

参考答案及解析

2023—2024 学年度上学期高三年级期末考试 · 英语

第一部分 听力

1~5: ABCAB 6~10: BCBCA
11~15: CABBA 16~20: BCCCA

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了四本书。

21. A 【解析】细节理解题。从 *The Candy House* 部分的 you can access every memory you've ever had 可知,对记起回忆感兴趣的人可以选择 *The Candy House*。
22. C 【解析】细节理解题。从 *Young Mungo* 部分的 she finds herself digging into Ben's future 可知,这本书讲述了一个女孩进入了别人的未来。
23. B 【解析】推理判断题。全文介绍了四本书的价格、作者、内容等,因此应该出现在书单中。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了 Elizabeth S. Scordato 毕业后一直从事动物研究,对于自己艰辛的工作她觉得非常有意义。

24. B 【解析】细节理解题。从第一段 Their project investigated the smell-marking behaviour of the ring-tailed lemur. 可知,她毕业后就开始研究狐猴的活动。
25. A 【解析】细节理解题。从第二段 By analyzing the genetics of thousands of barn swallows, Scordato and her team showed that differences in feather color and migratory behaviour keep different populations from breeding with one another. This is another key step toward the formation of new species. 可知,通过研究家燕他们发现了这种动物的进化。
26. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段 Elizabeth S. Scordato 对家燕和洋燕这两种鸟的研究可知,有些物种对环境的适应能力很强。
27. C 【解析】推理判断题。从最后一段 Scordato 说的 I told her the meaning for doing something the hard way is well worth the struggle... and you also know that you really have earned that discovery. 可知,她觉得她的工作是值得的。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章讲述了海洋对于人类的重要意义以及海洋面临的问题,并呼吁人们为保护海洋做出更大的努力。

28. A 【解析】推理判断题。第一段中作者首先讲述了海

洋的水占比,又介绍了海洋中的浮游植物为地球提供了大量的氧气,然后说海洋为人类提供食物与资源等,因此作者在本段强调了海洋的重要意义。

29. D 【解析】细节理解题。从第二段 There was a sense that there was no way we could harm it because it is so vast. 可知,人们把海洋比作垃圾倾倒地,是因为他们觉得海洋太大了,人们的活动影响不了海洋。
30. C 【解析】词义猜测题。从画线单词前的 having a negative impact on 以及后面的 Climate change is also having a big effect 可知,人类活动伤害了海洋生物,由此可推知,画线单词与 harming 意义相近。
31. B 【解析】推理判断题。从文章最后一段,尤其是 even though there's been an increase in the past 10 years, at the current rate it would take 100 years to reach that goal 可知,目前我们所做的是远远不够的,我们仍需做出更多的努力。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要说明了全球的气候变化已经达到了非常令人担忧的程度,给世界上所有国家人们的生存带来了威胁,并呼吁政府采取必要措施减少对环境的影响。

32. A 【解析】细节理解题。从第二段 Climate change-caused shocks are claiming lives, damaging health and disturbing livelihoods in all parts of the world right now. 可知,气候变化已经影响到了民生。
33. A 【解析】推理判断题。文章第三、四、五段通过列举时间和数字说明了气候变化的结果。
34. B 【解析】细节理解题。从倒数第二段的 They found deaths from excess red meat consumption hit 990,000 in 2017, up 72 percent since 1990. 可知,过量的食用红肉导致了更多的死亡。
35. A 【解析】标题归纳题。全文主要讲述了气候变化已经达到了令人担忧的程度,A 项最能概括文章大意。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了如何提高自己的社交能力。

36. C 【解析】根据空后的 This can be... in the eye. 可知,C 项能够引起下文,符合语境。
37. B 【解析】从本段讲述的内容,尤其是 The best way to communicate this is to engage in a simple conversation. 可知,本段讲述要多参与交流。B 项可以概括本段主旨。

38. F 【解析】本段的主旨是 Volunteer, 结合空后的内容可以推断, 作者首先提出了很多人不愿意做志愿活动, 接着讲述做志愿服务的好处。F 项与下文形成对比, 符合语境。
39. G 【解析】本段主要讲述了向他人寻求建议, G 项中的 advisor 与本段中多次出现的 advice 为同根词, 符合语境。
40. D 【解析】根据前后文内容可知, D 项承上启下, 空后的 basic courtesy 与 D 项中的 Basic manners 意义相符。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了聚会结束后, 作者洗餐具时回忆起了孩子们小时候的事情, 进而联想到现在的生活, 感到生活很充实。

41. A 【解析】由上文的 I survey the pile of dirty dishes jamming the sink after the party. 和下文的 the task is huge 可知, 没有洗碗机, 只靠双手洗碗是项艰巨的任务。
42. B 【解析】由常识可知, 洗碗要先把水槽填满水。
43. C 【解析】热水充满了水槽, 作者把手伸进温暖的水里。
44. D 【解析】根据上文的 Then it occurs to me that every dish and every spoon brings back memories. 和下文的 I remember 可知, 作者回想起孩子们用它吃饭时的事情。
45. A 【解析】根据下文 my eldest daughter trying to cut 可知, 作者拿起的是一把刀。
46. B 【解析】由上文的 correcting the eight-year-old's rude table 可知, 此处指纠正餐桌礼仪。
47. C 【解析】由上文的 diet food 和下文的 keeping a perfect figure 可知, 此处指减肥 (lose weight)。
48. D 【解析】由上文的 Eating delicious food and keeping a perfect figure 和常识可知, 吃美味的食物和保持完美的身材, 二者不可兼得, 对于女孩来说, 二者间是一场永无止境的斗争。
49. D 【解析】由下文的 have their own families 可知, 作者的三个女儿现在都结婚了。
50. C 【解析】由语境可知, 作者的三个女儿现在关系和小时一样好。
51. A 【解析】根据上文可知, 作者三个女儿的关系很好; 由下文的 like their mothers 可知, 作者的外孙们和作者的女儿们一样关系很好。on good terms 关系融洽。
52. A 【解析】由上文的 wanted their bikes brought out to 和下文的 My three daughters did the same thing years ago—riding bikes 可知, 外孙们想骑自行车。
53. B 【解析】由下文的 My three daughters did the same thing years ago—riding bikes, feeling the soft carpet... 可知, 作者在回忆, 所以是所有的记忆不断涌现。
54. B 【解析】由上文的 The dishes are done 及下文的 But my life is full. 可知, 盘子洗好了, 水槽的水也空了。
55. C 【解析】由第二段第二句 Then it occurs to me that every dish and every spoon brings back memories. 可知, 是餐具提醒了作者回忆往昔。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了中国植树造林的相关情况以及取得的成就。

56. on 【解析】考查介词。在星期几前应用介词 on, 表示“在具体的某一天”。
57. to make 【解析】考查非谓语动词。设空处为非谓语动词; 结合句意可知, 此处表示目的, 所以用动词不定式形式作目的状语。
58. planting 【解析】考查非谓语动词。设空处作句子的主语, 应用动名词形式。
59. who 【解析】考查定语从句。设空处引导非限制性定语从句, 从句中缺少主语, 且先行词 the Chinese 指的是人, 所以使用关系代词 who。
60. yearly 【解析】考查副词。设空处作状语, 应用副词, year 的副词形式为 yearly, 意为“每年”。
61. the 【解析】考查冠词。分析句子结构可知, start 为可数名词单数, 空处应为限定词; 结合句意可知, 此处特指“几十年前植树造林的开始”, 用定冠词 the。
62. has created 【解析】考查动词的时态。设空处为谓语动词, 根据前面的 since 时间状语可知, 空处应使用现在完成时; 主语 China 与 create 之间为主动关系, 且主语是第三人称单数, 故填 has created。
63. locals 【解析】考查名词复数。设空处为名词作宾语, local 意为“当地人”, 为可数名词且其前无冠词, 应用复数形式表泛指。
64. was 【解析】考查动词的时态。设空处为谓语动词, 根据时间状语 Last year 可知, 此处应使用一般过去时, 且主语是第三人称单数, 故填 was。
65. development 【解析】考查词性转换。空处作主语, 应用 develop 的名词形式 development。

第四部分 写作

第一节

Excellent Art by Students on Exhibition

Last weekend witnessed the 10th Calligraphy and Painting Exhibition organized by our school, which turned out to be a real hit.

The excellent works were contributed by us students. The highlight of this exhibition was a Chinese painting. This painting, showing high mountains, trees and houses covered in snow, was made with extraordinary skills. It not only immersed me in nature, but also boosted my

passion for painting.

This exhibition gives us a good opportunity to have a taste of the charm of art. We all think highly of it, and expect more activities like this.

第二节

Another vehicle came along, this time a young woman in an SUV. She stopped and parked well away from the road on the other side of the clearing and invited us into her vehicle to stay warm while we called for help. We probably delayed her trip by well over an hour. I was pretty stressed and yet she was so calm. Finally the rescuers came and they put my car on the road and we were finally saved.

The kind woman went to urgent care with us. As we were so weak, we couldn't clearly explain to the doctors what had happened. She carefully told the doctors about our sufferings and advised the doctors to give some examinations to me and our child. Then she went to the payment office and paid for our examinations. Soon we were brought into the consulting room and when she knew there was nothing serious with us, she left silently. I felt so grateful. This stranger took all the trouble to help us, and was so concerned for our well-being.

听力录音文稿

Text 1

M: Welcome. Passport and form, please.

W: Sure. Here you go.

M: Thank you. What's the purpose of your visit?

W: I'm here for work. I'm on a business trip.

Text 2

W: Hi, are you ready to pay?

M: Yes, could I get these two shirts?

W: Sure. The total is six dollars.

M: OK, I've got ten.

Text 3

M: How was your exam?

W: I really messed it up, Uncle. I couldn't answer a lot of the questions. I already know that I failed.

M: Everybody makes mistakes. Auntie and I will always support you!

W: Thank you, Uncle. I will try again.

Text 4

M: Hey, Mom, are you at the supermarket now?

W: Hello? Sweetie, the sound isn't very clear.

M: Don't forget to bring me some chips, and I don't want a small bag. I want a big one.

W: A pig ship? What is it? A model? I can't hear you clearly. You can text me.

Text 5

W: Hi, Ben. I will go to the front desk to fetch my package. My new clothes finally came!

M: Did it take a long time?

W: Yeah. They made a mistake and sent it to the wrong address.

M: I want to send a package too. So I'll go with you.

Text 6

M: Are you involved in any extra-curricular activities on campus?

W: Well, I'm in the school band, and I work for the school magazine.

M: Wow. You certainly keep busy.

W: Yes, I take part in activities that tie in with my major. I also get involved in sports, and my spare time is almost used up.

M: I guess so. Say, the drama club will put on a play tonight. Are you interested?

W: Sounds interesting. I haven't been to one for a while.

Text 7

W: It's two more miles to the destination.

M: Oh, dear! But it looks like ten thousand more. My legs don't seem to be mine now.

W: Come on, Ben! Can you see the blue sky and green mountains? And the fresh air! There's nothing to be afraid of.

M: Thanks for encouraging me and I won't give up.

W: That's right, Ben. I'm glad that you chose persistence. The scenery is so beautiful, and it's really worth our effort.

M: Everything here is new and refreshing.

W: That's why I love going out. It makes me feel so close to nature. And I'll easily get energetic again.

M: You are right.

Text 8

M: I'm thinking about buying a new camera.

W: A camera? Who still uses them? Everyone takes pictures with phones.

M: Well, phones have their uses. If I am walking around and seeing something interesting, I use my phone to take a picture.

W: So why bother with a camera?

M: Because with a camera I can take proper pictures. I can control everything and take beautiful and artistic images.

W: But it is so hard to set all the controls. With a phone, you just point it and take the picture.

M: Yes, it does everything for you. It might do things you

don't want it to do. You can't control it.

W: It is not the device that takes the picture. It is the person. Even if I change my phone to a camera, I would still have to decide where to point it.

M: OK, here is what we will do. You go away and take the nicest picture you can with your phone, and I will go away and do the same with my camera.

W: Then we will compare the results?

M: Yes—just for fun.

Text 9

M: I have tea, coffee, juice and water. What would you like?

W: I'll take some coffee please. Usually I have some during breakfast, but I was too busy to make it today. What will you have?

M: I'll drink something sweet now. Something like orange or grape juice will be fine. But I'll have some tea during dinner later in the evening.

W: Here you go. Do you know if Jan will be coming to help with the cooking tonight?

M: Yes. She was going to come after work, but I asked her to do a chore with John before they come over. They will get here as we serve the meal.

W: That's fine. I think the two of us will be more than enough to get the cooking done. Will John and Jan pick up the wine we ordered?

M: Yes. It all works out well, because they will arrive at the same time. Once the four of us are here together,

then we can eat.

W: What about Sam? I think he is supposed to come, too.

M: Sam won't arrive until after the meal. He apologized for it, but promised me he would be here for dessert. If I remember correctly, he said he is going to bring an apple pie.

W: That's good. I have not seen him for a few years, and I'm very excited to hear that he is coming tonight.

Text 10

W: I'd like to take this opportunity to tell you a little bit about my story. I'm just going to start with the basic. I'm 21 and my mum gave birth to me when she was 24. I'm from Texas. And my mum worked four jobs and completely devoted her life to making mine better. So, to me, she is the definition of a strong woman. And I love her so much, because she's taught me those values.

When I was seven, I wanted to be an actress and I wanted to realize my dream. And when I was eleven, a casting director told me that I wasn't strong enough to carry my own show.

And the comment almost crushed me but next to me there was my mum who was stronger than ever. She said the most important thing was always to trust myself. She told me to keep going, and taught me to turn the other cheek, let the critics be critics, and let us just trust ourselves. With the support of my mum, I finally realized my dream and became a real actress.