

2022 届皖北名校九月联考·高三英语

参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: Would you like to go skating with me this afternoon?

W: Oh, I'd love to. But we're going to clean our dormitory after we have finished our math homework. I can't be absent.

(Text 2)

W: Are you studying for the exam tonight?

M: I would love to, but Sam has all my notes.

(Text 3)

W: I'm crazy about shopping online nowadays. It's so convenient. Have you ever shopped online?

M: Yes, quite often. I find that it's much cheaper than shopping in stores. The most important thing is that it can save me a lot of time.

(Text 4)

M: Do you have any magazines, Mary?

W: Yes, of course. Here are some interesting ones about clothes and fashion. And I still have some about movies and music. Which one would you like?

M: Oh, I just want to read some sports news.

(Text 5)

M: Do you want to buy snacks to eat during the movie?

W: No. They are too expensive. We should've eaten before we got here.

M: It's all right. Maybe afterward, we can grab a bite at a nearby café.

(Text 6)

M: Hi, Maria. It's John. Can you give me a ride to work this morning? My car broke down late last night, and it's being fixed in the repair shop.

W: I'd be delighted to, but I have to go into work early to prepare for an important meeting. Do you mind leaving 30 minutes earlier than usual?

M: Not at all! I will be ready to be picked up in 10 minutes.

W: OK. I need some time to get dressed before I leave, though.

(Text 7)

W: What are you studying in college?

M: I'm studying to become a teacher.

W: How cool! My mom was an English teacher. What subject do you want to teach?

M: Well, history is my favorite subject, but I want to be a science teacher.

W: How fun! How many years of school do you have left?

M: I've been at my university for three years, so I have one more to go.

W: Can you start teaching as soon as you graduate?

M: Yeah. I'll have to pass a test, but that's no problem. I've never failed an important test, so I'm not worried.

W: That is great!

(Text 8)

M: Thank you for calling the Sports Center. May I help you?

W: I bought a bike from your store last month, and I am having problems with it. I need to have it repaired.

M: What seems to be the problem?

W: Its LCD screen does not work. Nothing was on when I pushed the START button.

M: What is your bike model?

W: EX126.

M: I can send a technician out to take a look at your bike.

W: When can you send the technician?

M: I have 2:00 pm on November 23 available. Otherwise, the next time has to be 10:00 am on December 8.

W: I'll take November 23rd.

M: OK. May I have your name, please?

W: Lisa Sloan. S-L-O-A-N, Sloan.

M: I need your address, please.

W: 995 Silver Lake Street in Long Beach.

M: OK, it's all set. Is there anything else I can do for you today?

W: No. Thank you for your help.

M: You are welcome. Have a nice day!

(Text 9)

M: Why do you look so worried?

W: Well, I have to plan a dinner for my colleague Mary. She is leaving her job to go to law school.

M: How nice that you're going to have a goodbye dinner for her! Where will you have it?

W: That's the problem. My boss suggested that we go to the Italian restaurant near the office. But Mary loves Mexican food. I think it would be nicer if we took her to her favorite Mexican place.

M: I agree. You should take her somewhere that she will enjoy.

W: The only problem is that the restaurant is far from my office. Do you know Juan's Place?

M: Of course. It's near your house. Maybe you could have the dinner after work on Friday. That way, people could drive over to the restaurant together.

W: True. But traffic is always so awful on Fridays. It will take them at least forty-five minutes to get there.

M: Well, then why don't you try to find a Mexican restaurant closer to your office?

W: That's a great idea.

(Text 10)

W: The Whistler Film Festival is a yearly film festival held in Whistler, Canada. Whistler is a resort town in the province of British Columbia. Most people that visit the town go there to ski. In the summer, many people like to go mountain biking there. The film festival began in 2001, and it takes place over five days in the first week of December. In 2012, the festival was known popularly as "the Sundance of Canadian films", and in 2015, it was named "Canada's coolest film festival". The awards presented include the Borsos Award, which is named after the filmmaker Phillip Borsos, and the Pandora Audience Award, which is a non-cash award given to the film that the audience likes the most. In 2015, the Whistler Film Festival presented eighty-nine films and hosted ten events, including the annual Celebrity Challenge Ski Race and the L'Oréal Men Expert Sled Race. 450 filmmakers were in attendance, and almost 14,000 people came to the festival. \$158,000 in cash prizes were awarded. In 2013, the documentary film *The Crash Reel* was filmed on location in Whistler. It was picked to show at the Whistler Film Festival that year. Over 50% of the content shown at the festival is Canadian, although anyone can submit a film.

参考答案

1~5 CBACC 6~10 ABCAC 11~15 AACCB 16~20 BAABB

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了史密森国家自然历史博物馆提供的四项免费的云游项目。

21. B 细节理解题。根据 **Virtual Field Trip** 中“January 13, 1:00 pm”及“Rodriguez will show you how he cares for these animals and talk about what it is like being a zookeeper and supporting clouded leopard conservation.”可知,1月13号的这个云游项目可以让你了解到保护云豹的信息。

22. C 细节理解题。根据 **How Humans Survive in Extreme Environments** 中“... Christina Balentine, a PhD candidate at the University of Texas at Austin. She'll talk about how we managed to survive in extreme environments and answer your questions about human development.”可知,Christina Balentine 会帮助你了解更多关于人类进化的知识。

23. A 细节理解题。根据 **Tour the National Zoo's Coral (珊瑚) Lab From Home** 中“... the Zoo's Science Gallery, where he manages several tanks of live corals.”可知,你可以观看活珊瑚。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章通过 Rebeca Espinal 的故事介绍了正在美国推广的职业教育项目“Apprenticeship 2000”。

24. B 细节理解题。根据第一段“Instead, she is now working as an apprentice(学徒) with Siemens, a big German company.”可知,Rebeca Espinal 正在著名的德国西门子公司工作。

25. A 词义猜测题。根据 student debt mounting 与 With college costs rocketing 之间的并列关系可推断,画线词 mounting 与 rocketing 意思接近,故 A 项符合。

26. D 细节理解题。根据第三段“When they finish their four-year training program, they'll graduate with a certificate and a guaranteed job that includes a starting salary of around \$44,000 a year.”可知,只要通过了Apprenticeship 2000 的培训就能获得一份工作。

27. D 推理判断题。根据第七段“‘But I think it's a small price to pay... Push the wrong button and you've got a \$50,000 mistake.’”可推断,Andreas Thurner 认为公司花这个培训费是值得的。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要介绍了我国消除贫困的策略、成果及国际反响。

28. B 细节理解题。根据第一段“... officially leaving no county in absolute poverty in China.”可知,这九个贫困县都消除了绝对贫困。

29. C 段落大意题。通读第三段、尤其根据“The ways to fight against poverty have varied.”可知,本段主要是介绍我国消除贫困的策略。

30. B 观点态度题。根据第五段“... but the key message for the rest of the world is that ending poverty is possible.”可推断,Jeffrey Sachs 对中国的扶贫成果持肯定的态度。

31. C 细节理解题。根据第六段“In 2019, China defined absolute poverty as surviving on less than 1,000 yuan a year while the poverty line is 3,218 yuan a year...”可知,2019 年我国设定的贫困线是年收入 3218 元。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了刚刚在俄勒冈州投入使用的地震预警系统。

32. C 细节理解题。根据第一段“... while Washington state will join in May to complete coverage of the West Coast.”可知,华盛顿州即将加入。

33. B 代词指代题。根据第三段“The P wave is first and fast. It travels out and ahead of the S wave...”可推断,画线的代词 it 指代的是 P 波。

34. A 细节理解题。根据第四段“The system's sensors can rapidly detect that initial P wave and send that data to a processing center, where supercomputers can determine and estimate the geographical extent of the earthquake and the magnitude in different areas.”可知,该系统通过发现并向超算中心上报 P 波来达到预警目的。

35. B 标题判断题。通读全文、特别是第一段可知,文章介绍了刚刚在俄勒冈州投入使用的地震预警系统。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了如何婉拒不合理的要求。

36. G 根据空前“It can be tempting(诱惑的) to say yes to things you just don't want to do.”可知,空项会有意思转折,故 G 项“但是不停地取悦他人也会付出沉重代价”符合。

37. B 根据空前“... try to set a goal of saying no a certain number of times per day.”中的关键词 goal 可知,B 项“即便没有达到这个目标也没关系”符合。

38. C 根据下文,特别是“Distinguish between when you feel excited to say yes to something and when it feels like a duty.”可知,C 项“学会区分很想做与感到被迫做”符合。

39. E 空项前后都在谈暂缓答应的好处,故 E 项“这也有助于你评估该要求的真实意图”符合。

40. D 空后是委婉拒绝的例子,故 D 项“委婉拒绝常常会带有解释”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。快递员 Gaskin 自疫情爆发以来坚持给顾客提供周到的服务,时间长达一百八十多天。因此,社区民众拿着写满感谢话语的牌子,站在街道两边问候他,向他表达感谢。

41. A 他们在 Gaskin 常来送货(deliveries)的时间迎接(greeted)他。

42. B 见上题解析。

43. D 组织者说:“他转过街角,街道两边挤满了(crowded)站在汽车旁的人。”

44. C “他很惊讶(astonished)。由于他为人谦虚,因而需要时间去理解(understand)那是为他准备的。”

45. D 见上题解析。

46. B 这次活动(event)最精彩的部分是这位快递员受到了他经理的问候。

47. C 他赠给了(presented)Gaskin 一张 Gaskin 和他卡车的照片,还附上了邻居们的感谢(thanks)信。

48. A 见上题解析。

49. C 一位邻居写道:“疫情期间,我们刚到这里,我们很孤独(lonely),情况也很艰难。”

50. B “但每天 5 点,我们就会看到这位开朗的(cheerful)人出现在车道上。如果他出现在邻居家门口,我们就会大喊和挥手(wave)。”

51. A 见上题解析。

52. D “整个疫情时期,他一直在这里照顾(taking care of)我们。”

53. B “我将永远记住他在艰难时期给予我们的帮助(lifting)。”
54. A 住在附近的摄影师 Lexi 拍摄了为 Gaskin 组织的庆祝活动(celebration)。
55. C 谈到 Gaskin,她这样说:“他总是加倍(extra)努力。显然(Obviously),他没有意识到这一点,因为这就是他。”
56. D 见上题解析。
57. A 组织者在谈到 Gaskin 时说:“他从三月份开始就像在节日(holiday)期间一样工作。”
58. C “由于新冠肺炎疫情,网上购物越来越多(increased),他每天都很忙。在疫情期间,他已经疲惫地(tiring)度过了 180 多天,他置身于工作一线(front),但总是面带微笑。”
59. D 见上题解析。
60. B 见第 58 题解析。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了中国的京剧。

61. reflecting 考查非谓语动词。分析句子成分可知,这里考查的是非谓语动词,the actors and actresses 与 reflect 之间存在逻辑上的主谓关系,故此处用所给动词的现在分词,表示主动;When reflecting storytelling from as far back as the mid-Qing Dynasty 是状语从句 When they reflect storytelling from as far back as the mid-Qing Dynasty 的省略。
62. who 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导的是一个非限制性定语从句,从句缺少主语,先行词是 the actors and actresses,故此处用关系代词 who。
63. combined 考查非谓语动词。此处用所给动词的过去分词修饰名词短语 art form,此处 combined 的词性是形容词。
64. anger 考查词形转换。根据并列词 gladness 及 sorrow and happiness 可知,此处用所给形容词的名词。
65. vividly 考查词形转换。此处用所给形容词的副词修饰动词 presented。
66. are 考查时态和主谓一致。本句介绍京剧的主要角色,所以使用一般现在时态,又因为句子的主语是 four main role categories,故此处用 are。
67. of 考查介词。consist of 意为“由……组成”,为固定短语。
68. dynasties 考查名词复数。dynasty 是可数名词,根据空后“... Qin, Han, Sui, Tang, Song, Yuan, Ming and Qing.”可知,此处指“多个朝代”,故用所给名词的复数。
69. are adopted 考查动词的时态和语态。此处介绍的是京剧的基本情况,所以使用一般现在时,又因为 Some of the newer operas 与 adopt 之间是被动关系,故此处用一般现在时的被动语态。
70. the 考查冠词。the public 意为“民众”,为固定用法。

短文改错

My little sister is the 11-year-old student. Today I gave up a new book to her or then asked her how her school was going. She couldn't wait A tell me about her kind act. During her lunch break, she spent 45 minute helping out in a kindergarten classroom. She helped do the cleaning, helped the children put her coats on, and got activities setting up for the next group that came in the afternoon. I told her how greatly her volunteering was. She says with a smile, “Well, I'm like you now.” It was her words which made my day.

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书面表达

One possible version:

Dear Mr. Black,

I am very excited to learn that our school radio is going to start an English programme. What a wonderful idea it is!

I think it will be better if the programme consists of three columns like *The School News*, *The Teachers' Advice* and *The Students' Voice*. From the news column, we can learn about what is going on in the world. In *The Teachers' Advice*, our teachers can give us some advice on how to learn English. *The Students' Voice* will offer us the chance to freely express our opinions and feelings about our life and study.

I believe this programme will benefit us a lot, and I am looking forward to it.

Yours sincerely,
Li Hua

关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承 “精益求精、专业严谨” 的建设理念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



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