

## 英 语

本试卷共 10 页，满分 120 分。考试用时 120 分钟。

注意事项：1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己所在的市（县、区）、学校、班级、姓名、考场号、座位号和考生号填写在答题卡上，将条形码横贴在每张答题卡右上角“条形码粘贴处”。

2. 作答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用 2B 铅笔在答题卡上将对应题目选项的答案信息点涂黑；如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案。答案不能答在试卷上。

3. 非选择题必须用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应位置上；如需改动，先画掉原来的答案，然后再写上新答案；不准使用铅笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答无效。

4. 考生必须保证答题卡的整洁。考试结束后，将试卷和答题卡一并交回。

### 第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

#### 第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

##### A

River Beach Community now offers various programs free of charge. Please call (608) 7898640 for details.

##### Coping Skills

Tuesdays; December 8, December 22 1 p. m. - 2 p. m. on [www.zoom.com](http://www.zoom.com)

Do you need a little help coping with life? Don't we all? Come and join us for casual conversation and helpful information. We will discuss a variety of topics, including healthy ways to cope with change and life transitions as we age.

##### Fill Your Cup

Fill Your Cup is a personalized one-hour session held on Mondays or Thursdays. Looking for a way to be social while still being safe? This program is designed to help you recharge your batteries in a way suitable for you. Bring your coffee and we'll chat! Bring your exercise shoes and we can stretch together! Whatever helps you "fill your cup", we can figure out a plan together.

##### Connect 2 Nature

Fridays; December 4, December 18 11 a. m. - 12:30 p. m. on [www.lifesize.com](http://www.lifesize.com)

Join us as we explore a range of topics related to nature and discover how the



environment impacts our health and well-being. We will learn from local experts and share in casual conversation about all things environmental.

### **New Device Tech Help**

Thursdays; December 3, December 17 11 a. m. – 12 p. m.

New Site at St. Andrews Street (if open, please call before attending!)

Do you have questions about a new device or just need some help with your device? Bring in your cell phone, tablet, iPad, or any other technology item that you may have and La Crosse Library staff will be ready to help with your questions.

21. How can participants benefit from Fill Your Cup? *A*
- A. By taking stretching exercises alone.
  - B. By designing team plans to improve skills.
  - C. By enjoying friendly talks with free drinks.
  - B* D. By enlarging social circle in a relaxing way.
22. Which program is suitable if you are available only on Fridays?
- A. Coping Skills
  - B. Fill Your Cup
  - C. Connect 2 Nature
  - D. New Device Tech Help
23. What do the programs have in common?
- A They feature online activities.
  - B. They promote social interaction.
  - C. They provide professional instructions.
  - B* D. They advocate environmental protection.

## **B**

While some feel that bookstores are fading away, one Chinese bookstore has found new life by marching into rural areas in China to bring colorful cultural life and higher incomes to local residents.

By absorbing local rural characteristics, the village branches of the Librairie Avant-garde Bookstore (LAB) chain have transformed into important platforms to display local history, culture and folk traditions. Not just bookstores, they are foundations helping to relieve spiritual poverty (贫困) and centers for gathering and displaying rural culture.

To better fit in the lives of local residents, each village branch has its own characteristics, like the branch in Shaxi, southwest China's Yunnan province. Many of nearly 20,000 books in the store are associated with the history, geography and folk customs of Yunnan and the Bai people.



"Turning in profits is not our only aim. Our bookstore has become a public gathering space for villagers. Not only young people, but many elderly residents come here. They do not buy books, but pass the time by reading or chatting with each other in our store," Lin Xia, the bookstore owner, explained.

She added that this is a cultural atmosphere that bookstores offer the area. Some residents have grown accustomed to turning to the books of the store to find answers to the troubles they face, such as operating a business or attracting tourists from urban areas. The biggest benefit of opening bookstores in villages is that it helps provide a healthy environment for children's growth. "My kids often come to the store. They love reading books here. They gain knowledge and curiosity about outside world," one villager said.

The arrival of the bookstore means a lot to the village when young residents have been leaving for urban areas in recent years. During the 2020 May Day and National Day holidays, the daily number of tourists traveling to the village reached 5,000, a record high. Visitors were attracted by the bookstore. Surrounding it, several restaurants and hotels have opened.

24. Which of the following best describes village branches of the LAB?

- A. They are disappearing gradually.
- B. They feature local rural cultures.
- C. They could make much higher profits.
- D. They have set up poverty-relief foundations.

25. What do we know about the branch in Shaxi?

- A. It specializes in history-related books.
- B. It creates a public gathering space for business.
- C. It shares the same features with other branches.
- D. It helps villagers know more about the Bai people.

26. What's the greatest influence of village bookshops on the local areas?

- A. Attracting more people to pay a visit.
- B. Offering kids a healthy atmosphere.
- C. Helping residents to acquire knowledge.
- D. Encouraging the young to go to big cities.

27. Which of the following can be the best title of the text?

- A. LAB: A Bookstore on the Rise
- B. Local Culture Welcomed by Tourists
- C. Village Bookshops Promote Rural Life
- D. Great Ambitions of Village Bookstores



## C

For people born into the Russian aristocracy (贵族) in the nineteenth century, life was full of interesting opportunities – unless they were female. At the time, women generally did not have careers, for they were expected, instead, to focus fully on marrying and raising families. Sophia Behrs was one such young woman. When Sophia married Leo Tolstoy (列夫·托尔斯泰), he was already a well-known author. Both the couple were literary in their interests: Sophia had been a gifted student and, even at a very young age, was a keen and sensitive reader.

Sophia's marriage to Tolstoy gave her the opportunity to put her abilities as a good reader to use, often advising him on his work throughout the writing process. She served as her husband's copyist, writing out multiple copies of his novels by hand. She made suggestions for and edits to his work, many of which were incorporated into the final product. In addition, she served as his manager, publicist, and agent, keeping track of the financial and legal sides of her husband's writing career. If Sophia were alive today, she might have found her calling at a publishing house or literary agency.

She wrote her own Russian-language grammar textbook and translated texts from German and English. She also wrote fiction, including a revision of Leo's novella *The Kreutzer Sonata*. In that story, a man recounts the dramatic breakdown of his marriage; Sophia retold the narrative from his wife's point of view. The famous writer was impressed by his wife's literary talents. "What force of truth and simplicity!" he wrote in his diary upon reading one of her stories.

However, Sophia never sought publication for her own work. Writing was not a fantasy that she took seriously; rather, she regarded it with "a certain contempt (轻蔑) and irony." Limited by personal modesty, her domestic duties, and the expectations for women in her lifetime, Sophia never even considered seeking fame of her own. Yet Tolstoy would never have been able to produce the work he did without Sophia's vital contributions.

28. What advantage did Sophia's marriage bring to her?

- A. A strong interest in literature.
- B. A superior sense of gracefulness.
- C. A profession at a literary agency.
- D. A chance to put her literary gift to use.

29. What can be inferred about Sophia from paragraph 3?

- A. Her revision of *The Kreutzer Sonata* was admirable.



- B. Her grammar textbook was easy and simple.  
 C. She had a dramatic and imaginative writing style.  
 D. She almost went through a marriage breakdown.
- 30) Which of the following words best describe Sophia according to the last paragraph?  
 A. Talented and selfless.  
 B. Loving and ambitious.  
 C. Thoughtful but strong-willed.  
 D. Responsible but proud.
31. What is the text mainly about?  
 A. Sophia, a delayed publisher.  
 B. Sophia, the other Tolstoy.  
 C. Life of Tolstoy and Sophia.  
 D. Literature on Russian women.

## D

In a fascinating paper published last year in *Science*, a team led by Andreas Nieder of the University of Tübingen in Germany showed that crows – already known to be among the most intelligent of animals – are even more impressive than we knew. In fact, the evidence suggests that they are self-aware and, in an important sense, conscious (有意识的).

Crows had been observed previously to use tools to solve certain problems. Nieder's experiment showed that the birds were actively evaluating how to solve a particular problem; in effect, they were thinking it over. This ability to consciously assess a problem was associated with the cerebral cortex (大脑皮层) in the brains of humans, which birds don't have.

Other studies support the idea that the bird brain can, in principle, support the development of higher intelligence. It had been dismissed in the past due to the small size of birds' brains. But recent research has shown that in birds, the neurons (神经元) are smaller and more tightly-packed, which makes sense to reduce weight and makes it easier to fly. The total number of brain cells in crows (about 1.5 billion) is about the same as that in some monkey species. But because they are more tightly-packed, the communication between the neurons seems to be better, and the overall intelligence of crows may be closer to that of gorillas (猩猩).

This research has important consequences for our understanding of the evolution of higher intelligence. First, a cerebral cortex is not needed, and there are other means to achieve the same outcome. Second, either the evolution of consciousness is very ancient, tracing back to the last common ancestor of mammals and birds about 320 million years ago, or, equally interesting, consciousness arose at least twice later on, independently in mammals and birds. Both options raise the possibility that higher intelligence on other planets may not necessarily be mammal or human-like, but could very well be birdlike.



32. What did Andreas Nieder's team find out about crows

- A. They are more intelligent than other animals.
- B. They have left people a very good impression.
- C. They are much cleverer than previously thought.
- D. They can use tools to solve certain problems.

33. What does the underlined "it" in paragraph 3 refer to?

- A. The idea.
- B. The bird brain.
- C. The development.
- D. Higher intelligence.

34. Why do crows have high-level intelligence?

- A. They have more tightly-packed brains.
- B. They have a small number of brain cells.
- C. Their brain neurons could communicate well.
- D. Their brain cells are the same with the monkeys'.

35. What can be inferred from the last paragraph?

- A. Cerebral cortexes are necessary for the evolution of higher intelligence.
- B. Both mammals and birds got their intelligence from common ancestors.
- C. Higher intelligence has already developed separately in different species.
- D. Higher intelligence on other planets might be different from what we imagine.

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Building and supporting your team has never been more important. A key part of a positive work environment is showing gratitude to team members. 36 Yet 81% of employees report higher motivation with a communicative manager. Tips below are strongly recommended by successful leaders.

37 45% of employees enjoy praise such as positive feedback and encouragement as their favorite way of receiving appreciation. You can send an uplifting message before a big presentation, or congratulate peers on a job well done. Your recognition can help shape a more supportive work environment.

Make time for your team. Practice giving your coworkers your undivided attention. 38 By spending quality time with coworkers, you help ease their anxiety and make them more productive. It also creates opportunities to show your recognition of their contributions.

Practice acts of service. They show rather than tell coworkers that you sincerely



care. Express your appreciation with more than a helping hand. 39 Bear it in mind to check in regularly to ask “how can I help you?”, and then use their input to inspire a new idea.

Consider giving your team gifts. They can be as simple as a cup of coffee for the “idea of the week”. To ensure you are making everyone feel seen and included, give gifts to those who would value them. 40

- A. Use words of approval often.
- B. Recognize your workers' strengths.
- C. Work environments can be fast-paced and stressful.
- D. Be thoughtful with your sign of care to make it count.
- E. For example, volunteer to stay after hours to help with a project.
- F. Careful attention to work has become even more valuable in a real work environment.
- G. However, our survey shows most employers rarely express thanks to their employees.

### 第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

#### 第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Joriden's love with migrating (迁徙的) raptors (肉食鸟) started when he saw a group of strangers scanning the sky with telescope on top of a hill in his village. His 41 drove him to find out what they were doing. To his joy, the strangers 42 him to take a look. With just one quick look, Joriden was 43. “The sight is very 44 !,” says Joriden. “They take away my stress. I 45 watching these mighty birds.”

Joriden used to hunt birds for fun or food. But the 46 with the birdwatchers shifted his mind. Now, not only did he 47 his fellow youths or even older folk to 48 the birds they've caught, but he also 49 the community members to stop cutting trees in the mountains to 50 the roosts (栖息地) of the migratory birds.

Raptors are 51 indicators of the health of the environment. They sit on top of the food chain, thus their health depends on the health of the whole ecosystem they live in. Declines in their population can indicate a 52 in the specific ecosystem that raptor species depend upon or visit. Raptors, which are natural predators (食肉动物), are also 53 to human food security and livelihoods. If their population 54, the population of harmful insects and animals along their migrating path will increase, 55 agricultural productivity.



- |                    |                |               |               |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 41. A. joy         | B. curiosity   | C. experience | D. confidence |
| 42. A. reminded    | B. urged       | C. allowed    | D. convinced  |
| 43. A. attracted   | B. controlled  | C. rewarded   | D. accepted   |
| 44. A. regular     | B. strange     | C. famous     | D. impressive |
| 45. A. imagined    | B. avoided     | C. enjoyed    | D. risked     |
| 46. A. encounter   | B. discussion  | C. adventure  | D. training   |
| 47. A. wait for    | B. send for    | C. rely on    | D. appeal to  |
| 48. A. sell        | B. raise       | C. scare      | D. release    |
| 49. A. warned      | B. persuaded   | C. forced     | D. expected   |
| 50. A. protect     | B. locate      | C. clear      | D. hide       |
| 51. A. natural     | B. statistical | C. subjective | D. faulty     |
| 52. A. probability | B. problem     | C. secret     | D. pattern    |
| 53. A. familiar    | B. accessible  | C. obvious    | D. beneficial |
| 54. A. doubles     | B. decreases   | C. varies     | D. ages       |
| 55. A. boosting    | B. maintaining | C. affecting  | D. measuring  |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Israeli singer-songwriter Gilad Segev has devoted himself to an ambitious project to present different views of China through music, because of his love for the country. In June 2020, he launched Project 34, through 56 he will release a song for each of the 34 provincial-level regions in China every month. 57 (combine) Chinese music and global folk music, he 58 (post) 17 videos so far on social media platforms, gaining millions of views.

"My 59 (inspire) for the project was the great beauty I discovered in China's culture, landscapes, and more. 60 (important), the hearts of Chinese people," says Segev. He calls 61 (he) a "passer-by" — a traveling artist who tells stories from his encounters with people from various cultures, through music.

Over the past decade, the award-winning musician has travelled to most of the 34 provincial-level regions, and plans to go to 62 rest when travel is not restricted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

For each music video, he cooperates actively 63 a Chinese singer or musician, to include characteristics from their own home region. He and his team have listened 64 (figure) out what suitable elements extensively to various types of Chinese music 65 (hear) together, true harmony can happen," Segev says.



#### 第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

##### 第一节 (满分 15 分)

你校英文网站开辟了一个专栏: Campus Life。本期话题是关于“学习习惯的重要性”。请你以“Better Learning Habits Lead to Better Results”为题, 用英语写一篇短文投稿。内容包括:

1. 谈谈两者之间的关系;
2. 举例说明;
3. 提出建议。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Better Learning Habits Lead to Better Results

##### 第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Music has always been an essential part of my family. As a little girl, I often watched my mom singing with others in the church. As I grew older, she and I would sing while we did the dishes or hung clothes. My brother Dean was also a musical soul. In good times and in bad, there was always music in our house. It shaped us, comforted us, and gave us a way to express feelings that might otherwise have gone unspoken.

After Dean became a father, we learned that his oldest son was on the autism spectrum (自闭症). My nephew Dj did not handle social situations well, and sometimes even for him to speak aloud outside the family was a struggle. He worked very hard to overcome his fears, so much so that the year he was eight, he decided he wanted to be part of the Christmas music program with the other children in his Sunday school class.



The part he had been offered was one that required him to sing a verse all on his own – a solo.

My brother carefully explained to him that this would mean singing in front of the audience; there would be no one singing with him. Dj considered this very carefully. After a couple of days, he decided that he would accept the part. He explained to us that he believed he could do it because it was a very special occasion, and he would practice until he was as perfect as he could be. He said he knew his daddy would help him to be the best singer possible.

For over a month, he and his father practiced together. Every evening would find them locked away in the music room, my brother on guitar, and my nephew's small voice coming from somewhere deep down inside his little body. He gained confidence, and when the day of the concert arrived, he was certain all would go well. My brother waited backstage, giving Dj double thumbs-up, and he came out to sit with the rest of the family to watch and take photos.

注意：

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

When it was finally time for Dj to sing, the music played on, and he froze.

Everyone turned to see who was singing, while I knew it was my brother.



★启用前注意保密

## 2022 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试模拟测试 (二)

### 英语参考答案

#### 第二部分 阅读 (共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

21 ~ 23 DCB 24 ~ 27 BDBC 28 ~ 31 DAAB 32 ~ 35 CACD

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

36 ~ 40 GACED

#### 第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

41 ~ 45 BCADC 46 ~ 50 ADDBA 51 ~ 55 ABDBC

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

56. which 57. Combining 58. has posted 59. inspiration 60. importantly

61. himself 62. the 63. with 64. to figure 65. are heard

#### 第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

##### Better Learning Habits Lead to Better Results

Many people fail to achieve ideal results even though they have strong interests in what they learn. The fact is that it can be quite difficult to have a better outcome without better learning habits.

When it comes to English learning, reflection can be one of the good habits. For example, to improve speaking skill, top English learners may record their speech and find out the wrong pronunciations when they listen again. Their speaking ability develops by reflecting on their performances.

Forming better habits requires time and energy, so my suggestion is: never give up and keep practicing. Only in this way can we receive better results which meet our expectations.

英语模拟测试 (二) 参考答案 第 1 页 (共 2 页)



第二节 (满分 25 分)

When it was finally time for Dj to sing, the music played on, and he froze. His little face grew pale, and we could see the panic in his eyes as the silence grew. The pianist started the music again but still nothing came out. The entire audience seemed to lean forward in expectation. The silence seemed enormous. The whole family of us were all staring at our little boy, hoping he would cheer up and act out his part. Then the pianist started over again, and a low voice filled the air, singing the song.

Everyone turned to see who was singing, while I knew it was my brother. My mother and I were fixed on the little angel on stage. The color came back to his face, and his eyes began to sparkle. He opened his mouth and began to sing along, his little voice growing stronger with each word. The show ended with thunderous applause, with the kids bowing dramatically, accepting their praise for a job well done. I turned to my brother with tears in my eyes. I knew at that time no words needed to be spoken; the understanding between us was louder than the applause that night.