudly returned the comb to Dad, he would smile at me, and place it on top of his wallet.

About two years later, Dad started his own business. That was when things started to change. Dad's business wasn't doing so well. He didn't come home as much as he used to—just a couple of times a week. And when he did come home, it was always late and I'd already be in bed. I started to get mad. Why didn't he listen to Mum and just stick to his old job? Over the years, I stopped waiting for him to come home.

Today, I'm no longer a kid. Dad's business has also started to get back on track (轨道). Two days ago, Dad came home early. As usual, I helped him carry his bags into his study. When I turned to leave, he said: "Hey, would you like to help me



clean my comb? It's been a while since I last cleaned it." I looked at him a while, then took the comb and headed to the sink (水槽).

It's a new comb. I punch a few drops of soap and brush the comb. It hits me then: why, as a child, helping my dad clean his comb was such a joy. That tradition meant that my dad was home early to spend the evening with Mum and I. It meant he would play games with me. It meant a happy and loving family.

I pass the clean comb back to Dad. He looks at it and smiles. But this time, I notice something different. My dad has aged, yet his smile is still as heartwarming as before. The smile of a father who just wants a good life for his family.

Dad carefully places his comb on top of his wallet. After so many years, he still organises his personal items in the same way. I guess some things never change.

24. The writer was happy to _____ when she was a little girl.

- A. sit with her dad in his study
- B. help her dad clean the comb
- C. watch her dad put items away
- D. carry Dad's bag into his study

25. How did the writer feel after Dad started his own business?

- A. Lonely and nervous.
- B. Bored and calm.
- C. Worried and tired.
- D. Mad and upset.

26. The writer realised that _____ at last.

- A. some family traditions should be continued
- B. kids should help parents do some housework
- C. her father's love to the family has never changed
- D. personal items should always be in a fixed place

C

The term ecology (生态) comes from a Greek word that means "the study of the house". Ecology is the study of how all living things interact (相互影响) with their environments. In a way, Earth is the house of all living things. We all live together on this planet and it is our home. Today, we also understand ecology to mean taking care of Earth so that humans, plants and animals can all thrive (兴盛). However, we can damage the environment. Sometimes the damage cannot be changed back to what it was before.



Ecology is a huge area of study. It covers every part of a living creature's ecosystem that affects (影响) its ability to live. Ecology considers how a living thing reacts to climate and soil conditions. It also studies how much clean water is available (可用的) and the amount of natural resources. By learning about how living things, including humans, affect each other, we can make smart decisions that protect all living things and the resources they need.

There are many things that children can do to help make sure that their world stays healthy. The decisions you are making today can affect the future.

Conservation (节约) is one area of ecology where we can all make a difference. It does not matter how old we are or where we live. Conservation means using Earth's limited resources wisely so that they don't run out. When you are home, take a moment to think about how you use resources. Many people waste resources. Leaking toilets, half-filled dishwashers or clothes washers, and unattended hoses all waste precious water. If you leave lights on and appliances running in rooms where they are not being used, you are wasting energy.

There's another way we can help conserve Earth's resources. We can show our support of businesses that make their products using methods and materials that do not damage Earth. By buying their products, we are telling them that we appreciate (感谢) their efforts to be Earth-friendly.

We need to take the time to learn about how to save resources. More importantly, we must then put into practice what we learn. Children can do their part. They can show their families some ways to save resources. Together, we can all make a difference.

27. What can we learn about ecology?

- A. It shows how to use clean water on Earth.
- B. It covers every part of all living creatures.
- C. It studies how many natural resources available.
- D. It considers how climate and soil conditions change.

28. The writer may agree that _____.

- A. we should learn how to save resources and take actions
- B. we need to do many things to help make smart decisions
- C. we had better use up Earth's limited resources for better life
- D. we can buy more products to show our support of businesses

29. Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?

- A. Ecology: Using Resources Wisely
- B. Ecology: Buying Green Products
- C. Ecology: Taking Care of Earth
- D. Ecology: Affecting Each Other

D

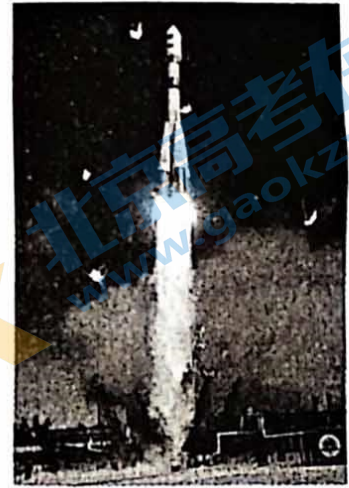
On 20 July 1969, the world celebrated an important moment in history when American astronaut, Neil Armstrong, became the first man to walk on the moon, making a giant leap for humanity. For more than 50 years, human beings have tried many times to understand the space environment. These efforts have paid off. Today, we are in a better position to understand our universe in which we live, thanks to space exploration.

Space exploration has **triggered advances** in science and technology which have benefitted humans and improved the quality of life on Earth. These benefits are related to space technology such as satellite communications, global positioning system (GPS) and weather forecasting. The development of satellite technology, for instance, makes telecommunications possible, connecting people from different parts of the world through satellite television, phones, radio and Internet access. Today, space technology also enables us to have virtual (虚拟的) meetings and lessons, making work and study from home possible during the Covid-19 pandemic.

With the excitement and curiosity generated (产生), space exploration is attracting young people to careers in engineering, science, technology and mathematics, which creates innovations (创新) in science and technology. In countries such as America, Canada and Europe, space exploration has also generated jobs in fields related to engineering, technology and science. Even if interested youngsters do not end up in a job in these areas, space technology enriches their imagination about the possibility of life beyond Earth and space travel. To this end, space exploration continues to encourage human imagination, inspiring (激励) people to write stories and create movies, photographs and songs about space exploration.

Although there are many benefits, space exploration has often been criticized (批评) for its high cost. According to the University of Florida, it costs about

US\$500 million to launch (发射) a space shuttle and many argue that this money could be better spent on solving the problems on Earth such as hunger, pollution, diseases and climate change. Although space exploration cannot directly provide immediate solutions to these problems, it generates many useful technologies and new knowledge in sciences necessary to improve the conditions of human life on Earth. Every year, about a thousand innovations in the space programmes find their way into earthly technology that leads to better farming; better medical instruments; and more energy-efficient vehicles (交通工具). As a result, the money spent on space exploration does finally benefit human beings.



There is no doubt that space exploration has produced many benefits for humanity. It has also encouraged many to understand Earth and the universe in a deeper way. In the coming decade, we can continue to expect more exciting discoveries. We may eventually even find another planet where humans can live.

30. The words “**triggered advances**” in Paragraph 2 probably mean “_____”.

- A. led to great progress
- B. slowed down the speed
- C. set back future growth
- D. caught up the development

31. What does Paragraph 3 mainly tell us?

- A. The benefits created by space exploration.
- B. The high-tech jobs generated by space exploration.
- C. The imaginative art works inspired by space exploration.
- D. The abilities youngsters developed through space exploration.

32. According to the writer, the money spent on space exploration _____.

- A. solves the worst problems on Earth directly
- B. benefits humans through space programmes
- C. fails to improve the conditions of human life
- D. limits the development of earthly technology

33. What is the writer’s main purpose in writing this passage?

- A. To introduce technology programmes in space exploration.
- B. To compare different jobs generated by space exploration.
- C. To present the benefits brought by space exploration.
- D. To encourage people to carry on space exploration.

第二部分

本部分共 5 题，共 20 分。根据题目要求，完成相应任务。

四、阅读表达 (34 题至 36 题每题 2 分，37 题 4 分，共 10 分)

阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。

When you talk about, or even think about Iron Man, the first image that pops into your head is the red and gold suit worn by Tony Stark. It provides Stark strength, protection against most attacks (攻击) and the power of flight. Iron Man is just a story, but the suit is not. Engineers call it an exoskeleton (外骨骼). It is the protective or supporting structure covering the outside of the body.



In fact, the exoskeletons were used in hospitals at first. They have changed the lives of many people with injuries (受伤) or illnesses that affect movement. A disease had paralyzed Stacey Kozel and she could not walk anymore. But in 2016, she went hiking with an exoskeleton. In recent years, more and more exoskeletons have been used in factories. It is easy for people to do the tiring or dangerous work with the exoskeletons. “We usually pay attention to efficiency (效率). Using the exoskeletons saves us much time and money. The workers can make more products at the same time.” One factory manager said. “Also, wearing the exoskeletons can reduce the risk of injury.” What’s more, exoskeletons can be used in rescue (救援) operations, providing workers with a lot of strength to lift heavy objects while protecting them from being hurt by falling weights.

However, the global spread of exoskeletons remains difficult. For one thing, today’s exoskeletons are expensive because they need to be charged (充电) regularly. For another, most exoskeletons can help people do only one type of movement. A company called SuitX is developing new forms of exoskeletons now. The company hopes people of all ages can use their products in the future.

That would be really cool, but some people worry that the technology will divide humanity. People who can afford exoskeletons will become stronger and achieve more than those without suits. We may end up with two classes of humanity: the superhumans and everybody else. That wouldn’t be fair. Also, researchers have found that when people work in exoskeletons, muscles (肌肉) compete with each other, causing the brain to work less efficiently. Over time, it can also cause harm to the body.

So will exoskeletons harm or benefit humanity? No one knows for sure. More research is needed.

34. What is an exoskeleton?

35. What did Stacey Kozel do with an exoskeleton in 2016?

36. Why are today's exoskeletons expensive?

37. Would you like to have an exoskeleton? Why or why not? (List at least two reasons)

五、文段表达 (10 分)

38. 从下面两个题目中任选一题，根据所给提示，完成一篇不少于50词的英语文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

题目①

初中生活已接近尾声，在这3年里，是否有这样一个人，在你迷茫时引领你一路前行，成为你学习的榜样。

假如你是李华，你校英语社团公众平台计划做一期主题为“榜样人物”的系列推送。请你用英语写一篇文章，推荐你心中的一位榜样，并写明推荐理由。

提示词语: admire, patient, face the difficulty, encourage, advice

提示问题: ● Who is your role model?

● Why do you want to recommend (推荐) him/her?

Everyone has a role model in his heart. _____

题目②

雨果曾经说过：“善是精神世界的阳光。”

某英文网站正在开展以“友善”为主题的征文活动。假如你是李华，请用英语写一篇短文投稿，分享一段你帮助他人的经历，以及你的收获。

提示词语: helpful, solve, cheer sb. up, realise, support

提示问题: ● What experience can you share about helping others?

● What have you learnt from the experience?

The world is beautiful because of kindness. _____

丰台区 2023 学年学业水平考试综合练习二答案及评分参考
九年级英语

2023 年 6 月

第一部分 (共 40 分)

一、单项填空 (每题 0.5 分, 共 6 分)

- | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. A | 2. D | 3. C | 4. A |
| 5. B | 6. C | 7. D | 8. D |
| 9. C | 10. B | 11. B | 12. A |

二、完形填空 (每题 1 分, 共 8 分)

- | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 13. B | 14. C | 15. A | 16. B |
| 17. C | 18. D | 19. A | 20. D |

三、阅读短文, 选择最佳选项。(每题 2 分, 共 26 分)

- | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 21. A | 22. B | 23. D | |
| 24. B | 25. D | 26. C | |
| 27. C | 28. A | 29. C | |
| 30. A | 31. A | 32. B | 33. D |

第二部分 (共 20 分)

四、阅读短文, 回答问题。(34 题至 36 题每题 2 分, 37 题 4 分, 共 10 分)

34. It is the protective or supporting structure covering the outside of the body.
35. She went hiking.
36. Because they need to be charged regularly.
37. 略

五、文段表达 (共 10 分)

38. One possible version

题目①

Everyone has a role model in his heart. The person I admire most is the monitor of my class. He spends much time and energy on study. He is always active in class and finishes his homework on time, so he can get good grades. He is thought to be helpful and selfless because he is willing to share his learning experience with us. He is also caring and understanding. Whenever I feel upset, he listens to me patiently and put himself in my shoes. When I meet problems, he encourages me to face the difficulties and helps me find the solutions.

With his help and guidance, I better myself little by little. I am proud to have such a wonderful friend. He is the role model in my heart.

题目②

The world is beautiful because of kindness. When you reach out to those in need, you can also feel good.

My friend Jane used to be a shy girl. In order to help her become more confident, I encouraged her to take part in an English competition. In preparing, I helped her correct the mistakes in her speech. During practice, she often forgot the words because of nervousness. Then I did my best to cheer her up when she was about to give up. I gave her some advice on how to perform well. I also listened to her speech over and over again until we felt satisfied. In the end, she finished the speech contest excellently. She thanked me because she thought I was the one who made her better.

From this experience, I realised that an act of kindness can give people strength and I can also perfect myself in the process of helping others.

文段表达评分标准

第一档：（10~8.5分）

完全符合题目要求，观点正确，要点齐全。句式多样，词汇丰富。语言准确，语意连贯，表达清楚，具有逻辑性。

第二档：（8~6分）

基本符合题目要求，观点正确，要点齐全。语法结构和词汇基本满足文章需要。语言基本通顺，语意基本连贯，表达基本清楚。虽然有少量语言错误，但不影响整体理解。

第三档：（5~3分）

部分内容符合题目要求，要点不齐全。语法结构和词汇错误较多，语言不通顺，表达不够清楚，影响整体理解。

第四档：（2~0分）

与题目有关内容不多，只是简单拼凑词语，所写内容难以理解。

关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承 “精益求精、专业严谨” 的建设理念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



微信搜一搜

北京高考资讯