

普通高等学校招生全国统一考试北京卷 英语听力考试说明

I. 考试范围

英语学科听力考试以教育部制定的《普通高中英语课程标准(实验)》(以下简称《英语课程标准》)所规定的目标要求为考试范围。

II. 考试内容和要求

英语听力考试主要考查考生听力理解的能力(含听力技能、语言知识、情感态度、学习策略和文化意识)。其中,对语言技能、语言知识(语音、词汇、语法、功能意念及话题)、情感态度、学习策略和文化意识的考查将渗透在各语言使用任务中。具体考试内容和能力要求如下:

内容	能力要求
听	1.能获取事实性具体信息。 2.能根据所获取的信息进行简单推断。 3.能理解说话者的意图、观点和态度。 4.能理解归纳话语的主旨要义。 5.能记录或加工所获取的信息。

III. 考试形式和试卷结构

一、考试形式

英语听力考试为闭卷考试,采用计算机辅助考试的形式,在专用考场内进行。

二、试卷分数、考试时间

试卷满分为30分;
考试时间约20分钟。

三、试卷结构及分数分配

题序	任务描述	赋分(分/题)	题量	分值小计
第一节	听五段对话。每段对话听一遍。每段对话后有一道小题,考生从每题所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项,并用鼠标点击该选项。	1.5	5	7.5
第二节	听四段对话或独白。每段对话或独白听两遍。每段对话或独白后有几道小题,考生从每题所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项,并用鼠标点击该选项。	1.5	10	15
第三节	听一段对话或独白。本段对话或独白听两遍。考生根据所听到的对话或独白,按照题目要求,记录关键信息并将答案在90秒钟内输入电脑。	1.5	5	7.5
合计			20	30

四、试卷题型及分数分配

题型	分数分配
选择题	22.5
填空题	7.5

IV. 题型示例

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V. 附录

附录1 语音项目表

- 基本读音
(1)26个字母的读音
(2)元音字母在重读音节中的读音
(3)元音字母在轻读音节中的读音
(4)元音字母组合在重读音节中的读音
(5)常见的元音字母组合在轻读音节中的读音
(6)辅音字母组合的读音
(7)辅音连缀的读音
(8)成节音的读音
- 重音
(1)单词重音
(2)句子重音
- 读音的变化
(1)连读
(2)失去爆破
(3)弱读
(4)同化
- 语调与节奏
(1)意群与停顿
(2)语调
(3)节奏
- 语音、语调、重音、节奏等在口语交流中的运用
- 朗诵和演讲中的语音技巧
- 主要英语国家的英语语音差异

附录2 语法项目表

- 名词
(1)可数名词及其单复数
(2)不可数名词
(3)专有名词
(4)名词所有格
- 代词
(1)人称代词
(2)物主代词
(3)反身代词
(4)指示代词
(5)不定代词
(6)疑问代词
- 数词
(1)基数词
(2)序数词
- 介词和介词短语
- 连词
- 形容词(比较级和最高级)
- 副词(比较级和最高级)
- 冠词
- 动词
(1)动词的基本形式
(2)系动词
(3)及物动词和不及物动词
(4)助动词
(5)情态动词
- 10.时态
(1)一般现在时
(2)一般过去时
(3)一般将来时
(4)现在进行时
(5)过去进行时
(6)过去将来时
(7)将来进行时
(8)现在完成时
(9)过去完成时
(10)现在完成进行时
- 11.被动语态
- 12.非谓语动词
(1)动词不定式
(2)动词的-ing形式
(3)动词的-ed形式

13.构词法

- (1)合成法
(2)派生法
(3)转化法
(4)缩写和简写
- 14.句子种类
(1)陈述句
(2)疑问句
(3)祈使句
(4)感叹句
- 15.句子成分
(1)主语
(2)谓语
(3)表语
(4)宾语
(5)定语
(6)状语
(7)补语
- 16.简单句的基本句型
- 17.主谓一致
- 18.并列复合句
- 19.主从复合句
(1)宾语从句
(2)状语从句
(3)定语从句
(4)主语从句
(5)表语从句
- 20.间接引语
- 21.省略
- 22.倒装
- 23.强调
- 24.虚拟语气

附录3 功能意念项目表

1. 社会交往(Social Communications)
(1)问候(Greetings)
(2)介绍(Introduction)
(3)告别(Farewells)
(4)感谢(Thanks)
(5)道歉(Apologies)
(6)邀请(Invitation)
(7)请求允许(Asking for permission)
(8)祝愿和祝贺
(Expressing wishes and congratulations)
(9)提供帮助(Offering help)
(10)接受或拒绝(Acceptance and refusal)
(11)约会(Making appointments)
(12)打电话(Making telephone calls)
(13)就餐(Having meals)
(14)就医(Seeing the doctor)
(15)购物(Shopping)
(16)问路(Asking the way)
(17)谈论天气(Talking about weather)
(18)语言交际困难
(Language difficulties in communication)
(19)提醒注意(Reminding)
(20)警告和禁止(Warning and prohibition)
(21)劝告(Advice)
(22)建议(Suggestions)
2. 态度(Attitudes)
(23)同意和不同意
(Agreement and disagreement)
(24)喜欢和不喜欢(Likes and dislikes)
(25)肯定和否定(Certainty and uncertainty)
(26)可能和不可能
(Possibility and impossibility)
(27)能够和不能够(Ability and inability)
(28)偏爱和优先选择(Preference)
(29)意愿和打算(Intentions and plans)
(30)希望和愿望(Hopes and wishes)
(31)表扬和鼓励(Praise and encouragement)
(32)责备和抱怨(Blame and complaint)
(33)冷淡(Indifference)
(34)判断与评价(Judgement and evaluation)

3. 情感(Emotions)

- (35)高兴(Happiness)
(36)惊奇(Surprise)
(37)忧虑(Worries)
(38)安慰(Reassurance)
(39)满意(Satisfaction)
(40)遗憾(Regret)
(41)同情(Sympathy)
(42)恐惧(Fear)
(43)愤怒(Anger)
4. 时间(Time)
(44)时刻(Point of time)
(45)时段(Duration)
(46)频度(Frequency)
(47)时序(Sequence)
5. 空间(Space)
(48)位置(Position)
(49)方向(Direction)
(50)距离(Distance)
6. 存在(Existence)
(51)存在与不存在
(Existence and non-existence)
7. 特征(Features)
(52)形状(Shape)
(53)颜色(Colour)
(54)材料(Material)
(55)价格(Price)
(56)规格(Size)
(57)年龄(Age)
8. 计量(Measurement)
(58)长度(Length)
(59)宽度(Width)
(60)高度(Height)
(61)数量(Number)
9. 比较(Comparison)
(62)同级比较(Equal comparison)
(63)差别比较(Comparative and superlative)
(64)相似和差别(Similarity and difference)
10. 逻辑关系(Logical relations)
(65)原因和结果(Cause and effect)
(66)目的(Purpose)
11. 职业(Occupations)
(67)工作(Jobs)
(68)雇主(Employer)

附录4 话题项目表

1. 个人情况(Personal information)
2. 家庭、朋友与周围的人
(Family, friends and people around)
3. 周围的环境(Personal environments)
4. 日常生活(Daily routines)
5. 学校生活(School life)
6. 兴趣与爱好(Interests and hobbies)
7. 个人情感(Emotions)
8. 人际关系(Interpersonal relationships)
9. 计划与愿望(Plans and intentions)
10. 节假日活动
(Festivals, holidays and celebrations)
11. 购物(Shopping)
12. 饮食(Food and drink)
13. 健康(Health)
14. 天气(Weather)
15. 文娱与体育(Entertainment and sports)
16. 旅游与交通(Travel and transport)
17. 语言文学(Language learning)
18. 自然(Nature)
19. 世界与环境
(The world and the environment)
20. 科普知识与现代技术
(Popular science and modern technology)
21. 热点话题(Topical issues)
22. 历史与地理(History and geography)
23. 社会(Society)
24. 文学与艺术(Literature and art)

普通高等学校招生全国统一考试北京卷 英语听力考试说明

附录 5 词汇表

说明:带★号的单词仅要求考生了解其意思。

A	agency	anything	attack	beard	bored	cafe	chant
a(n)	agent	anyway	attempt	beast	boring	cafeteria	character
abandon	aggressive	anywhere	attend	beat(beat, beaten)	born	cage	characteristic
ability	ago	apart	attention	beautiful	borrow	calculate	charge
able	agree	apartment	attitude	beauty	boss	cake	chapter
aboard	agreement	apologize	attract	because	both	call	chart
about	agriculture	apology	attraction	become	bother	calm	chat
above	ahead	apparent	attractive	(became, become)	bottle	camel	cheap
abroad	aid	appeal	audience	bed	bottom	camera	cheat
absence	AIDS	appear	aunt	bedroom	bounce	camp	check
absent	aim	appearance	author	bee	bound	campaign	cheek
absolute	air	appendix	authority	beef	boundary	can	cheer
absorb	aircraft	appetite	automatic	beer	bow	cancel	cheerful
abstract	airline	applaud	autumn	before	bowl	cancer	cheese
abuse	airmail	apple	available	beg	bowling	candidate	chef
academic	airplane	application	avenue	begin(began, begun)	box	candle	chemical
accent	airport	apply	average	behalf	boxing	candy	chemist
accept	airspace	appoint	avoid	behave	boy	canteen	chemistry
access	alarm	appointment	awake	behaviour	brain	cap	cheque(AmE check)
accident	album	appreciate	(awoke, awoken)	(AmE behavior)	brake	capital	chess
accommodation	alcohol	approach	award	behind	branch	captain	chest
accompany	alike	appropriate	aware	being	brand	caption	chew
account	alive	approval	away	belief	brave	car	chicken
accurate	all	approve	awful	believe	bread	card	chief
accuse	allergic	approximately	awkward	bell	break	care	child(pl. children)
ache	allow	apron		belong	breakfast	careful	childhood
achieve	allowance	architect	B	below	breast	careless	chocolate
achievement	almost	architecture	baby	belt	breathe	carpenter	choice
acid	alone	Arctic	back	bench	brick	carpet	choke
acknowledge	along	area	background	bend(bent, bent)	bride	carriage	choose
acquire	alongside	argue	backward(s)	beneath	bridegroom	carrot	(chose, chosen)
acre	aloud	argument	bacon	benefit	bridge	carry	chopsticks
across	alphabet	arise(arose, arisen)	bacterium	beside	brief	cartoon	Christmas
act	already	arithmetic	(pl. bacteria)	besides	bright	carve	church
action	also	arm	bad(worse, worst)	between	brilliant	case	cigar
active	alternative	armchair	badminton	beyond	bring	cash	cigarette
activity	although	army	bag	bicycle	(brought, brought)	cassette	cinema
actor	altogether	around	baggage	bid	brochure	cast(cast, cast)	circle
actress	always	arrange	bakery	big	broken	castle	circuit
actual	a.m./am, A.M./AM	arrangement	balance	bike=bicycle	broom	casual	circuit
AD	amateur	arrest	ball	bill	brother	eat	circumstance
ad=advertisement	amaze	arrival	balloon	biography	brown	catalogue	circus
adapt	amazing	arrive	bamboo	biology	brush	catch(caught, caught)	citizen
add	America	arrow	ban	bird	budget	category	city
addition	ambassador	art	banana	birth	buffet	cattle	civil
address	ambadress	article	band	birthday	build(built, built)	cause	civilian
adequate	ambition	artificial	bank	birthplace	building	cautious	civilization
adjust	ambulance	artist	bar	biscuit	bunch	cave	clap
administration	among	as	barbecue	bit	burden	CD=compact disk	clarify
admire	amount	ash	barber	bite	burglar	ceiling	class
admission	amusement	ashamed	bare	bitter	burn(burnt, burnt 或 -ed, -ed)	celebrate	classic
admit	analyse	Asia	bargain	black	burst	celebration	classmate
adolescent	(AmE analyze)	Asian	bark	blackboard	bury	cell	classroom
adopt	analysis	aside	barrier	blame	bus	cent	claw
adore	ancestor	ask	base	blank	bush	centigrade	clean
adult	ancient	asleep	baseball	blanket	business	centimetre	cleaner
advance	and	aspect	basement	bleed(bled, bled)	businessman	(AmE centimeter)	clear
advantage	anger	assess	basic	bless	/businesswoman	central	clerk
adventure	angle	assessment	basin	blind	(pl. businessmen	centre(AmE center)	clever
advertise	angry	assist	basis	block	/businesswomen)	century	click
advertisement	animal	assistance	basket	blood	ceremony	certain	climate
advice	ankle	assistant	basketball	blouse	certificat	certificate	climb
advise	anniversary	associate	bat	blow	chain	chair	clinic
advocate	announce	association	bath	blue	chairman	chairwoman	clock
affair	annoy	assume	bathe	board	(pl. chairmen	(pl. chairwomen)	clone
affect	annual	assumption	bathroom	boat	challenge	challenge	close
afford	another	astonish	bath	body	challenging	champion	cloth
afraid	answer	astronaut	bathroom	boil	chance	change	clothes
Africa	ant	astronomer	bathroom	bomb	channel	channel	cloud
African	Antarctic	astronomy	bathroom	bond	cabbage		cloudy
after	anxiety	at	bathroom	bone			club
afternoon	anxious	athlete	bathroom	bonus			clumsy
afterward(s)	any	Atlantic	bathroom	boom			coach
again	anybody	atmosphere	bathroom	boot			coal
against	anyone	attach	bathroom	border			
age			bathroom				

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英语听力考试说明

coast	contrary	danger	difficulty	due	error	farm	forehead
coat	contribute	dangerous	dig(dug, dug)	dull	escape	farmer	foreign
cocoa	contribution	dare	digest	dumpling	especially	fast	foreigner
coffee	control	dark	digital	during	essay	fasten	forest
coin	controversial	darkness	dimension	dusk	Europe	fat	forever
coke	convenience	data	dinner	dust	European	father	forget(forgot, forgot/forgotten)
cold	convenient	database	dinosaur	dustbin	evaluate	fault	forgive
collar	conventional	date	dip	duty	even	favour(AmE favor)	(forgave, forgiven)
colleague	conversation	daughter	diploma	DVD=digital video disk	evening	favourite	fork
collect collection	convince	day	direct	dynasty	event	(AmE favorite)	form
college	cook	dead	direction		eventually	fax	format
colour(AmE color)	cooker	deadline	director		ever	fear	format
comb	cookie	dead	directory		every	feather	former
combine	cool	deaf	dirty		everybody	federal	fortnight
come(came, come)	copy	dear	disability		everyday	fee	fortunate
comedy	corn	death	disabled		everyone	feed(fed, fed)	fortune
comfort	corner	debate	disadvantage		everything	feel(felt, felt)	forty
comfortable	corporation	debt	disagree		everywhere	feeling	forward
command	correct	decade	disagreement		evidence	fellow	foster
comment	correction	decide	disappear		evolution	female	found
commercial	correspond	decision	disappoint		exact	fence	fox
commit	cost	declare	disappointed		exam=examination	festival	framework
commitment	cosy	decline	disaster		examine	fetch	franc
committee	cottage	decorate	discount		example	fever	free
common	cotton	decrease	discover		excellent	few	freedom
communicate	cough	deed	discovery		except	field	freeway
communication	could	deep	discuss		exchange	fierce	freeze(froze, frozen)
communism	count	deer	discussion		excite	fight	frequent
companion	counter	defeat	disease		excuse	figure	fresh
	country	defence	disgusting		exercise	file	fridge=refrigerator
	countryside	(AmE defense)	dish		exhibition	fill	friend
company	couple	defend	disk=disc		exist	film	friendly
compare	courage	degree	dislike		existence	final	friendship
compete	course	delay	dismiss		exit	finance	frighten
competence	court	delete	distance		expand	find(found, found)	frog
competition	courtyard	deliberately	distant		expect	fine	from
complete	cousin	delicate	distinction		expectation	finger	front
complex	cover	delicious	distinguish		expense	finish	frost
component	cow	delighted	distribute		expensive	fire	fruit
composition	crash	deliver	district		experience	firm	fry
comprehension	crayon	demand	disturb		experiment	fish	fuel
compromise	crazy	dentist	dive		expert	fisherman	full
compulsory	cream	department	divide		explain	(pl. fishermen)	fun
computer	create	departure	division		explanation	fist	function
concentrate	creature	depend	divorce		explode	fit	fundamental
concept	credit	deposit	do(did, done)		explore	fix	funeral
concern	crew	depth	doctor		export	flag	funny
concert	crime	describe	document		expose	flame	fur
conclude	criminal	description	dog		express	flash	furniture
conclusion	criterion(pl. criteria)	desert	doll		expression	flashlight	future
concrete	★ critical	deserve	dollar		extension	flat	
condition	crop	design	donate		extra	flesh	G
conduct	cross	desire	door		extraordinary	flexible	gain
conductor	crossroads	desk	dom=dormitory		extreme	flight	gallery
conference	crowd	desperate	dot		eye	float	gallon
confident	cruel	dessert	double		eyesight	flood	game
confirm	cry	destination	doubt			floor	garage
conflict	culture	destroy	down			flour	garbage
confuse	cup	★ detail	download			flower	garden
congratulation	cupboard	detective	downstairs			flu	garlic
connect	cure	determine	downtown			fluent	gas
connection	curious	develop	dozen			fly	gate
consequence	currency	development	Dr=doctor			focus	gather
conservative	curriculum	devote	draft			fog	gay
consider	curtain	devotion	drag			foggy	general
consideration	cushion	diagram	draw(drew, drawn)			fold	generation
consist	custom	dial	drawer			folk	generous
consistent	customer	dialogue	dream			follow	gentle
constant	customs	(AmE dialog)	dress			fond	gentleman
construct	cut	diamond	drill			food	(pl. gentlemen)
construction	cycle	diary	drink			fool	geography
consult	cyclist	dictation	drive			foolish	gesture
consume		dictionary	driver			foot(pl. feet)	get(got, got)
contain	D	die	drop			football	gift
contemporary	dad=daddy	diet	drug			for	gifted
content	daily	differ	drum			forbid	giraffe
continent	damage	difference	drunk			force	girl
continue	damp	different	dry			forecast	give(gave, given)
contradict	dance	difficult	duck				

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英语听力考试说明

glad	handwriting	hot	instruct		lorry	merry	must
glance	handy	hotdog	instruction	L	lose(lost, lost)	mess	my
glare	hang(hung, hung 或 -ed, -ed)	hotel	instrument	lab=laboratory	loss	message	myself
glass	happen	hour	insurance	labour(AmE labor)	lot	messy	
globe	happiness	house	intelligence	lack	loud	metal	N
glory	happy	housewife	intend	lady	lounge	method	nail
glove	harbour	housework	intention	lake	love	metre(AmE meter)	name
glue	(AmE harbor)	how	interest	lamb	lovely	middle	narrow
go(went, gone)	hard	however	interesting	lamp	low	midnight	nation
goal	hardly	hug	international	land	luck	might	national
goat	hardworking	huge	Internet	language	lucky	mild	nationality
god	harm	human	interpreter	lap	luggage	mile	native
god	harmful	human being	interrupt	large	lunch	milk	natural
gold	harmony	humorous	interval	last	lung	millionaire	nature
golden	harvest	humour	interview	late		mind	navy
golf	hat	(AmE humor)	into	latter	M	mine	near
good(better, best)	hate	hunger	introduce	laugh	machine	mineral	nearby
goods	have(had, had)	hungry	introduction	laughter	mad	minibus	nearly
goose(pl. geese)	he	hunt	invent	laundry	madam/madame	minimum	neat
govern	head	hunter	invention	law	magazine	minister	necessary
government	headache	hurry	invitation	lawyer	magic	ministry	neck
grade	headline	hurt(hurt, hurt)	invite	lay(laid, laid)	mail	minority	necklace
gradual	headmaster	husband	★ involve	lazy	mailbox	minus	need
graduate	headmistress		iron	lead(led, led)	main	minute	needle
graduation	health	I	island	leader	mainland	mirror	★ negative
grain	healthy	ice	island	leaf(pl. leaves)	major	miss	negotiate
gram	hear(heard, heard)	ice-cream/ice cream	it	league	majority	missile	neighbour
grammar	hearing	idea	its	leak	make	mistake	(AmE neighbor)
grand	heart	identity	itself	learn(learnt, learnt 或 -ed, -ed)	male	mistaken	neighbourhood
grandchild	heat	idiom	J	least	man(pl. men)	misunderstand	(AmE neighborhood)
(pl. grandchildren)	heaven	if	jacket	leave	manage	(misunderstood, misunderstood)	neither
granddaughter	heavy	ignore	jam	lecture	manager		nephew
grandma=grandmother	heel	ill	jar	left	mankind	mix	nervous
grandpa=grandfather	height	illegal	jaw	leg	manner	mixture	nest
grandparents	helicopter	illness	jazz	legal	many(more, most)	mm=millimetre	net
grandson	hello	imagine	jeans	lemon	map	mobile	network
granny	help	immediately	jeep	lemonade	march	model	★ neutral
grape	helpful	★ imply	jewellery	lend(lent, lent)	mark	modern	never
graph	hen	import	job	length	market	modern	new
grasp	her	importance	join	lesson	marriage	modest	news
grass	here	important	joke	let(let, let)	marry	mom=mum	newspaper
grateful	hero	impossible	journalist	letter	mask	moment	next
great	hers	impress	journey	level	mass	mommy=mummy	nice
greedy	herself	impression	joy	liberty	master	money	niece
green	hesitate	improve	judge	library	mat	monitor	night
greengrocer	hi	in	judgment/judgement	licence(AmE license)	match	monkey	no
greeting	hide	inch	juice	lid	material	month	No.=number
grey(AmE gray)	high	incident	jump	lie	math/math	moon	noble
grocery	highway	include	junior	life(pl. lives)	=mathematics	moral	nobody
ground	hill	income	just	lift	matter	more	nod
group	him	indeed	justice	light	mature	morning	noise
grow(grew, grown)	himself	independence	K	lightning	maximum	mosquito	noisy
growth	hire	independent	kangaroo	like	may(might)	most	none
guarantee	his	indicate	keep(kept, kept)	likely	maybe	mother	noodle
guard	history	industry	kettle	limit	me	motherland	noon
guess	hit(hit, hit)	★ infer	key	line	meal	motivation	nor
guest	hobby	influence	keyboard	link	mean	motorcycle	normal
guidance	hold	inform	kick	lion	meaning	motto	north
guide	hole	information	kid	lip	means	mountain	northeast
guilty	holiday	initial	kill	liquid	meanwhile	mouse(pl. mice)	northern
guitar	holy	injure	kilo	list	measure	moustache	northwest
gun	home	injury	kilogram	listen	meat	mouth	nose
gym=gymnasium	hometown	ink	kilometre	literature	medal	move	not
gymnastics	homework	inn	(AmE kilometer)	literary	media	movement	note
H	honest	innocent	kind	litre(AmE liter)	medical	movie	notebook
habit	honey	insert	kindness	litter	medicine	Mr.(mister)	nothing
hair	honour(AmE honor)	inside	king	little(less, least)	medium	Mrs.(mistress)	notice
half	hook	inspect	kingdom	live	meet(met, met)	Ms.	novel
hall	hope	inspire	kiss	lively	meeting	Much	now
ham	hopeful	instant	kitchen	load	member	mud	nowadays
hamburger	hopeless	instead	kite	local	memory	muddy	nowhere
hammer	horrible	institute	knave	lock	mend	multiply	nuclear
hand	horse	institution	knife(pl. knives)	lonely	mental	murder	numb
handbag	hospital	institue	knock	long	mention	museum	number
handkerchief	host	institue	know(knew, known)	look	menu	mushroom	nurse
handle	hostess	institue	knowledge	loose	merchant	music	nursery
handsome					mercy	musical	nut
					merely	musician	nutrition

普通高等学校招生全国统一考试北京卷

英语听力考试说明

	oxygen	pet	possession	pub	refer	roof	seek(sought, sought)
O		petrol	possibility	public	reference	room	seem
obey	P	phenomenon	possible	publish	reflect	root	seize
object	pace	phone=telephone	post	pull	reform	rope	seldom
★ objective	Pacific	photograph=photo	postage	pump	refuse	rose	select
observe	pack	photographer	postcard	punctual	register	rough	self
obtain	package	phrase	postcode	punish	register	round	selfish
obvious	packet	physical	poster	punishment	regular	routine	sell(sold, sold)
occupation	page	physician	postman(pl.postmen)	pupil	regular	row	seminar
occupy	pain	physicist	postpone	purchase	regulation	royal	send(sent, sent)
occur	painful	physics	pot	pure	reject	rubber	senior
ocean	paint	physicist	potato	purple	relate	rubbish	sense
Oceania	painter	physicist	potential	purpose	relation	rude	sensitive
o'clock	painting	physicist	pound	purse	relationship	ruin	sentence
of	pair	physicist	pour	push	relative	rule	separate
off	palace	physicist	powder	put(put, put)	relax	ruler	serious
offense	pale	physicist	power	puzzle	relevant	run(ran, run)	servant
(AmE offence)	pan	physicist	powerful		reliable	rush	serve
offer	panda	physicist	practical	Q	relief		service
office	panic	physicist	practice	qualification	religion	S	session
officer	paper	physicist	practise	quality	religious	sacrifice	set(set, set)
official	paragraph	physicist	(AmE practice)	quantity	rely	sad	settle
often	parallel	physicist	praise	quarrel	remain	sadness	several
oh	parcel	physicist	pray	quarter	remark	safe	severe
oil	pardon	physicist	prayer	queen	remember	safety	sew(sewed, sewn/sewed)
OK=okay	parent	physicist	precious	question	remind	sail	sex
old	park	physicist	precise	questionnaire	remove	sailor	shade
Olympic	parking	physicist	predict	queue	rent	salad	shadow
on	parrot	physicist	prefer	quick	repair	salary	shake
once	part	physicist	preference	quiet	repeat	sale	shall(should)
one	participate	physicist	pregnant	quit	replace	salesman/saleswoman	shallow
oneself	particular	physicist	prejudice	quite	reply	(pl.salesmen /saleswomen)	shape
onion	partly	physicist	preparation	quiz	report	salt	share
only	partner	physicist	prepare		reporter	salty	shark
onto	part-time	physicist	present	R	represent	salute	sharp
open	party	physicist	presentation	rabbit	representative	same	shave(shaved, shaved/shaven)
opening	pass	physicist	preserve	race	republic	sand	she
opera	passage	physicist	president	radio	reputation	sandwich	sheep(pl.sheep)
operate	passenger	physicist	press	rag	request	satellite	sheet
operation	passive	physicist	pretend	rail	require	satisfaction	shelf(pl.shelves)
operator	passport	physicist	pretty	railway	requirement	satisfy	shelter
opinion	past	physicist	prevent	rain	rescue	sausage	shine(shone, shone)
oppose	patent	physicist	preview	raincoat	research	save	ship
opposite	path	physicist	previous	rainy	reserve	say(said, said)	shirt
optimistic	patience	physicist	price	raise	resign	saying	shock
optional	patient	physicist	pride	random	resist	scan	shoe
or	pattern	physicist	primary	range	respond	scarf	shoot(shot, shot)
oral	pause	physicist	principle	rank	responsibility	scene	shop
orange	pavement	physicist	print	rapid	rest	scenery	shopkeeper
order	pay	physicist	prison	rare	restaurant	sceptical	shopping
ordinary	PC	physicist	prisoner	rat	restriction	scholar	shore
organ	⇒personal computer	physicist	private	rather	result	scholarship	short
organise	PE	physicist	privilege	raw	retell	school	shortcoming
(AmE organize)	⇒physical education	physicist	prize	ray	retire	schoolbag	shortly
organization	pea	physicist	probably	reach	return	schoolboy/schoolgirl	shots
origin	peace	physicist	problem	react	review	schoolmate	shot
other	peaceful	physicist	procedure	read(read, read)	revision	science	should
otherwise	peach	physicist	process	reading	revolution	scientific	shoulder
ought	pear	physicist	produce	ready	reward	scientist	shout
our	pen	physicist	product	real	rice	scissors	show
ours	pence	physicist	production	reality	rich	scold	shower
ourselves	pencil	physicist	profession	realise(AmE realize)	rid(rid, rid 或 riddled, riddled)	score	shut(shut, shut)
out	penny	physicist	professor	really	riddle	scratch	shuttle
outcome	pension	physicist	profit	reason	ridiculous	scream	shy
outdoors	people	physicist	programme	reasonable	ride	screen	sick
outer	pepper	physicist	(AmE program)	receipt	right	sea	sickness
outgoing	per	physicist	progress	receive	ring	seal	side
outing	percent	physicist	project	receiver	ripe	search	sidewalk
outline	percentage	physicist	promise	recent	rise	seaside	(AmE sidewalk)
output	perfect	physicist	pronounce	reception	risk	season	sight
outside	perform	physicist	pronunciation	recipe	river	seat	sightseeing
outstanding	performance	physicist	proper	recite	road	second	signal
over	perhaps	physicist	protect	recognise	roast	secret	signature
overcoat	period	physicist	protection	(AmE recognize)	robot	secretary	significance
overcome(overcame, overcome)	permanent	physicist	proud	recommend	rock	secure	silence
overlook	permission	physicist	prove	record	rocket	security	silent
owe	permit	physicist	provide	recover	role	see(saw, seen)	silk
own	person	physicist	psychology	reduce	roll	seed	
owner	personal	physicist					
ownership	personnel	physicist					
ox(pl.oxen)	personally	physicist					
	persuade	physicist					

普通高等学校招生全国统一考试北京卷 英语听力考试说明

数词

基数词	序数词	
one	1st	first
two	2nd	second
three	3rd	third
four	4th	fourth
five	5th	fifth
six	6th	sixth
seven	7th	seventh
eight	8th	eighth
nine	9th	ninth
ten	10th	tenth
eleven	11th	eleventh
twelve	12th	twelfth
thirteen	13th	thirteenth
fourteen	14th	fourteenth
fifteen	15th	fifteenth
sixteen	16th	sixteenth
seventeen	17th	seventeenth
eighteen	18th	eighteenth
nineteen	19th	nineteenth
twenty	20th	twentieth
twenty-one	21st	twenty-first
twenty-two	22nd	twenty-second
twenty-three	23rd	twenty-third
thirty	30th	thirtieth
forty	40th	fortieth
fifty	50th	fiftieth
sixty	60th	sixtieth
seventy	70th	seventieth
eighty	80th	eightieth
ninety	90th	ninetieth
one hundred	100th	one hundredth
one hundred(and)one	101st	one hundred and first
one hundred(and)two	102rd	one hundred and second
three hundred	300th	three hundredth
one thousand	1000th	one thousandth
three thousand	3000th	three thousandth
ten thousand	10000th	ten thousandth
one million	1000000th	one millionth
one billion	1000000000th	one billionth

月份

January	(Jan.)
February	(Feb.)
March	(Mar.)
April	(Apr.)
May	(May)
June	(Jun.)
July	(Jul.)
August	(Aug.)
September	(Sept.)
October	(Oct.)
November	(Nov.)
December	(Dec.)

星期

Monday	(Mon.)
Tuesday	(Tues.)
Wednesday	(Wed.)
Thursday	(Thurs.)
Friday	(Fri.)
Saturday	(Sat.)
Sunday	(Sun.)

主要国家名称及相关信息

国家	COUNTRY <i>n.</i>	PERSON <i>n.</i>	RELATED ADJECTIVES
阿富汗	Afghanistan	Afghan	Afghan
阿尔及利亚	Algeria	Algerian	Algerian
阿根廷	Argentina	Argentinian	Argentinian
澳大利亚	Australia	Australian	Australian
奥地利	Austria	Austrian	Austrian
比利时	Belgium	Belgian	Belgian
巴西	Brazil	Brazilian	Brazilian
英国	Britain/U.K. UK = the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	British/Briton	British
加拿大	Canada	Canadian	Canadian
中国	China	Chinese	Chinese
哥伦比亚	Colombia	Colombian	Colombian
古巴	Cuba	Cuban	Cuban
丹麦	Denmark	Dane	Danish
埃及	Egypt	Egyptian	Egyptian
芬兰	Finland	Finn	Finnish
法国	France	French	French
德国	Germany	German	German
希腊	Greece	Greek	Greek
匈牙利	Hungary	Hungarian	Hungarian
印度	India	Indian	Indian
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	Indonesian	Indonesian
伊朗	Iran	Iranian	Iranian
伊拉克	Iraq	Iraqi	Iraqi
爱尔兰	Irish Republic/ Republic of Ireland	Irish	Irish
以色列	Israel	Israeli	Israeli
意大利	Italy	Italian	Italian
日本	Japan	Japanese	Japanese
约旦	Jordan	Jordanian	Jordanian
肯尼亚	Kenya	Kenyan	Kenyan
朝鲜	D.P.R. Korea	Korean	Korean
科威特	Kuwait	Kuwaiti	Kuwaiti
黎巴嫩	Lebanon	Lebanese	Lebanese
卢森堡	Luxembourg	Luxembourger	Luxembourgish
马来西亚	Malaysia	Malaysian	Malaysian
墨西哥	Mexico	Mexican	Mexican
缅甸	Myanmar/ Burma(旧称)	Burmese	Burmese
荷兰	the Netherlands	Dutch	Netherlandish/ Dutch
新西兰	New Zealand	New Zealander	Zelanian
挪威	Norway	Norwegian	Norwegian
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	Pakistani	Pakistani
巴拿马	Panama	Panamanian	Panamanian
菲律宾	the Philippines	Filipino	Philippine
波兰	Poland	Pole	Polish
葡萄牙	Portugal	Portuguese	Portuguese
韩国	Republic of Korea	Korean	Korean
俄罗斯	Russia	Russian	Russian
新加坡	Singapore	Singaporean	Singaporean
南非	South Africa	South African	South African
西班牙	Spain	Spanish	Spanish
瑞典	Sweden	Swedish	Swedish
瑞士	Switzerland	Swiss	Swiss
泰国	Thailand	Thai	Thai
土耳其	Turkey	Turk	Turkish
美国	U.S.A. = the United States of America	American	American
越南	Vietnam	Vietnamese	Vietnamese

(完)