

2024北京石景山高三（上）期末

英 语

学校_____ 姓名_____ 准考证号

本试卷共 10 页，共 100 分。考试时长 90 分钟。

考生务必在答题卡指定区域作答，在试卷上作答无效。考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 知识运用（共两节，30 分）

第一节 完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Most of my days I am as busy as a bee. When I'm not writing, I'm cooking, cleaning, paying grocery bills, as well as taking my 9-year-old daughter to and from school. Like millions of housewives, I'm short on time and 1 with spending.

But all 2 as I got inspiration from my daughter to set my good-deed-a-day goal. We had 3 a girl in Somalia, a country in eastern Africa, and gave away our second-hand items to her from time to time. My daughter was crazy about 4 and wanted me to do more, so I started my Simple-Deed Project. I looked for possible acts of 5, as long as I stepped out. One day, I picked up some rubbish on the playground. Another day, I 6 an old blind man at the subway station across the waiting line. Sometimes, I 7 had to go out of my way to find something kind to do. I could only hope I was one of the 8 examples to others.

After a few months, I felt almost proud of my simple deeds fitted into my busy life in a way that 9 me. And even though most of what I'd done was small potatoes, somehow I knew I was making a difference, which also 10 every single day of mine.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. generous | B. content | C. careful | D. familiar |
| 2. A. survived | B. advanced | C. continued | D. changed |
| 3. A. saved | B. supported | C. praised | D. affected |
| 4. A. charity | B. travel | C. adventure | D. study |
| 5. A. courage | B. friendship | C. kindness | D. trust |
| 6. A. limited | B. pushed | C. drove | D. guided |
| 7. A. even | B. therefore | C. however | D. still |
| 8. A. satisfying | B. inspiring | C. surprising | D. interesting |
| 9. A. controlled | B. protected | C. suited | D. confused |
| 10. A. brightened | B. predicted | C. represented | D. shortened |

第二节 语法填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

A

Sally nervously started her first day of a new school. In the afternoon, she had maths class, always a difficult one for her. But she 11 (find) the teachers and classmates friendly and helpful. In chemistry class, however, the guy next to her, 12 talked to her the whole time, got her a bit annoyed. At the end of the day, Sally became 13 (confident) than in the morning and believed there must be a rich experience in the school.

B

In America, high school grades are used to decide 14 a student is admitted into an academic program or not. However, a scientific survey shows that nearly 75% of student success is decided by other factors, often 15 (describe) as 21st-century skills. The important things that lead to success are good study habits and stress management. In other words, the student's ability 16 (deal) with challenges of the post-secondary world will shape their future.

C

Recently, a video of college students in military style cotton coats to class 17 (trend) on social media platforms. With the price of down jackets increasing, cotton coats have made a major comeback this winter and stormed quite a few college 18 (campus) in Northern China. One can buy ten cotton coats 19 the price of one down jacket. Actually, a couple of people 20 (wear) the coats might be laughed at, but when a group picks them up, it's the latest fashion.

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，38分）

第一节（共14小题；每小题2分，共28分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Top Family-Friendly Events in January

These family-friendly events and activities at popular spots in and around Denver will surely entertain you.

ZooLights: Glow Wild Jan. 1—14

The Denver Zoo's yearly holiday light show is on until Jan. 14, allowing families one or more opportunities to enjoy the city's zoo, with millions of lights giving an added dimension to the festivities.

Glow Wild, 765 N. Galvin Pkwy., Denver, denverzoo.org, \$12.95 members, \$14.95 general admission.

Joy Park Snow Days Jan. 14—28

A new, multi-faceted winter experience is taking over the Children's Museum's Joy Park. Take a slide down the Snow Hill, go ice skating, cozy up by fire pits with hot cocoa, take a photo in giant snow globe, and try your hand at curling.

Children's Museum of Denver, Marsico Campus, joypark.com, \$15 ages 2—59, \$13 ages 1 and 60+, \$1 Explorer Pass, free under age 1 and members.

Family Fun Winterfest Jan. 29

OdySea Aquarium in the Desert is hosting the third annual Family Fun Winterfest in its Desert Courtyard, featuring real snow for the kids to play in. This free event features everything from bounce houses to rides, games, snowflake crafts and face painting to go with various stands set up by local sellers, with food and other offerings for sale at the event.

8520 E. Via de Ventura, Denver, odyseainthedesert.com, free.

Youth & Teen Art Classes Jan.13—Feb. 3

Create Arts Center is hosting a four-week youth art course on Saturdays to teach artistic skills and knowledge through fun and challenging art classes in a wide variety of art materials, including painting, drawing, mixed media and sculpture, ensuring mentally stimulating sessions for all. Classes are designed for a variety of experience levels from beginners through advanced students.

Create Arts Center, 1 E. Main St, Denver, createartscenter.org or 301-588-2787, \$98.

21. How can you get a discounted ticket to the ZooLights show?
- A. By bringing a friend. B. By getting a membership.
C. By joining a tour group. D. By booking a ticket online.
22. What can you do at Family Fun Winterfest?
- A. Have free food. B. Take art classes.
C. Enjoy real snow. D. Meet local artists.
23. Which event lasts the longest?
- A. ZooLights: Glow Wild B. Joy Park Snow Days
C. Youth & Teen Art Classes D. Family Fun Winterfest

B

2002 it was, and I, a young girl who set out with the idea of getting my own library card, was permitted by my mother, Nichelle Nichols, to walk the mile from Prince George to the library in nearby Port Perry.

Down the street from Port Perry High was the library—a dark-brown brick building, imposing to a child of only seven years old.

To the left of the sidewalk was a series of steps that I climbed to push through a heavy door into a very large room filled with books. To an older lady I said, “I’d like a library card, please.”

She replied, “The children’s section is downstairs.”

“But I want adult books, because I can read.”

“Well, you are a child. You can’t get a card up here.”

“I’m six and I can read and write.”

“Go along child,” she said in a pleasant but authoritative voice.

I found the side door and walked in, seeing short and low shelves full of children’s books. Upon opening one, I read, “See Spot run. Run Spot. Run.” I opened another book. It read, “Once upon a time there was.” Sighing quietly, I walked out and back up to the main desk. By now, it was getting dark and I had to hurry.

“You’re back.” said the librarian.

“Yes. I will make you a deal. You hand me any book you like. If I can read a paragraph in it, you’ll give me a library card.” Shrugging (耸肩) happily, she handed me a thick book, I opened it and began to read. When I finished, the lady took the book back without a word.

I waited for a while and finally the lady stood up, handing me two cards. On one was printed the days and times the library was open to adults, and on the other were the precious words, Bonita Sue Nichols. I thanked her and quickly left the library.

24. What was the librarian’s response to the author’s request at first?

- C. To track their purchasing activities and feelings.
D. To find out the change in their purchasing choices.
30. According to the passage, which of the following can bring the greatest pleasure?
- A. One picks up a few good bargains.
B. One pays for an amusement park trip.
C. One buys electronic goods in an online shop.
D. One spends a great deal on high-end products.

D

A Swiss radio station recently carried out a social experiment on air, testing robot-created voices and content. The 13-hour experiment took place at the French-language station Couleur 3. During the period, listeners heard the cloned voices of five human presenters. The station's programming also included music created by artificial intelligence (AI) methods. The programming informed listeners about the experiment every 20 minutes.

"AI is taking your favorite radio by storm," a voice said. "Our voice clones and AI are here to unsettle, surprise and shake you. And for that matter, this text was also written by a robot."

Recent AI developments have led to the creation of a series of tools that permit robots to lead different human activities. These tools belong to a group of systems known as "generative AI". The tools use machine learning methods to train AI systems on huge amounts of data to produce human-quality results. One of the most highly publicized generative AI tools is called ChatGPT. It received wide attention by demonstrating the ability to quickly produce written answers to questions at a level and quality similar to humans. However, the development of "generative AI" systems has led to some criticism of the technology. Critics have warned that such systems, if used incorrectly, could cause economic, cultural and social harms.

The station said in a statement it received hundreds of messages on the day of the experiment, with some supporting and others opposing. One person complained of unfunny jokes. Another listener admitted to not recognizing the programming as an experiment. One critic called the project a waste of time for a station that gets public financing. Many listeners noted, "You can sense these are robots, and there are fewer surprises, less personality." Some listeners were even more forceful, urging station officials to "give us back our humans!"

The Swiss station's chief, Antoine Multone, told The Associated Press that Couleur 3 was able to carry out the experiment because it is already known for doing provocative things.

Multone defended the project as a lesson on how to live with AI. "I think if we become ostriches (鸵鸟) ... we put our heads in the sand and say, 'Mon Dieu, there's a new technology! We're all going to die!' then yeah, we're going to die because it (AI) is coming, whether we like it or not," Multone said by phone. "We want to master the technology so we can then put limits on it." He added that about 90 percent of the listener reactions suggested the experiment was a good idea.

31. What did the social experiment test?
- A. Audiences' feedback. B. Robot-created systems.
C. Human presenters' voices. D. AI-generated programmes.
32. What does the word "provocative" underlined in Paragraph 5 most probably mean?
- A. Stimulative. B. Conservative. C. Persuasive. D. Instructive.

33. What should we do with AI according to Antoine Multone?

- A. Limit and prevent its progress.
- B. Take human elements out of it.
- C. Take advantage of it without defence.
- D. Research and make use of it sensibly.

34. Which would be the best title for the passage?

- A. Putting AI Voices on Radio
- B. Creating Generative AI Tools
- C. Exploring the Development of AI
- D. Replacing Announcers with AI

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 共 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Reading is an exercise for the mind. It is good for our vocabulary and literacy skills, teaching us math or science concepts and helping us learn history. 35 Have you read a story and felt tears well up because of a character's suffering? If so, that is because you have empathy (共情) for the character. Empathy is a magic eye that sees into other people's hearts and it can be learned through various fictions.

Research shows that human brains react differently to stories and facts. Many more areas of your brain light up when you're enjoying a story, and your brain thinks you are in the story. 36

Empathy helps you to read people's emotions and work out the best way to respond. This skill, called emotional intelligence (EI), can make it easier to communicate and connect with people. 37 One study found that people who read the *Harry Potter* novels, which tell stories about humans fighting against the evil, were less likely to behave unfairly towards powerless groups including refugees (难民).

38 After reading *The Boy at the Back of the Class*, a story about a boy who is a refugee escaping from the war, students in St Michael's High School were inspired to do a 10-mile walk for the non-profit organization Refugee Action. Their empathy also stimulated them to raise £1,000 for people who were forced to leave their homes because of war.

Reading encourages us to empathise with others, which could potentially lead to several beneficial outcomes. Not only are we more likely to engage in helpful behaviors when we feel empathy for other people, but others are also more likely to help us when they experience empathy. 39

- A. Apart from those, reading has another benefit.
- B. In a way, all this increases our ability to read well.
- C. This theory of EI has been put into practice in schools.
- D. This permits people to understand the emotions that others are feeling.
- E. This means you experience the characters' thoughts as if they were real.
- F. Research shows that building this intelligence can lead to greater tolerance.
- G. For society to develop, communicative and empathetic individuals really matter.

第三部分 书面表达 (共两节, 32 分)

第一节 (共 4 小题; 第 40、41 题各 2 分, 第 42 题 3 分, 第 43 题 5 分, 共 12 分)

阅读下面短文，根据题目要求用英文回答问题。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

When I was in my second year in senior high school, I found a 16-dollar-an-hour part-time job at Lakewood Pizza. Like many teens, I longed to earn income as well as add experience for the time to enter the workforce. Just one week after I worked there, David Ross, the manager called me into his office. As the saying goes, "life isn't always a bed of roses". My first job ended in failure. His reason was that I showed up late twice and took more breaks than others.

"Oh, I'm a loser." I thought to myself. I believed that thought was shared by my brothers, neither of whom had ever been fired, and my mother, though she would never express it in those terms.

"I am too sad to do anything." I complained to my father.

After listening to my words, he laughed. "It's not funny; I'm a loser." I said. "No, you're not. This is a part of growing up. You will be all right, my son," he said, patting my shoulder. "Trust me. You are good enough." I looked into my father's eyes and I could see he really trusted me. And I believed him.

Since then, "Trust me. You are good enough." are the only words I have repeated to myself. I have worked hard to be a better person and cherished (珍惜) every moment I have got. Finally, I succeeded in entering a good university. After graduation I found my dream job.

40. How much did the author earn at his part-time job?

41. Why did the author lose his first job?

42. Please decide which part is false in the following statement, then underline it and explain why.

➤ *After knowing the author's failure, his father complained and laughed at him.*

43. What can you learn from the author's story? (In about 40 words)

(请务必将答案写在答题卡指定区域内)

第二节 (20分)

假设你是红星中学高三学生李华。你的英国好友 Jim 最近在北京学习，感到不适应，他发来邮件询问你的建议。请你用英文给他回复，内容包括：

1. 表示理解；
2. 提出建议。

注意：1. 词数 100 左右；

2. 开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Jim,

Yours,

Li Hua

(请务必将作文写在答题卡指定区域内)

参考答案

第一部分 知识运用 (共两节, 30分)

第一节 完形填空 (共10小题; 每小题1.5分, 共15分)

1. C 2. D 3. B 4. A 5. C
6. D 7. A 8. B 9. C 10. A

第二节 语法填空 (共10小题; 每小题1.5分, 共15分)

11. found 12. who 13. more confident 14. whether
15. described 16. to deal 17. has trended 18. campuses
19. at 20. wearing

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 38分)

第一节 (共14小题; 每小题2分, 共28分)

21. B 22. C 23. C 24. B 25. A
26. C 27. D 28. B 29. C 30. B
31. D 32. A 33. D 34. A

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2分, 共10分)

35. A 36. E 37. F 38. C 39. G

第三部分 书面表达 (共两节, 32分)

第一节 (共4小题; 第40、41题各2分, 第42题3分, 第43题5分, 共12分)

一、评分细则

【第40题】

(1) 内容意义: 意义要符合原文, 回答内容要完整。

* 如抄写原文第一段第一句, 扣1分。

* 用短语或其它形式回答核心内容不扣分。

(2) 语言: 准确、连贯。

* 如准确性和连贯性欠佳, 酌情扣分。

【第41题】

(1) 内容意义: 意义要符合原文, 回答内容要完整。

* 如抄写原文第一段最后一句, 扣1分。

* 如抄写原文中的其他信息, 不得分。

* 用短语或其它形式回答核心内容不扣分。

(2) 语言: 准确、连贯。

* 如准确性和连贯性欠佳, 酌情扣分。

【第42题】

(1) 划线标准:

* 如完全划线正确, 得1分。

* 只划了 complained 或 laughed at 得 1 分。

* 其他情况不得分。

(2) 内容意义：解释符合原文意义。

(3) 语言：准确、连贯。

* 如准确性和连贯性欠佳，酌情扣分。

* 简单否定划线部分，如 didn't...，扣一分。

【第 43 题】

(1) 内容意义：内容意义上言之有理即可得分。

* 机械照抄原文某些段落，不得分。

* 所表达内容与题目要求无关，不得分。

(2) 语言：准确、连贯。如有错误，酌情扣分。

(3) 字数要求。

* 如超过 50 字，扣 0.5 分。

* 如少于 30 字，扣 0.5 分；如少于 20 字，扣 1 分。

二、参考答案

40. 16 dollars an hour. (含有的关键信息的表达都不扣分)

41. Because he showed up late twice and took more breaks than others.

(除抄写第一段第一句除外，其他含有 late、took breaks 完整关键信息表述不扣分)

42. After knowing the author's failure, his father complained and laughed at him.

或 After knowing the author's failure, his father complained and laughed at him.

理由：

After knowing the author's failure, his father encouraged (comforted/believed in, etc.) him. 类似答案都可以。

43. 略

第二节 (20 分)

一、评分标准

维度 分档	内容 (8 分)	语言 (8 分)	结构 (8 分)
一档 (6-8)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">内容完整，详略得当。表述与主题相关。	<ul style="list-style-type: none">语言准确，基本无语言错误；句式多样。语言表达基本得体。	<ul style="list-style-type: none">条理清晰，结构合理。衔接自然，行文连贯。
二档 (3-5)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">内容基本完整。表述与主题基本相关。	<ul style="list-style-type: none">语言有一些错误，但不影响理解；句式有一定变化。	<ul style="list-style-type: none">条理基本清晰，结构基本合理。有一定衔接手段，行

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 语言表达不太得体。 	文基本连贯。
三档 (0-2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 内容不完整。 表述与主题不太相关或完全无关。 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 语言有大量错误，影响理解。 语言表达不得体。 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 条理不清晰。 支离破碎。

计算方法：总分(20分) = 内容(8分) × 1 + 语言(8分) × 1 + 结构(8分) × 0.5。

二、评分细则

1. 评分时先判断作答内容与题目是否有关，若内容判为零分，语言与结构均为零分。
2. 内容、语言、结构三维度的分数应该呈现正相关。
3. 内容完整，不仅指要点齐全，而且指要点延展适当、适度，延展内容需与主题表达相关、详略得当。
4. 语言准确指语法、单词拼写、标点符号等的准确性。
5. 语言得体，指根据表现方法、场合、对象、目的的差异，恰当使用语言。
6. 结构合理性，不单指段落的划分，还指段落之间、句式之间的逻辑关系，有一定的衔接手段，段落过渡自然，句子之间连贯。
7. 词数少于 80 词或多于 120 词，从总分中减去 1 分。
8. 英式、美式拼写均可接受。

三、范文

Dear Jim,

I'm sorry to learn that you are having such a hard time these days. Actually, most people will feel homesick and anxious when they leave home and come to a new place, especially a foreign country. So don't worry too much.

To meet a new environment, sometimes we have to change some of our habits and expand our social circle as well. If you feel lonely, you can make new friends, who can share their hobbies and ideas with you. Joining student clubs is a good way to reduce loneliness, and it will help you learn more about the local culture.

Wish you a pleasant time in Beijing!

Yours,

Li Hua

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