

高三英语

考生注意:

1. 本试卷分选择题和非选择题两部分。满分 150 分,考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 答题前,考生务必用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔将密封线内项目填写清楚。
3. 考生作答时,请将答案答在答题卡上。选择题每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑;非选择题请用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上各题的答题区域内作答,超出答题区域书写的答案无效,在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。
4. 本卷命题范围:高考范围。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £19. 15. B. £9. 18. C. £9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. When will the man go to the airport?
A. At 4:30. B. At 5:30. C. At 7:30.
2. Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. In a shop. B. In a restaurant. C. At home.
3. What will the man do?
A. Practice tennis in a garden. B. Exercise in the school gym. C. Visit a park with the woman.
4. Why did the speakers buy tickets?
A. To see a film. B. To watch a match. C. To attend a music festival.
5. What is the woman's attitude towards the man's plan?
A. Shocked. B. Envious. C. Disappointed.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What do the speakers feel satisfied with about their trip?
A. The accommodation. B. The flight arrangement. C. The familiar surroundings.
7. What will the speakers do next?
A. Book a room. B. Sort out bags. C. Cook a meal.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. What does the man want to do?
A. Wear an old hat. B. Hold a Halloween party. C. Look for his own hats.

9. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Husband and wife.

B. Classmates.

C. Mother and son.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Why does the man go to Africa?

A. For further study.

B. For sightseeing.

C. For a conference.

11. How does the man prefer to go to the university?

A. On foot.

B. By bus.

C. By taxi.

12. What does the woman probably do?

A. A book publisher.

B. A hotel staff member.

C. An English teacher.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Where are the speakers now?

A. In a studio.

B. In a classroom.

C. At a weather station.

14. What did the woman say about her hometown?

A. Weather was unpredictable.

B. Winters were not cold at all.

C. It was hard to travel in winter.

15. What did the woman's father do to encourage her?

A. He explained the weather charts.

B. He recorded the weather every day.

C. He bought a special computer for her.

16. What did the woman set up at her school?

A. A mini library.

B. A weather club.

C. A weather station.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What is the speaker mainly talking about?

A. Tips on how to build educational websites.

B. Recommended sites for kids and teenagers.

C. How to prevent children using the Internet.

18. What is the age range of the users of Moving UP?

A. 4~6.

B. 5~10.

C. 12~16.

19. How can young people benefit from Net Aware?

A. They can know online dangers.

B. They can improve language skills.

C. They can get skills for their exams.

20. What does Test Doctors offer to students?

A. Game skills.

B. Medical checks.

C. Learning tips.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

Recommended Movies on Netflix

Moonlight

Duration(时长): 110 mins

Director: Barry Jenkins

Cast: Mahershala Ali, Naomie Harris, Trevante Rhodes

What happens to the kids who don't quite fit in? They become adults who don't quite fit in—but the gift of Barry Jenkins's fantastic story is its unspoken confirmation that, even in a hard world, there's a place for everyone.

Marriage Story

Duration: 136 mins

Director: Noah Baumbach

Cast: Adam Driver, Scarlett Johansson, Laura Dern

Last year's finest film is already on the streaming service—a reflection of Netflix's excellent taste in original projects. Starring a never-better Scarlett Johansson and Adam Driver, the movie is director Noah Baumbach's successful try on talking about divorce.

The Boys in the Band

Duration: 121 mins

Director: Joe Mantello

Cast: Jim Parsons, Zachary Quinto, Matt Bomer, Andrew Rannells

Joe Mantello takes the directing chair on this film adaptation of the 1968 play with the same name. This is actually the second version of the movie—the first one was released in 1970. The material is extremely heavy, and the acting will absolutely break your heart.

Back to the Future

Duration: 116 mins

Director: Robert Zemeckis

Cast: Michael J. Fox, Christopher Lloyd, Lea Thompson

Teenager Marty McFly(Michael J. Fox) gets sent back in time to 1955 from 1985 thanks to a time-traveling DeLorean car built by the one and only Doctor Emmett "Doc" Brown(Christopher Lloyd). The film has been delighting most people even over three decades since its first release. You can also find the following series(*Back to the Future Part II* and *Back to the Future Part III*) on the streaming platform.

21. Whose film lasts the longest?

- A. Barry Jenkins's. B. Joe Mantello's. C. Noah Baumbach's. D. Robert Zemeckis's.

22. What makes *The Boys in the Band* worth watching?

- A. The adventure stories. B. The original creativity.
C. The impressive acting. D. The light material.

23. What can we know about *Back to the Future*?

- A. It tells kids how to fit in with society. B. It is the second version of the movie.
C. It focuses on predictions about the future. D. It has been enjoying great popularity.

B

Taylor Ellis was born with an eye disease and has very little vision. When she went in for her 20-week scan and was unable to see her baby, she was left in tears. When doctors found out she was upset, they conducted a special ultrasound(超声) and made a 3D print out of her unborn daughter's face.

26-year-old Taylor and her husband Jeremy, who also has been diagnosed(诊断) with poor eyesight, received the special scan in the hospital a week later. They were able to feel the baby's face as a result, and it was a dream that became reality. Baby Rosalie is now ten weeks old, and mum-of-three Taylor said the 3D printing technology—most commonly used to make car parts—was "life changing".

Johns Hopkins Hospital in Baltimore usually uses the technology to create models of unborn babies with spina bifida(脊柱裂). It allows surgeons to get a clear image of the spines of babies to see if they need a surgery. When an ultrasound doctor called David at the same hospital found out the special use of the technology, he suggested the technology be used to help blind parents. It is thought to be the first hospital in the world to offer the service.

Taylor, a stay-at-home mother from Cockeysville in Maryland, said, "I always thought about what my baby would look like and was always saddened to know I wouldn't have the same opportunity as seeing mothers. My

sight wasn't so bad with my first two children, so I could see the 2D ultrasound." When she received the 3D ultrasound, Taylor said of the exciting moment, "I had the realization that this was my baby's face. It was so heart-warming. I showed off my scan to my daughters and my parents on video chat." Taylor added, "This pregnancy has been so scary but so exciting the whole way through. I will tell my daughter this amazing experience."

24. How did the doctors help Taylor Ellis?

- A. They enabled her to "see" her baby.
- B. They made a 3D print out of her.
- C. They sent her to a better hospital.
- D. They cured her of her eye disease.

25. What did Taylor Ellis think of the 3D printing technology?

- A. Unreal.
- B. Dangerous.
- C. Amazing.
- D. Affordable.

26. What is 3D technology normally used for in Johns Hopkins Hospital?

- A. Building new spines for babies.
- B. Assisting with medical diagnoses.
- C. Serving blind patients with babies.
- D. Creating models of blind patients.

27. The last paragraph mainly shows Taylor Ellis's _____.

- A. interest in knowing about her unborn baby
- B. sadness of losing her sight after giving birth
- C. excitement of sharing experiences in a video
- D. delight in getting the special scan of her baby

C

Thirty years ago, Switzerland-based artist Klaus Littmann came across a profound drawing titled *The Unending Attraction of Nature*. The drawing, by Austrian artist and architect Max Peintner, displays a scene in which nature is so detached from the environment that it becomes just a patch(块), preserved for entertainment.

"When I first saw the pencil drawing, I was fascinated. I knew that one day this work would be the starting point for a major art project in public space," says Littmann.

Now, decades later, Littmann has fulfilled the vision with the installation(艺术装置) of FOR FOREST: The Unending Attraction of Nature. Making the lines between art, architecture and nature unclear, the installation sets a native central European forest in the midst of 30,000-person Wörthersee football Stadium in Klagenfurt. With nearly 300 trees planted, some weighing up to six tons each, it's Austria's largest public art installation to date.

In the face of climate crisis and deforestation, FOR FOREST comes with a more pressing urgency. As explained in a statement about the installation, "In support of today's most pressing issues on climate change and deforestation, FOR FOREST aims to challenge our view of nature and question its future. It seeks to become a memorial, reminding us that nature, which we so often take for granted, may someday only be found in special space, as is already the case with animals in zoos."

The actual creation of the manmade forest was overseen by landscape architect Enzo Enea and his company, Enea Landscape Architecture, which includes a range of species in it. It was opened on September 8 and one can imagine it already attracting surprised and happy creatures to the field.

However, the installation will close on October 27. In a short video about the work, Littman says his objective is never to make something that will last forever; rather, he says, "My objective is for this picture to remain in people's head for a lifetime."

28. Why is the painting *The Unending Attraction of Nature* mentioned?

- A. To tell the source of Littmann's inspiration.
- B. To list an example of the nature-themed art.
- C. To describe Littmann's impression of nature.
- D. To show Littmann's fine taste in modern art.

29. Why is FOR FOREST significant?

- A. It has greatly promoted local tourism.
- B. It is Austria's greenest artistic work.
- C. It has preserved various rare plants.
- D. It warns us of environmental issues.

30. What can be known about the installation?

A. It is a waste of time.

C. It is of little popularity.

B. It is temporary.

D. It is unrealistic.

31. What is the text mainly about?

A. A living artwork in a large stadium.

C. A permanent private art installation.

B. An environment-friendly painting.

D. An artificial forest for entertainment.

D

Experiencing hardship early in life is awful. And worse, it can mean a difficult road ahead. Living a life without any stress seems like a much better alternative. But it isn't necessarily a good thing, research is now showing. A small amount of stress may actually help kids build resilience, which is the ability to bounce back after a bad experience.

In one 2010 study, researchers wanted to understand how stress affects resilience. They surveyed 2,398 adults in the United States. Participants answered questions about their mental health and overall health. And they indicated if they had experienced varying levels of adversity(逆境). The survey showed adults who faced some adversity reported fewer symptoms of psychological problems than those who had experienced heavy adversity. They also performed better than those who had sailed through childhood with few hard times.

David Lyons is a professor at Stanford University in California. His team reported evidence for this in a November 2019 paper in *Scientific Reports*. The team studied small squirrel monkeys. These monkeys experienced varying "doses" of stress. "No-stress" monkeys enjoyed a typical life in the lab: They were housed in a cage with their mother and siblings(兄弟姐妹) and there was plenty of water and food. A second group faced a mild stressor: They spent an hour a day away from their siblings on 10 straight days. The stress dose went up for a third group where these monkeys had daily separation from siblings and no access to mother during that hour. Two more groups experienced daily separation from both their mother and siblings.

Ten weeks later, each monkey was moved with its mother to an unfamiliar cage. The researchers assessed the monkeys' willingness to let go of mother and explore the new digs. On the whole, monkeys that faced one or two stressors(groups 2 and 3) depend less on their mothers than those in the last two groups. They also more readily explored their new surroundings. In general, they showed less anxiety than both the no-stress and high-stress groups.

"Growing up healthy means learning how to deal with mild challenges and changes," Lyons concludes.

32. What does the underlined word "it" in paragraph 1 refer to?

A. Choosing a difficult road.

C. Experiencing hardship early.

B. Leading a stress-free life.

D. Bouncing back after failing.

33. What did the 2010 study indicate?

A. Heavy adversity can harm health.

C. People with more stress are stronger.

B. Childhood adversity is unnecessary.

D. Adults have much more mental stress.

34. What did David Lyons's team do in their research?

A. They assessed monkeys' mental health.

C. They designed different levels of stress.

B. They set small monkeys free in nature.

D. They divided monkeys into two groups.

35. Which of the following is the best title for the text?

A. Resilience Comes From Nothing but Life Stress

B. Mild Stress May Help Children Build Resilience

C. Young People Have Trouble Handling Challenges

D. Growing Up Healthy Means Adapting to Changes

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

A vegetable garden for children is always fun, educational and healthy! Children discover in this way where vegetables come from and are moving outside. What should you do to help your children start a vegetable garden? 36

Create a small vegetable garden.

Even if you do not have a lot of space, it is possible to create a vegetable garden for children. 37 For children, it stays organized and fun that way. Even if you have a large garden, it is smart to leave a piece of your garden for your children. It then really becomes their vegetable garden!

Choose easy plants.

38 Think of carrots and herbs. They require not too much care but can bear surprising fruit in a short time. The nursery set especially for children contains all kinds of suitable plants for a vegetable garden for children.

39

Children can quickly help with the work that has to be done in the garden. Sowing, planting, weeding and watering are all work that children, once explained, know exactly how to do them. Depending on the age of your children, you will have to offer explanations differently. Remember to give patience and examples.

Focus more on playing than maintenance(维护).

No matter how you deal with your vegetable garden, you love to play with your children more than to maintain it. A vegetable garden that is good and easy to maintain can also be a real play area for children. Choice for permanent planting is a good idea. 40 Children can experience hours of playing with the fallen leaves.

A. Here are the answers.

B. Explain the work to children.

C. Refer to explanations from your children.

D. Choose some plants with just green leaves.

E. But remember to plant the plants that lose leaves.

F. This can be done on the balcony or in small pots inside the window.

G. Choose plants in a vegetable garden for children where they can see results quickly.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节 (共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I was working on a novel based on the lives of chimpanzees(黑猩猩). To 41 them, I read every book written by Dr. Jane Goodall. One day, while visiting the website about chimpanzees, I 42 the chance to complete a six-month internship(实习) with the Jane Goodall Institute(JGI) in Tanzania. 43 having a full-time job, I knew I had to go. I was offered an unpaid internship after 44 .

But then my logical mind jumped in. "You can't 45 . What are you going to do with your house and your life?" The 46 were continuous, so I hesitated. I wanted answers to my questions about why this trip 47 so much to me, why I had so much 48 and what would happen if I let go of my 49 version of life.

I did have answers in my heart that helped me walk through my fear and take on a new 50 . So after several weeks' struggle, I 51 made my decision. I drove to my company headquarters and 52 . Soon I boarded a plane to Tanzania. On the trip, my heart pounded with 53 —unsure of what I'd find at my 54 .

During my six-month internship, I slowly 55 my soul. I met wonderful friends and completed several

community projects for JGI. I also visited Gombe which is home to chimpanzees and the 56 staff there who offered to take us for chimpanzee tracking.

So much happened during my stay and all of it 57 the most wonderful unfolding of life lessons. I'll always carry the lessons and the light of those 58 in my heart. I experienced immeasurable 59 in learning how to listen to the desires of my soul and how to defeat fear, and being 60 to something new.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 41. A. understand | B. accept | C. comfort | D. accompany |
| 42. A. gave up | B. came across | C. put forward | D. broke down |
| 43. A. By comparison with | B. Instead of | C. In addition to | D. Regardless of |
| 44. A. struggling | B. promising | C. applying | D. begging |
| 45. A. leave | B. escape | C. refuse | D. hesitate |
| 46. A. predictions | B. answers | C. comments | D. whispers |
| 47. A. introduced | B. lent | C. meant | D. explained |
| 48. A. regret | B. fear | C. disappointment | D. shyness |
| 49. A. unique | B. uncertain | C. important | D. present |
| 50. A. scene | B. debate | C. adventure | D. habit |
| 51. A. eventually | B. instantly | C. suddenly | D. randomly |
| 52. A. apologized | B. resigned | C. applauded | D. swore |
| 53. A. curiosity | B. relief | C. shame | D. nervousness |
| 54. A. destination | B. heart | C. home | D. situation |
| 55. A. recognized | B. evaluated | C. filled | D. confirmed |
| 56. A. smart | B. kind | C. clumsy | D. selfish |
| 57. A. dealt with | B. mixed up | C. disagreed with | D. contributed to |
| 58. A. memories | B. wishes | C. choices | D. sufferings |
| 59. A. interest | B. difficulty | C. growth | D. desire |
| 60. A. equal | B. open | C. true | D. blind |

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Bright and colorful Beijing Opera faces appear on a computer screen. A teacher asks the students, "Shall we go to see Beijing Opera?" This is the scene of 61 online Chinese class in India's Mumbai. As the COVID-19 pandemic continues to spread, online Chinese learning on a 62 (various) of platforms is gaining popularity locally.

Eighteen-year-old Drashti Gala from Mumbai is one of many online Chinese 63 (learner) and even has a Chinese name Tang Dashi. Actually, all three sisters in her family 64 (begin) learning Chinese after their father offered the suggestion. Within a short ~~space~~ ^{span} of time, she has 65 (successful) passed HSK3 (Level 3 of the International Chinese Proficiency Test) and is now preparing for the higher-level exams. At first, some students were hesitant as they were not used to 66 (study) online, but now they realize that online learning means they can save ~~time~~ ^{time} 67 would have been spent on traveling. Drashti has also tried to improve her Chinese by translating some ancient Chinese poems into Hindi(印地语).

Most Chinese training institutions in Mumbai have been moved online due to the lockdown. Some people 68 charge said, "Compared to traditional classroom teaching, our online courses are more convenient and easier 69 (conduct), and the cost of renting classrooms 70 (save) too. So online learning is popular."

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

I have a pet cat, which name is Lucky. She has white hair and two big eyes. She is cute and can do a few trick, which are funny and usually make me very surprising.

Every day when I come home, Lucky always runs towards me happily to welcomed me. When I feel down, but she never leaves me alone. She is my considerate and faith companion.

Now we have be living together for over two years. As time goes by, a relationship between Lucky and me becomes close than before. Therefore, I think of her an important member in my family and I really enjoy her company.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假定你是李华,收到了英国好友 Peter 寄来的春节礼物——一本英文小说。请你给他写封邮件,内容包括:

1. 收到礼物的感受;
2. 你将如何使用该礼物;
3. 回赠与春节相关的礼物。

注意:1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

高三英语参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: Will Mary arrive by 6 o'clock?

W: Of course not! At 6 she will be flying over the Alps. I expect she will land in London at about 7:30.

M: It is 4:30 now. Then I'll leave for the airport in an hour.

(Text 2)

W: I'm going to buy something ready-made for dinner. I can't cook today. I feel bad.

M: But you can't even walk, mum! Just go to bed. I'll go shopping.

(Text 3)

M: The school gym is closed today.

W: Well, you could do tennis practice in the park. There's a net there. Or you can use the net here in my garden.

M: I think the park's too far away.

(Text 4)

W: We finally managed to get tickets for the festival.

M: They're quite good seats so we should be able to see the musicians really well.

W: And they were a bit less expensive than we had expected.

(Text 5)

W: Did you say you're going to take a vacation next week?

M: I'm going to San Francisco for a couple of days.

W: I wish I could get away for a while too.

(Text 6)

M: Wow! That was some journey!

W: Yeah, I thought we'd never get here. All those delays!

M: Well, it's nice to be back. ~~Traveling is~~ great but I'm glad that I'll be back surrounded by all the familiar things.

W: Well, it's not quite as comfortable as the room we've been in for the past fortnight!

M: No! And all ~~that time not~~ having to cook our own meals was great.

W: Yes, well, it's over now. Back to reality! Come on. Let's get the bags sorted out.

(Text 7)

W: Why on earth would you want this? Your father bought it 30 years ago before we got married. It's ancient. Besides, surely you have enough hats. There are at least 10 in your cupboard.

M: But I love it.

W: You're not going to a Halloween party, are you?

M: Everybody's wearing things like this! Anyone who knows how to dress at least!

W: OK, take it. But don't say I didn't warn you if people give you funny looks.

M: Don't worry. I'm going to be the coolest boy in my class.

(Text 8)

W: So what brings you to Africa?

M: I'm going to a conference, the Ninth International Conference for English Teachers. It's at Benha University. Well, can you tell me how to get there?

W: The university? It's a bit far, about 30 minutes' walk. It only takes 8 or 10 minutes by bus. The bus leaves right outside the hotel.

M: Can I go there by taxi?

W: Yes. And we can call a taxi for you from our hotel. By the way, are you an English teacher?

M: No, I'm not. I mean, I was, but now I am working for a publishing company.

W: What books are you selling?

M: Actually, I'm not selling books. I'm selling educational CDs.

W: Do you have one of your CDs that you could show me?

M: I'll have to see if I have any leftover after I give them to my customers.

(Text 9)

M: In our studio today, I'm with a college student Sarah Mercer, who wants to be a weather forecaster. Sarah, when did you become interested in the weather?

W: Well, I could read a weather map when I was ten! I remember we had really cold winters in my hometown that made traveling difficult, so I'd switch on the TV forecast to see when we'd have good weather. My science teacher was surprised how much I knew during our lessons on the weather at school!

M: And did your family encourage you?

W: My grandfather recorded the weather every day. My father explained to me the weather charts patiently and took me to the weather station in town. My mum bought me a special computer so that I could record the weather just like my grandfather had done.

M: And you started a weather club at your school. What happened there?

W: Well, the school already had a mini weather station before, so we used what we found out from that to put in a daily weather diary—that's now kept in the school library. And I found the information very useful for school projects I worked on!

(Text 10)

M: Internet safety is a big concern nowadays and to protect young children and teenagers online, it's a good idea to monitor the sites they visit. Don't prevent kids and teenagers from using the Internet. It's important for their education and can help them make friends too!

Now, let me tell you a bit about some sites we've found. Of course, there are a limited number of sites for the very young, but we would suggest one called Playtime Online. It's designed for children from four to six years old. It's really colorful and helps children learn skills for games. Children love it and it helps them when they begin school. Then, from say five until about ten years of age, there's a really useful website called Moving UP. This takes Playtime Online a step further and increases the math and language skills of the child. Teachers speak highly of this site for child development. When children get into their teens, the Internet can be a more dangerous place. Net Aware, for the twelve to sixteen year age group, makes young people more aware of online dangers. It's a good site for children to look at before they start using the Internet on their own. The last site is invaluable for teens studying for exams. Sixteen-to eighteen-year-olds love Test Doctors, which is a site designed to help students study for their exams and is full of handy tips for improving study skills. The site is run by subject specialists so it's packed full of information.

参考答案

1~5 BCACB 6~10 ABACC 11~15 CBACA 16~20 BBBAC

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了几部网飞(Netflix)平台上的影片的相关信息。

21. C 细节理解题。根据几部电影的放映时长可知, Noah Baumbach 导演的 *Marriage Story* 影片时长最长。
22. C 细节理解题。根据 *The Boys in the Band* 中“*The material is extremely heavy, and the acting will absolutely break your heart.*”可知, *The Boys in the Band* 中令人印象深刻的演技是该电影的亮点。
23. D 细节理解题。根据 *Back to the Future* 中“*The film has been delighting most people even over three decades since its first release.*”可知, *Back to the Future* 一直备受欢迎。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要介绍了一对视力有缺陷的夫妻因为无法看到未出生孩子的样子而感到遗憾, 而医院的医生通过 3D 打印技术完成了他们的心愿。

24. A 细节理解题。根据第一段“... was unable to see her baby... When doctors found out she was upset, they conducted a special ultrasound(超声) and made a 3D print out of her unborn daughter's face.”可知, 医生们运用 3D 技术打印孩子的脸以使得 Taylor Ellis 能够“看见”自己未出生的孩子。
25. C 推理判断题。根据第二段“... Taylor said the 3D printing technology—most commonly used to make car parts—was ‘life changing’.”可知, Taylor Ellis 认为 3D 技术使得他们遗憾的生活有了新的生机。由此可推断, 她认为这种技术是“令人赞叹的”。
26. B 推理判断题。根据第三段“*Johns Hopkins Hospital in Baltimore usually uses the technology to create models of unborn babies with spina bifida(脊柱裂). It allows surgeons to get a clear image of the spines of babies to see if they need a surgery.*”可推断, 3D 打印技术在 Johns Hopkins Hospital 通常是用于辅助医疗诊断的。
27. D 推理判断题。根据最后一段“*When she received the 3D ultrasound, Taylor said of the exciting moment, ‘I had the realization that this was my baby's face. It was so heart-warming. I showed off my scan to my daughters and my parents on video chat.’*”可推断, 最后一段主要展示了 Taylor Ellis 收到了她未出生的孩子的 3D 打印图的喜悦。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了体育馆中的一个人造生态森林,这是生态主题艺术品。

28. A 推理判断题。根据前三段的描述、尤其是第三段“Now, decades later, Littmann has fulfilled the vision with the installation(艺术装置) of FOR FOREST: The Unending Attraction of Nature.”可推断,文章提到 Max Peintner 的画是因为它是 Littmann 创造 FOR FOREST 的灵感来源。
29. D 推理判断题。根据第四段的描述、尤其是“... FOR FOREST aims to challenge our view of nature and question its future. It seeks to become a memorial, reminding us that nature, which we so often take for granted, may someday only be found in special space, as is already the case with animals in zoos.”可推断, FOR FOREST 意义重大是因为它警示了一些环境问题。
30. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段“However, the installation will close on October 27.”及“... his objective is never to make something that will last forever...”可知,这个艺术装置是暂时的。
31. A 主旨大意题。通读全文、尤其是第三段“... the installation sets a native central European forest in the midst of 30,000-person Wörthersee football Stadium in Klagenfurt. With nearly 300 trees planted, some weighing up to six tons each, it's Austria's largest public art installation to date.”及第五段“The actual creation of the manmade forest...”可知,本文主要介绍了体育馆中的一个人造生态森林艺术品。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。完全没有压力的生活似乎是大家所向往的生活。但研究表明,这并不一定是件好事,适量的压力实际上可能有助于孩子们建立心理韧性。

32. B 代词指代题。根据第一段“Living a life without any stress seems like a much better alternative.”及“A small amount of stress may actually help kids build resilience.”可推断, it 指代“过一种无压力的生活”。
33. A 推理判断题。根据第二段“The survey showed adults who faced some adversity reported fewer symptoms of psychological problems than those who had experienced heavy adversity. They also performed better than those who had sailed through childhood with few hard times.”可推断,严重的逆境可能对健康有害。
34. C 细节理解题。根据第三段和第四段的描述可知, David Lewis 的研究团队为小松鼠猴设计了不同水平的压力。
35. B 标题判断题。通读全文、尤其是文章第一段“A small amount of stress may actually help kids build resilience.”及最后一段可知,本文主要讲述的是研究表明适量的压力有助于孩子建立心理韧性。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。菜园给孩子带来的益处很多,那么应该如何帮助孩子拥有自己的菜园呢? 本文给出了一些建议。

36. A 根据空前“What should you do to help your children start a vegetable garden?”及下文提到的一些建议可知,A项“下面是给出的一些答案”符合。
37. F 根据本段的小标题“Create a small vegetable garden.”及空前“Even if you do not have a lot of space, it is possible to create a vegetable garden for children.”可知,F项“你可以在阳台上或是窗户内的小罐子里面为孩子创造一个小菜园”符合。
38. G 根据小标题“Choose easy plants.”及空后“Think of carrots and herbs.”可知,G项“为菜园选择一些很快就能看到种植成果的植物”符合。
39. B 根据本段中 once explained 及“... you will have to offer explanations differently. Remember to give patience and examples.”可知,B项“向孩子解释他们需要做的工作”符合。
40. E 根据空前“Choice for permanent planting is a good idea.”及空后“Children can experience hours of playing with the fallen leaves.”可知,E项“但是要记得种植一些会落叶子的植物”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。作者原本有一份全职工作,却为了一个为期6个月的实习机会辞去了工作,但为此作者也收获多多。作者意识到听从内心、克服恐惧和敞开心扉迎接新的冒险的重要意义。

41. A 为了解(understand)黑猩猩这种动物,“我”读了 Dr. Jane Goodall 写的每一本书。
42. B 有一天,“我”在浏览关于黑猩猩的网站的时候,偶然发现了(came across)一个到坦桑尼亚的珍·古道尔研究会进行为期6个月的实习机会。
43. D 尽管(Regardless of)“我”有一份全职工作,但“我”知道“我”必须要去。
44. C 经过申请(applying),“我”获得了这个实习机会,但是没有薪酬。
45. A “你不能离开(leave)。”
46. D “我”内心的低语(whispers)持续不断,所以“我”犹豫了。
47. C “我”想知道为什么这次旅程对“我”来说意义重大(meant),为什么“我”感到如此恐惧(fear)以及如果“我”放弃了现在的(present)生活会怎样。
48. B 见上题解析。
49. D 见第47题解析。

50. C “我”的内心确实有答案,它们可以帮助“我”克服恐惧并拥抱新的冒险(adventure)。
51. A 在挣扎了几周后,“我”最终(eventually)作出了决定。
52. B “我”驱车到公司总部辞职了(resigned)。
53. D 在旅途中,“我”的内心充满紧张(nervousness),因为“我”不知道“我”在目的地(destination)能够找到什么。
54. A 见上题解析。
55. C 在6个月的实习生活中,“我”慢慢地充实(filled)自己的心灵。
56. B “我”也参观了黑猩猩的家园贡贝,那里友善的(kind)工作人员主动带我们追寻黑猩猩的踪迹。
57. D 在“我”实习期间发生了很多事情,所有这些都使得(contributed to)最精彩的人生课程呈现在“我”眼前。
58. A “我”将永远把这些人生课程和那些记忆(memories)的光芒放在“我”的心里。
59. C 在学习如何倾听自己心灵的渴望、如何战胜恐惧、如何敞开心扉(open)迎接新的冒险中,“我”经历了不可估量的成长(growth)。
60. B 见上题解析。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。疫情期间,各种平台上的在线汉语学习在印度越来越受欢迎,因为与传统的课堂教学相比,网络课程更方便、更容易进行。

61. an 考查冠词。此处意为“一堂在线汉语学习课”,是泛指,故用不定冠词,又因为空后的 online 是以元音音素开头,故此处用不定冠词 an。
62. variety 考查词形转换。a variety of 意为“各种各样的”,为固定短语,故此处用所给形容词的名词。
63. learners 考查名词复数。learner 是可数名词,根据空前的修饰词 one of many online Chinese 可知,此处用所给名词的复数。
64. began 考查动词的时态。根据时间状语中的谓语动词 offered 可知,此处用所给动词的过去式。
65. successfully 考查词形转换。此处用所给形容词的副词修饰动词 passed。
66. studying 考查非谓语动词。be used to doing 意为“习惯做某事”,为固定用法,此处用所给动词的动名词作介词 to 的宾语。
67. that/which 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导的是一个限制性定语从句,从句缺少主语,先行词是 time,故此处用关系代词 that/which。
68. in 考查介词。in charge 意为“主管,负责”,此处 in charge 是介词短语作后置定语,修饰 Some people。
69. to conduct 考查非谓语动词。此处是“主语+be+形容词+不定式”结构,不定式用主动形式表示被动含义。
70. is saved/has been saved 考查动词的时态和语态。根据前后句中的 are 和 is 以及句意可知,该空用一般现在时或现在完成时,又因为 the cost 和 save 是被动关系,故此处用一般现在时的被动语态或现在完成时的被动语态。

短文改错

I have a pet cat, ~~which~~ ^{whose} name is Lucky. She has white hair and two big eyes. She is cute and can do a few ~~trick~~ ^{tricks}, which are funny and usually ~~make me very~~ ^{surprised} surprising.

Every ~~day~~ when I come home, Lucky always runs towards me happily to ~~welcomed~~ ^{welcome} me. When I feel down, ~~but~~ she never leaves me alone. She is my considerate and ~~faith~~ ^{faithful} companion.

Now we have ~~be~~ ^{been} living together for over two years. As time goes by, ~~a~~ ^{the} relationship between Lucky and me becomes ~~close~~ ^{closer} than before. Therefore, I think of her ~~^~~ ^{as} an important member in my family and I really enjoy her company.

书面表达

One possible version:

Dear Peter,

I'm more than glad and grateful to receive the English novel you posted to me as a gift for the Spring Festival. To be honest, it is the book I have dreamed of for a long time.

I know you've already read this book, so I will read it carefully and exchange some ideas with you. I'm sure I will learn a lot from this book, which helps to improve my English writing.

To express my gratitude, I'd like to send you some Chinese paper cuttings since you're interested in decorations for the Spring Festival. I hope you will love them and I'm expecting you to come to China to experience the festival.

Yours,
Li Hua

关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承“精益求精、专业严谨”的建设理念，不断探索“K12 教育+互联网+大数据”的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供“衔接和桥梁纽带”作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



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