

2022 北京丰台高一（上）期中

英 语（B 卷）

第一部分 知识运用（共两节，30 分）

第一节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Look Out High School

It seemed that all the students at Hillside School were really eager to leave and move on to high school-everyone except Neil.

Neil was confused (困惑的). He had no real 1 of high school, except that there seemed to be millions of kids-big kids. Neil also didn't find 2 easy and had to read and re-read things many times before he 3 what was written on the page. He tried again and again but that didn't help much. The 4 still kept moving about the page.

And...at lunchtimes, when the other kids 5 the exciting things and the great time at high school, Neil felt left out. He only thought of the hard work and the 6. He'd heard about the long passages to write and the thick books to read, and he knew he'd 7 again.

Neil closed himself off from the conversations, 8 someone talked about hammers (锤子) and nails (钉子). "Something that didn't involve (涉及) reading!" he said to himself. "Maybe high school won't be all that bad after all."

He started listening more 9 to the excited conversation among the kids in his class. Every one of them seemed to be looking forward to moving on. To Neil, it was still the great 10, and hard to understand. But, something deep down told him that high school wouldn't be so bad, so trying his best would certainly be a good start.

- | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. A. idea | B. area | C. field | D. dream |
| 2. A. shopping | B. learning | C. teaching | D. driving |
| 3. A. agreed | B. thought | C. hoped | D. understood |
| 4. A. teachers | B. books | C. words | D. kids |
| 5. A. found | B. enjoyed | C. thought | D. discussed |
| 6. A. playing | B. reading | C. speaking | D. listening |
| 7. A. fail | B. miss | C. start | D. forget |
| 8. A. because | B. if | C. until | D. unless |
| 9. A. usually | B. carefully | C. politely | D. Silently |
| 10. A. unknown | B. chance | C. time | D. importance |

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Senior secondary school is a new start. Studying is definitely a big part of 11 life. I tend to set a goal for every subject at the beginning of each term. My aim is 12 well in every subject this term. I am always attentive in all classes and think 13, so that I can have more free time to do other things that I am interested in after school.

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|-------------|
| 11. A. I | B. me | C. My |
| 12. A. do | B. to do | C. Doing |
| 13. A. actively | B. active | C. activity |

B

Zhang Tian graduated from university and 14 a teacher's certificate last year. His parents, like most, hoped he would go to a big city to find a teaching job. Likewise, his 15 all left his hometown for work in Shanghai or

Beijing. Zhang Tian felt differently, however. He wanted to start a new lifestyle. He applied for and became a volunteer teacher 16 a village school.

14. A. get B. got C. getting
15. A. friendship B. friendly C. friends
16. A. with B. in C. for

C

On the first day of my senior high, the campus was still quiet 17. I arrived, so I decided to look around. I 18 at the photos on the noticeboard when I heard a voice behind me. "New here?" Turning around, I saw a white-haired man. "Yes," I replied. "I'm wondering 19 life is going to be like here." "Don't worry," he gave me a smile. "You 20 out soon."

17. A. when B. since C. before
18. A. looked B. am looking C. was looking
19. A. which B. what C. if
20. A. will find B. found C. find

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 40 分)

第一节 (共 12 小题; 每小题 2 分, 共 24 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Here is some information about books printed by Claren Press.

In It Is Fall , students learn about some of the things seen and used during autumn. Pictures and the use of high-frequency words (高频词) support beginning readers.
In the book Sunny World , students learn about some of the animals, plants, activities, and types of weather connected with spring. The simple text and attractive cartoons support beginning readers.
Jumping Out shows a little dog having fun as it jumps out of various things. The supportive pictures will help the beginning readers recognize the new words on each page. The lively pictures help to make this book especially enjoyable for children.
Go, Go, Go , with pictures in it, introduces readers to various animals as they jump into the back of a truck. Each following page shows other animals jumping into the truck. At the end of the book, the truck is moving, jam-packed with animals.
The book Where Is It introduces children to the idea of being on top of various things. Each page of the book shows a playful monkey on top of a familiar object that children will easily recognize. The one-to-one picture correspondence (对应) will be helpful for beginning readers.

21. All the books above are written for _____.
A. teachers B. parents C. children D. farmers
22. Readers will get to know some things seen or used during autumn in _____.
A. It Is Fall B. Jumping Out C. Where Is It D. Sunny World
23. In *Go, Go, Go*, readers may learn about _____.
A. plants B. seasons C. trucks D. animals
24. What makes all the books above enjoyable?
A. Pictures. B. Activities. C. Animals. D. Colors.

B

Twelve-year-old Mathew Flores is different from other kids. He loves junk (垃圾) mail, and these ads (广告) were the only reading materials he could find. Once he asked his mailman if he could offer him some.

The question surprised the mailman. He asked the boy the reason, and then shared the story on Facebook. "Today while delivering (投递) mail, I saw a boy reading ads, and he asked me for more mail. In fact, he wants to go to the library, but his family is very poor and he doesn't have money to take the bus."

The mailman then asked his Facebook friends if they could give some books to the boy. He wrote, "Most kids want computers or mobile phones! But what he wants is books. It's great to see his unusual wish, and you may have seen him smile when I said I could help him!" "He is counting on me," he said. "So I am counting on you!"

The mailman thought the Facebook post might bring in 50 to 60 books. But it was passed on quickly. People from around the world, including the UK, Australia and India, have sent books. Hundreds of books have been delivered to the boy's door, with hundreds more still on their way.

When books first started arriving, Flores was surprised at what happened. "I thought they were mistaken, but they indeed were for me." He says that he can't wait to share the books with other kids, and has promised to read every one.

25. How is Flores different from other kids?

- A. He sells books. B. He likes reading. C. He delivers mails. D. He wants to be a mailman.

26. To help Flores, the mailman_____.

- A. took him to the library B. paid for his bus tickets
C. offered him some junk mail D. posted his story on Facebook

27. What can you learn about the mailman from his words in Paragraph 3?

- A. He is honest. B. He is hardworking. C. He is confident. D. He is warmhearted.

28. What would be the best title for this passage?

- A. A junk mail. B. An unexpected gift. C. An excellent job. D. An interesting book.

C

Different challenge and skill levels for different feelings



During the COVID-19 pandemic (新冠肺炎疫情), many people feel lonely and bored. "There is a loneliness epidemic (流行病)," said John Dattilo from Pennsylvania State University, US.

So he, together with an international team of researchers, studied how to reduce loneliness and increase positive feelings during the pandemic.

According to their new study, reduced loneliness has something to do with doing enjoyable activities that require both attention and skill.

"When people pay all their attention to what they are doing, they enter a state (状态) called 'flow'," Dattilo explained. "Flow can be achieved by doing activities that we value and that require us to focus (专注) fully to use our skills."

To achieve a state of flow, there must be a balance (平衡) between the challenge of the task and your skill level. For example, if you're trying to create a new computer program but your skill level is low, then you're possible to feel stressed instead of achieving "flow". But if the task is too easy, then you will feel bored and "flow" will not appear, either.

If you have artistic skills, for example, playing the piano or painting can lead to flow. So can things like skiing, writing and storytelling, depending on who you are.

"When we enter a state of flow, we become attentive and focused, and we experience short enjoyment," Dattilo said. "When we leave a state of flow, we are often surprised by how much time has passed."

However, watching television usually doesn't help people enter flow, according to Dattilo, because there aren't any challenges.

"People become and continue to be strong on healthy activities and challenge," said Dattilo. "We hope this research will help people live fuller, happier, healthier lives."

29. In his study, Dattilo wanted to find out_____.

- A. why people like new challenges B. how to reduce loneliness

- C. why people feel lonely D. how to be strong
30. How do people feel when they enter the "flow" state?
- A. They are lonely and bored. B. They feel stressed and tired.
- C. They are focused and happy. D. They feel time passes too quickly.
31. Which activity is possible to help people achieve flow?
- A. Drawing. B. Watching TV. C. Chatting. D. Eating nuts.
32. What is the main purpose of the passage?
- A. To share a healthy lifestyle. B. To introduce the state of flow.
- C. To show ways to stay more positive. D. To draw people's attention to loneliness.

第二节（共7小题，16分）

阅读下面短文，按照题目要求完成下列任务。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

11-year-old Ruby has long been close to older people. Her mother, Amanda, is a nurse who works at nursing homes（养老院）in Harrison, and Ruby often follows her around in the summer.

Last May, Ruby learned a resident（居民）named Pearl felt so sad for she had to send her dog away. The reason was that the nursing home didn't allow residents to have dogs and Pearl couldn't **afford** to pay anyone to look after hers. She also learned that many nursing home residents were unable to afford even the smallest luxuries（奢侈品）. So Ruby decided to do something about it.

She started by asking residents what three things they wanted most in the world. Amanda worried that people would ask for cars and other things that an 11-year-old wouldn't have money to buy. However, they asked for chocolates, McDonald's fries, shoes that fit well, and even just a kiss.

"It surprised me a lot," Amanda says. "We left the nursing home that day and went to a store at once and bought as many things as we could."

Using their own money, Ruby and her mother met the wishes of about 100 residents in three months. Then they started asking for help. The good people of Harrison responded（反应）**enthusiastically**, so much that Amanda set up a **GoFundMe** page on the Internet, **Three Wishes for Rubys Residents**, hoping to collect \$5,000. They **hit** their goal in only a few days. After **GoFundMe** shared Ruby's story nationwide this past January, **Three Wishes** raised \$20,000 in 24 hours and more than \$250,000 in five months.

Earlier this year, Three Wishes became a nonprofit（非盈利机构）and developed nationwide. One of its new goals is to set up a shared laptop in one nursing home in each state. Ruby doesn't plan to stop there. Actually, besides Ruby, more young people are involved in helping others as a hobby.

任务一（共4小题；每小题2分，共8分）

根据短文内容，选择所给单词的正确意义。两个选项为多余项。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

- | |
|---|
| <p>A. to give</p> <p>B. to reach a certain target</p> <p>C. to come in contact with someone</p> <p>D. to have enough money to do something</p> <p>E. showing a lot of excitement and interest</p> <p>F. to make somebody take part in something</p> |
|---|

33. afford 34. enthusiastically 35. hit 36. involve

任务二（共3小题；第37、38题各2分，第39题4分；共8分）

根据短文内容，按照题目要求用英文回答问题。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

37. Why did Pearl have to send her dog away?
38. What did Ruby do for the residents in the nursing home?
39. Do you want to be a person like Ruby? Why or why not?（**In about 30 words**）

第三部分 书面表达（共两节，30分）

第一节（共5小题；每小题2分，共10分）

阅读句子，根据句意选择方框内合适的词组，用其恰当形式填空。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

as well as tend to be responsible for from time to time deal with

40. I _____ set a goal for every subject at the beginning of each term.

41. It's important to meet friends in person _____, not just on social media.

42. The thought of leaving once flashed through his mind, but he quickly gave up on the idea and found ways to _____ the challenges.

43. They enjoy playing football in playground, _____ singing songs they've learnt.

44. Zhang Tian was the only English teacher. The other two local teachers _____ math and Chinese.

第二节 (20 分)

假设你是红星中学高一学生李华。你的英国好友 Jim 得知你上了高中，发来邮件询问相关信息。请你给他回复邮件，内容包括：

1. 介绍你的高中生活；

2. 你的感受和对未来的憧憬。

注意：1. 词数 100 左右；

2. 开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Jim,

Yours,
Li Hua

关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

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北京高考在线平台一直秉承 “精益求精、专业严谨” 的建设理念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



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北京高考资讯