

## 英语参考答案

### 第一部分

1-5 CBABA 6-10 BΛΛBB 11-15 ΛBBCA 16-20 BBCAA

### 听力部分原稿

(Text 1)

M: Are you and Sarah going straight to the restaurant from work tonight?

W: No, I'm leaving work early to do some shopping and I'm going to meet Sarah after that outside the cinema.

(Text 2)

M: It's typical spring weather today, sunshine and showers. The next twenty-four hours should be dry but cloudy.

W: But things look better for the next week, with Monday being a fine sunny day.

(Text 3)

W: At 10 am there will be a swimming lesson at advanced level. There will be lessons in both sailing and windsurfing for beginners after lunch.

M: Sounds great!

(Text 4)

W: Some people may hate the long wait, looking at the board and waiting for their flights. What's your favorite means of transport?

M: I used to like the bus, but it's not always a reliable form of transport. Now I'm a great fan of rail travel.

(Text 5)

M: Babysitting is hardly difficult, is it?

W: Well, it depends on what sort of kids you're looking after really.

M: I wouldn't say it's very well paid, but I like playing with the kids, don't you?

W: I feel the same about that.

(Text 6)

M: I'd like to book a coach to London for this Saturday.

W: OK. We still have several free seats for Saturday. Where will you be leaving from? There are three pick-up points in town: Main Street, Centenary Square or Central Bus Station.

M: The second one.

W: And what time would you like to leave? There are coaches on the hour from 12 noon through till 6:00 pm.

M: Well, I need to be there by 4:30. So which one would you recommend?

W: Urn, there's one leaving at 1:00. That arrives at Victoria Station at 4:10, if that's any good.

M: OK. That's good.

(Text 7)

W: David, you're planning to go to Forth College or Haines College to do a degree, aren't you?

M: Yes. What about the services to support students in both places?

W: I'm not sure about the situation at Haines. But Forth has a good reputation in that regard.

M: Whichever college I go to, I hope that the flat I could expect would be nice.

W: Actually, all colleges tend to have decent flats for the students. Forth and Haines are no exception. And about the Internet, Haines is not as developed as Forth. Next thing is the lecturing staff. You'd find them competent at Forth.

M: They must be very strict about things like homework.

(Text 8)

W: Jim, let's start with how you went about your survey.

M: Well, we picked four similar cars. The first car had comfortable seats, but the passengers were annoyed because it didn't have enough space in the back seat. But it proved very economical on fuel.

W: But not the car for tall people.

M: Yes, when it came to petrol consumption, Vehicle Two proved far from economical. You could go from 0 to 100 in 8.2 seconds, so definitely not cheap at \$85,000. Our findings on Vehicle Three were quite interesting. It appeared to be good value for money, but air-conditioning and remote locking are not included in the price.

W: What about Vehicle Four?

M: It was good value for money but our test drivers found that it was not good on the corners, so poor road-holding. That's the main reason that I don't like it.

(Text 9)

M: Welcome to the program. Today I'm talking with Mary from the library. Mary, I understand you have a request.

W: Yes, we're looking for someone who would like to work at our library. Our computer club are starting a second session so we'll need a teacher to run it. The current teacher will work with you. Our high-level staff will give you a class. We'll invite some older citizens to talk to school groups about the past. The children range in age from nine to twelve—they're always accompanied by their teachers, by the way—but we haven't opened it up to teenagers yet. If you'd like to help out, get in touch.

M: I also understand you've got good news for those who've been making use of the mobile library.

W: Yes. We've been running a mobile library service and going out to people in the community. There's a computer on the bus, so the librarian can reserve a book for you. We don't have newspapers or magazines as these tend to be for reference purposes only. The local council plans to send someone from the community office on the bus.

M: Mary, I'm sure our listeners will be delighted to hear the service running again.

(Text 10)

I'll tell you something about Run Center. Run's founder, Mike Smith, took up long-distance running in 1987, raising money by doing running, and in 1992 established the center. By 1997, the runs were filmed by local TV. All money collected go to the hospital. Next, let me explain the basics. The course goes through the town and ends in the main square. The Mayor will introduce the Minister of Health, who will hand over each prize to the winners, and then the hospital president will make a short speech. Some people think 20 km is too far to run. So over the years, we've had experience of many ways to collect money, some very successful, others less so. There was a swimming event last year, and that did very well. We have also tried to arrange a picnic in a garden. But it failed! We do appreciate the efforts that have gone into selling secondhand goods, but the returns have not been high on this. We organized a quiz recently, which went very well. There's also been talk of a concert, but we'll have to see how plans for that progress.

## 第二部分

### 第一节

#### A

本文是应用文。文章介绍了四个适合青少年探险的户外活动。

21. D 细节理解题。根据题干中的 Pembrokeshire coastline 可定位到文中的 Go wild for watersports 部分。根据其中的 Climb, jump and swim your way around the dramatic Pembrokeshire coastline, all under the guidance of an expert instructor 可知,在 Pembrokeshire 海岸线的冒险活动都在专业的指导下进行。

22. C 细节理解题。题干中的关键信息是 camp,由此可定位到文中的 Sleep under the stars 部分。根据其中的 Spend a week in the wild on a family camping trip at Wicken Fen 可知,在 Wicken Fen 可以露营。

23. A 推理判断题。根据题干中的 Green Academies Project 可以定位到文中的 Grow your skills 部分。根据其中的 Learn practical conservation skills 和 Whether creating a natural play area or planting trees, you'll feel proud to care for the nature on your doorstep 可知,Green Academies Project 鼓励参与者为保护环境作出努力。

#### B

本文是新闻报道。文章介绍了一位年轻人将北魏楷书数字化的事迹。

24. C 词义猜测题。根据本段中的 even from far distances 及 striking lines 可推断,这种字体非常“清晰”,这是它在香港被广泛采用的原因。

25. D 细节理解题。根据第三段可知,由于电脑生成的字体及 LED 标志的出现,北魏楷书渐渐不被人们使用,在发现这种现象后,Chan 开始向书法大师学习这种字体。

26. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段中 Tam 所说的 Chan's effort is more than missing bygone eras—it's reinterpreting and continuing our heritage in contemporary life 可推断,他对 Chan 所作的努力还是比较认可的。

27. A 标题归纳题。本文主要讲述了北魏楷书在香港的兴起、衰落及主人公在北魏楷书数字化方面所作的努力,故 B 项最适合作标题。

#### C

本文是说明文。世界上的很多语言面临消失的危险,而技术和数码工具可能是保护这些濒危语言的最佳方式之一。

28. A 推理判断题。第一段中的 at least 43% of the total languages... are in danger of extinction、many languages around the world have less than 1,000 speakers now 以及 by the end of the century, at least half of the world's languages will have died 提到的数据分别表明,全世界至少有 43% 的语言正面临灭绝的危险,现在世界上许多语言的使用者不到 1,000 人,而且到本世纪末,世界上至少一半的语言将消亡。由此可推知,这些数据是为了说明许多语言都濒临灭绝。

29. D 细节理解题。根据第三段中的 Oxford Global Languages... is an initiative that boosts “digitally underrepresented” languages. They are focused on... yet have little or no online presence... they have been creating digital dictionaries 可知,Oxford Global Languages 是一项促进“数字代表性不足”语言的倡议,通过创建数字词典来推广那些在全世界有近 100 万人说,但几乎没有或根本没有线上形式的语言。也就是说,这一项目致力于使某些语言能够以数字形式保留下来。

30. C 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段中的 Rosetta Project... aims to create a handheld digital library that will carry more than 1,500 languages 以及 Initiatives like these have as their primary objective to ensure the preservation of local languages long after their speakers have died 可知,Rosetta Project 旨在创建一个可手持的数字图书馆,内含 1,500 多种语言。类似这样的项目的首要目标是确保某些地方语言在使用者去世后仍能保留下来。也就是说,Rosetta Project 创建数字图书

馆是为了保护地方语言,即保护语言的多样性。

31. B 词义猜测题。根据划线单词前面的 Countless languages are dying every day 和 continue 以及后面的 the remaining speakers die 可知,每天都有无数种语言在消亡,它们将随着剩下的使用者的死亡而继续“消亡”。根据语境可知 perish 与 die 是同义词,意为“消亡,消失”,故选 Be lost。

## D

本文是新闻报道。芬兰用科技来解决老年人的护理问题,让更多的老人在自己的家中养老。

32. B 细节理解题。根据第一段中的 In an office building of Helsinki, Finland, a social worker is meeting six elderly people for lunch—via tablets 可知,芬兰为应对其人口老龄化,推出了远程护理的服务。

33. D 细节理解题。根据第二段中的 The most common reason for a home visit by a social worker is to check that Grandma is taking her medicine. A pill-dispensing robot in her home can do that 及 But for the rest, they have cut medication-related visits from 30 to just four a month 可知,社工家访最常见的原因是检查老人是否遵医嘱服药。在老人家里配备一台配药机器人就可以做到这一点了。机器人把为检查服药而登门的次数从每月 30 次减少到了 4 次。

34. A 细节理解题。根据第三段可知,在让老人独自生活这一点上,芬兰人不像其他国家的人们那么担心——毕竟芬兰人一向以他们坚定质朴的独立自主精神为荣。然而,社交孤立对于老人来说是个大问题,因为这会加快认知能力和身体机能的衰退。为应对这个问题,赫尔辛基市政府为不便出门的老人举办虚拟聚会。不过这些应被视为辅助性活动。一定程度的面对面社交——而不仅仅是虚拟互动——是绝对必要的,即便对芬兰人也一样。由此可知,作者可能建议芬兰人进行一些面对面社交。

35. C 推理判断题。第四段的首句 The biggest challenge for both humans and devices is to spot problems early 为本段的主题句。下文用芬兰本土科技公司 MariCare Oy 和 Benete 的例子来具体阐释本主题。这两家公司开发出系统用于收集老年人上厕所或打开冰箱的频率等相关数据。护理人员根据这些数据来确定优先家访的对象和要检查的事项。也就是说,这两家公司致力于发现老年人的潜在健康隐患。early 与答案选项中的 potential 互为近义关系。

## 第二节

本文是说明文。文章就如何应对忙碌提出了一些建议。

36. B 根据设空处前的 but these attempts don't always work 可知,B 项内容承上进一步解释,指出相关的书并不是都很管用,反而会让你变得更忙碌。

37. F 根据设空处前的 when a new lane is added to a motorway 可知选 F 项,F 项中的 The extra capacity 与上文所述的新加一条车道相呼应。

38. D 设空处所在句起承上启下的作用。上一段提到 the potential supply of new tasks, 设空处后提到 Social expectations do, too, 故 D 项符合语境。D 项中的 work 承接上文; not just 引出下文,故设空处后的 too 也是解题的关键。

39. G 根据上文可知,生产力的提高意味着我们可以做更多的工作,但是我们会发现,要做的事情总是比我们拥有的时间多。G 项符合语境,与上文呈因果关系。正因为要做的事情比拥有的时间多,所以我们总要做艰难的选择。

40. E 根据设空处后的 Otherwise 可知,做选择的时候,要明明白白,否则事后还是会让自己陷于忙碌之中。

## 第三部分

### 第一节

本文是记叙文。作者一家在赶回 Rajoli 的途中遇到陌生人的热心帮助。

41. C

42. B 根据上文中的“Mother Serious. Start Immediately,”和 pandemonium 以及下文中的 six-and-a-half-hour journey to our village 可知,收到祖母病重的电报后,全家陷入了混乱,妈妈开始哭了,爸爸火速“下达(delivering)”命令让我们赶紧“收拾行李(pack)”。

43. D 根据该空前的 12, 11 and nine years old 可知, 我们兄弟三人都太“小(young)”, 感觉不到父母情绪的变化。

44. A 根据第一段的描述可知, 收到祖母病重的电报后, 我们一家紧急决定赶六个半小时的路程回我们在 Rajoli 的村庄, 故这是一次“突如其来的(unexpected)”出行。

45. C 根据上文中的 our village in Rajoli 可知, 我们过条河才能到达“目的地(destination)”。

46. D 根据上文中的 had to cross a river 和 there were no boats 可知, 要过河, 我们得坐船, 但是那天没有船可以“渡(ferry)”我们过河。ferry 在此处作动词, 意为“(以渡船)运送; 摆渡; 渡运”。

47. A 根据该空前的 in a dilemma 可知, 我们“无法(unable)”前进, 也无法回家。

48. C 根据该空后的 an old inspection bungalow 以及下文中的 let us into the building 可知, 周围唯一的“建筑物(structure)”就是一个旧的检查平房。

49. B 根据该空后的 we played in the garden until... tiredness overtook us 可知, 我们兄弟三人依然“没有意识到(unaware of)”我们的艰难处境。

50. D 根据该空后并列的 tiredness 以及下文对作者一家一天没有吃东西的描述可知, 我们在花园里玩耍, 直到我们感到“饥饿(hunger)”和疲倦。

51. A 根据上文中的 in a dilemma 以及该空后的 with no clue about our next move 可知, 到了黄昏, 爸爸变得“忧心忡忡(worried)”。

52. B 根据该空后的 a lone man walking towards us 可知, 突然, 我们“看到(spotted)”一个人向我们走来。

53. D 根据最后一段中的 the watchman's... and selfless generosity 可知, 向我们走来的这个人是检查平房的“看守人(watchman)”。此处与下文中的 watchman 是原词复现。

54. C 根据第三段中的 our difficult situation 可知, 父亲和这位看守人说了我们所处的“困(unpleasant)”境。此处 unpleasant 与上文中的 difficult 构成同义词复现关系。

55. B 根据下文的描述以及最后一段中的 It was a simple meal 可知, 这位看守人让我们进了房子, 问我们一整天是否有“吃东西(eat)”。

56. B 根据该空后的 to the riverbank 可知, 此处指这位看守人“起身(set off)”去往河畔。

57. A 根据文中的描述可知, 这位看守人在河边用毛巾当网“抓了(caught)”几条鱼。

58. C 根据上文中的 a couple of fish 以及该空前的 started cleaning and cooking 可知, 这位看守人抓了几条鱼, 生了火, 然后开始清洗和烹饪“鱼(fish)”。

59. A 根据上文对这位看守人热心帮助我们的描述以及该空后并列的 selfless generosity 可知, 此处是指他的“善意(kindness)”和慷慨。

60. D 根据上文中的 It was a simple meal 以及 but 表达的转折可知, 此处与前面的 simple meal 形成强烈的对比, 故“feast(盛宴)”符合此处语境。该句意为: 这是一顿简单的饭, 但是看守人的善良和无私的慷慨举动让这顿饭成为“我”50 多年来从未忘却的盛宴。

## 第二节

本文是新闻报道。中国设计师王陶和设计团队将彝族刺绣融合在服装设计中, 让世界领略了东方文化在时尚中的全新表达。

61. the 考查冠词。根据设空处前面的 one of 以及后面的 most accomplished designers 可知, 此处表示最高级, 故填 the。

62. was shown 考查一般过去时的被动语态。根据本句中的 Spring Summer 2020 可知, 此处应用一般过去时, 因为 The taoray taoray Spring Summer 2020 与 show 之间是被动关系, 故填 was shown。

63. where 考查关系副词。设空处引导限制性定语从句修饰先行词 world stage, 并在从句中作地点状语, 故填 where。

64. inspiration 考查名词。根据设空处前面的 The 和后面的 came to fruition 可知, 设空处作主语且表示抽象意义, 故应填 inspire 的名词形式 inspiration。

65. remarkable 考查形容词。设空处在句中作定语, 修饰 part, 意为“不寻常的”, 故填 remark 的形容词形式 remarkable。

66. dug 考查一般过去时。根据设空处的并列谓语 went 可知,此处应用 dig 的一般过去时,故填 dug。

67. Aiming 考查动词-ing 形式作状语的用法。the design team 与 aim 之间是逻辑上的主谓关系,故填 Aiming。

68. patterns 考查名词复数。pattern 在此为可数名词,且与 colors 和 techniques 并列,故填 pattern 的复数形式 patterns。

69. to 考查介词。apply... to... 是固定搭配,表示“将……应用于……”。

70. is 考查主谓一致。根据本句中的 are preserving 可知,设空处应用一般现在时,因为句子的主语是 collection,故填 is。

#### 第四部分

##### 第一节

We spent a special holiday this year because of the outbreak of a disease  $\frac{\text{name}}{\text{named}}$  COVID-19. Instead of  $\frac{\text{celebrate}}{\text{celebrating}}$  the Spring Festival in traditional ways such as visiting relatives and friends,  $\frac{\text{both}}{\text{all}}$  of my family members stayed at home for nearly one month. My mother  $\frac{\text{tries}}{\text{tried}}$  to cook different dishes for us  $\frac{\text{who}}{\text{that/which}}$  were learned from online videos. My father created  $\frac{\text{much}}{\text{many}}$  fun games for my younger brother  $\frac{\text{or}}{\text{and}}$  me to play together. At  $\frac{\text{the}}{\text{the}}$  same time, we kept a close eye on the information about the fight against the disease. Because of the efforts of all Chinese, we believed the disease would be contained  $\frac{\text{of}}$  and that we would be  $\frac{\text{freely}}{\text{free}}$  to go outdoors one day.

##### 第二节

One possible version:

Dear Fred,

Glad to hear there' ll be a performance of Chinese traditional culture during our school culture festival. Here is my advice.

Chinese shadow play should be included in the performance because it is so magic. Besides, the show of Hanfu is a good choice because more and more people have shown interest in it. To ensure the performance goes well, we'd better choose performers in advance and have some practice. If necessary, I'd like to have a detailed discussion with you at your convenience.

I'm looking forward to the performance.

Yours,  
Li Hua

## 关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承 “精益求精、专业严谨” 的建设理念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



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