

# 高三英语

## 考生注意:

1. 本试卷分选择题和非选择题两部分。满分150分,考试时间120分钟。
2. 答题前,考生务必用直径0.5毫米黑色墨水签字笔将密封线内项目填写清楚。
3. 考生作答时,请将答案答在答题卡上。选择题每小题选出答案后,用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑;非选择题请用直径0.5毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上各题的答题区域内作答,超出答题区域书写的答案无效,在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。
4. 本试卷主要命题范围:高考范围。

## 第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

### 第一节 (共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Why does the woman go to the University of Chicago?  
A. To visit some friends.      B. To attend a conference.      C. To study English.
2. What do we know about Peter Smith?  
A. He is talking with Mary.      B. He is out at the moment.      C. He is having lunch at home.
3. What percentage of income does the woman spend on housing?  
A. 20%.      B. 30%.      C. 40%.
4. What do the colors remind the woman of?  
A. A festival.      B. A town.      C. A painting.
5. What is the woman doing?  
A. Begging for money.  
B. Helping children with AIDS.  
C. Raising money for African children.

### 第二节 (共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. What did the man do during the earthquake?  
A. He ran out of the house.      B. He stayed in bed.      C. He cried for help.
7. How did the man feel at 4:00 in the morning?  
A. Sick.      B. Hopeless.      C. Frightened.

听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。

8. Why does the boy love Sundays?  
A. He can play basketball.      B. He can go to school.      C. He can watch sports on TV.

9. What is the boy expected to do first?

- A. Clean his room. B. Finish his homework. C. Buy a good football.

10. What is the relationship between the speakers?

- A. Classmates. B. Teacher and student. C. Mother and son.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What might happen in the next 10 years?

- A. Cancer may be cured. B. Health care will be free. C. AIDS may disappear suddenly.

12. How long might we have to work each week in the future?

- A. For 15 hours. B. For 20 hours. C. For 30 hours.

13. What is the topic of this conversation?

- A. Changes of life in the next decade.  
B. Ways of traveling in the future.  
C. Medical progress in the future.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. Where does the woman want to go to now?

- A. To a Chinese restaurant. B. To an art museum. C. To a subway station.

15. Why does the woman come to the city?

- A. For business. B. For traveling. C. For shopping.

16. What does the man say about Shanghai Restaurant?

- A. It is too expensive. B. The food there is tasty. C. It is always crowded.

17. Which is the best means of transport to the restaurant according to the man?

- A. The bus. B. The taxi. C. The underground.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. What is the woman?

- A. A teacher. B. A radio hostess. C. An expert.

19. How many trees does the school plan to plant today?

- A. 700. B. 1,400. C. 2,100.

20. What does the speaker advise volunteers to do?

- A. Learn some tree-planting skills first.  
B. Come along anytime they like.  
C. Bring along their gloves.

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分) 微信关注高考早知道安徽

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

**A**

From the Karakoram Mountain to the Indus River plain, Pakistan is home to many breathtaking landscapes.

**Kaghan Valley**

Kaghan Valley is a place of fairytales. According to one version of a local legend, a prince of Persia fell in love with a fairy princess in the valley. But a giant (巨人) was also in love with the princess. One day, she escaped with the prince. In his anger, the giant flooded the valley and created lakes with his tears. Today, visitors from around the world travel to Kaghan Valley for its beautiful lakes, mountain scenery, and clear night skies.



... Why did Malavath Poorna take part in a training program?

- A. Her parents forced her to survive on her own.
- B. She planned to earn a lot of money by herself.
- C. People in some rich communities motivated her.
- D. She wanted to be a role model in her community.

25. What played the key role in Malavath Poorna's success?

- A. Luck.
- B. Education.
- C. Determination.
- D. Friendship.

26. What makes Malavath Poorna's climb especially extraordinary?

- A. Her intention to assist her fellow climbers.
- B. Her good cooperation with her team member.
- C. Her rescuing local people in a natural disaster.
- D. Her reaching the peak from a more challenging side.

27. What is the text mainly about?

- A. A famous climber's struggle.
- B. A poor girl's inspirational story.
- C. A role model's life challenges.
- D. A dreamer's way to be wealthy.

C

Overspending can be defined as spending beyond one's means, and is not rarely seen nowadays. According to a recent report, more than one-fourth of adults surveyed in 2020 had one or more bills that they were unable to pay in full that month.

While every individual's spending habits are unique to their circumstances, a few common potential issues tend to be responsible for overspending.

Lifestyle creep, a financial trap, where you spend more money as you make more money for example, often accounts for unrecognized overspending. Individuals that lack a decision making process for making purchases can also find it difficult to control their spending.

Media and advertisements can also lead to overspending. Marketing strategies aim to create a feeling of scarcity(稀少) for consumers with phrases like "almost sold out" or "two tickets remaining" when they are making online purchases. Emails from favorite sellers can give consumers the impression that they are saving money by taking advantage of a sale, and roadside billboards can lead individuals to make impulsive(冲动的) purchases.

Social pressures to enjoy dinners out and vacations with family and friends may be a push for younger people, who see others enjoying these activities through social media platforms like Instagram. "People think spending makes you happy," Elizabeth Dunn, professor at the University of British Columbia and chief science officer at Happy Money, says. "But for many people, it's these values of being true to yourself that make you happy."

Dunn notes that, "Failures in self-control in the finance can cause dire consequences. Financial stress, for example, has been linked to physical health struggles, problems in close relationships, and stress in retirement."

"Dealing with overspending should start in bite-size pieces. Small and manageable changes over time are more likely to stick to in the long run. Instead of relying on willpower, setting specific goals and building a foundation with a budget is an effective way," adds Dunn.

3. Why is a recent report mentioned in paragraph 1?

- A. To explain what overspending is.
- B. To stress the harm of overspending.
- C. To tell a way to stop overspending.
- D. To show overspending is common.



29. What do paragraphs 3~5 mainly talk about?

- A. Possible causes of overspending.      B. Typical unhealthy spending habits.  
C. Some unavoidable financial traps.      D. Issues resulting from overspending.

30. What does the underlined word "dire" in paragraph 6 probably mean?

- A. Pleasant.      B. Controllable.      C. Terrible      D. Acceptable.

31. What is Elizabeth Dunn's advice on overcoming overspending?

- A. Making a reasonable budget.      B. Relying on personal willpower.  
C. Setting grand and general goals.      D. Starting changing on the whole.

D

At first glance, it seems that giant pandas(大熊猫) might not be good at hide-and-seek. With their black and white coats, they appear to have a hard time matching their backgrounds and avoiding detection by their enemies. But a new study finds that the unique markings, in fact, provide effective camouflage(伪装) and help them disappear into their surroundings. Scientists have long wondered what function the black-and-white coloring plays.

For their study, researchers analyzed photos of giant pandas in their natural habitats. "We've found that the animals are very well camouflaged because they use habitats with dark and lighting conditions, and also snow during some time of the year," study author Tim Caro of the University of Bristol and the University of California, Davis, tells *Treehugger*.

They found that the black patches(块) of fur match primarily shade and dark tree trunks. They also match the ground, rocks and leaves. The white fur patches match snow, rocks, and waxy, bright leaves. Sometimes pandas also have patches of pale brown fur and those match rocks, ground and shady background areas.

The researchers also explored a type of environmental camouflage known as disruptive coloration. That's when highly contrasting patterns or very visible boundaries on an animal break up its body outline. They found that the black and white borders on the panda's coat make it less noticeable, particularly from farther away.

It might seem a bit confusing because giant pandas are very easy to spot at a zoo, for instance. But the environment and the viewer make a difference.

"We modelled their coloration through enemies eyes as well as how humans see them so we are sure of the results," Caro says.

"It seems that giant pandas appear easily noticeable to us because of short viewing distances and unnatural backgrounds; when we see them, either in photographs or at the zoo, it is almost always from close up, and often against a backdrop that doesn't reflect their natural habitats," says author Nick Scott-Samuel of the University of Bristol. "From a more realistic enemy's view, the giant panda is actually rather well camouflaged."

32. What is the general first impression of giant pandas?

- A. They like staying away from humans.      B. They are really good at hide-and-seek.  
C. They match the backgrounds very well.      D. They can be easily detected by enemies.

33. What does the underlined word "They" in paragraph 3 refer to?

- A. Tree trunks.      B. Pale brown pandas.  
C. Black fur patches.      D. Shady background areas.

34. What can we learn about giant pandas from Nick Scott-Samuel's words?

- A. They are less noticeable in natural environments.  
B. They can be easily noticed even from farther away.  
C. They often disappear into backgrounds in a zoo.  
D. They can not camouflage from an enemy's view.

35. What can be a suitable title for the text?

- A. Giant Pandas Hide Themselves From Tourists
- B. Giant Pandas Are Actually Good at Camouflaging
- C. The Black-and-white Coloring Proves Appealing
- D. You Are More Likely to Spot Giant Pandas in Nature

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Between working, cleaning and sleeping, it can be hard to clear your schedule for fun family activities. 36, you may not know how to look for such activities. Luckily, you can try the following tips.

37 Make sure you plan family outings that everyone will enjoy. Choose activities that all of your children are excited about, regardless of their age. If you have teenaged children that don't seem excited about group outings, renew their interest by allowing them to pick the activity.

Check your city websites for activities. Most cities and towns have well-maintained websites listing free and cheap activities for families. You can also find coupons(优惠券) for local museums and restaurants. 38, look on those websites for inspiration.

Do something outside. Between school and working, the chances are good that you and your child spend a lot of time inside. 39 Take a walk, play a game, or throw a football around in your yard. If you don't have a yard, find a nearby park to spend time in. If you have time, take your kids to camp somewhere to maximize their time outside.

Take your kids to a competitive event. Competitive events are exciting to attend and might develop a lifelong passion in your kids. Find events that are based on mutual(共同的) interests. 40 Some other events include sports games, dance competitions and short film competitions.

- A. Consider your family's interests
- B. Raise your kids' interest in outings
- C. If you can't think of anything to do with your children
- D. Watch a football game together if you are football fans
- E. When you somehow manage to spare time for family activities
- F. Now it's time to improve your health by spending time outside together
- G. For example, if you both enjoy Bruce Lee movies, attend a martial arts competition

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

If there is one thing I have missed the most during the last year of the COVID-19 pandemic, it has been seeing other people smiling. When every face has a mask on it, you may feel 41 in the health of your body, but you start to feel sicker in the health of your 42. Recently, I have started to notice the 43 in the eyes, and the gentle lifting of the mask when people smile at me. For me, that smile is a 44.

I have always seen every smile as a 45. As I grew up, my mom's smile added 46 to my days. And I am so happy that it 47 today as I pass on the happiness to my children. My grandmother's smile always had a 48 "Hello!" to go along with it. My dad's smile was 49 as he was strict and serious, but I loved seeing it when he sometimes 50.

Over the years I have learned a lot about 51. I read once that "We don't smile because we are happy. We are happy because we smile". I also read that "I have 52 seen a smiling face that isn't beautiful". And I realized that both of these things were true.

In fact, when you smile, it doesn't matter whether you are 53 a mask, or whether your 54 are white or yellow, many or few, or missing altogether. 55 your smile because it can lift your spirits, share your love and spread your happiness.

- |                   |               |               |                  |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| 41. A. smaller    | B. weaker     | C. smarter    | D. safer         |
| 42. A. soul       | B. body       | C. head       | D. eye           |
| 43. A. light      | B. tear       | C. question   | D. regret        |
| 44. A. burden     | B. blessing   | C. loss       | D. secret        |
| 45. A. change     | B. recipe     | C. wish       | D. treasure      |
| 46. A. wisdom     | B. curiosity  | C. joy        | D. understanding |
| 47. A. lives on   | B. slows down | C. dies out   | D. takes off     |
| 48. A. dull       | B. cheerful   | C. shocking   | D. hesitant      |
| 49. A. normal     | B. strange    | C. rare       | D. unique        |
| 50. A. approved   | B. responded  | C. laughed    | D. bargained     |
| 51. A. failures   | B. smiles     | C. challenges | D. stories       |
| 52. A. frequently | B. still      | C. never      | D. easily        |
| 53. A. selling    | B. purchasing | C. washing    | D. wearing       |
| 54. A. teeth      | B. ears       | C. fingers    | D. feet          |
| 55. A. Forget     | B. Show       | C. Seek       | D. Award         |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

On February 14, 2021, Austin resident Ryan Sivley was on his way to the neighborhood store to stock up on some goods 56 he noticed many vehicles trapped on the icy roadside. "It was like a sea of cars," he told the *Washington Post*. "Some people 57 (stick) in snowbanks and ditches (沟渠)."

58 (fortunate), Sivley owned a four-wheel drive, which was fully-equipped with hooks, chains and recovery tow straps (拖带), and capable of pulling over 40,000 pounds. He got down to offering help. In most 59 (case), Sivley secured the vehicle to his truck and towed it to an area where the owner could safely drive away. However, in some instances, 60 40-year-old man pulled the cars all the way to the final destination. By the end of the day, the effort to help a few stuck vehicles had turned into a full-on rescue. "I went from helping one person to three people, to five people," Sivley said. "At 434 cars, I stopped 61 (count). So many people were still trapped and they seemed 62 (hope)."

Actually, 63 would have been enough for most people was just a start for Sivley. Over the week, he transported hundreds of healthcare workers to and from work. As news of his 64 (generous) spread, other truck owners reached out, and Sivley was soon managing a network of rescuers. While some people helped pay for the gas, Sivley never asked 65 (compensate) for all his hard work!

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 你校的英语报正在校内招募“中国传统文化”专栏的编辑。请你写封电子邮件申请, 内容包括:

1. 表明意图;
2. 自身优势;
3. 表达期望。

注意: 1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。

参考词汇: 专栏 column

## 第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

One day, father, mother and I were on our way to Hubble's store on the Main Street to get those things needed for the upcoming Christmas. As we passed Eaton's department store, we stopped as usual to do a bit of window shopping.

"What a silly dress!" mother suddenly pointed to a dress in the fancy window. "Who would need such a big red dress?"

Then, totally out of character, father went to mother and started dancing on the sidewalk as if they were at a dancing party.

"Dear, it is for dancing parties," father laughed. "I hope I could buy it for you as a Christmas gift."

"Oh, stop that!" she ordered and her cheeks became redder than usual. Mother, of all people, was not one to spend money on things that were not practical. "There are things we need more than this."

As we continued down the street, mother turned back many times. "My goodness! They should show something a person really needs!"

But father liked buying something that mother might not really need, whenever the budget allowed. Of course, he'd get a scolding, but it was all done with the best intention.

Like the time he brought home the electric stove years ago. In our old kitchen, mother was still cooking year-round on a wooden stove. In summer, the kitchen would be so hot that even the houseflies wouldn't come inside. One day, Dad surprised her with a fancy new electric stove. She protested, saying that the wooden stove cooked just fine, that the electric stove was too dear and that it would cost too much to run it. Since then she only used it on special occasions.

On Christmas Eve, we drove past the store again and found that the big red dress was gone!

"Who'd be fool enough to buy such a big red dress?" mother whispered in disbelief as we drove away.

注意:1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡上的相应位置作答。

I quickly stole a look at Dad. \_\_\_\_\_

I'll never forget what I saw the next morning. \_\_\_\_\_



# 高三英语参考答案、提示及评分细则

## 听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: What's your name please?

W: Zhang Ling.

M: What's the purpose of your visit?

W: I am a student. I would be attending an English program at the University of Chicago.

(Text 2)

M: Hello. This is Peter Smith. I am not in at the moment. Please leave your message on the answering machine.

W: Hi, Peter. This is Mary here. How about having lunch sometime next week? Call me back. Thanks.

(Text 3)

M: How do you spend your income?

W: About 30% for shelter, 30% for clothing, 40% for food and 20% for entertainment.

M: But that adds up to 120%.

W: That's right.

(Text 4)

W: This painting reminds me of something.

M: Let me see, something to do with the colors.

W: Oh, I know. Our travel to Mexico.

M: Right, all those bright colors at the festival.

(Text 5)

W: Excuse me, sir. I am ~~looking~~ for International Aid. Would you spare some money?

M: Er... What's international aid?

W: It's an organization to help starving children in Africa.

M: OK, I'll see what I've got.

W: Thank you very much.

(Text 6)

W: What did you do during the earthquake, James?

M: Stayed in bed.

W: What do you mean? Didn't you try to get outside?

M: No, I got a terrible flu, so I just stayed in bed.

W: So what happened?

M: Well, I must have been flat through the earthquake, although nobody believed me. They said it was noisy. Then I woke up at 4:00 in the morning, still feeling terrible with the flu, eyes running, nose running. You know how you feel when you've got the flu.

(Text 7)

M: Do you know why I love Sundays, mom?

W: Sure, Joney. You don't go to school today.

M: That's true, but I don't go to school on Saturdays either.

W: Then don't tell me there are sports on TV all day.

M: You're so right. No one knows me better, mom.

W: Oh, come on. Don't even think about it. You've promised to clean your room today.

M: I will. All I need is only 30 minutes just to know who will win the basketball game, please.

W: All right, but not before you finish the cleaning.

(Text 8)

W: David Horkings believes the next 10 years will be a time for rapid progress. Mr. Horkings, is that right?

M: Yes, that's right. In fact, I think we'll see some pretty amazing changes in the next 10 years in just about every area of life.

W: Can you give us some examples?

M: Yes, health care will improve. In fact, scientists may finally find a cure for cancer and AIDS in the next 10 years. One thing is certain. Everyone will be living much longer.

W: It's good news, but does it mean we'll have to work longer?

M: Oh, no. We'll have much more free time. We'll be working just 30 hours a week on average and we'll have 15 weeks holiday. Air travel will be cheaper and faraway destinations will be more popular.

(Text 9)

W: Hey, taxi!

M: Where to?

W: Well, I am going to the National Museum of Art.

M: Sure. Get in.

W: Do you know what time the museum closes?

M: Well, I would guess around 6 o'clock.

W: Thanks.

M: Er... This is your first time to the city, right?

W: Yeah. How did you know?

M: Well, you can tell tourists from a mile away in this city, because they walk down the street and look around curiously.

W: Was it that obvious?

M: Well...

W: Oh, before I forget, can you recommend any good restaurants downtown that offer meals at a reasonable price?

M: Well, Shanghai Restaurant is wonderful.

W: Oh?

M: It's not as expensive as other places as I know, but the food is delicious.

W: Sounds great. How do I get there from the museum?

M: Well, buses are always crowded by then, but you can take the underground right outside the museum. There are taxis too, but they don't pass by the museum that often.

W: OK, thanks.

(Text 10)

W: Good morning. This is Hellen Green with the addition of morning hours on the air. Now, if you've got nothing to do today, why not go to the east part of the city and get to your game? That's the message from No. 1 Senior High School, which is organizing a tree planting event near east mountain. No. 1 Senior High School is a member of nonenvironmental group of the city, in order to improve the environmental education of its students and get more people organized. The school is planning to plant a total of 1,400 trees paid by the government over the next few days. They are hoping to plant half of them today, and they are looking for volunteers to come along and help. No experience is necessary as there will be experts to give direction and equipment will be provided, but if you have any tree planting tools, please do bring them along in case a lot of people come and want to start digging at the same time. Everyone is welcome to come along anytime between 10 to 4 o'clock. Because you'll be working in the mountains, I don't think you need my advice about what sort of clothes or shoes you have to wear. And of course gloves will be essential to protect your hands if you are actually doing the digging. So it could be really a nice day out for all the families. Enjoy your day.

#### 参考答案

1~5 CBBAC 6~10 BACAC 11~15 ACABB 16~20 BCBAC

#### 【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了巴基斯坦境内的几处著名景点。

21. C 细节理解题。根据 Kaghan Valley 一节中“Today, visitors from around the world travel to Kaghan Valley for its beautiful lakes, mountain scenery, and clear night skies.”可知,游客可以在该景点欣赏到美丽的自然景观。
22. A 细节理解题。根据 Baltoro Glacier 一节中“Baltoro Glacier is not only known for its scenery, but as a life source—a large percentage of northern Pakistan's population depends on the water from the Karakoram glaciers.”可知答案。
23. B 推理判断题。根据 Deosai National Park 一节中“Known as ‘Land of the Giants’, the park is swept by wildflowers and rare butterflies each spring.”及 Hingol National Park 一节中“While it is well-known for its diverse wildlife, it is perhaps best known for its active mud volcanoes.”可推断,这两个国家公园都是以生物多样性而著称的。

#### 【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了一个13岁的印度女孩历尽艰辛,成功登顶世界最高峰的故事。

24. D 细节理解题。根据第一段“Poorna had determined to make a mark and be a source of inspiration to other backward people belonging to her community. Therefore, with the encouragement from her parents, Poorna participated in a training program meant for outdoor activities.”可知, Malavath Poorna 想成为穷人的行为榜样,所以她参加了一个训练项目。

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25. C 推理判断题。根据第一段“Poorna had determined to make a mark and be a source of inspiration to other backward people...”、第三段“Malavath Poorna proved that the difference between the impossible and the possible lies in whether a person is strong-willed or not.”及最后一段“However, this could not stop Poorna from her peak.”可知，Malavath Poorna 成功的关键是“决心”。
26. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段“Moreover, Poorna's accomplishment is even more extraordinary since she climbed the peak from the more difficult Tibetan side instead of taking the easier Nepalese side which most climbers chose.”可知，Malavath Poorna 的登峰行为尤为与众不同是因为她选择从更艰难的一侧登峰。
27. B 主旨大意题。通读全文可知，本文主要讲述一个印度贫民区的女孩立志要成为周围人的行为榜样并最终通过登顶珠峰实现其梦想的故事——这是一个激励人心的故事。

#### 【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了导致过度消费的几个因素以及如何制止这一行为的方法。

28. D 推理判断题。根据第一段“... and is not rarely seen nowadays. According to a recent report, more than one-fourth of adults surveyed in 2020 had one or more bills that they were unable to pay in full that month.”可推断，第一段提到的报道是为了说明过度消费很常见。
29. A 段落大意题。根据第三至第五段的内容及第二段“... a few common potential issues tend to be responsible for overspending.”可知，这三段主要是关于导致过度消费的原因。
30. C 词义猜测题。根据画线词后“Financial stress, for example, has been linked to physical health struggles, problems in close relationships, and stress in retirement.”可推断，画线词的意思与 Terrible 的意思最为接近。
31. A 细节理解题。根据最后一段“Instead of relying on willpower, setting specific goals and building a foundation with a budget is an effective way.” adds Dunn. 可知，Elizabeth Dunn 建议可以通过制定合理的预算克服过度消费。

#### 【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。研究表明，大熊猫实际上很擅长在自然环境中伪装，从而避免被敌人发现。

32. D 细节理解题。根据第二段“At first glance, it seems that giant pandas(大熊猫) might not be good at hide-and-seek. With their black and white coats, they appear to have a hard time matching their backgrounds and avoiding detection by their enemies.”可知，对大熊猫的第一印象是它们很容易被敌人发现。
33. C 代词指代题。根据第三段“They found ~~that~~ the black patches(块) of fur match primarily shade and dark tree trunks.”可推断，画线词指代“黑色的毛”。
34. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段“‘It seems that giant pandas appear easily noticeable to us because of short viewing distances and unnatural backgrounds; when we see them, either in photographs or at the zoo, it is almost always from close up, and often against a backdrop that doesn't reflect their natural habitats.’”可推断，大熊猫在自然环境中是不太容易被发现的。
35. B 标题判断题。通读全文，尤其是第一段“‘But a new study finds that the unique markings, in fact, provide effective camouflage(伪装) and help them disappear into their surroundings.’”可知，本文主要介绍了一个研究发现——大熊猫实际上很擅长在自然环境中伪装。

#### 【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了如何找到合适的家庭活动。

36. E 根据空前“Between working, cleaning and sleeping, it can be hard to clear your schedule for fun family activities.”及空后“you may not know how to look for such activities.”可知，E项“当你最终设法留出时间用于家庭活动的时候”符合。
37. A 根据本段的内容，尤其是“Make sure you plan family outings that everyone will enjoy. Choose activities that all of your children are excited about, regardless of their age.”可知，本段主要是讲要考虑家人们的爱好，故A项符合。
38. C 根据空前“Most cities and towns have well-maintained websites listing free and cheap activities for families.”及空后“look on those websites for inspiration.”可知，C项“如果你想不出要和孩子一起做什么事情”符合。
39. F 根据空前“Do something outside. Between school and working, the chances are good that you and your child spend a lot of time inside.”可知，F项“现在是时候和孩子们一起进行户外活动以改善健康了”符合。
40. G 根据空前“Take your kids to a competitive event.”及“Find events that are based on mutual(共同的) interests.”及空后“Some other events include sports games, dance competitions and short film competitions.”可知，G项“例如，如果你们都喜欢李小龙的电影，那就去参加武术比赛”符合。

#### 【答案与解析】

本文是一篇议论文。文章主要论述微笑有好处，并且呼吁人们要微笑。

41. D 当每个人脸上都戴着口罩时，你可能会觉得你的身体更健康、更安全(safer)了，但你开始觉得你的灵魂(soul)更不健康了。
42. A 见上题解析。
43. A 最近，“我”开始注意到人们眼中的光(light)。

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44. B 那微笑对“我”来说是一种幸事(blessing)。
45. D “我”总是将每一个微笑视若珍宝(treasure)。
46. C 母亲的微笑给“我”带来了快乐(joy)。
47. A 这种微笑存续(lives on)至今。
48. B 奶奶高兴地(cheerful)打招呼的时候总是面带微笑。
49. C “我”的父亲很严格和严肃,所以他的微笑很少见(rare)。
50. C 但是有时候看到他笑(laughed)的时候,“我”是满心欢喜的。
51. B 多年来,“我”了解了很多关于微笑(smiles)的事情。
52. C “我”还读到“我从未(never)见过一张不漂亮的笑脸”。
53. D 事实上,当你微笑的时候,戴(wearing)不戴口罩并不重要,你的牙齿(teeth)是白的还是黄的,多的还是少的,甚至是缺失的都无所谓。
54. A
55. B 展示(Show)你的微笑,因为它可以提振你的精神,分享你的爱并传播(spread)你的快乐。

#### 【答案与解析】

- 本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了 Ryan Sivley 用自己的卡车从结冰的道路上解救多名陌生人及他们的车的故事。
56. when 考查状语从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导的是一个状语从句,此处表示“在那时突然”,故此处用连接副词 when。
57. were stuck 考查动词的时态和语态。根据该句空前的谓语动词 was 可知,此处叙述的是过去发生的事情,故用一般过去时,又因为主语 Some people 与动词 stick 存在动宾关系,故此处用一般过去时的被动语态。
58. Fortunately 考查词形转换。此处用所给形容词的副词修饰整个句子,作状语。
59. cases 考查名词复数。case 是可数名词,根据空前的修饰词 most 可知,此处用所给名词的复数。
60. the 考查冠词。the 40-year-old man 指上文提到的 Sivley。
61. counting 考查非谓语动词。stop doing sth 意为“停止做某事”,为固定用法。
62. hopeless 考查词形转换。根据句意可知,此处指“人们感到绝望”,故用所给名词的形容词 hopeless。
63. what 考查名词性从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导的是一个主语从句,从句缺少主语,指事情,故此处用连接代词 what。
64. generosity 考查词形转换。根据空前的修饰词 his 可知,此处用所给形容词的名词。
65. to be compensated 考查非谓语动词。ask to do 意为“要求做某事”,又因为 Sivley 与 compensate 存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故此处用不定式的被动形式。

#### 第一节

One possible version:

Dear Sir or Madam,

Knowing the school English newspaper is looking for an editor responsible for the column “Traditional Chinese Culture”, I'm writing to apply for the position.

I think I'm qualified for it. To begin with, I have a good command of English, especially written English. Besides, I have taken the part-time job as an English editor, from which I have gained relevant experience. More importantly, I have a rich knowledge of traditional Chinese culture.

I would really appreciate it if I could be given the precious chance. I'm looking forward to your reply.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

#### 第二节

One possible version:

I quickly stole a look at Dad. He touched me with his elbow and shook his head. But the excitement in his eyes confirmed his secret. Suddenly my heart was filled with more love for my father than I thought it could hold! But I casually turned around and caught mother still shaking her head in disbelief. She lowered the window and had a final look as we rode on up the street. I was almost certain that I detected a disappointment in her eyes.

I'll never forget what I saw the next morning. I watched as mother opened a large box that read “Eaton's Big Red” on its lid. With trembling hands she touched the nice material of Big Red. Her face was as bright as the star that shone on our Christmas tree in the corner of the small room. “You shouldn't have...” was her unsuccessful attempt at scolding Dad.



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北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

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平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



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