

# 英 语

4

**考生须知**

1. 本试卷共 11 页，共分三大部分，三道大题，满分 120 分。考试时间 90 分钟。
2. 请在试卷、答题纸和机读卡上认真填涂姓名和准考证号。
3. 第 1—59 题答案一律涂在机读卡上，在试卷上作答无效。第三部分请作答在答题纸上。
4. 第三部分书面表达试题必须用黑色钢笔或签字笔在答卷纸上按要求作答。
5. 考试结束，请将试卷、答卷纸和机读卡分开交回。

## 第一部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 48 分)

### 第一节 单项填空 (共 18 小题; 每小题 1 分, 共 18 分)

从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. This isn't \_\_\_\_\_ purse. I left \_\_\_\_\_ at home.  
A. my; mine                      B. me; my                      C. I; mine                      D. mine; my
2. You look tired now. You \_\_\_\_\_ stay at home and have a rest.  
A. feel like                      B. had better                      C. would like to                      D. would rather
3. \_\_\_\_\_ the boy is to learn to talk!  
A. How slow                      B. How slowly                      C. What a slow                      D. What slowly
4. \_\_\_\_\_ people attended the meeting last night.  
A. A hundred of                      B. Hundred                      C. Hundreds of                      D. Hundreds
5. He wished the twins to be doctors, but \_\_\_\_\_ of them liked to study medicine.  
A. both                      B. neither                      C. either                      D. none
6. --- Would you like to go swimming with me this afternoon?  
--- I'd love to. But I'm afraid I \_\_\_\_\_. I have too much work to do.  
A. can't                      B. mustn't                      C. needn't                      D. may not
7. The doctor looked over Peter carefully when he \_\_\_\_\_ to the hospital.  
A. takes                      B. is taken                      C. took                      D. was taken
8. -- How is your life in the countryside?  
-- It is \_\_\_\_\_ but sometimes I feel a bit \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. interesting; boring                      B. interesting; bored  
C. interested; bored                      D. interested; boring;
9. Paul is studying Chinese and \_\_\_\_\_ is his dream to work in China.  
A. it                      B. this                      C. that                      D. there
10. Some students go to school \_\_\_\_\_ bike every day.  
A. with                      B. by                      C. on                      D. at
11. The volleyball match will be put off if it \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.  
A. will rain                      B. rains                      C. is rained                      D. rained
12. Put on your coat, \_\_\_\_\_ you will catch a cold.  
A. so                      B. but                      C. and                      D. or

13. They \_\_\_\_\_ classes when the earthquake happened.  
A. had B. would have C. were having D. are having
14. She has decided \_\_\_\_\_ as a volunteer teacher in a small village because she enjoys \_\_\_\_\_ challenges.  
A. to work, to meet B. to work, meeting  
C. working, meeting D. working, to meet
15. We've been friends since we came to this school a year ago.  
A. when B. for C. before D. since
16. I believe in him. He is the only person who can help me out of trouble.  
A. which B. who C. whose D. /
17. \_\_\_\_\_ there is a bicycle path near the river, it is dangerous to ride a bike at high speed there.  
A. Because B. If C. Once D. Although
18. Hardly believe he is only 14 years old. He is \_\_\_\_\_ his father.  
A. as tall as B. much taller than  
C. more taller than D. as taller as

### 第二节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 30 分)

从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Charlotte Whitehead was born in England in 1843, and moved to Montreal, Canada at the age of five with her family. While 19 her ill elder sister throughout the years, Charlotte discovered she had a(n) 20 in medicine. At 18 she married and 21 a family. Several years later, Charlotte said she wanted to be a 22. Her husband supported her decision.

23, Canadian medical schools did not 24 women students at the time. Therefore, Charlotte went to the United States to study 25 at the Women's Medical College in Philadelphia. It took her five years to 26 her medical degree. Upon graduation, Charlotte 27 to Montreal and set up a private 28. Three years later, she moved to Winnipeg, Manitoba, and there she was once again a 29 doctor. Many of her patients were from the nearby timber and railway camps. Charlotte 30 herself operating on damaged limbs (肢体) and setting 31 bones, in addition to delivering all the babies in the area.

But Charlotte had been practising without a licence (执照). She had 32 a doctor's licence in both Montreal and Winnipeg, but was 33. The Manitoba College of Physicians and Surgeons, an all-male board, wanted her to 34 her studies at a Canadian medical college! Charlotte refused to 35 her patients to spend time studying what she already knew. So in 1887, she appealed to the Manitoba Legislature to 36 a licence to her but they, too, refused. Charlotte 37 to practise without a licence until 1912. She died four years later at the age of 73.

In 1993, 77 years after her 38, a medical licence was issued (颁发) to Charlotte. This decision was made by the Manitoba Legislature to honor "this courageous and pioneering woman".

19. A. raising	B. teaching	C. nursing	D. missing
20. A. habit	B. interest	C. opinion	D. voice
21. A. invented	B. chose	C. offered	D. started
22. A. doctor	B. musician	C. lawyer	D. physicist
23. A. Besides	B. Unfortunately	C. Naturally	D. Finally
24. A. hire	B. exercise	C. trust	D. accept
25. A. history	B. physics	C. medicine	D. law
26. A. improve	B. save	C. draw	D. earn
27. A. returned	B. escaped	C. spread	D. walked
28. A. school	B. museum	C. clinic	D. lab
29. A. busy	B. rich	C. generous	D. lucky
30. A. helped	B. found	C. troubled	D. imagined
31. A. harmful	B. tired	C. broken	D. weak
32. A. put away	B. taken over	C. turned in	D. applied for
33. A. punished	B. refused	C. blamed	D. fired
34. A. prepare	B. change	C. learn	D. finish
35. A. leave	B. offer	C. test	D. save
36. A. sell	B. donate	C. issue	D. show
37. A. continued	B. promised	C. pretended	D. dreamed
38. A. birth	B. death	C. wedding	D. graduation

第二部分 阅读理解 (共 21 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 42 分)

第一节 阅读短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

(A)

There are many international organizations which work to save and protect endangered(濒临灭绝的) animals and natural environment. If you would like more information about any of the organizations listed below, you can write to the addresses given.

Friends of the Earth (FOE) campaigns on a range of problems including rainforests, the countryside, water and air pollution and energy.

Friends of the Earth International Secretariat

P.O. Box 19199  
1000 G.D.



Greenpeace uses peaceful but direct action to protect the environment. It campaigns to protect rainforests and sea animals, stop global warming and end pollution of air, land and seas. It also opposes nuclear power.

Greenpeace International  
Keizergracht 176



Amsterdam The Netherlands	1016 DW Amsterdam The Netherlands	<b>GREENPEACE</b>
BirdLife International is an organization which works to save endangered birds all over the world.	WWF—World Wide Fund For Nature is the world's largest private international organization for the conservation of nature and endangered species.	
BirdLife International Wellbrook Court Girton Road Cambridge CB3 0NA England	Information Officer WWF International Avenue du Mont-Blanc 1196 Gland Switzerland	
		

39. If you want to learn more about the organizations, you can \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. call them  
B. write them a letter  
C. visit them  
D. send them an e-mail
40. BirdLife International is an organization aiming to \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. reduce pollution  
B. protect rainforests  
C. protect ocean animals  
D. save endangered birds
41. If you disagree to nuclear power, you can join \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Friends of the Earth  
B. World Wide Fund For Nature  
C. Greenpeace  
D. BirdLife International
42. Which is the best title for the passage?
- A. Environmental Protection Organizations  
B. Global Traffic Problems  
C. Endangered Animals  
D. Natural Beauty

(B)

At 10:00 am on Friday, May 25, 2001, Erik Weihenmayer summitted Mount Everest, the world's highest mountain. The 33-year-old man and his team had been on the mountain for the two months, climbing up and down between the Base Camp at 17,600 feet and Camps 1, and 3 higher up high the mountain. This climbing helped them get used to the high altitude (海拔). It also gave them

time to carry supplies, such as tents, and precious oxygen tanks to the higher camps.

After a final climb to Camp 4 at 26,000 feet, Erik's team had to wait two weeks through howling storms before trying to reach the summit at 29,035 feet. Erik is tough, though, and he could deal with the wait. Erik Weihenmayer is also blind. He is the first blind person to reach Everest's summit.

Erik was born with a disease that causes blindness, and by age 13, he had



completely lost his sight. Erik learned to treat his blindness as an adventure.

The pain and suffering that climbers experience at high altitudes is incredible. Lack of oxygen causes the lungs to strain and can make the brain swell. Climbers can lose track of reality and may wander off the side of the mountain or take off their oxygen tanks without realizing it. The cold, harsh conditions take a terrible toll(造成伤害) on climbers' bodies. One advantage Erik has oversighted climbers is that he is not affected by snow blindness. Caused by the glare of sun on snow, this makes climbing more difficult for those who are used to being able to see.

Despite all of this, Erik loves climbing. He enjoys the teamwork and the bonding between climbers. His fellow climbers say that describing what they see to Erik makes them appreciate the sights more. They respect his abilities and consider Erik an equal member of their team.

Erik's eventual goal is to be the first blind person to climb the highest peak on each of the seven continents. Although he takes his role as a spokesperson for the blind seriously, he doesn't climb just to prove that blind people can do it. Erik Weihenmayer climbs because it connects him with who he is and makes him feel alive.

43. The underlined word "summitted" in the first sentence means \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. came to  
B. took pictures of  
C. caught sight of  
D. reached the top of
44. Which of the following conclusions is best supported by this passage?
- A. Mountain climbing is difficult and dangerous.  
B. Blind people can do anything that sighted people can do.  
C. The pain and suffering that climbers experience at high altitudes is well known.  
D. Erik Weihenmayer regarded his blindness as a misfortune.
45. The most helpful quality to Erik in climbing high, difficult mountains is \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. his acceptance of his blindness  
B. his mental toughness  
C. his not being affected by snow blindness  
D. his desire to enjoy life
46. We can learn from the passage that \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. being a blind man, Erik has to move more slowly than most climbers  
B. Erik's teammates do not feel that he puts them at greater risk  
C. being a spokesperson for the blind, Erik doesn't continue his career of climbing mountains  
D. Erik's teammates respect his abilities and consider him the best climber of their team
47. Which of the following is the main idea of the passage?
- A. Mountain climbers must be able to endure a lot of pain.  
B. How Erik overcame Mount Everest, the world's highest mountain.



- C. Erik Weihenmayer, though blind, is an excellent mountain climber.  
 D. Erik Weihenmayer eventually realized his ambitious goal.

(C)

Tail Spin

Two dolphins race around in a big pool in the Ocean Park. The smaller dolphin, Grace, shows off a few of her tricks, turning around and waving hello to the crowd. The most amazing thing about her, however, is that she's even swimming at all. She doesn't have a tail.

Grace lost her tail as a baby when she got caught up in a fish trap. When the dolphin arrived at the Ocean Park in December 2005, she was fighting for her life. "Is she going to make it?" Her trainer, Abbey Stone, feared the worst. Grace did make it—but her tail didn't. She ended up losing her flukes and the lower part of her peduncle.

Over the past six years, she has learned to swim without her tail. Dolphins swim by moving their flukes and peduncle up and down. Grace taught herself to move another way—like a fish! She pushes herself forward through the water by moving her peduncle from side to side.

The movements put harmful pressure(压力) on Grace's backbone. So a company offered to create a man-made tail for her. The tail had to be strong enough to stay on Grace as she swam but soft enough that it wouldn't hurt her.

The first time Grace wore the artificial tail, she soon shook it off and let it sink(沉) to the bottom of the pool. Now, she is still learning to use the tail. Some days she wears it for an hour at a time, others not at all. "The new tail isn't necessary for her to feel comfortable," says Stone, "but it helps to keep that range of motion(动作) and build muscles(肌肉)."

Now, the dolphin is about to get an even happier ending. This month, Grace will star in *Dolphin Tale*, a film that focuses on her rescue and recovery. Her progress has inspired more than just a new movie. Many people travel from near and far to meet her. Seeing Grace swim with her man-made tail gives people so much courage.

48. When Grace first arrived at the Ocean Park, her trainer worried \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. if she could be strong  
 B. if she had special ability  
 C. if she could live  
 D. if she would like to live in the park

49. A man-made tail is created for Grace to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. let her recover faster  
 B. make her comfortable  
 C. change her way of swimming better  
 D. help her perform better tricks

50. The story of Grace inspires people to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. stick to their dreams  
 B. treat animals friendly  
 C. treasure what they have  
 D. face difficulties bravely

(D)



D. people enjoy talking about their immaturity

54. Miss Advice wrote the letter to \_\_\_\_\_.

A. offer suggestions to a future father

B. teach people how to grow up

C. encourage people to be responsible

D. solve problems of the less grown-up

(E)

根据短文内容，从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，选项中有两项为多余选项。（如果选择 E，请在机读卡上填涂 AB；如果选择 F，请在机读卡上填涂 AC；如果选择 G，请在机读卡上填涂 AD）

### Forgiveness (原谅)

To forgive is a virtue, but no one has ever said it is easy. When someone has deeply hurt you, it can be extremely difficult to let go of your hate. However, forgiveness is possible, and it can be surprisingly beneficial to your physical and mental health. People who forgive show less sadness, anger and stress and more hopefulness, according to a recent research.

55 Try the following steps:

**Calm yourself.** 56 You can take a couple of breaths and think of something that gives you pleasure: a beautiful scene in nature, or someone you love.

**Don't wait for an apology.** Many times the person who hurt you does not intend to apologize. They may have wanted to hurt you or they just don't see things the same way. 57 Keep in mind that forgiveness does not necessarily mean becoming friends again with the person who upset you.

**Take the control away from your offender(冒犯者).** Rethinking about your hurt gives power to the person who caused you pain. Instead of focusing on your wounded feelings, learn to look for the love, beauty and kindness around you.

58 If you understand your offender, you may realize that he or she was acting out of unawareness (无意识), fear, and even love. You may want to write a letter to yourself from your offender's point of view.

**Don't forget to forgive yourself.** 59 But it can rob you of your self-confidence if you don't do it.

- A. Why should you forgive?
- B. How should you start to forgive?
- C. Recognize the benefits of forgiveness.
- D. Try to see things from your offender's angle (角度).
- E. For some people, forgiving themselves is the biggest challenge.
- F. To make your anger die away, try a simple stress-management technique.
- G. If you wait for people to apologize, you could be waiting an awfully long time.

(请将以上题目答案填涂在机读卡上)



### 第三部分 书面表达 (30分)

#### 第一节: 单词填空 (共10小题, 每小题1.5分, 共15分)

阅读下面短文, 请通过上下文及所给出的单词第一个字母, 写出空缺处的单词。每空只写一词。(请把完整的单词填在答题纸上)

It was a rainy Christmas Eve when we set out to send some Christmas gifts to John, my daughter's classmate. John's family was too 1.p\_\_\_\_\_ to afford his school supplies. My daughter told me the other kids at school made 2.f\_\_\_\_\_ of him because he was 3.d\_\_\_\_\_ in shabby clothes. She asked permission 4.f\_\_\_\_\_ me to share her stationery(文具) with John and I did 5.m\_\_\_\_\_ than that. I decided to buy some 6.f\_\_\_\_\_ for John's family.

John's home looked terribly empty to us. It was not ready at all for Christmas. As soon as we 7.a\_\_\_\_\_, we went straight into their kitchen and 8.p\_\_\_\_\_ down our gifts on the kitchen table. John and his brothers looked overwhelmed(不知所措) with joy. His younger brother reached over and hugged my daughter, saying that she 9.m\_\_\_\_\_ be an angel. We were all 10.m\_\_\_\_\_ to tears by his words.

#### 第二节: 书面表达 (共15分)

你给英国朋友 Chris 写一封信, 内容包括:

1. 你们原计划7月份一同去云南旅游;
2. 由于脚部受伤, 你无法按原计划前往;
3. 表达你的歉意并建议将旅行推迟到8月份。

注意: 1. 词数不少于50。

2. 可适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。

