英语听力考试说明

Ⅰ.考试范围

英语学科听力考试以教育部制定的《普 通高中英语课程标准(实验)》(以下简称《英 语课程标准》)所规定的目标要求为考试范围。

Ⅱ.考试内容和要求

英语听力考试主要考查考生听力理解 的能力(含听力技能、语言知识、情感态度、 学习策略和文化意识)。其中,对语言技能、 语言知识(语音、词汇、语法、功能意念及话 题)、情感态度、学习策略和文化意识的考查 将渗透在各语言使用任务中。具体考试内容 和能力要求如下:

内容	能力要求
听	1.能获取事实性具体信息。 2.能根据所获取的信息进行简单推断。 3.能理解说话者的意图、观点和态度。 4.能理解归纳话语的主旨要义。 5.能记录或加工所获取的信息。

Ⅲ.考试形式和试卷结构

一、考试形式

英语听力考试为闭卷考试,采用计算机 辅助考试的形式,在专用考场内进行。

二、试卷分数、考试时间

试卷满分为30分; 考试时间约 20 分钟

三、试卷结构及分数分配

题序	任务描述	赋分 (分/题)	题量	分值小计
	听五段对话。每段对话听一遍。每段对话 后有一道小题,考生 从每题所给的 A、B、 C 三个选项中选出 最佳选项,并用鼠标 点击该选项。	1.5	5	7.5
第二节	听四段对话或独白。 每段对话或独白听 两遍。每段对话或独 白后有几道小题,考 生从每题所给的 A、 B、C 三个选项中选 出最佳选项,并用鼠 标点击该选项。	1.5	10	15
三	听一段对话或独白。 本段对话或独白听 两遍。考生根据所听 到的对话或独白,按 照题目要求,记录关 键信息并将答案在 90秒钟内输入电脑。	1,5	5	7.5
	合计		20	30

四、试券题型及分数分配

一口、风心应主人力效力能				
题型	分数分配			
选择题	22.5			
填空题	7.5			

Ⅳ.题型示例

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V.附录

附录 1 语音项目表

- 1.基本读音
- (1)26个字母的读音
- (2)元音字母在重读音节中的读音
- (3)元音字母在轻读音节中的读音
- (4)元音字母组合在重读音节中的读音
- (5)常见的元音字母组合在轻读音节中的读音
- (6)辅音字母组合的读音
- (7)辅音连缀的读音
- (8)成节音的读音

- 3.读音的变化
- (1)连读 (7
- (2)失去爆破
- (3)弱读
 - (4)同化
 - 4.语调与节奏
 - (1)意群与停顿
 - (2)语调
 - (3)节奏 5.语音、语调、重音、节奏等在口语交流中
 - 的运用 6.朗诵和演讲中的语音技巧
 - 7.主要英语国家的英语语音差异

附录 2 语法项目表

- (1)可数名词及其单复数
- (2)不可数名词
- (3)专有名词
- (4)名词所有格
- 2.代词
- (1)人称代词
- (2)物主代词
- (3)反身代词
- (4)指示代词 (5)不定代词
- (6)疑问代词
- 3.数词
- (1)基数词
- (2)序数词 4.介词和介词短语
- 5.连词
- 6.形容词(比较级和最)
- 7.副词(比较级和最高级
- (1)动词的基本形式
- (3) 及物动词和不及物动词
- (4)助动词
- (5)情态动词 10.时态

 - (1)一般现在时
 - (2)一般过去时
 - (3)一般将来时 (4)现在进行时
 - (5)过去进行时
 - (6)过去将来时

 - (7)将来进行时 (8)现在完成时
 - (9)过去完成时 (10)现在完成进行时
 - 11.被动语态
 - 12.非谓语动词
 - (1)动词不定式
 - (2)动词的-ing形式
 - (3) 动词的-ed 形式

- 13.构词法
- (1)合成法 (2)派生法
- (3)转化法
- (4)缩写和简写 14.句子种类
- (1)陈述句
- (2)疑问句 (3)祈使句
- (4)感叹
- 15.句子成分
- (1)主语 (2)谓语
- (3)表语
- (4)宾语
- (5)定语
- (6)状语 (7)补语
- 16.简单句的基本句型
- 17.主谓一致 18.并列复合句
- 19.主从复合句
- (1)宾语从句
- (2)状语从句
- (3)定语从句
- (4)主语从句 (5)表语从句
- 20.间接引语
- 21.省略
- 22.倒装
- 23.强调 24.虚拟语气

附录3 功能意念项目表

- 1.社会交往(Social Communications)
- (1)问候(Greetings)
- (2)介绍(Introduction)
- (3)告别(Farewells) (4)感谢(Thanks)
- (5)道歉(Apologies)
- (6)邀请(Invitation)
- (7)请求允许(Asking for permission)
- (8)祝愿和祝贺
 - (Expressing wishes and congratulations)
- (9)提供帮助(Offering help)
- (10)接受或拒绝(Acceptance and refusal)
- (11)约会(Making appointments)
- (12)打电话(Making telephone calls)
- (13)就餐(Having meals)
- (14)就医(Seeing the doctor)
- (15)购物(Shopping)
- (16)问路(Asking the way)
- (17)谈论天气(Talking about weather)
- (18)语言交际困难 (Language difficulties in communication)
- (19)提醒注意(Reminding) (20)警告和禁止(Warning and prohibition)
- (21)劝告(Advice)
- (22)建议(Suggestions) 2.态度(Attitudes)
- (23)同意和不同意
 - (Agreement and disagreement)
- (24)喜欢和不喜欢(Likes and dislikes)
- (25)肯定和不肯定(Certainty and uncertainty)
- (26)可能和不可能
- (Possibility and impossibility) (27)能够和不能够(Ability and inability)
- (28)偏爱和优先选择(Preference)
- (29)意愿和打算(Intentions and plans)
- (30)希望和愿望(Hopes and wishes) (31)表扬和鼓励(Praise and encouragement)
- (32)责备和抱怨(Blame and complaint) (33)冷淡(Indifference)
- (34)判断与评价(Judgement and evaluation)

- 3.情感(Emotions)
- (35)高兴(Happiness)
- (36)惊奇(Surprise) (37)忧虑(Worries)
- (38)安慰(Reassurance)
- (39)满意(Satisfaction)
- (40)遗憾(Regret) (41)同情(Sympathy)
- (42)恐惧(Fear) (43)愤怒(Anger)
- 4.时间(Time)
- (44)时刻(Point of time) (45)时段(Duration)
- (46)频度(Frequency)
- (47)时序(Sequence)
- 5.空间(Space) (48)位置(Position)
- (49)方向(Direction) (50)距离(Distance)
- 6.存在(Existence) (51)存在与不存在
- (Existence and non-existence) 7.特征(Features)
- (52)形状(Shape)
- (53)颜色(Colour) (54)材料(Material)
- (55)价格(Price) (56)规格(Size)
- (57)年龄(Age)
- 8.计量(Measurement) (58)长度(Length)
- (59)宽度(Width) (60)高度(Height)
- (61)数量(Number)
- 9.比较(Comparison)
- (62)同级比较(Equal comparison) (63)差别比较(Comparative and superlative)
- (64)相似和差别(Similarity and difference)
- 10.逻辑关系(Logical relations) (65)原因和结果(Cause and effect)
- (66)目的(Purpose)
- 11.职业(Occupations)
- (67)工作(Jobs) (68)雇主(Employer)

附录 4 话题项目表

- 1.个人情况(Personal information)
- 2.家庭、朋友与周围的人 (Family, friends and people around)
- 3.周围的环境(Personal environments)
- 4.日常活动(Daily routines) 5.学校生活(School life)
- 6.兴趣与爱好(Interests and hobbies)
- 7.个人情感(Emotions) 8.人际关系(Interpersonal relationships) 9.计划与愿望(Plans and intentions)
- 10.节假日活动 (Festivals, holidays and celebrations)
- 11.购物(Shopping)
- 12.饮食(Food and drink) 13.健康(Health)
- 14.天气(Weather) 15.文娱与体育(Entertainment and sports)
- 16.旅游与交通(Travel and transport)
- 17.语言文学(Language learning) 18.自然(Nature)
- 19.世界与环境 (The world and the environment)
- 20.科普知识与现代技术 (Popular science and modern technology)
- 21.热点话题(Topical issues) 22. 历史与地理(History and geography) 23.社会(Society)
- 24.文学与艺术(Literature and art)

英语听力考试说明

附录 5 词汇表

说明:带★号的单词仅要求考生了解其意思。

说明:带★号的单词	仅要求考生了解其意思	0			bored	cafe cafeteria cage	
Α	agency	anything	attack	beard	bored	cafe	chant
a(n)	agent	anyway	attempt	beast	boring born borrow boss	cafeteria	character
abandon	aggressive	anywhere	attend	beat(beat, beaten)	born	cage	characteristic
ability	ago	apart	attention	beautiful	borrow	calculate	charge
able	agree	apartment	attitude	beauty	boss	cake	chapter
aboard	agreement	apologize	attract	because	both	call	chart
about	agriculture	apology	attraction	become	bother	calm	chat
above	ahead	apparent	attractive	(became, become)	bottle	camel	cheap
abroad	aid	appeal	audience	bed	bottom	camera	cheat
absence	AIDS	appear	aunt	bedroom	bounce	camp	check
absent	aim	appearance	author	bee	bound	campaign	cheek
absolute	air	appendix	authority	beef	boundary	can	cheer
absorb	aircraft	appetite	automatic	beer	bow	cancel	cheerful
abstract	airline	applaud	autumn	before	bowl	cancer	cheese
abuse	airmail	apple	available	beg	bowling	candidate	chef
academic	airplane	application	avenue	begin(began, begun)	box	candle	chemical
accent	airport	apply	average	behalf	boxing	candy	chemist
accept	airspace	appoint appointment appreciate	avoid	behave	boy	canteen	chemistry
access	alarm	appointment	awake	behaviour	brain	cap	cheque(AmE check)
accident	album	approcure	(awoke, awoken)	(A mE behavior)	brake	capital	chess
accommodation	alcohol	approach	award	behind	branch	captain	chest
accompany	alike	appropriate	aware	being	brand	caption	chew
account	alive	approval	away	belief	brave	car	chicken
accurate	all	approve	awful	believe	bread	card	chief
accuse	allergic	approximately	awkward	bell	break breakfast	care	child(pl.children)
ache	allow	apron		belong		careful	childhood
achieve	allowance	architect	В	below	breast breath	careless	chocolate
achievement	almost	architecture	baby	belt	breathe	carpenter	choice
acid	alone	Arctic	back	bench	brick	carpet	choke
acknowledge	along	area	background	bend(bent, bent)	bride	carriage	choose
acquire	alongside	argue	backward(s)	beneath	bridegroom	carrot	(chose, chosen)
acre	aloud	argument	bacon	benefit	bridge	carry	chopsticks
across	alphabet	arise(arose, arisen)	bacterium	beside	brief	cartoon	Christmas
act	already	arithmetic	(pl .bacteria)	besides	bright	carve	church
action	also	arm	bad(worse, worst)	between	brilliant	case	cigar
active	alternative	armchair	badminton	beyond	bring	cash	cigarette
activity	although	army	bag	bicycle	(brought, brought)	cassette	cinema
actor	altogether	around	baggage	bid	broad	cast(cast, cast)	circle
actress	always	arrange	bakery	big	broadcast (broadcast,	castle	circuit
actual	a.m./am, A.M./AM	arrangement	balance	bike=bicycle	broadcast或-ed,-ed)	casual cat	circulate
AD	amateur	arrest	ball	bill			circumstance
ad=advertisement	amaze	arrival	balloon	biography	broken	catalogue	circus
adapt	amazing	arrive	bamboo	biology	broom	catch(caught, caught)	citizen
add	America	arrow	ban	bird	brother	category	city
addition	ambassador	art	banana	birth	brown	cattle	civil
address	ambassadress	article	band	birthday	brush	cause	civilian
adequate	ambition	artificial	bank	birthplace	budget	cautious	civilization
adjust	ambulance	artist	bar	biscuit	buffet	cave	clap
administration	among	as	barbecue	bit	build(built, built)	CD=compact disk	clarify
admire	amount	ash	barber	bite	building	ceiling	class
admission	amusement	ashamed	bare	bitter	bunch	celebrate	classic
admit	analyse	Asia	bargain	black	burden	celebration	classmate
adolescent	(A mE analyze)	Asian	bark barrier	blackboard	burglar	cell	classroom
adopt	analysis	aside	barrier	blame	burn(burnt,burnt 或	cent	claw
adore	ancestor	ask	base baseball	blank	-ed, -ed)	centigrade	clean
adult	ancient and	asleep		blanket	burst	centimetre	cleaner clear
advance		aspect	basement	bleed(bled, bled)	bury	(AmE centimeter)	
advantage adventure	anger angle	assess assessment	basic basin	bless blind	bus	central centre(A mE center)	clerk clever
advertise		assist	basis	block	bush		click
advertise advertisement	angry		basket	blood	business	century	climate
advice	animal ankle	assistance assistant	basketball	blouse	businessman	ceremony certain	climb
advice		associate	bat	blow	/businesswoman	certificate	clinic
advocate	anniversary	association	bath	blue	(pl.businessmen	chain	clock
affair	announce annoy	association	bathe	board	/businesswomen)	chair	clone
affect	annual		bathroom	board	busy but	chairman	close
afford	another	assumption astonish	bathtub	body	butcher	/chairwoman	cloth
afraid	another	astonish	battery	boil	butter	(pl.chairmen	clothes
Africa	answer		battle	bomb	butter butterfly	/chairwomen)	clothing
African	Antarctic	astronomer	bay	bomb	butterny	chalk	cloud
after	anxiety	astronomy at	BC	bone	buy(bought, bought)	challenge	cloudy
afternoon	anxious	athlete	be (am, is, are, was,	bonus	by	challenging	club
		Atlantic		book	l . '		
afterward(s)	any anybody	atmosphere	were, being, been) beach	boon boom	bye	champion chance	clumsy coach
again against	anybody anyhow	*	beacn bean	boom	С	change	coach
-	anynow anyone	atom attach	bear bear	border	cabbage	change channel	COai
age	1 411,0110		- Cui	Lordon	1	cimilities	I

英语听力考试说明

			-	-		farm farmer fast fasten	ou,
coast	contrary	danger	difficulty	due	error	farm	forehead
coat	contribute	dangerous	dig(dug, dug)	dull	escape	farmer	foreign
cocoa	contribution	dare	digest	dumpling	especially	fast	foreigner
coffee	control	dark	digital	during	essay	fasten fat	forest
coin	controversial	darkness	dimension	dusk	Europe	fat	forever
coke	convenience	data	dinner	dust	Europe European evaluate even	father	forget(forgot,
cold	convenient	database	dinosaur	dustbin	evaluate	fault	forgot/forgotten)
collar	conventional	date	dip	dusty			forgive
colleague	conversation	daughter	diploma	duty	evening	favourite	(forgave, forgiven)
collect collection	convince	day	direct	DVD=	event	(A mE favorite)	fork
college colour(A mE color)	cook cooker	dead deadline	direction director	digital video disk	eventually	fax fear	form format
comb	cookie	deaf	directory	dynasty	ever every	feather	former
combine	cool	deal	dirty	E	everybody	federal	fortnight
come(came, come)	copy	dear	disability	each	everyday	fee	fortunate
comedy	corn	death	disabled	eager	everyone	feed(fed, fed)	fortune
comfort	corner	debate	disadvantage	eagle	everything	feel(felt, felt)	forty
comfortable	corporation	debt	disagree	ear	everywhere	feeling	forward
command	correct	decade	disagreement	early	evidence	fellow	foster
comment	correction	decide	disappear	earn	evolution	female	found
commercial	correspond	decision	disappoint	earth	exact	fence	fox
commit	cost	declare decline decorate	disappointed	earthquake	exam=examination	festival	framework
commitment committee	cosy	decorate	disaster discount	east Easter	examine example	fetch fever	franc free
common	cottage	decorate	discount	eastern eastern	example excellent	few	freedom
communicate	cough	deed	discovery	easy	except	field	freeway
communication	could	deep	discuss	eat(ate, eaten)	exchange	fierce	freeze(froze, frozen)
communism	count	deer	discussion	ecology	excite	fight	frequent
companion	counter	defeat	disease	edge	excuse	figure	fresh
	country	defence	disgusting	edition	exercise	file	fridge=refrigerator
	countryside	(A mE defense)	dish	editor	exhibition	fill	friend
company	couple	defend	disk=disc	educate	exist	film	friendly
compare	courage	degree	dislike	education	existence	final	friendship
compete	course	delay	dismiss	educator	exit	finance	frighten
competence	court	delete	distance	effect	expand	find(found, found)	frog
competition complete	courtyard cousin	deliberately delicate	distant distinction	effort	expect expectation	fine	from front
complex	cover	delicious	distinguish	egg eggplant	expectation	finger finish	frost
component	cow	delighted	distribute	either	expensive	fire	fruit
composition	crash	deliver	district	elder	experience	firm	fry
comprehension	crayon	demand	disturb	elect	experiment		fuel
compromise	crazy	dentist	dive	electric	expert	fish fisherman	full
compulsory	cream	department	divide	electrical	explain	$(pl. ext{fishermen})$	fun
computer	create	departure	division	electricity	explanation		function
concentrate	creature	depend	divorce	electronic	explanation explode	fit	fundamental
concept	credit	deposit	do(did, done)	elegant	CAPIOIC	IIA	funeral
concern	crew	depth	doctor	elephant	export	flag	funny
concert conclude	crime criminal	describe	document dog	else e-mail/email	expose	flame flash	fur furniture
conclusion	criterion(pl.criteria)	description desert	doll	embarrass	express expression	flashlight	future
concrete	★ critical	deserve	dollar	embassy	extension	flat	iuture
condition	crop	design	donate	emergency	extra	flesh	G
conduct	cross	desire	door	employ	extraordinary	flexible	gain
conductor	crossroads	desk	dorm=dormitory	empty	extreme	flight	gallery
conference	crowd	desperate	dot	encourage	eye	float	gallon
confident	cruel	dessert	double	encouragement	eyesight	flood	game
confirm	cry	destination	doubt	end	_	floor	garage
conflict	culture	destroy * detail	down download	enemy	F	flour	garbage
confuse congratulation	cup cupboard	detective	downstairs	energetic	face facial	flow flower	garden garlic
connect	cure	detective determine	downtown	energy engine	fact	flu	gas
connection	curious	develop	dozen	engineer	factory	fluent	gate
consequence	currency	development	Dr=doctor	enjoy	fade	fly	gather
conservative	curriculum	devote	draft	enjoyable	fail	focus	gay
consider	curtain	devotion	drag	enough	failure	fog	general
consideration	cushion	diagram	draw(drew, drawn)	enquiry	fair	foggy	generation
consist	custom	dial	drawer	enter	faith	fold	generous
consistent	customer	dialogue	dream	enterprise	fall	folk	gentle
constant	customs	(AmE dialog)	dress	entertainment	false	follow	gentleman
construction	cut	diamond	drill drink	enthusiastic	familiar	fond	(pl.gentlemen)
construction consult	cycle cyclist	diary dictation	drink	entire entrance	family famous	food fool	geography gesture
consuit	Cyclist	dictionary	driver	entrance	fan	foolish	gesture get(got,got)
contain	D	die	drop	envelope	fancy	foot(pl .feet)	gift
contemporary	dad=daddy	diet	drug	environment	fantastic	football	gifted
content	daily	differ	drum	envy	fantasy	for	giraffe
continent	damage	difference	drunk	equal	far(farther, farthest	forbid	girl
continue	damp	different	dry	equipment	或 further, furthest)	force	give(gave, given)
contradict	dance	difficult	duck	eraser	fare	forecast	

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						meny mess message messy	01.
glad	handwriting	hot	instruct	I 1	lorry	merry	l must
	handy	hotdog	instruction	1	lose(lost, lost)	Hichy	must
glance	l '			11 11 .	lose (lost, lost)	illess	IIIy
glare	hang(hung,hung 或	hotel	instrument	lab=laboratory	loss	message	myseir
glass	-ed,-ed)	hour	insurance	labour(AmE labor)		messy	
globe	happen	house	intelligence	lack	loud	metal	N
glory	happiness	housewife	intend	lady	lounge love	method	nail
glove	happy	housework	intention	lake	love	metre(A mE meter)	name
glue	harbour	how	interest	lamb	lovely	middle	narrow
go(went, gone)	(A mE harbor)	however	interesting	lamp	low	midnight	nation
goal	hard	hug	international	land	luck	might	national
	hardly	huge	Internet	language	lucky	mild	nationality
goat	hardworking	human	interpreter	lap	luggage	mile	native
god	harm	human being	interrupt	large	lunch	milk	natural
gold	harmful	humorous	interval	last		millionaire	nature
					lung		
golden	harmony	humour	interview	late	N.4	mind	navy
golf	harvest	(AmE humor)	into	latter	M	mine	near
good(better, best)	hat	hunger	introduce	laugh	machine	mineral	nearby
goods	hate	hungry	introduction	laughter	mad	minibus	nearly
goose(pl.geese)	have(had, had)	hunt	invent	laundry	madam/madame	minimum	neat
govern	he	hunter	invention	law	magazine	minister	necessary
government	head	hurry	invitation	lawyer	magic	ministry	neck
grade	headache	hurt(hurt, hurt)	invite	lay(laid, laid)	mail	minority	necklace
gradual	headline	husband	★ involve	lazy	mailbox	minus	need
graduate	headmaster		iron	lead(led, led)	main	minute	needle
graduation	headmistress		island	leader	mainland	mirror	★ negative
	healt <mark>h</mark>	ī	it			miss	negotiate
grain		ico	its	leaf(pl.leaves)	major	missile	neighbour
gram	healthy	ice		league	majority		(AmE neighbor)
grammar	hear(heard, heard)	ice-cream/ice cream	itself	leak	make	mistake	neighbourhood
grand	hearing	idea		learn(learnt, learnt	male	mistaken	(A mE neighborhood)
grandchild	heart	identity	J	或-ed, -ed)	$\max(pl.men)$	misunderstand	
(pl. grandchildren)	heat	idiom	jacket	least	manage	(misunderstood,	neither
granddaughter	heaven	if	jam	leather	manager	misunderstood)	nephew
grandma=grandmother	heavy	ignore	jar	leave	mankind	mix	nervous
grandpa=grandfather	heel	ill	jaw	lecture	manner	mixture	nest
grandparents	height	illegal	jazz	left	many(more, most)	mm=millimetre	net
grandson	helicopter	illness	jeans	leg	map	mobile	network
granny	hello	imagine	jeep	legal	march	model	★ neutral
	help	immediately	jewellery	lemon	mark	modem	never
grape	_	,			market	modern	new
graph	helpful	immigration	job · ·	lemonade			news
grasp	hen	★ imply	join	lend(lent, lent)	marriage	modest	newspaper
grass	her	import	joke	length	marry	mom=mum	next
grateful	here	importance	journalist	lesson	mask	moment	nice
great	hero	important	journey	let(let, let)	mass	mommy=mummy	niece
greedy	hers	impossible	joy	letter	master	money	night
green	herself	impress	judge	level	mat	monitor	_
greengrocer	hesitate	impression	judgment/judgement	liberty	match	monkey	no
greeting	hi	improve	juice	library	material	month	No.=number
grey(AmE gray)	hide	in	jump	licence(AmE license)	math/maths	moon	noble
grocery	high	inch	junior	lid	=mathematics	moral	nobody
ground	highway	incident	just	lie	matter	more	nod
C	hill	include	justice	life(pl .lives)			noise
group			Justice		mature	morning	noisy
grow(grew, grown)	him	income		lift	maximum	mosquito	none
growth	himself	increase		light	may(might)	most	noodle
guarantee	hire	indeed	kangaroo	lightning	maybe	mother	noon
guard	his	independence	keep(kept, kept)	like	me	motherland	nor
guess	history	independent	kettle	likely	meal	motivation	normal
guest	hit(hit, hit)	indicate	key	limit	mean	motorcycle	north
guidance	hobby	industry	keyboard	line	meaning	motto	northeast
guide	hold	★ infer influence	kick	link	means	mountain	northern
guilty	hole	influence	kid	lion	meanwhile	mouse(pl.mice)	northwest
guitar	holiday	inform	kill	lip	measure	moustache	
gun	holy	information	kilo	liquid	meat	mouth	nose
gym=gymnasium	home	initial	kilogram	list	medal	move	not
gymnastics	homeland	injure	kilometre	listen	media	movement	note
Symmustics	hometown	injury	(A mE kilometer)	literature	medical	movie	notebook
Н	homework	ink	kind		medicine		nothing
habit	honest	inn	kindergarten	literary litre(A mE liter)	medium	Mr.(mister) Mrs.(mistress)	notice
				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			novel
hair bale	honey	innocent	kindness	litter	meet(met, met)	Ms.	now
half	honour(AmE honor)	insect	king	little(less, least)	meeting	much	nowadays
hall	hook	insert	kingdom	live	member	mud	nowhere
ham	hope	inside	kiss	lively	memory	muddy	nuclear
hamburger	hopeful	insist	kitchen	load	mend	multiply	numb
hammer	hopeless	inspect	kite	local	mental	murder	number
hand	horrible	inspire	knee	lock	mention	museum	nurse
handbag	horse	instant	knife(pl.knives)	lonely	menu	mushroom	nursery
handkerchief	hospital	instead	knock	long	merchant	music	nut
handle	host	institute	know(knew, known)	look	mercy	musical	nutrition
handsome	hostess	institution	knowledge	loose	merely	musician	nuunuon
-14114501110	-1000000	-11000000011		-0000		-1100101011	I
							<u></u>

英语听力考试说明

						roof room root rope	0
	oxygen	pet	possession	pub	refer	roof	seek(sought, sought)
0		petrol	possibility	public	reference	room	seem
obey	Р	phenomenon	possible	publish	reflect	root	seize
object	pace	phone=telephone	post	pull	reform	rope	seldom
★ objective	Pacific	photograph=photo	postage	pump	refuse	rose	select
observe	pack	photographer	postcard	punctual	regard	rough	self
obtain	package	phrase	postcode	punish	refuse regard register	round	selfish
obvious	packet	physical	poster	punishment	regret	routine	sell(sold, sold)
occupation	page	physician	postman(pl .postmen)	pupil	regular	row	seminar
occupy	pain	physicist	postpone	purchase	regulation	royal	send(sent, sent)
occur	painful	physics	pot	pure	reject	rubber	senior
ocean	paint	piano	potato	purple	relate	rubbish	sense
Oceania	painter	pick	potential	purpose	relation	rude	sensitive
o'clock	painting	picnic	pound	purse	relationship	ruin	sentence
of	pair	picture	pour	push	relative	rule	separate
off	palace	pie .	powder	put(put, put)	relax	ruler	serious
offense	pale	piece	power	puzzle	relevant	run(ran, run)	servant
(A mE offence)	pan	pig	powerful		reliable	rush	serve
offer	panda	pile	practical	Q	relief	0	service
office	panic	pill pillow pilot pin pine pineapple	practice	qualification	religion	S	session
officer	paper	pillow	practise	quality	religious	sacrifice	set(set, set)
official	paragraph	pilot	(AmE practice)	quantity	rely .	sad	settle
often	parallel	pin	praise	quarrel	remain	sadness	several
oh oil	parcel	pine	pray	quarter	remark remember	safe	severe
OK=okay	pardon parent		prayer precious	queen question	remind	safety sail	sew(sewed, sewn/sewed)
old	park	ping-pong pink	*	questionnaire		sailor	·
Olympic	parking	pint	precise predict	1	remote remove	salad	sex shade
		* .	prefer	queue quick		salary	shadow
on once	parrot part	pioneer pipe	preference	quiet	rent repair	sale	shake
one	participate	pity	pregnant	quit	repeat	salesman/saleswoman	shall(should)
oneself	particular	place	prejudice	quite	replace	(pl. salesmen	shallow
onion	partly	plain	preparation	quiz	reply	/saleswomen)	shame
only	partner	plan	prepare	quiz	report	salt	shape
onto	part-time	plane	present	R	reporter	salty	share
open	party	planet	presentation	rabbit	represent	salute	shark
opening	pass	plant	preserve	race	representative	same	sharp
opera	passage	plastic	president	radio	republic	sand	shave(shaved,
operate	passenger	plate	press	rag	reputation	sandwich	shaved/shaven)
operation	passive	platform	pressure	rail	request	satellite	she
operator	passport	play	pretend	railway	require	satisfaction	sheep(pl .sheep)
opinion	past	playground	pretty	rain	requirement	satisfy	sheet
oppose	patent	pleasant	prevent	raincoat	rescue	sausage	shelf(pl.shelves)
opposite	path	please	preview	rainy	research	sausage save	shelter
optimistic	patience	pleased	previous	raise	reserve	say(said, said)	shine(shone, shone)
optional	patient	pleasure	price	random	resign	saying	ship
or	pattern	plenty	pride	range	resist	scan	shirt
oral	pause	plot	primary	rank	resign resist respect	scare	shock
orange	pavement	plug	principle	rapid	respond	scarf	shoe
order	pay	plus	print	rare	responsibility	scene	shoot(shot, shot)
ordinary	PC	p.m./pm,P.M./PM	prison	rat	rest	scenery	shop
organ	=personal computer	pocket	prisoner	rate	restaurant	sceptical	shopkeeper
organise	PE	poem	private	rather	restriction	schedule	shopping
(AmE organize)	=physical education	poet	privilege	raw	result	scholar	shore
organization	pea	point	prize	ray	retell	scholarship	short
origin	peace	poison	probably	reach	retire	school	shortcoming
other	peaceful	pole	problem	react	return	schoolbag	shortly
otherwise	peach	police policeman	procedure	read(read, read)	review revision	schoolboy/schoolgirl schoolmate	shorts shot
ought	pear	/policewoman	process produce	reading	revolution	science	should
our ours	pen pence	(pl.policemen	product	ready real	reward	science	shoulder
ourselves	pencil	/policewomen)	production	reality	rice	scientist	shout
out	penny	policy	profession	realise(AmE realize)	rich	scissors	show
outcome	pension	polish	professor	really	rid(rid, rid	scold	shower
outdoors	people	polite	profit	reason	或 ridded, ridded)	score	shut(shut, shut)
outer	pepper	political	programme	reasonable	riddle	scratch	shuttle
outgoing	per	politician	(AmE program)	receipt	ridiculous	scream	shy
outing	percent	politics	progress	receive	ride	screen	sick
outline	percentage	pollute	project	receiver	right	sea	sickness
output	perfect	pollution	promise	recent	ring	seal	side
outside	perform	pond	promote	reception	ripe	search	sideroad
outstanding	performance	pool	pronounce	recipe	rise	seaside	(AmE sidewalk)
over	perhaps	poor	pronunciation	recite	risk	season	sigh
overcoat	period	popular=pop	proper	recognise	river	seat	sight
overcome(overcame,	permanent	popcorn	properly	(A mE recognize)	road	second	sightseeing
overcome)	permission	population	protect	recommend	roast	secret	signal
overlook	permit	pork	protection	record	rob	secretary	signature
owe	person	port	proud	recorder	robot	section	significance
own	personal	portable	prove	recover	rock	secure	silence
owner	personnel	position	provide	recycle	rocket	security	silent
ownership	personally	positive	province	red	role	see(saw, seen)	silk
ox(pl.oxen)	persuade	possess	psychology	reduce	roll	seed	

英语听力考试说明

							whistle
(上接第 12 版)	sowed/sown)	straightforward	take(took, taken)	tight	twice	villager	whistle
silly	space	strange	tale	till	twin	villager vinegar violate	white
silver	spaceship	stranger	talent	time	twist	violate	who
similar	spare	straw	talk	timetable	type	violence	whole
simple	sparrow	strawberry	tall	tin	typewriter	violent	whom
simplify	speak	stream	tank	tiny	typical	violin	whose
since	(spoke, spoken)	street	tap	tip	typist	virtue	why
sincerely	speaker	strength	tape	tired	tyre $(A mE \text{ tire})$	virus	wide
sing(sang, sung)	special	strengthen	target	tissue		visa	widespread
single	specialist	stress	task	title	U	visit	wife
sink	specific	strict	taste	to	ugly	visitor	wild
sir	speech	strike	tasty	toast	umbrella	visual	wildlife
sister	speed	string	tax	tobacco	unable	vital	will
sit(sat, sat)	spell(spelt, spelt	strong	taxi	today	unbelievable uncle	vivid	willing
situation	或-ed, -ed)	struggle stubborn	teach(taught, taught)	together toilet	uncie	vocabulary voice	win(won, won) wind
size	spelling	student	teacher	tolerate	underground	volcano	window
skate	spend(spent, spent)	studio	team	tomato	underline	volleyball	windy
ski	spin	study	tear	tomb	understand	voluntary	wine
skill	spirit	stupid	tease	tomorrow	(understood,	volunteer	wing
skilful(AmE skillful)	spiritual	style	technical	ton	understood)	vote	winner
skin skirt	spit(spat, spat	1.1	technique	tongue	undertake	voyage	winter
	或 spit, spit)	subjective submit	technology	tonight	(undertook,	1.07.08	wipe
sky skyscraper	splendid split	submit	teenager	too	undertaken)	W	wire
slave	spoken spoken	subscribe	television=TV	tool	underwear	wage	wisdom
sleep	spokesman	succeed	tell(told, told)	tooth(pl.teeth)	unemployment	waist	wise
sleepy	/spokeswoman	success	temperature	toothache	unfair	wait	wish
sleeve	(pl.spokesmen	successful	temple	toothbrush	unfortunate	waiter	with
slice	/spokeswomen)	such	temporary	toothpaste	uniform	waiting-room	withdraw
slide	sponsor	suck	tend	top	union	waitress	within
slight	spoon	sudden	tendency	topic	unique	wake (woke, woken	without
slim	sport	suffer	tennis	total	unit	或-ed,-ed)	witness
slip	spot	sugar	tense	touch	unite	walk	$\operatorname{wolf}(pl.\operatorname{wolves})$
slow	spray	suggest	tension	tough	universal	wall	woman(pl.women)
small	spread	suggestion	tent	tour	universe	wallet	wonder
smart	(spread, spread)	suit	term	tourist	university	wander	wonderful
smell	spring	suitable	terminal	tournament	unless	want	wood
smile	spy	suitcase	terrible	toward(s)	unlike	war	wool
smog	square	summary	terror	towel	until	ward	woollen
smoke	squeeze	summer	test	tower	unusual	warm	word work
smoker	squirrel	sun sunlight	text textbook	town	up update	warn wash	worker
smooth	stable	sunny	than	toy track	*		world
snake	stadium	sunshine	thank	trade	upper	washroom waste watch water	worldwide
sneeze	staff	super	that	tradition	upset	watch	worm
snow	stage	superior	the	traditional	upstairs	water	worried
snowy	stair	supermarket	theatre($A mE$ theater)	traffic	urban	watermelon	worry
SO	stamp	supper	their	train		wave	worth
soap	stand	supply	theirs	training	urge urgent	way	would
sob	standard	support	them	transform	use	we	wound
soccer	star	suppose	theme	translate	used	weak	wrinkle
social	stare	sure	themselves	translation	useful	weakness	wrist
socialism	start	surface	then	translator	useless	wealth	write
society	starve	surplus	theoretical	transparent	user	wealthy	(wrote, written)
sock	state	surprise	theory	transport	usual	wear	wrong
socket sofa	statement	surround	there	trap		weather	
soft	statesman	surrounding	therefore	travel	V	web	X
software	/stateswoman	survive	these	traveller	vacation	website	X-ray
soitware	(pl.statesmen /stateswomen)	survival	they	(A mE traveler)	vacant	wedding	, ,
solar	station	suspect	thick	treasure	vague	week	Υ
soldier	statistics	swallow	thief(pl .thieves)	treat	vain	weekday weekend	yard
solid	statue	swap swear	thin thing	treatment tree	valid valley	weekend weigh	yawn
some	status	swear	think	tremble	valuable	weight	year yellow
somebody	stay	sweat sweater	(thought, thought)	trend	value	welcome	yes
somehow	steady	sweep(swept, swept)	thirst	trial	variety	welfare	yesterday
someone	steak	sweet swept, swept)	this	triangle	various	well	yet
something	steal(stole, stolen)	swell	thorough	trick	vase	west	yoghurt
sometimes	steam	(swelled, swollen)	those	trip	vast	western	you
somewhere	steel	swift	though	trolleybus	VCD	wet	young
son	steep	swim	thought	troop	=visual compact	whale	your
song	step	swing	thread	trouble	disk	what	yours
soon	stick	switch	throat	trousers	vegetable	whatever	yourself
sorry	still	symbol	through	truck	vehicle	wheat	(pl.yourselves)
sort	stocking	sympathy	throughout	true	version	wheel	youth
soul	stomach	symptom	throw	truly	very	when	yummy
sound	stone	system	(threw,thrown)	trust	vest	whenever	
soup	stop		thunder	truth	via	where	Z
sour	storage	Т	thus	try	vice	wherever	zebra
south	store	table	tick	T-shirt	victim	whether	zero
southeast	storm	table tennis	ticket	tube	victory	which	zip
southern	story	tablet	tidy	tune	video	whichever	zone
southwest	stove	tail	tie	turn	view	while	Z00
sow(sowed,	straight	tailor	tiger	tutor	village	whisper	

英语听力考试说明

数词

基数词	序数词	
one	1st	first
two	2nd	second
three	3rd	third
four	4th	fourth
five	5th	fifth
six	6th	sixth
seven	7th	seventh
eight	8th	eighth
nine	9th	ninth
ten	10th	tenth
eleven	11th	eleventh
twelve	12th	twelfth
thirteen	13th	thirteenth
fourteen	14th	fourteenth
fifteen	15th	fifteenth
sixteen	16th	sixteenth
seventeen	17th	seventeenth
eighteen	18th	eighteenth
nineteen	19th √	nineteenth
twenty	20th	twentieth
twenty-one	21st	twenty-first
twenty-two	22nd	twenty-second
twenty-three	23rd	twenty-third
thirty	30th	thirtieth
forty	40th	fortieth
fifty	50th	fiftieth
sixty	60th	sixtieth
seventy	70th	seventieth
eighty	80th	eightieth
ninety	90th	ninetieth
one hundred	100th	one hundredth
one hundred(and)one	101st	one hundred and first
one hundred(and)two	102rd	one hundred and second
three hundred	300th	three hundredth
one thousand	1000th	one thousandth
three thousand	3000th	three thousandth
ten thousand	10000th	ten thousandth
one million	1000000th	one millionth
one billion	1000000000th	one billionth

月份

January	(Jan.)
February	(Feb.)
March	(Mar.)
April	(Apr.)
May	(May)
June	(Jun.)
July	(Jul.)
August	(Aug.)
September	(Sept.)
October	(Oct.)
November	(Nov.)
December	(Dec.)

星期

Monday	(Mon.)		
Tuesday	(Tues.)		
Wednesday	(Wed.)		
Thursday	(Thurs.)		
Friday	(Fri.)		
Saturday	(Sat.)		
Sunday	(Sun.)		

主要国家名称及相关信息

国家	COUNTRY n.	PERSON n.	RELATED ADJECTIVES
阿富汗	Afghanistan	Afghan	Afghan
阿尔及利亚	Algeria	Algerian	Algerian
阿根廷	Argentina	Argentinian	Argentinian
澳大利亚	A <mark>ustr</mark> alia N	Australian	Australian
奥地利	Austria	Austrian	Austrian
比利时	Belgium	Belgian	Belgian
巴西	Brazil	Brazilian	Brazilian
	Britain/U.K.		
英国	UK=the United Kingdom	British/Briton	British
人国	of Great Britain and	DHUSH/ DHUH	Dittisii
	Northern Ireland		
加拿大	Canada	Canadian	Canadian
中国	China	Chinese	Chinese
哥伦比亚	Colombia	Colombian	Colombian
古巴	Cuba	Cuban	Cuban
丹麦	Denmark	Dane	Danish
埃及	Egypt	Egyptian	Egyptian
芬兰	Finland	Finn	Finnish
法国	France	French	French
徳国	Germany	German	German
希腊	Greece	Greek	Greek
匈牙利	Hungary	Hungarian	Hungarian
印度日本本	India	Indian	Indian
印度尼西亚 伊朗	Indonesia	Indonesian	Indonesian
伊拉克	Iran	Iranian	Iranian
771年兄	Iraq	Iraqi	Iraqi
爱尔兰	Irish Republic/ Republic of Ireland	Irish	Irish
以色列	Israel	Israeli 4	Israeli
意大利	Italy	Italian	Italian
日本	Japan	Japanese	Japanese
约旦	Jordan	Jordanian	Jordanian
肯尼亚	Kenya	Kenyan	Kenyan
朝鲜	D.P.R.Korea	Korean	Korean
科威特	Kuwait	Kuwaiti	Kuwaiti
黎巴嫩	Lebanon	Lebanese	Lebanese
卢森堡	Luxembourg	Luxembourger	Luxembourgish
马来西亚	Ma <mark>laysi</mark> a	Malaysian	Malaysian
墨西哥	Mexico	Mexican	Mexican
缅甸	Myanmar/ Burma(旧称)	Burmese	Burmese
荷兰	the Netherlands	Dutch	Netherlandish/ Dutch
新西兰	New Zealand	New Zealander	Zelanian
挪威	Norway	Norwegian	Norwegian
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	Pakistani	Pakistani
巴拿马	Panama	Panamanian	Panamanian
菲律宾	the Philippines	Filipino	Philippine
波兰	Poland	Pole	Polish
葡萄牙	Portugal	Portuguese	Portuguese
韩国	Republic of Korea	Korean	Korean
俄罗斯	Russia	Russian	Russian
新加坡	Singapore	Singaporean	Singaporean
南非	South Africa	South African	South African
西班牙	Spain	Spanish	Spanish
瑞典	Sweden	Swedish	Swedish
瑞士	Switzerland	Swiss	Swiss
泰国	Thailand	Thai	Thai
土耳其	Turkey	Turk	Turkish
美国	U.S.A.= the United States of America	American	American
		Vietnamese	Vietnamese
VZ[1]	Vietnam	Victianiese	Vietnamese