

秘密 ★ 启用前【考试时间：2022年11月2日15:00—17:00】

绵阳市高中2020级第一次诊断性考试

英语

本试卷分为试题卷和答题卡两部分，其中试题卷共12页；答题卡共2页。满分150分，考试时间120分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答题前，考生务必在答题卡上将自己的学校、班级、姓名用0.5毫米黑色签字笔填写清楚，同时用2B铅笔将考号准确填涂在“考号”栏目内。
2. 选择题使用2B铅笔填涂在答题卡对应题目标号的位置上，如需改动，用橡皮擦擦干净后再选涂其它答案；非选择题用0.5毫米黑色签字笔书写在答题卡的对应框内，超出答题区域书写的答案无效；在草稿纸、试题卷上答题无效。
3. 考试结束后将答题卡收回。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分30分）

回答听力部分时，先将答案标在试卷上。听力部分结束前，你将有两分钟的时间将你的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题并阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19.15. B. £ 9.18. C. £ 9.15.

答案：C。

1. What is the woman's house number?

- A. No. 10. B. No. 30. C. No. 13.

2. What are the two speakers going to do tomorrow morning?

- A. Go to the park. B. See a movie. C. Go shopping.

3. How will the man probably go to the zoo?

- A. By bus. B. By car. C. By taxi.

4. What time is it now?

- A. 9:20. B. 9:25. C. 9:30.

5. Where will the man probably be next Thursday?

A. In London.

B. In Paris.

C. In his hometown.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. Where did Emma live two weeks ago?

A. By the park.

B. Near the school.

C. By the river.

7. What is Emma planning to do?

A. Share a flat with friends.

B. Live with her parents.

C. Buy a new flat.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8、9 题。

8. What does the man advise the woman to do?

A. Lower the price.

B. Post more pictures.

C. Buy a new one.

9. How much did the woman pay for her computer?

A. \$2000.

B. \$3000.

C. \$5000.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Where does the conversation probably happen?

A. In a classroom.

B. In a studio.

C. In a restaurant.

11. What might Alex be?

A. A TV reporter.

B. A primary school student.

C. A chemistry teacher.

12. What is Alex's second suggestion about?

A. Garbage.

B. Water.

C. Paper.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. What makes the boy worried?

A. The coming exam.

B. The Christmas gift.

C. The singing competition.

14. Which activity comes first?

A. A game of "Touch Your Gift".

B. Singing Christmas songs.

C. A singing competition.

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15. How can the speakers get the gift?

- A. Give a performance. B. Tell a story. C. Make a correct guess.

16. What's the man's final decision?

- A. Prepare for the exam. B. Go to the party. C. Buy an iPad.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What does the speaker mainly talk about?

- A. The history of the school. B. The introduction of the school.
C. The plan for the day.

18. When will the tour of the exhibition begin?

- A. At 9:00 am. B. At 9:30 am. C. At 10:20 am.

19. How long will the tour of science labs last?

- A. 15 minutes. B. 40 minutes. C. An hour.

20. What can visitors do during the lunch hour?

- A. Ask questions. B. Answer questions.
C. Enjoy performances.

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分40分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中, 选出最佳选项。
并在答题卡上将该选项涂黑。

A

Special Food Places to Try In Singapore

It's an unpleasant fact that local food places are usually meant to cater to meat-eaters. It can be difficult to find a tasty food place that caters to meat-free diet. Here are some options to show you don't need meat for a satisfactory treat.

Vegan Burg

Vegan Burg has a surprisingly diverse range of plant-based burgers. From Hawaiian Teriyaki to Char-Grilled Satay, the menu promises to tempt even the most hardcore meat lovers. And that's not even getting into the add-ons and sides it offers, such as mushroom fries and barbecue potatoes.

Woods Square Tower, #01-06, Singapore 737737

Genesis Restaurant

This eatery proves that meat-free dishes can be as hearty and flavourful as their meat-based counterparts. Genesis Restaurant is especially known for its juicy dumplings, spring rolls, pork-free noodles and tofu cheesecake.

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Havelock Road, #B1-01, Singapore 059763

WellSmoocht Collective

WellSmoocht is a cafe and dessert bar which specialises in plant-based ice cream. Made from brown rice, sugar cane juice and fruits or nut butters, Smoocht's rice cream, as they call it, comes in a wide variety of delicious flavours such as Earl Grey Lavender, Rose Coconut and Gula Melaka.

Sin Ming Centre, #01-03, Singapore 575628

Green Common

This one-stop plant-based eatery and marketplace has a delicious menu of mouth-watering meat-free dishes, from Japanese cuisine like sushi and miso glazed fillet to Western dishes like fishless tacos and pasta, as well as local favourites such as seafood laksa and even buah keluak rice.

HarbourFront Walk, #169-170, Singapore 098585

21. Who is the passage intended for?

- A. Those who want to lose weight.
- B. Those who don't eat meat or fish.
- C. Those who can't go without meat.
- D. Those who prefer home-made food.

22. What is Genesis Restaurant famous for?

- A. Chinese-friendly food.
- B. Plant-based burgers.
- C. Plant-based ice-cream.
- D. Japanese seafood.

23. Where should you go if you have a sweet tooth?

- A. Woods Square Tower, #01-06.
- B. Havelock Road, #B1-01.
- C. Sin Ming Centre, #01-03.
- D. HarbourFront Walk, #169-170.

B

A few years ago, I was leaving the kennel(养狗场)where I worked, only to find a baby goat at the end of the driveway. The kennel's owners are known animal rescuers and I figured someone outside dumped him over the fence.

I'm an animal lover and I've brought home dogs, cats, horses, chickens and fish, but never goats. The tiny kid was too adorable to resist. I named him Quincy, and with the help of some experienced friends, bottle-fed him in my bathroom.

21. 电视剧《底线》以当代人民法官为创作原型，生动刻画了新时代司法为民、公正司法的法官群像。全剧以大量细节展示案件审理全过程，动情表达人民的心愿、心情、心声，也让司法审判更加可感可信、振奋人心。该剧的热播

- ①说明法院作为我国的法律监督机关，提高相应职能
- ②保障广大人民群众对案情的知情权，实现结果公平
- ③生动诠释了审判机关坚持司法为民，守护公平正义
- ④透视我国贯彻依法治国的基本方略，传递法律温度

A. ①② B. ①④ C. ②③ D. ③④

22. 习近平同志在全国政协会议上强调：“促进中华儿女大团结，是新时代爱国统一战线的历史责任。”人民政协因团结而生、依团结而存、靠团结而兴，是大团结大联合的象征，在促进中华儿女大团结中具有独特的优势作用，肩负着重要职责使命。下列关于人民政协说法正确的是

- ①发挥社会主义协商民主的独特优势 ②对经济社会发展重大事项行使国家权力
- ③是我国国家治理体系重要组成部分 ④作为亲密友党为国家建设积极出谋献策

A. ①② B. ①③ C. ②④ D. ③④

23. 从东海之滨，到西北山塬，25年来，闽宁协作开辟了东西部协作新机制，走出了一条变“输血”为“造血”的扶贫路。福建省对口帮扶宁夏回族自治区的“闽宁模式”也成为我国对口支援工作的生动范例。“闽宁模式”的成功得益于

- ①各民族共同繁荣的原则得到进一步落实 ②发达地区的支援和宁夏人民的自立更生
- ③以自治权作为民族区域自治制度的前提 ④闽宁协作确立了社会主义新型民族关系

A. ①② B. ①④ C. ②③ D. ③④

24. 春秋时期，楚、秦率先设县立郡。在楚、秦等国的郡县制度之下，作为政治身份的楚人或秦人色彩日渐突出。就风俗而论，秦所吞并的蛮夷皆“染秦化”，楚所吞并的蛮夷则皆“染楚化”。据此可知，春秋时期的郡县制

- A. 延缓了国家统一 B. 强化了宗法观念
- C. 有利于华夏认同 D. 固化了乡土意识

25. 汉初，王侯拥有较大的置吏权，士人通过举荐、上书、诸侯王征聘等方式起家于封国。汉武帝以后，封国官吏的选任方式逐渐被朝廷的诏除、举孝廉、征拜代替，起家于封国的官吏只占封国官吏系统的小部分。这一变化

- A. 维护了国家政治统一 B. 削弱了地方官员职权
- C. 有助于提高行政效率 D. 确立了儒学正统地位

26. 初唐诗人郭元振《古剑篇》云“何言中路遭弃捐，零落漂沦古狱边。虽复尘埋无所用，犹能夜夜气冲天。”在《塞上》写道“塞外虏尘飞，频年出武威。死生随玉剑，辛苦向金微。久戍人将老，长征马不肥。这两首诗折射出当时

- A. 铸剑技术的革命性突破 B. 民生凋敝的社会现实
- C. 藩镇割据削弱中央集权 D. 积极进取的时代精神

Look through social media sites and you will see picture after picture of perfectly presented and extremely delicious-looking meals. While the smell and taste of food can have a powerful effect on our appetite, are endless posts of steaming snacks and inviting dishes more than just a feast for our eyes?

Certainly, it appears we're hugely influenced by other people — especially those closest to us — when it comes to what we eat. Our eating habits are also influenced by what we see. “There is some evidence that if you see pictures of food, that visual stimulation can make you feel a desire to eat.

But social media is one place where social and visual aspects meet. There is evidence that if friends in your social network post regularly about particular types of food, it could lead you to copy them. If all your friends on social media are posting pictures of themselves consuming fast food, it's going to cause you to form a false belief that eating fast food is what all people do.

Research suggests photos of fast food are more likely to make us feel good. Humans tend to, naturally, seek out high-calorie food — an ability that helped our ancestors survive when they hunted for food. In comparison, healthier foods are often seen as boring. Scientists are becoming increasingly concerned about food-related content on social media which is making us thinking differently about food. Social media algorithms(算法)promote content that users respond more, so viewing more unhealthy food means seeing even more of it on our social media.

28. Which statement will the author probably agree with?

- A. Social media should be prohibited.
- B. We always choose what we eat at will.
- C. Social media may affect our own food choices.
- D. It's inappropriate to ignore friends' posts of dishes.

29. What can be inferred about photos of friends eating fast food?

- A. They can be misleading.
- B. They are time-consuming.
- C. They are all made-up.
- D. They are a bond of friendship.

30. Why are photos of fast food more likely to make us feel good?

- A. They are more beautiful.
- B. The cause is hard to explain.
- C. They are associated with health.
- D. The cause is biologically rooted.

31. How do scientists feel about food-related content on social media?

- A. It's inspiring.
- B. It's worrying.
- C. It's appealing.
- D. It's boring.

D

On January 7, David Bennett went into the operating room at the University of Maryland Medical Center for a surgical procedure never performed before on a human. The 57-year-old Maryland resident had been hospitalized for months due to a life threatening disease. His heart was failing him and he needed a new one.

Bennett's condition left him unresponsive to treatment and ineligible(不合格) for the transplant list or an artificial heart pump. The physician-scientists at the center, however, had another — also risky — option: transplant(移植)a heart from a genetically-modified pig.

“It was either die or do this transplant,” Bennett had told surgeons a day before the operation. “I want to live. I know it's a shot in the dark, but it's also my last choice.”

It took the medical team eight hours to finish the operation, making Bennett the first human to successfully receive a pig's heart. “It's working and it looks normal. We are thrilled, but we don't know what tomorrow will bring us. This has never been done before,” Barkley Griffith, who led the transplant team, told the New York Times.

While it's only been five days since the operation, the surgeons say that Bennett's new pig heart was, so far, functioning as expected and his body wasn't rejecting(排斥) the organ. They are still monitoring his condition closely.

“I think it's extremely exciting,” says Robert Montgomery, transplant surgeon and director of the NYU Langone Transplant Institute, who was not involved in Bennett's operation. The result of the procedure was also personally meaningful for Montgomery, who received a heart transplant in 2018 due to a genetic disease that may also affect members of his family in the future. “It's still in the early days, but still the heart seems to be functioning. And that in and of itself is an extraordinary thing. Up to now most experimental heart transplant procedures have been done between pigs and other animals. This is the first time that surgeons have taken it into a living human.”

32. What do the words “a shot in the dark” underlined in Paragraph 3 mean?
- A. Something that costs a fortune.
B. Something impossible to succeed.
C. Something drawing public attention.
D. Something with an uncertain outcome.
33. What is Barkley Griffith’s attitude to Bennett’s post-operation condition?
- A. Negative. B. Cautious. C. Optimistic. D. Uncaring.
34. What is the text mainly about?
- A. The heated debate over the pig heart transplant.
B. David Bennett’s contribution to medical research.
C. The first experimental pig heart transplant in the world.
D. The first successful pig heart transplant into a living human.
35. In which section of a magazine may this text appear?
- A. Political Affairs. B. Global Entertainment.
C. Sci-Tech Front. D. Financial Window.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to Learn a Language as an Adult

If you dream of learning a foreign language, your age does not disqualify you. Make the process more fun — and by extension, more successful — with these tips.

Find your motivation.

Wish you had paid more attention in high school Spanish classes? 36. Perhaps all you wanted out of the class was a good grade, or to fulfill a graduation requirement. Linguists (语言学家) call these “extrinsic (外在的) motivators,” but the most successful language students are “intrinsically motivated, sincerely devoted to their own learning. 37, whether on a grand vacation in Spain or on your couch watching Spanish soap operas.

Pick your tools.

38, but you’ll figure out which resources work best for you. Mobile apps such as Duolingo and Babbel gamify your learning, so if you could easily spend hours

playing on your phone, you'll likely find these similarly addictive. And don't forget books. McGraw Hill and Barron's offer excellent textbooks with answer keys to let you see how you're doing.

39.

Immerse (沉浸) yourself in your chosen language as much as you can. Watch movies or listen to songs, even if they are just on in the background. Periodically look around you and see how many things you can name in the language you're studying. Or, better yet, label items around your home with those words. You'll have no choice but to see them and, in very little time, learn them.

Get social.

Practicing with other people helps solidify what you've already learned and make you more aware of which ideas you're able to express. 40, though various websites and apps such as *languageexchange.com*, HelloTalk, and TalkAbroad can connect you with some, either free or for a small fee.

- A. Dive in
- B. Just do it
- C. Consider why you didn't
- D. It might take some trial and error
- E. You might as well practice on your own
- F. So pick a language you are excited to use
- G. They need not to be native speakers you chat with

第三部分 英语知识运用

第一节 完形填空 (共20小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分30分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C 和 D) 中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

My mom, who was 95, lived in an assisted living care center in St. Paul, Minnesota. I drove up from Chicago one weekend for a 41.

Her eyesight had grown 42 so she couldn't read the newspapers. Her memory was 43. But her deep love for us, her four 44 and her grandkids, and of life, still 45 although not so brightly.

I told Mom that her hands looked really 46 and asked if she'd like some skin cream.

"Sure," she said.

So I rubbed some Jergen's lotion into her leathery palms and bent 47, which used to play the piano so 48. As I did this, she closed her eyes and 49 a deep sigh.

"That feels good," she said.

That was the 50 conversation I had with my dear Mom 51. She died two months later. So I'm 52 now, on Mother's Day, with this picture of her beautiful 95-year-old hands and all the 53 they carried.

Those are the hands that 54 me out of the baby bed when I was crying, and that rubbed my neck shoulders when I was an 55, pimply(长着粉刺的) teenager.

Those were the hands that 56 eggs and squeezed orange juice-all for me and my three brothers and my father. And those were the hands that 57 me how to play the piano, in the hope I'd learn how to make music and know its impressive 58 and power.

All I know to say this Mother's Day is the same 59, inadequate phrase I used to say to her all the time and that I now hear our three kids say to my 60, Carol.

"Thanks, Mom."

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 41. A. visit | B. tour | C. party | D. lesson |
| 42. A. dark | B. clear | C. cloudy | D. rainy |
| 43. A. increasing | B. slipping | C. developing | D. shining |
| 44. A. brothers | B. sisters | C. sons | D. daughters |
| 45. A. fell | B. shook | C. lost | D. burned |
| 46. A. beautiful | B. dry | C. big | D. thin |
| 47. A. toes | B. fingers | C. arms | D. knees |
| 48. A. skillfully | B. quickly | C. violently | D. loudly |
| 49. A. let out | B. drive off | C. pick up | D. put away |
| 50. A. first | B. least | C. last | D. most |
| 51. A. on duty | B. on time | C. in short | D. in person |

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| 52. A. caught | B. occupied | C. mixed | D. left |
| 53. A. hatred | B. memory | C. love | D. interest |
| 54. A. lifted | B. dragged | C. threw | D. put |
| 55. A. ambitious | B. active | C. energetic | D. anxious |
| 56. A. hatched | B. fried | C. rolled | D. painted |
| 57. A. taught | B. criticized | C. motivated | D. pushed |
| 58. A. curiosity | B. dullness | C. beauty | D. difficulty |
| 59. A. long | B. wonderful | C. light | D. simple |
| 60. A. friend | B. wife | C. colleague | D. father |

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（1 个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式。

Chinese astronauts have successfully grown rice seedlings(秧苗) onboard the Tiangong space station and this experiment shows us how astronauts can grow food to support long-term space missions.

_____ 61 _____ there have been other rice experiments in space, the one being conducted on Tiangong is the first of _____ 62 _____ (it) kind. The aim is to produce the complete life cycle of the plant. It begins with a seed and ends with a mature plant _____ 63 _____ (produce) new seeds. Now, the seedlings of the tall shoot rice variety have reached a _____ 64 _____ (high) of about 30 cm.

China's Wentian space lab, _____ 65 _____ (launch) on July 24, docked with the Chinese space station's Tianhe core module one day later. The space lab, which _____ 66 _____ (weigh) 23 tons and is 17.9 meters tall, is the country's largest and _____ 67 _____ (heavy) spacecraft to date.

Onboard are eight experimental payloads, including the one for the rice experiment. Rice _____ 68 _____ (be) a staple food for astronauts since the early days of space exploration. US astronauts onboard the Apollo 11 mission, _____ 69 _____ were the first humans to land on the moon in July 1969, ate freeze-dried chicken and rice during their trip _____ 70 _____ space.

If we want to land on and explore Mars, we have to find a sustainable food source for long-term space explorations.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (∧), 并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线 (\) 划掉。

修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:

1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;
2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者 (从第 11 处起) 不计分。

It seems that my English teacher, Miss Smith, real loves both English or teaching the subject. I think she influence me in two important way. Firstly, she makes me interesting in English. Now I was used to reading English books and watching English TV programs in my spare time. Secondly, she shows me how a teacher can use the students' own creativity help them learn. Instead of just being a kind of audience for lessons, we take a part in the decision on which happens in the lessons. If I ever have to teach anything in the future, I'll copy his method.

第二节 书面表达 (满分 25 分)

假定你是校学生会主席李华。今夏以来, 多地缺电, 所以节约用电非常必要, 请你代表学生会在学校英文报上写一封倡议书, 内容包括:

1. 节约用电的必要性;
2. 具体的做法及号召。

注意:

1. 词数 100 左右;
2. 文章开头和结尾已经写好。

Dear fellow students,

The student Union

关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承 “精益求精、专业严谨” 的建设理念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



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北京高考资讯