

2018 北京 101 中学高一（下）期末

英 语

本试卷共 120 分，考试时间 100 分钟。

第一部分：听力理解（共三节，20 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

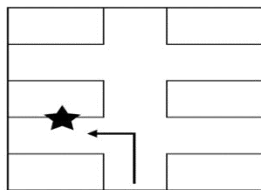
1. What did the man do this morning?

- A. He attended a meeting.
- B. He had a history lesson.
- C. He had an English lesson.

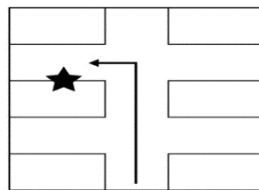
2. Where does this conversation probably take place?

- A. In a restaurant.
- B. In the theatre.
- C. In the hospital.

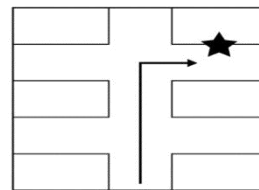
3. Where is the post office?



A.



B.



C.

4. Which is the right gate for the man's flight?

- A. Gate 16.
- B. Gate 23.
- C. Gate 25.

5. What caused the man problems at the bank?

- A. The computers weren't working.
- B. He forgot to fix the time.
- C. He lost his cheques.

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6 至 7 题。

6. Why does the man want to buy a television?

- A. To watch news. B. To listen to music. C. To enjoy movies.

7. How much is the bigger television this weekend?

- A. \$230. B. \$299. C. \$350.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 9 题。

8. When did the woman start running?

- A. In primary school. B. In high school. C. At university.

9. What does the woman think of being a long-distance runner?

- A. Really hard. B. Very easy. C. Quite challenging.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Why did the man go to South America?

- A. To teach English. B. To improve his Spanish. C. To learn about the local life.

11. What project work did the man do?

- A. Tourism. B. Farming. C. Construction.

12. What did the man think of the life there?

- A. The food was quite good.
B. He did some hard work at first.
C. He got along well with the local people.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 15 题。

13. What is the speaker mainly talking about?

- A. Tips on the programme.
B. Activities for the programme.
C. Demands from the organizers.



14. Which of the following should be paid?

- A. Taking a tour of the garden.
- B. Attending a lecture on plants.
- C. Searching for insects and birds.

15. When will visitors help to clear rubbish?

- A. On Monday.
- B. On Wednesday.
- C. On Saturday.

第三节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

听下面一段对话, 完成第 16 至 20 五道小题, 每小题仅填写一个词。这段对话你将听两遍。

Application for a Current Bank Account	
Name	Peter ____ 16 ____
Date of Birth	____ 17 ____ 27, 1983
Address	15 Riverside Street
Telephone No.	____ 18 ____
Occupation	____ 19 ____
Opening sum	£2000
Statements	every ____ 20 ____
Requests	supply information about the internet service

第二部分 知识运用 (共两节, 31 分)

第一节 单项填空 (共 11 小题; 每小题 1 分, 共 11 分)

21. Astronomers have discovered that three planets have sizes and temperatures similar to _____ of Earth.

- A. them
- B. these
- C. those
- D. ones

22. Upon arriving home, Lily found that her husband _____ a beautiful candlelight dinner.

- A. had prepared
- B. is preparing
- C. has prepared
- D. would prepare

23. Last year, every employee in our company _____ a physical examination free of charge.

- A. offered
- B. was offered
- C. has offered
- D. had been offered

24. _____ there is still a long way to go, we believe that the doctor-patient relationship in China is gradually improving.
- A. Because B. Unless C. Although D. Once
25. _____ Beijing Opera to the basic education in China is a big step to promote traditional art.
- A. Adding B. Added C. Add D. Having added
26. We climbed up to the top of a hill, _____ we got a good view of the whole forest park.
- A. which B. where C. when D. that
27. It was when I got back to my apartment _____ I first came across my new neighbors.
- A. who B. where C. which D. that
28. Maria has written two novels, both of _____ have been made into television series.
- A. them B. that C. which D. what
29. —Why can't you go with me to the National Museum?
—I _____ an essay all the morning and haven't finished yet.
- A. write B. had written C. will write D. have been writing
30. Choosing the right dictionary depends on _____ you want to use it for.
- A. what B. why C. how D. whether
31. Beijing's new international airport _____ into use in 2019 will serve 72 million passengers annually.
- A. being put B. to be put C. put D. putting

第二节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1 分, 共 20 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

The Best Holiday

I was unbelievably proud of my nine-year-old daughter, Emily. 32 to buy a mountain bike, she'd been saving her pocket money all year, as well as doing small jobs to 33 extra money.

By Thanksgiving, she had collected only \$ 49. I said, “You can pick one from my bicycle 34.” “Thanks, Daddy. But your bikes are so 35.” She was right. All my bikes for girls were 1950s models, not the kind a kid today would 36 choose.

As Christmas 37 near, Emily and I went bike shopping. As we left one store, she 38 a Salvation Army volunteer standing next to a big pot. “Can we give something, Daddy?” she asked. “Sorry, Em, I’m out of 39.”

Throughout December, Emily 40 to work hard. Then one day, she made a surprising 41. “You know all the money I’ve been saving?” she said, a little hesitantly. “I’m going to give it all to the poor people.” So one cold morning before Christmas, Emily handed her total savings of \$69 to a volunteer who was really very thankful.

42 by Emily’s selflessness, I decided to 43 one my old bicycles to a car dealer who was collecting used bikes for poor children. 44 I selected a shiny model from my collection, however, it seemed as if a 45 bike took on a glow(发光). Should I contribute two? No! One would be enough! But I still couldn’t 46 the feeling that I should give another bike. When I later 47 the bikes, the car dealer said, “You’re making two kids very happy, sir. Here are your tickets. 48 each bicycle we receive from the kind people, we’re giving away one chance to 49 a girls’ mountain bike.”

Why wasn’t I surprised when that second ticket proved to be the winner? I like to think it was a way of 50 a little girl for a sacrifice beyond her years - while giving her dad a lesson in the 51.

- | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 32. A. Pleased | B. Engaged | C. Determined | D. Used |
| 33. A. earn | B. lend | C. share | D. spend |
| 34. A. path | B. collection | C. store | D. club |
| 35. A. large | B. shiny | C. expensive | D. old |
| 36. A. seldom | B. likely | C. slightly | D. merely |
| 37. A. pulled | B. became | C. went | D. drew |
| 38. A. noticed | B. sensed | C. realized | D. observed |
| 39. A. sight | B. work | C. change | D. mind |
| 40. A. continued | B. started | C. stopped | D. hoped |
| 41. A. lecture | B. announcement | C. resolution | D. difference |
| 42. A. Demanded | B. Shocked | C. Persuaded | D. Moved |
| 43. A. sell | B. mend | C. contribute | D. rent |
| 44. A. As | B. Before | C. Because | D. Though |

45. A. distant B. new C. second D. durable
46. A. describe B. shake C. explain D. express
47. A. shared B. returned C. chose D. delivered
48. A. Except B. To C. For D. About
49. A. hire B. replace C. recommend D. win
50. A. rewarding B. praising C. sheltering D. greeting
51. A. project B. process C. struggle D. attempt

第三部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 共 34 分)

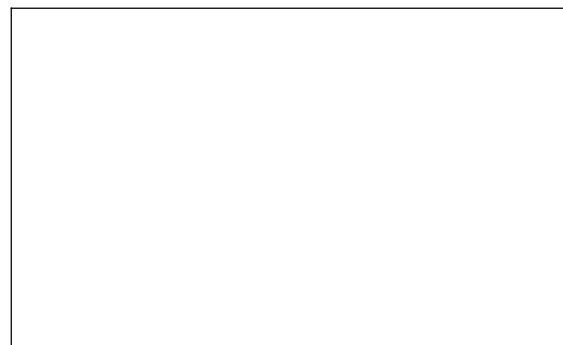
第一节 (共 12 小题; 每小题 2 分, 共 24 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Inspiring young minds!

TOKNOW Magazine is a big hit in the world of children’s publishing, bringing a unique combination of challenging ideas and good fun to young fans every month.



Sounds too good to be true?

Take a look online—evidence shows that thousands of teachers and parents know a good thing when they see it and recommend TOKNOW to their friends.

Happy Birthday All Year!

What could be more fun than a gift that keeps coming through the letterbox every month? The first magazine with your gift message will arrive in time for the special day.

SUBSCRIBE NOW



□ **Annual Subscription**

Europe £55 Rest of World £65

□ **Annual Subscription with Gift Pack**

Includes a Mammoth Map, a passport Puzzle Booklet, and Subscription

Europe £60 Rest of World £70

Refund Policy—the subscription can be cancelled within 28 days and you can get your money back.

52. Why is TOKNOW a special magazine?

- A. It entertains young parents.
- B. It provides serious advertisements.
- C. It publishes popular science fictions.
- D. It combines fun with complex concepts.

53. What does TOKNOW offer its readers?

- A. Online courses.
- B. Articles on new topics.
- C. Lectures on a balanced life.
- D. Reports on scientific discoveries.

54. How much should you pay if you make a 12-month subscription to TOKNOW with gift pack from China?

- A. £55.
- B. £60.
- C. £65.
- D. £70.

55. Subscribers of TOKNOW would get ____.

- A. free birthday presents
- B. full refund within 28 days
- C. membership of the TOKNOW club
- D. chances to meet the experts in person

B

Sarah came running in. “Look what I found.” Over the top of the paper I was reading came a crispy long object that caused me to jump. It was a snake skin that had been shed by one of our many garden snakes.

“Isn’t it beautiful?” said my wide-eyed seven-year-old.

I stared at the organic wrapper and thought to myself that it really wasn't that beautiful, but I have learned never to appear uninterested with children. They see only good quality and excellence in the world until educated otherwise.

"Why does it do this?" Sarah asked.

"Snakes shed their skin because they need to renew themselves," I explained. "Why do they need to renew themselves?" Sarah asked.

I suddenly remembered an article on this page many years ago where the writer was expressing her concept of renewal. She used layers of paper over a wall to describe how we hide our original selves, and said that by peeling away those layers one by one, we see the original beneath. "We often need to shed our skins and those coatings that we cover ourselves with," I said to my now absorbed daughter. "We outgrow some things and find other ones unwanted or unnecessary. This snake no longer needs this skin. It is probably too crinkly (起皱的) for him, and he probably doesn't think he looks as smart in it as he once did."

Sarah was getting the point. As we talked, I knew that she began to understand, although slightly, that renewal is part of progress; that we need to take a good look at ourselves, our rooms, schoolwork and creativity, and see what we need to keep and what we need to cast off. I was careful to point out that this is a natural consequence of their growth.

"I see, Dad," said Sarah and jumped off my lap and ran off.

I hoped she would remember this. That often, in order to find our real selves underneath the layers of community and culture with which we cover ourselves year after year, we need to start examining these layers. We need to gently peel some away, as we recognize them to be worthless or unnecessary; or at best, store the ones thrown away as mementoes (念想) of our promotion to a better vitality or spirit.

56. At the first sight of the snake skin, the author was ____.

- A. scared B. puzzled C. uninterested D. excited

57. Sarah learned from her father that renewal is ____.

- A. to recover the layers inside
B. to review what has been done
C. a natural part of getting mature
D. the process of finding the unwanted

58. It can be inferred from the passage that the author _____.

- A. dislikes the snake skin at all
B. shows concern for nature and culture



- C. can grasp the chance to educate children
- D. often encourages his daughter to raise questions
59. The author mainly tells the reader that _____.
- A. snakes cast off the layers to look smarter
- B. we should renew ourselves to get improved
- C. snakes shed their skins to renew themselves
- D. we should explore our original nature underneath

C



Even as Google plans to test its fleet(车队)of self-driving cars on public roads this summer, its business model remains a bit of a mystery. By 2025, as many as 250,000 self-driving vehicles could be sold each year globally, according to a study by an industry research firm.

“Vehicles that can take anyone from A to B at the push of a button could transform mobility for millions of people,” said Chris Urmson, director of Google’s self-driving car project. For now, Google has no plans to sell any of its self-driving cars. They are strictly for research. But they will hit public roads this summer near Google’s headquarters in Mountain View, California. Previous testing has taken place only on closed courses.

The cars are built to operate without a steering wheel, accelerator(油门) or brake pedal. “Our software and sensors do all the work,” Urmson said. “The vehicles will be very basic - we want to learn from them and adapt them as quickly as possible - but they will take you where you want to go at the push of a button.” The prototypes(雏形) are the first of a 100-car fleet the tech giant is building.

In the long run, Urmson sees a future of safer roads - the majority of auto accidents are caused by human error - and fewer traffic jams. Robotic cars could also shuttle people who can’t drive because of age or illness.

Google has said that self-driving cars could launch new business models in which people buy the use of vehicles they don’t own. The company has already tested other types of self-driving cars on public streets, including modified Lexus sport-utility vehicles, under a special permit program by the California Department of Motor Vehicles that requires a human driver at the controls.

The state has issued six other companies permits to operate such cars, including Delphi, Mercedes-Benz, Volkswagen, Tesla, Bosch and Nissan. The vehicles that will be tested on open roads this summer will have removable steering wheels, accelerator and brake pedals to allow “safety drivers” to take control if needed.

Google says the cars are safe. The vehicles have sensors that “can detect objects out to a distance of more than two football fields in all directions, which is especially helpful on busy streets with lots of intersections,” Urmson said. “We’re looking forward to learning how the community understands and interacts with the vehicles, and to uncovering challenges that are unique to a fully self-driving vehicle,” Urmson said.

60. The passage informs us that self-driving cars _____.

- A. will probably decrease traffic jams
- B. have already passed necessary tests
- C. have been purchased by some companies
- D. will be able to communicate with drivers

61. According to Chris Urmson, _____.

- A. software and sensors are vital for self-driving cars
- B. self-driving cars can give driving orders to humans
- C. self-driving cars are specially designed for the elderly
- D. ordinary vehicles will be replaced by self-driving cars

62. The underlined word “intersection” in the last paragraph probably means _____.

- A. accidents
- B. buildings
- C. crossings
- D. vehicles

63. What is the best title for this passage?

- A. Self-driving Car Avoids Human Errors
- B. Self-driving Car Meets New Challenges
- C. Google’s Self-driving Car Enjoys Global Popularity
- D. Google’s Self-driving Car Graduates to City Streets

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。



Our society is fast paced. We are all rushing from one place to the next, blowing our horn at slow drivers who may be singing songs in the car with their children or pointing out some interesting sights. We don't have time for that silliness today. But we try to say to ourselves that we will make time for fun tomorrow. It is time to take a few deep breaths and think about our actions and our words. __64__

Have you ever really thought about the saying “Actions speak louder than words”? Think about it now. If you say one thing and act in an opposite way, will the words be ignored and just the actions remembered? I don't think so. __65__ It is also equally important to use words to show appreciation, love, approval and happiness and then follow those words with a hug, pat on the back or smile.

__66__ What about that saying? True? Yes! Words carry a lot of weight and will be remembered for years especially when they are written down. Mean words can hurt for that moment and for a lifetime. I am sure that each of us remembers a time when a friend made an unkind comment. __67__ Let's not be a member of that “club”. When was the last time that you hid a love note in a lunch box or in your mate's coat pocket? If you want to see a bright smile, that will do it! The power of this written note will be remembered for many days, even years.

“I can live for two months on a good compliment(夸奖)”, said Mark Twain. Children grow stronger when they feel appreciated and understood. __68__ A perfect way to turn a bad day around is to praise your child. “I noticed that your hair looked very nice today.” “Did you hang your coat up all by yourself?” It is amazing how those few words can change a child's outlook... almost immediately. Don't stop there... One of my sisters ended a phone conversation with three words - “I love you”! Boy, that put a spring in my step! Mark Twain is right. I still feel the positive effect of those three little but very powerful words.

- A. The pen is more powerful than the sword.
- B. Is it really reasonable to do something like that?
- C. Do they display the attitude that we want to convey?
- D. It is important to have your words match your actions.
- E. Behavior is a mirror in which everyone shows his image.
- F. Those words did lasting damage to you, the relationship or both.
- G. Don't be afraid to shower your child with encouraging words all day long.

第四部分 笔答题 (共四节, 共 35 分)

第一节 单词拼写, (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分, 每空只填一个词)

1. He should have been _____ (知道) of the fact that his mother was seriously ill.
2. These pleasant a _____ in the Antarctic are great treasure of his whole life.

3. Giving away all his money to charity provides him a sense of _____ (自由)
4. A sudden noise _____ (打断) Justin's reading. He went out to see what happened.
5. We make up our mind to d_____ our motherland against enemy attack at all costs.
6. Of all the sports, swimming must be the one that a_____ to her most.
7. The football players endure hours of training every day to make _____ (准备) for the big game.
8. She felt increasingly u_____ with the salesgirl following her everywhere she went in the supermarket.
9. Not all people can _____ (真正地) understand the meaning of family unless there comes a big event.
10. _____ (广泛的) poverty in Africa means that many people there can't get the water, clothing, housing or education they need.

第二节 完成句子 (共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 5 分)

1. 像也门这样的国家, 可能在未来的 20 年水资源耗尽, 这是一个危险的讯号。

Countries like Yemen may _____ water in the next two decades, which is a dangerous sign.

2. 上海合作组织成立于 2001 年, 当时由中国、哈萨克斯坦、吉尔吉斯斯坦、俄罗斯、塔吉克斯坦、乌兹别克斯坦 6 国组成。

Founded in 2001, the SCO _____ China, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Russia, Tajikistan, and Uzbekistan originally.

3. 人们责怪媒体, 因为他们鼓励了狗仔队拍摄名人照片。

The Media _____ encouraging the paparazzi to take photos of famous people.

4. 赞同崔永元的人们认为他敢于说真话。

People _____ of Cui Yongyuan think that he dares to tell the truth.

5. 俄罗斯世界杯官方主题曲, Live it up, 代表着足球激发的热情。

Live It Up, the official World Cup song, _____ the passion that soccer arouses.

第三节 短文填空 (共 10 空, 每空 0.5 分, 共 5 分)

Money problem

Do you know what the easiest way to kill a friendship is? It's not having a quarrel o__1__ which movie you'd like to watch, or going to a basketball game without your friend, but s__2__ seven simple words "Can I borrow some money from you?"

According to finance advice website Money Crashers, there are many reasons why friends shouldn't borrow money from each other. They include that the loans(借款) are often open-ended, which means you don't normally set a date to pay them back, making asking for the money back difficult. It may also make meeting with friends awkward(尴尬的).

However, according to a survey, nearly 60 percent of people in the US actually said that borrowing money from friends wouldn't affect their relationships. They say borrowing money is no problem; just remember to pay back as soon as possible.

So, what's your opinion? Do you think borrowing money from friends is a worthwhile thing to do?

第四节 书面表达 (共 15 分)

假设你是红星中学高一学生李华，学校下周五将举办为风华希望小学“献爱心”活动，每个小组要做一个活动策划，请用英语向你的留学生朋友 Jim 介绍你们组策划的活动，并邀请他参加。

内容包括：

1. 活动的名称；
2. 活动的内容和意义/目的；
3. 邀请他参加。

要求： 1. 不少于 60 词 2. 开头、结尾已给出

参考词汇： 希望小学：the Hope Primary School

献爱心：offer a loving heart

2018 北京 101 中学高一（下）期末英语参考答案

第一部分：听力理解（共三节，20分）

1—5 BABCA 6—10 ABABC 11—15 ACBCC

第三节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，共7.5分）

16. Henes 17. August 18. 646195 19. engineer 20. month

单项选择

21-25 CABCA 26-30 BDCDA 31. B

完形填空：

32-36 CABDB 37-41 DACAB 42-46 DCACB 47-51 DCDAB

阅读理解：

52-55 DBDB 56-59 ACCB 60-63 AACD 64-68 CDAFG

单词拼写：

1. aware 2. adventures 3. freedom 4. interrupted 5. defend 6. appeals

7. preparation 8. uncomfortable 9. truly 10. Widespread

完成句子：

1. run out of 2. consisted of/was made up of 3. are blamed for

4. in favor of /who are in favor 5. stands for

短文填空：

1. over 2. saying 3. reasons 4. means 5. difficult 6. However

7. affect 8. remember 9. opinion 10. wise

书面表达

Possible version:

Dear Jim,

Our school is going to hold an activity to offer a loving heart to the students in FengHua Hope Primary School. I'm writing to introduce our activity to you and invite you to join us.

Our group would like to organize a book donation activity named "Sharing Books, Passing Love" for Fenghua Hope Primary School. The students in Fenghua Hope Primary School are eager to learn knowledge. However, due to the limited resources, they do not have enough books to read. We propose that each student in our school donate at least 2 books. The contents of the books should be positive and the themes range from science, fiction, arts, geography to history, etc. Through this donation activity, we hope we can gather as many books as possible for the students in Fenghua Hope Primary School. By reading these books they can broaden their horizon and nourish their wisdom. The activity will be held on the school square after school next Friday.

Would you like to be here participating in the activity? I will be very glad to see you then.

Looking forward to your early reply!

Yours

Li Hua