

2023 届高三年级 3 月份大联考

英语参考答案及解析

第一部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是信息类文本。文章主要介绍了历史上四位伟大的探险家。

1. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Christopher Columbus

下面的内容“Despite others landing there first, Columbus made Europeans more aware of this New World, leading to increased contact between the lands and ultimately the development of the modern Western world.”

可知答案。故选 A。

2. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Ferdinand Magellan 下

面的内容“where Magellan was shot with a poisoned arrow in a fight with Mactan people, and died in 1521”可

知答案。故选 B。

3. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Roald Amundsen 下面

的内容“Amundsen was determined to be the first to reach the South Pole, and he was”可知答案。故选 C。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了一名怀孕的志愿者消防员 Megan Warfield 在歇班的时候帮助被困受伤女士的故事。

4. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段“Warfield

rushed to help calm the woman trapped inside”可知答案。故选 C。

5. A 【解析】词义猜测题。根据第二段“You're nine

months pregnant”可知, Warfield 怀孕 9 个月,即将分娩,故 due date 指的是她的分娩日期。故选 A。

6. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第五段“A volunteer

firefighter is an unpaid professional”可知答案。故选 B。

7. B 【解析】推理判断题。文章讲述了一名怀孕的志

愿者消防员 Megan Warfield 在歇班的时候帮助被困受伤女士的故事,这件事表明 Megan Warfield 是英勇的,无私的。故选 B。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇新闻报道。“哥布林模式”成为 2022 年牛津年度词汇。

8. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段“the level of

engagement had caught them ‘totally by surprise’”可知答案。故选 A。

9. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段“The term,

which refers to ‘a type of behavior which is unapologetically self-indulgent, lazy, or greedy, typically in a way that rejects social norms or expectations’”以及第四段

“‘Given the year we’ve just experienced, ‘goblin mode’ resonates with all of us who are feeling a little overwhelmed at this point,’ he added.”可推知,过去一年坎坷不平,该词引发许多网友共鸣,同时这个词体现了自我放纵的舒适。故选 B。

10. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段“Other dic-

tionaries have also selected 2022 words of the year;

Collins chose 'permaecrisis'”可知答案。故选 C。

11. B 【解析】主旨大意题。文章主要报道了“goblin mode”这个流行词的含义,被选为流行词的状况及原因,B项与文意相符。故选 B。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了语言如何影响我们的思维方式。

12. C 【解析】词义猜测题。根据第一段“A growing number of experts believe language can influence how we think”可知答案。故选 C。

13. B 【解析】推理判断题。第三段作者是通过举例子(举英语和德语的例子)来行文的。故选 B。

14. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第五段“He discovered that speakers of futureless languages were more likely to engage in future-focused activities.”可知答案。故选 D。

15. D 【解析】推理判断题。最后一段主要讲语言正在影响我们的思维方式,但并不是说一种语言比另外一种语言好。故选 D。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了有效回收的4个步骤。

16. B 【解析】此空前一句讲:有这么多问题,超过一半的美国人不确定如何回收。下文介绍了有效回收的4个步骤,B项“答案不难找到”符合语境。故选 B。

17. G 【解析】本段的主题是:知道该把什么放在回收箱里。G项“硬塑料,如水瓶和软饮料瓶或类似的任何东西,都可以回收”符合语境,介绍的是可回收的物品。故选 G。

18. A 【解析】本段介绍的是不可回收的物品。故

选 A。

19. F 【解析】根据此空前后两句中的关键词“food”可知,此空选 F。

20. C 【解析】本段的主题是:不要把它装进袋子里。C项“很多袋装的东西都直接送到垃圾填埋场”符合语境。故选 C。

第二部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了巴基斯坦的残疾模特和励志演说家 Muniba Mazari 的故事。

21. D 【解析】根据下文“painting and motivational speaking”可知答案。故选 D。

22. B 【解析】根据下文“in the sky with her fantastic 35 and incredible talent”可知答案。故选 B。

23. B 【解析】根据下文“and after about two years of the marriage”可知答案。故选 B。

24. A 【解析】根据下文“four years after the accident”可知答案。故选 A。

25. C 【解析】根据下文内容可知,然而,她并没有失去希望。故选 C。

26. D 【解析】解析同上。故选 D。

27. A 【解析】根据上文“that left her paraplegic”可知答案。故选 A。

28. A 【解析】根据下文“She also started work at her adopted son's school”可知答案。故选 A。

29. B 【解析】句意:她的职业生涯大部分建立在绘画和励志演讲上。故选 B。

30. B 【解析】句意:在画画的时候,她找到了一份工作,为 Areeb Azhar 运营他的 Facebook 页面,获取每

月的工资。故选 B。

31. A 【解析】句意：她还开始在养子的学校为一个名为 Dheeray Bolo 的创业项目工作，该项目涉及在不同的学校教乌尔都语。故选 A。

32. D 【解析】句意：她在英国广播公司评选的 2015 年 100 位励志女性中入围，成为巴基斯坦联合国妇女署国家大使。故选 D。

33. D 【解析】句意：她还进入了 2016 年《福布斯》30 名 30 岁以下排行榜。故选 D。

34. C 【解析】根据 Muniba Mazari 自身的遭遇和催人向上的事迹可知，她不能站起来，但她凭借非凡的意志力和惊人的天赋在天空中飞翔。故选 C。

35. C 【解析】解析同上。故选 C。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了中国鼓文化：鼓舞国人千年的精神力量。

36. highly 【解析】用副词修饰谓语动词。故此空填 highly。

37. earliest 【解析】“定冠词 the + 形容词最高级”为固定用法。故此空填 earliest。

38. officials 【解析】官员的管理。不止一个官员，应用名词复数形式。故此空填 officials。

39. in 【解析】在中国古代的实践中。故此空填 in。

40. were considered 【解析】主语和谓语之间是逻辑上的被动关系，该句叙述的是发生在过去的事情，主语是复数意义，故此空填 were considered。

41. that 【解析】因为鼓声与雷声相呼应，代词 that 指代 the sound。故此空填 that。

42. playing 【解析】动名词作主语。故此空填 playing。

43. to respect 【解析】动词不定式表目的。故此空填 to respect。

to respect。

44. an 【解析】此处修饰单数可数名词 part，且 important 一词的发音以元音音素开头，需用不定冠词 an，表示泛指。故此空填 an。

45. stability 【解析】鼓文化的繁荣反映了中国社会的稳定和繁荣。定冠词 the + 名词，作谓语 reflects 的宾语。故此空填 stability。

第三部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Jack,

I'm Li Hua, a reporter for our school newspaper's "The Role Model Around Me" column. I'm writing to invite you to an interview.

Having learned that you are engaged in English volunteer service activities in the neighborhood, giving away free lessons to neighborhood residents for roughly six months.

I'd like to ask you to tell us about your experience of teaching English and your feelings following it. If you are available, is it convenient for you to attend the interview on Friday from 4 p. m. to 5 p. m. in Room 201 of the teaching building?

Looking forward to your early reply.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

Linda looked at the basketball, thinking about how to comfort and encourage Caleb. Soon, she knelt next to him, saying, "Nobody can prevent you pursuing your dream.

Let's keep practicing!" She handed him the ball and asked him to try to throw it into the ring. But Caleb didn't respond. "Don't give up!" Linda added. "You've done it before, and you can do it again!" Noticing that the group of boys continued ignoring them and not troubling them, Caleb gathered up his courage and tried again. He scored a basket successfully!

Caleb finally became cheerful and decided not to give up practicing basketball. "Great!" Linda cried and hugged

him. Five days after that day, Caleb signed up for a basketball training club, where the coach was very friendly and patient. With time going by, Caleb showed a great talent for basketball, which made him try harder to practice. His skills gradually improved a lot and his body also became much stronger. Finally, he received a scholarship and attended a well-known college featuring sports. He wished someday he'd attend the Olympics.