

省级联测 2021—2022 第一次考试

高三英语

班级 _____ 姓名 _____

注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、班级和考号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑,如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £19. 15. B. £9. 18. C. £9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. What is the man probably doing now?
A. Putting up a notice. B. Making a weather report. C. Asking for information.
2. How much was the monthly rent in 2020?
A. \$ 300. B. \$ 400. C. \$ 600.
3. What does the man say about the football match?
A. It's wonderful. B. It's special. C. It's ordinary.
4. Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. In a shoe-repair shop. B. In a clothes store. C. In a meeting room.
5. What does the woman mean?
A. Mary usually finds faults with others.
B. Mary often asks others for advice.
C. Mary always argues with other people.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. When will Grandma arrive?
A. This afternoon. B. Tomorrow morning. C. Tomorrow afternoon.
7. What are the speakers going to do next?
A. Prepare a room upstairs.
B. Cook dinner for Grandma.
C. Meet Grandma at the station.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Why is the man unhappy?
A. He is exhausted from hiking.
B. He lost much money this morning.
C. He made his boss angry recently.
9. What does the woman think of the man?
A. Mean. B. Careless. C. Impolite.
10. What does the woman advise the man to do?
A. Call Mr. Scott. B. Make an apology. C. Send the right goods.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What is Phillip going to do before jogging in the morning?
A. Have a glass of milk. B. Cook breakfast. C. Lift weights.
12. Whom will Phillip go hiking with?
A. His dog. B. His friend. C. His trainer.
13. What does Phillip plan to do on Sundays?
A. Do more exercise. B. Watch a movie. C. Walk his dog.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 14 至 16 题。

14. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Colleagues. B. Classmates. C. Boss and secretary.
15. What made Kate decide to start her own business?
A. A talk. B. A TV show. C. An advertisement.
16. How does Kate get most of her new customers?
A. By advertising in shop windows.
B. By looking for work door-to-door.
C. Through recommendation from old customers.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What is the speaker probably?
A. A news reporter. B. A scientist. C. A farmer.
18. What did the farms across America suffer from last winter?
A. A flood. B. A snowstorm. C. A drought.
19. What makes the plants on Robert Colangelo's farm grow fast?
A. Super-seeds. B. Special lights. C. Much more water.
20. What does the speaker mainly talk about?
A. The traditional farms. B. The indoor farming. C. The growing population.

B

After the recent storms, many Texans have been in desperate need of a plumber(管道工). Unfortunately, with pipes burst all over the state, and plumbing materials difficult to find, many families have been left without water and with their homes flooded.

In response to the cry for help from overwhelmed plumbers in the south, Andrew Mitchell and his family loaded up their car with \$ 2,000 worth of materials and drove down to Texas to help.

The plumber, his wife, Kisha Pinnock, their two-year-old son, and brother-in-law, also his apprentice(学徒), Isiah Pinnock, made the 22-hour journey from their home in New Jersey with all the materials they could financially afford. Their first stop was to help Pinnock's sister in Humble, Texas.

From there, Mitchell and his apprentice—who is actually a college senior—went to other homes to help. Mitchell's wife said that the pair would come in at 2 a. m. and head back out at 7:30 in the morning.

“It's really a blessing to be a blessing to other people and Andrew truly enjoys the work,” she explained, adding, “plumbing is his passion.”

The family has been in Texas for nearly a week, and they wish to continue helping others as long as they have the materials to do so. There's a huge need for their services, “A lot of the people we've helped were telling us they either can't get a plumber on the phone or—if they do get one on the phone—the wait to be serviced is three to four weeks out, so they can't have water during that entire time,” Pinnock pointed out.

Mitchell has said that he might make a return trip, so that he can continue to be the blessing he truly has been to his southern neighbors.

24. What is a challenge in repairing the pipes?

- A. The damage is too serious.
- B. The area is too large.
- C. The lack of materials.
- D. The place is too remote.

25. At whose request did Mitchell come to Texas to help?

- A. The plumbers in Texas.
- B. The residents in Texas.
- C. The government of Texas.
- D. The members of his family.

26. What can we infer from paragraph 4?

- A. Isiah Pinnock is a college graduate.
- B. Mitchell has only a few hours to sleep.
- C. It's boring to repair the damaged pipes.
- D. Mitchell's wife doesn't want him to do it.

27. Why did Mitchell say that he might make a return trip?

- A. To get more blessings.
- B. To get some relaxation.
- C. To fetch more materials.
- D. To find more people in need.

C

If Siri had any feelings, she would know she was being teased. When 10-year-old Belinda and her friends play, they sometimes ask Siri questions in the hope she will say something random and make them laugh. “Do a rap,” they urge Siri, “Tell us a bedtime story.”

Belinda and her friends have grown up interacting with artificial intelligence(AI) in the form of Siri, Alexa and Google. They were born into a world of portable devices(装置).

In 2010 when the first of their generation were born, Apple released the first iPad, internet activist Julian Assange published thousands of classified documents, Mark Zuckerberg was *Time*'s person of the year.

Mark McCrindle, Sydney-based social researcher, first coined the term Generation Alpha to describe those born between about 2010 and 2024 in his book *Generation Alpha*. He said this generation have access to more technology, information and external(外部的) influences than any generation before them, and at a younger age.

Belinda has had an iPad since year 3 and is allowed to use her iPad after doing violin and piano practice. “It’s always ‘Can I use my iPad, I’ll do that afterwards’ and the afterwards never happens,” Catherine says, “Change the order and it gets done.”

Belinda is on guard against “stranger danger” and ensures her privacy settings, which mean that only her friends can join her in games. On occasion Belinda has wiped all her apps off her iPad, worried that she has disclosed too much, such as her date of birth and photo. When she downloads apps now she doesn’t use her real date of birth.

In his book, McCrindle says, “In some ways, Generation Alpha are part of an unintentional global experiment in which screens are placed in front of them from the youngest age so we should pay attention to the addictive nature of devices and internet security.”

28. Why is Siri mentioned in paragraph 1?

- A. To prove Siri is very intelligent.
- B. To point out kids often feel bored.
- C. To indicate Siri needs to be improved.
- D. To show AI is part of Belinda’s life.

29. What distinguishes the Generation Alpha from other generations?

- A. They are more independent.
- B. They are more willing to help others.
- C. They are exposed to more technology.
- D. They are more devoted to social activities.

30. Which word can best describe Belinda?

- A. Adaptable.
- B. Caring.
- C. Shy.
- D. Cautious.

31. What is mainly talked about in the last paragraph?

- A. McCrindle’s book.
- B. McCrindle’s concern.
- C. The harm of screens.
- D. Ways to deal with devices.

D

If you have ever tried to catch a resting butterfly, you know it is surprisingly difficult. A new study helps explain why.

Previous research had suggested that a butterfly's overhead wing clap forces the insect forward. Researchers thought the wing clap likely formed a pocket of air that shoots out like a jet(喷气式飞机). But no one had tested that until now.

To analyze their flight, they placed six butterflies one at a time inside a wind tunnel which was filled with smoke and then used a laser(激光) to light up the smoke just behind the butterfly. Four high-speed cameras were placed in the tunnel to take photos of the movement of the butterfly and the smoke as the butterfly was taking off. This let the researchers create a 3D picture of that air movement as the insect flapped its wings.

They analyzed a total of 25 takeoffs by six butterflies. Each included up to three wingbeats after takeoff. The butterflies proved more likely to clap their wings together during the first few wingbeats than later in flight.

The photos show that forces created by the wings give rise to a flight path. The butterflies rise as their wings move down and shoot forward as their wings move up. A wing clap on takeoff, paired with a quick turn, allowed the butterflies to fly away quickly. They also noticed the wings formed an air pocket just before clapping and that the wings' flexibility and this pocket improved the jet force created by the clap.

"The study is exalting," says Ayodeji Bode-Oke, a mechanical engineer in Charlottesville. That means "we have solved the longtime puzzle about how butterflies fly, and it proves nothing is impossible on the road of scientific research. I can't wait to learn about how the study might inform designs for small flying vehicles."

32. Why was laser used in the experiment?
- A. To frighten the butterflies into flying.
B. To help researchers observe the butterflies.
C. To help take clear photos of air movement.
D. To guide the butterflies through the smoke.
33. What is the finding of the research according to paragraph 5?
- A. Butterflies fly forward as wings move down.
B. An air pocket forms after butterflies clap wings.
C. Butterflies beat wings three times before taking off.
D. Upward wing movements help butterflies fly forward.
34. What does the underlined word "exalting" in the last paragraph probably mean?
- A. Puzzling. B. Exciting. C. Simple. D. Impossible.
35. What can be the best title for the text?
- A. Why Can Butterflies Fly Like a Jet?
B. How Can Butterflies Make Wing Claps?
C. How Can Butterflies Make Quick Turns?
D. Why Can Butterflies Run Away Quickly?

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Why I Always Travel With a Paper Map in Hand

The first thing I do when I arrive in a foreign city is find a paper map. To me, it's the single most important task I have to accomplish upon arrival.

36 I learn where I am in relation to the rest of the city, the names of neighborhoods and the major street. I figure out where the subway stations are, how I can get to the best walking routes.

Then I use that paper map to figure out which sights are closest to each other and how I can use my time most efficiently. 37 I note the neighborhoods I want to visit along the way.

No doubt you may wonder why I don't just pull out my phone. I do own a smartphone with GPS. 38 It shows a specific destination and a precise route to get there. But it doesn't put the journey into context(环境), which I dislike. I always want to know where I am in relation to everything else.

My trusty map, on the other hand, is all about context. Ask me the nearest bridge, major market or landmark, and I'll be able to tell you in an instant. Besides, a paper map does not run out of battery. 39 It is easily replaceable.

For a traveler like myself, that paper map is like an entrance into another world. Staring at it transports me into a dreamlike state. I imagine all the places I'll go and the things I will do. 40

- A. It never has a poor connection.
- B. But I don't have the habit of using GPS.
- C. And all these makes me become a responsible tourist.
- D. That map, you see, is my key to getting around the city.
- E. However, I think my phone's GPS robs me of something.
- F. And it enables me to begin planning how I'll make it happen.
- G. I put dots where the bookstores, restaurants and museums are.

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

When COVID-19 hit last year, substitute teacher José Villaruel found himself out of work as lessons went online. The 41 were catastrophic(灾难的) for the old man, who'd been using his income to send to his sick wife and children living in Mexico.

Thankfully a former student, Steven Nava, 42 his struggling teacher in a parking lot. When Villaruel 43 his struggles, the 21-year-old decided to 44 .

Nava gave him the \$300 he had on him at the time. The teacher was greatly 45 , as his former student shared, "He came over to give me a 46 and as he was hugging me, I saw a little tear run down his face."

Villaruel's 47 only encouraged Nava to help further. "He helped us with our 48 and being the person we are today, so I wanted to help him," the 49 young man explained. Nava set up a GoFundMe page and 50 \$27,000 for his teacher.

The poor old teacher is now planning to have a little 51 in Mexico to spend time with his family. "It is a(n) 52 of my life and I will carry it in my heart. I felt that something was going to 53 and that things were going to change. It happened 54 when I least expected it... I'm ready for whatever comes next. I know 55 things will come," he reported.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 41. A. lessons | B. consequences | C. phenomena | D. ideas |
| 42. A. came across | B. thought of | C. heard about | D. called on |
| 43. A. hid | B. finished | C. explained | D. faced |
| 44. A. leave | B. try | C. promise | D. help |
| 45. A. welcomed | B. appreciated | C. astonished | D. moved |
| 46. A. present | B. surprise | C. hug | D. nod |
| 47. A. response | B. situation | C. kindness | D. words |
| 48. A. jobs | B. futures | C. routines | D. problems |
| 49. A. grateful | B. awful | C. careful | D. hopeful |
| 50. A. spent | B. collected | C. earned | D. borrowed |
| 51. A. peace | B. freedom | C. vacation | D. home |
| 52. A. honor | B. period | C. purpose | D. experience |
| 53. A. happen | B. change | C. pass | D. go |
| 54. A. particularly | B. suddenly | C. quietly | D. randomly |
| 55. A. strange | B. unusual | C. good | D. many |

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Chinese astronauts successfully carried out the country's first spacewalk outside their space station—a 56 (significance) milestone in its rapidly expanding space program.

The spacewalk is only the second by Chinese astronauts since the Shenzhou 7 manned mission (任务) of 2008, which 57 (conduct) outside a spacecraft.

China launched three astronauts into space in June. On Sunday morning, two of them left the core module(核心舱) of the space station called *Tiangong*. During 58 spacewalk, they tested new-generation spacesuits, fit equipment, and tested the station's robotic arm.

According to the plan, there 59 (be) another spacewalk during the astronauts' orbital flight, 60, lasting three months, will be China's longest crewed mission.

As part of its plans to have a 61 (full) crewed space station by December 2022, China launched the first core module, known 62 *Tianhe* or Harmony of the Heavens, on April 29. The module is the largest spacecraft developed by China to date, with a total length of 16.6 meters and a 63 (live) space of 50 cubic meters.

While China is not considering foreign participation in the space station's 64 (develop) now, non-Chinese astronauts will certainly be welcomed in the years 65 (come).

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华。你在生日之际收到了已经回国的交换生 James 寄来的生日礼物。请你写一封邮件。内容包括:

1. 表示感谢; 2. 回顾过去; 3. 希望相见。

注意: 1. 词数 80 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答;

3. 邮件开头结尾已给出, 不计入总词数。

Dear James,

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

No matter how small you are, you can also give help or support to others. I didn't understand these words until I saw my grandfather weep that day.

I grew up in Southern California, and my family often went to Disneyland, Knott's Berry Farm, and Sea World. The highlight of those park visits for me was always the evening activities, when there would be fireworks.

As I grew older and more observant, I noticed that my grandfather would go missing just before the fireworks were scheduled to start and reappear shortly after they finished. I asked my mother about this and was told that Grandpa didn't like to hear the noise of the explosions. They reminded him of the war and his fellows who died in the war. So every time there was fireworks, he would go inside the bathrooms until they were done. I felt surprised because my grandfather was such a strong man.

One summer night, somewhere near my tenth birthday, my family and I exited a ride just in time to hear over the loudspeakers, "In only two minutes, the lights will be turned off around the Rivers of America, and Disneyland will present their fireworks in the skies over the park." At this moment, Grandpa was just in front of me, and when he heard the announcement, he started jogging ahead without a word to anyone. Without really thinking, I took off after him, against the orders of my mother, who repeatedly called after me to stay with the rest of the family. Grandpa, unaware that I was behind him, tried desperately to walk through the masses of people who were stopped in the street waiting for the show to begin.

As he tried to reach the restrooms, the first shell(烟花弹) broke in the skies above us. Grandpa paused and looked up, just looking as if he had been hit by a shot. And then he kept moving forward. As shell after shell burst overhead, he struggled forward, and almost fell over before he could sit onto a bench nearby.

注意:1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Instantly, I went forward and was by his side. _____

When the fireworks show ended, he straightened suddenly and wiped the tears. _____

高三英语参考答案

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

1—5 CACAB 6—10 AACBA 11—15 CACBB 16—20 CABBB

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节

A

【命题意图】本文介绍了几种适合孩子们的夏令营,倡导了培养全面发展的人的思想理念。主题语境属于人与社会,体现“一核四翼”中的基础性和应用性,旨在考查学生细节理解的能力。

【语篇导读】这是一篇应用文。介绍了四种适合不同孩子的夏令营。

21. B 细节理解题。根据 **Camp Fire** 部分中“allow them to leave technology behind during the course of camp!”可知,Camp Fire 会让孩子们在夏令营期间丢下科技产品,投身到户外活动中。故选 B。

22. A 细节理解题。根据 **YMCA Summer Day Camps** 部分中“Their main goal is to help their campers build self-confidence, improve their social skills and take on new challenges in forms of fun activities.”可知,他们的主要目标是帮助他们的营员建立自信,增强社交能力,并能以活动形式接受新的挑战。故选 A。

23. A 推理判断题。从 **Drama Camps** 部分中“your child”,**Camp Fire** 部分中“your teenager”,**Summer Reading Camps** 部分中“your kids”和 **YMCA Summer Day Camps** 部分中“for your kids”等都可看出,这篇文章是让家长看的。故选 A。

B

【命题意图】本文讲述了管道工米切尔不远千里帮助受灾地区进行修复重建工作,体现了人间大爱。本文的选择,旨在培养学生的社会责任感,让学生具有良好的品德,热情、诚恳、理解、同情、大度、互助、信任等。通过阅读旨在提高学生捕捉细节信息和进行推理判断的能力。

【语篇导读】这是一篇记叙文。讲述了暴风雨之后,管道工米切尔千里驰援,帮助德克萨斯州的居民们修理水管的感人故事。

24. C 细节理解题。根据第一段中“plumbing materials difficult to find”可知,受灾地区的困难之一是修理需要的材料短缺。故选 C。

25. A 细节理解题。根据第二段中“In response to the cry for help from overwhelmed plumbers in the south,”可知,Mitchell 是为了回应不堪重负的德克萨斯州管道工们的求助而来的。故选 A。

26. B 推理判断题。根据第四段中“the pair would come in at 2 a. m. and head back out at 7:30 in the morning.”可知,这两个人凌晨两点才能回家,第二天早上 7 点半就又去了。由此推测米切尔每天最多只能睡 5 个小时左右。故选 B。

27. C 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段中“and they wish to continue helping others as long as they have the materials to do so.”可知,只要他们有足够的原材料,就可以帮助更多的人。所以最后一段中提到“Mitchell has said that he might make a return trip, so that he can continue to be the blessing...”应该是回去取更多的原材料以便继续帮助南方的人们修理坏掉的水管。故选 C。

C

【命题意图】本文介绍了继“千禧一代”之后的新一代人“阿尔法一代”的生活方式。具有一定的时代感,贴近学生生活,旨在引领学生关注科技,关注未来。试题的命制旨在培养学生捕捉细节信息,进行推理判断和总结文章大意的能力。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了“阿尔法一代”这一说法的由来,同时也介绍了作为“阿尔法一代”的一员,Belinda从小接触电子产品情况。

28. D 推理判断题。在文章首段作者描述了 Belinda 和其他孩子们和 Siri 互动的情景,然后在第二段介绍了 Belinda 是出生在一个充满了便携设备的世界,由此推断作者提到 Siri 的目的是表明人工智能已经渗透到 Belinda 的生活,成为了她生活的一部分。故选 D。

29. C 细节理解题。根据第四段内容可知,阿尔法一代的孩子们出生在一个便携式设备的世界,因此他们比其他代的孩子能够更多地接触到科技。故选 C。

30. D 推理判断题。根据第六段内容可知,Belinda 对陌生人危险非常警惕,而且因为担心暴露自己太多信息而会时常删掉一些应用程序,由此推断她是非常谨慎的。故选 D。

31. B 段落大意题。根据文章末段中“we should pay attention to the addictive nature of devices and internet security.”可知,最后一段主要讲述了 McCrindle 的担忧。故选 B。

D

【命题意图】本文通过介绍蝴蝶的起飞,引导学生积极思考现象后面隐藏的本质。培养学生认真观察,积极探索以求真相的科学探究精神。试题的命制侧重培养学生捕捉细节信息,进行推理判断和总结文章大意的能力。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了一项科学研究,解释了长期以来困扰人们的疑问:蝴蝶为什么能够迅速起飞从而逃过被抓的危险。

32. C 细节理解题。根据第三段内容可知,研究人员用激光照亮蝴蝶后面的烟雾,为的是拍摄蝴蝶起飞时的运动和烟雾从而绘制出昆虫扇动翅膀时空气运动的 3D 图像。故选 C。

33. D 细节理解题。根据第五段中“The butterflies rise as their wings move down and shoot forward as their wings move up.”可知,蝴蝶的翅膀向上移动,它们就会向前飞。故选 D。

34. B 推理判断题。根据文章末段中“we have solved the longtime puzzle about how butterflies fly”以及“I can't wait to learn about how the study might inform designs for small flying vehicles.”可知,Bode-Oke 认为这项研究非常令人兴奋。故选 B。

35. D 主旨大意题。本文开头提出人们不知道为什么抓到一只蝴蝶会很难,一项研究帮助解决了这个疑惑,然后在文中介绍了这个实验过程以及研究发现。故选 D。

第二节

【命题意图】本文主题语境属于人与自我,讲述了作者旅行中使用地图而不是 GPS 导航的做法,旨在引导学生认识自我,认识社会,以自信的方式参与社会生活。试题的命制旨在提高学生理解文章写作手法,理清句子之间以及段落之间的逻辑关系,从而提高阅读理解和运用英语的能力,同时训练学生的批判性思维,提高学习能力。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章讲述了作者为什么在旅行中仍然喜欢使用纸质地图而不是 GPS 的理由。

36. D 考查段首句。本段内容介绍作者如何了解一个城市,包括主要街道、火车站以及如何规划自己的步行路线等,由此判断 D 选项内容可以统领本段。

37. G 考查段中句。前句讲述作者使用地图查看景点,规划如何最高效地利用自己的时间来游览,而且后句内容也是介绍作者会注意沿途自己想去的地点。故判断 G 选项内容符合语境。

38. E 考查段中句。前句介绍 GPS,因此目标锁定 B 和 E 选项,B 选项介绍自己不习惯使用 GPS,而 E 选项则说明作者不喜欢 GPS 的原因,根据后句内容可以判断 E 选项内容符合语境。

39. A 考查段中句。空格前后均是介绍纸质地图的优点,故判断 A 选项内容符合语境。

40. F 考查段尾句。前句介绍地图会让自己产生联想,想象自己要去的地点和要做的事情,因此判断 F 选项内容可以承接上文。

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节

【命题意图】本文的主题语境属于人与社会,讲述了学生用实际行动表达对老师的感恩与回馈,传播正能量,有利于培养学生正确的道德品行和价值观念。试题的命制旨在考查学生在理解语境的前提下正确使用语言的能力,提高学生在不同语境中的词语辨析能力,从而使学生能够正确使用英语准确表达。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。讲述了一个学生为有困难的老师募捐,帮助他渡过难关的故事,体现了感恩这一主题。

41. B 考查名词词义辨析。上文提到 Villaruel 失业了,这是上网课造成的后果(consequences)。故选 B。

42. A 考查动词短语辨析。下文提到 Villaruel 向这个学生解释了情况,说明他们很长时间没见面了,所以这次是偶遇。故选 A。

43. C 考查动词词义辨析。根据语境可知,老师向 Nava 说明了他的现状。故选 C。

44. D 考查动词词义辨析。根据下文 Nava 的做法,他是在帮助老师,所以此处指他决定帮忙。故选 D。

45. D 考查动词词义辨析。由下文中的“I saw a little tear run down his face.”可知,老师当时非常感动。故选 D。

46. C 考查名词词义辨析。由下文“as he was hugging me”可知,此处指老师给了我一个拥抱。故选 C。

47. A 考查名词词义辨析。根据情节,老师流泪了,这一反应让 Nava 决定进一步帮助老师。故选 A。

48. B 考查名词词义辨析。根据常识及下文“... being the person we are today”可知,老师帮助的是学生们的未来。故选 B。

49. A 考查形容词词义辨析。Nava 的做法体现了一个学生对老师的感激和回报。所以此处指“充满感恩的年轻人”。故选 A。

50. B 考查动词词义辨析。GoFundMe 是一个筹钱网站,此处指 Nava 给老师筹到了两万七千美元。故选 B。

51. C 考查名词词义辨析。由故事开头可知,Villaruel 的家人在 Mexico,所以,合理的情节应该是,他有了资助之后,就可以去墨西哥度个短假,与家人团聚。故选 C。

52. D 考查名词词义辨析。本句表达 Villaruel 对这件事的概述和感受,这是一次人生的经历(experience),不是荣耀(honor),时期(period)或目的(purpose)。故选 D。

53. A 考查动词词义辨析。根据下文“It happened 54 when I least expected it”可知,此处指的是他感觉到有什么事情要发生(happen),没想到发生的这样突然。故选 A。

54. B 考查副词词义辨析。根据语境及“when I least expected it”,此处强调这件事发生的有点突然和意外。故选 B。

55. C 考查形容词词义辨析。本句表达作者对自己现状一定会改变的一种信心也是对这次经历的一个概括性表达,是好的事情。故选 C。

第二节

【命题意图】今年是伟大的中国共产党建党 100 周年,值此万众瞩目的重要时刻,中国宇航员成功地在空间站外进行了首次太空行走并完成相关任务,这是中国太空探索中的一个重要里程碑。本文旨在通过此重要事件,激发学生立志成才,报效国家的爱国之情;激发学生努力学习,勇攀高峰的科学探究精神。试题的命制旨在考查学生对语言结构,词语运用,语法知识的理解和正确应用,有利于学生掌握地道英语,提高阅读和表达能力。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了中国宇航员成功地在空间站外进行了首次太空行走,这是中国快速发展的太空计划中的一个重要里程碑。

56. significant 考查形容词。修饰名词应该用形容词作定语。故填 significant。

57. was conducted 考查动词时态语态和主谓一致。which 指代先行词 mission,再根据 2008 以及句意判断使用一般过去时的被动语态。故填 was conducted。

58. the 考查冠词。根据语境可知,此处特指这次太空行走。故填 the。
59. will be 考查动词时态。根据语境可知,未来还会有第二次太空行走。故用一般将来时。故填 will be。
60. which 考查定语从句。分析结构可知,此处是非限制性定语从句,句中缺少主语,修饰先行词 flight,判断用关系代词。故填 which。
61. fully 考查词性转换。修饰过去分词 crewed 应该用副词形式。故填 fully。
62. as 考查介词。根据语境可知,这个核心舱被称为 Tianhe 或 Harmony of the Heavens。故填 as。
63. living 考查非谓语动词。分析结构可知,此处是动名词作定语,修饰 space。故填 living。
64. development 考查词性转换。所有格 station's 后应该接名词形式。故填 development。
65. to come 考查非谓语动词。不定式经常用来表达未发生的动作,所以 years 应该用不定式作后置定语, in the years to come 意为“在接下来的几年里”。故填 to come。

第四部分 写作(满分 40 分)

第一节

参考范文:

Dear James,

How are you doing? Thank you for the birthday gift you bought for me. I like it very much. Actually, the moment I opened the package, it made me smile. How considerate you are!

To be honest, it made me think of the time we spent together. During the past two years, we have had so many happy memories. We played together and studied together. And with your help, my oral English was greatly improved. I really hope to see you again.

Thanks again and looking forward to seeing you!

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节

参考范文:

Instantly, I went forward and was by his side. And when he looked up at me in surprise, I saw fear on a face that had only shown strength and kindness before. I grasped his hand in mine. It was trembling and seemed suddenly much weaker than I remembered. Grandpa sunk into my arms. His breath was labored and quick, and he wept soundlessly. I kept perfectly still and didn't say a word. Absorbed in the show, no one noticed us on that bench as we sat for what seemed like hours... a child supporting a grown man.

When the fireworks show ended, he straightened suddenly and wiped the tears. He calmed himself for just a moment, and then put his arm around me and said, "Thanks, child." Seconds later, he was on his feet, declaring that we should find the others and leading me into the crowd by the hand. I once again felt his strong hand. Walking through the crowds, I knew that I ought to never mention this to anyone. At the same time, I realized that everyone can offer help and support to others however little he is.

听力部分

Text 1

M: Is this the check-in counter for Flight 251 to London?

W: Yes, but I'm so sorry to tell you the flight is delayed because of heavy fog. Please wait for further notice.

Text 2

W: Our rent has recently risen to \$ 600 a month this year.

M: I know. It's exactly twice that in 2020.

Text 3

M: How do you find the football match between England and Argentina last night?

W: There was nothing special. It was only average.

M: I can't agree with you more. It wasn't wonderful. My favorite football player Messi didn't play well.

Text 4

W: My shoe is broken. Can you mend it for me?

M: Sure, Miss. I'll do it as soon as possible.

W: But I need it now. I have an important meeting to attend.

M: All right. I'll do it right away.

Text 5

M: Mary is very smart and she has made great progress in her study.

W: Yes. The reason is that she always picks other people's brains.

M: That's right.

Text 6

W: Alfred, do you want coffee or tea?

M: Coffee, please.

W: I am so excited! At this time tomorrow morning, Grandma will be sitting here in the kitchen with us.

M: When will she arrive?

W: At seven o'clock this afternoon.

M: By plane?

W: No, by train.

M: Will we pick her up at the station?

W: No. She doesn't want anybody to pick her up. She likes to be independent. Oh, let's go upstairs and prepare Grandma's room.

M: Great! Let's do it!

Text 7

W: You look really upset. You told me that you went hiking this morning, didn't you? Are you too tired?

M: Actually no. I made a big mistake and my boss Mr. Scott was really angry with me.

W: What's that?

M: I had sent the wrong goods to a customer. As a result, we lost a lot of money.

W: How come?

M: I made a mistake in putting the address on the parcel. I didn't do it on purpose.

W: Take your job seriously. Always be careful in doing things.

M: Alright. I promise I will. I feel really guilty about my mistake.

W: It's useless to regret the thing that has been done.

M: I have apologized to Mr. Scott.

W: That's not enough. Give a phone call to Mr. Scott and ask him if we can do something to make up for him.

M: I'll do it at once.

Text 8

W: Hey, Phillip! You are on time today.

M: Yeah, I think you'll be impressed with my new exercise programme.

W: What exercise programme?

M: You know, I enjoy staying in shape. First, I'll get up every morning at five thirty.

W: When? You don't get out of bed until at least 7:30 am.

M: From this Monday, I've been trying to get up earlier these days. And I plan to go jogging for half an hour before cooking breakfast.

W: Hey, jogging to the refrigerator for a glass of milk doesn't count.

M: Of course. And before I leave for jogging, I lift weights. Tuesdays and Thursdays for about an hour after work. Finally I'll go hiking on Saturdays with my dog.

W: Oh, sounds good!

M: As for Fridays, I will just relax at home by watching a movie. And on Sundays, I'll take the day off from exercising, but I'll take my dog for a walk.

Text 9

M: Hi, Kate. Long time no see! I miss you very much since we graduated from college.

W: Me, too. How are you?

M: Fine. I heard that your gardening business is a big success. I just wonder how you changed your hobby into a business.

W: Well, I watched a TV show about a woman who had lost her job. She used her savings to start her own business. That made me think. My friends often told me that I was good at gardening, so I thought, "Why don't I take advantage of that?"

M: How did you get started?

W: Oh, by doing small jobs for friends and relatives I soon found myself getting plenty of work. But there was a lot of rain during the first year, so some jobs took a longer time than I had expected. However, I got nice comments from people when the jobs were finished.

M: And how are you getting along in your business now?

W: Very well. I get most of my new customers from people who have recommended me and I don't need to look for work by knocking on doors. I do advertise, but that's just a few notices in shop windows.

Text 10

Last winter, a heavy snowstorm hit the United States. Farms across the country suffered badly. Robert Colangelo, however, stood calmly at his farm. He was bathed in blue and red lights and surrounded by lots of fresh vegetables. This is Green Sense Farms. It is one of the largest indoor farms in the United States. Unlike traditional farms, vegetables here sit on eight-meter-high shelves under special lights. Plants grow faster while consuming less energy under special lights. As a result, indoor farms usually use much less water than traditional ones. Colangelo is trying to improve his farm. He is working with a Chinese lab to find seeds that grow fastest under blue and red lights. They'll be like super-seeds. Indoor farming is a new idea, but many scientists think this might just be the future of agriculture. According to the United Nations, the global population will grow by 2.4 billion by the middle of this century. Droughts and floods, meanwhile, are likely to occur more frequently. Indoor farming is the way to feed the growing population.