

# 天一大联考

2022—2023 学年高中毕业班阶段性测试(六)

## 英语

### 第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有2分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

#### 第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19. 15.

B. £ 9. 18.

C. £ 9. 15.

答案是C。

1. What does the man have in his house?

A. Apple trees.

B. Rose bushes.

C. Pink flowers.

2. Why can't the man help the woman out?

A. Because of his work.

B. Because of his health.

C. Because of his cat.

3. What are the speakers talking about?

A. A manager.

B. A supermarket.

C. A report.

4. How does the man pay?

A. In cash.

B. By WeChat.

C. By Alipay.

5. How does the man feel about the experience of watching his own films?

A. He finds it embarrassing.

B. He feels it's uninteresting.

C. He is happy about it.

听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。

14. What is the woman doing?

- A. She is selling fruit to the man.
- B. She is preparing herself for a flight.
- C. She is checking the man's suitcase.

15. What can the man keep with him?

- A. The water.
- B. The tea.
- C. The fruit.

16. What does the woman advise the man to do?

- A. Leave the United States.
- B. Ask the attendant for a form.
- C. Buy fresh fruit in Los Angeles.

17. Where does the conversation most probably take place?

- A. At the Customs.
- B. At a fruit shop.
- C. At a bus station.

听第10段材料,回答第18至20题。

18. What is a must for the job at Park Hotel?

- A. To master computer skills.
- B. To have a driving license.
- C. To speak French fluently.

19. What job does Corner Hotel offer?

- A. General Assistant.
- B. Reception Assistant.
- C. Catering Assistant.

20. What may people be unsatisfied with about Hotel 56?

- A. It's not in the city.
- B. The pay is not good.
- C. Working hours are inflexible.

## 第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分40分)

### 第一节(共15小题;每小题2分,满分30分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

#### A

We tend to put celebrities in boxes. There's the person who makes us laugh, the one who makes us cry, and the one who always wears the outrageous outfit. But

it may surprise you to learn that some of your favorite actors, singers, and comedians have another talent—they are also authors. We're sharing some of our favorite picture books by those people.

### ***The Spectacular Tale of Peter Rabbit* by Emma Thompson**

It's a bit unfair that Emma Thompson is so unbelievably talented, but then again, because she is, we have more Peter Rabbit to love. Building on Beatrix Potter's classic tales, Emma Thompson brings the naughty Peter to life for another generation.

### ***Tomatoes for Neela* by Padma Lakshmi**

Best known for her role as the host of *Top Chef* and her best-selling cookbooks, Padma Lakshmi has long encouraged children to help in the kitchen. Lakshmi explores family recipes, intergenerational cooking, and the humble tomato in her new picture book.

### ***The World Needs More Purple People* by Kristen Bell and Benjamin Hart**

I might argue that the world needs more episodes of *The Good Place*, but I suppose a picture book by its star Kristen Bell will have to do instead. Bell encourages kids to become "purple people", the people who know who they are and accept others for who they are and, as a result, build more harmonious, loving communities. That sounds like a worthy goal to me.

### ***My Little Brave Girl* by Hilary Duff**

Every little girl (and even big ones) can use encouragement to be brave, embrace all that the world offers, and remember the vast possibilities available to her. Inspired by her daughter, Hilary Duff delivers a lovely, beautifully illustrated book that provides that reminder.

21. What is *Tomatoes for Neela* about?

- A. Cooking.      B. Acting.      C. Farming.      D. Drawing.

22. What is special about *The World Needs More Purple People*?

- A. It is a best-selling book.      B. Two authors created it together.  
C. It encourages kids to help cook.      D. Its writer is especially talented.

Carter's goal is to do good and to encourage other kids to try to help others. "It feels good to help people," Carter says. "You're never too little to help, never too little to make a difference."

24. How did Carter learn surfing?

- A. By following his father's guidance.
- B. By watching videos.
- C. By learning on his own.
- D. By attending surfing class.

25. What do the numbers mentioned in paragraph 5 show?

- A. Carter's donation plans.
- B. Carter's fundraising goals.
- C. Carter's fundraising efforts.
- D. Carter's surfing skills.

26. What does Andrew do to guarantee Carter's safety?

- A. He surfs together with Carter.
- B. He assesses the surfing conditions.
- C. He provides him with advanced equipment.
- D. He monitors Carter's surfing process.

27. Which can best describe Carter?

- A. Caring and determined.
- B. Outgoing and adventurous.
- C. Humorous and kind.
- D. Stubborn and curious.

### C

Climate change, pesticides and land use changes alone cannot fully explain the decline in insect populations in Germany. Scientists from the Leibniz-Institute of Freshwater Ecology and Inland Fisheries (IGB) have now discovered that regions that have experienced a sharp decline in flying insects also have high levels of light pollution.

The biomass (生物量) of flying insects has decreased by more than 75 per cent—this alarming figure made front page news in autumn 2017. The study, published in 2017, analyzed trends in biomass of flying insects in selected protected areas within agricultural landscapes over the last 27 years, and concluded that changes of climate and habitat are to blame for the decline in insect populations. At the same time, they pointed out that these impacts alone are unable to explain this dramatic decline.

The scientists analyzed all recent studies on the effects of artificial light at night on insects, and found that there is strong evidence to suggest a credible link between light pollution and declines in insect populations. For example, flying insects are attracted by artificial light—and, at the same time, are removed from other ecosystems—and die from exhaustion or as easy prey.

A decline in insect populations in agricultural areas not only means a decline in species diversity, but also endangers important ecosystem services. Also, changes in the occurrence and behaviour of pests such as aphids or their enemies such as beetles and spiders can disturb the balance of this well-tuned system. Furthermore, artificial light at night may also have a direct impact on the growth and flowering time of plants, and therefore on yield.

The overview study shows that artificial light at night is widely present and can have complex impacts in agricultural areas, with unknown consequences for biodiversity and crop production. Thus, light pollution should be generally considered as a potential ecosystem disturbance in future studies to identify ways in which practical steps can be taken to reduce environmental concerns.

28. What is the new finding of IGB?

- A. There is an insect decline in Germany.
- B. Light pollution may cause an insect decline.
- C. Artificial light at night is widely present.
- D. Climate change is a reason for the insect decline.

29. What did the study lasting 27 years focus on?

- A. The impacts of light pollution.
- B. The varieties of flying insects.
- C. The reasons for climate changes.
- D. The population of flying insects.

30. What is paragraph 4 mainly about?

- A. The cause of insect decline.
- B. The areas experiencing insect decline.
- C. The consequence of insect decline.
- D. The species suffering from insect decline.

31. In which section may the text appear in a newspaper?

- A. Environment.
- B. Health.
- C. Technology.
- D. Society.

## D

Pioneers of the research that led to one of the first COVID-19 vaccines (疫苗) say breakthroughs made in their studies could point the way toward developing a potential vaccine against cancer before the end of the decade. In a BBC interview, husband and wife team Ugur Sahin and Ozlem Tureci, co-founders of BioNTech, said technology they had developed could be repurposed to help the immune system respond to cancer cells.

The mRNA COVID-19 vaccine causes cells to create spike proteins (刺突蛋白), which warn the body's immune system about things to look out for and to attack. It is hoped that this could be reworked using proteins found in cancer tumor (肿瘤) cells, causing a similar bodily defensive action.

BioNTech was founded in 2008 specifically to work on cancer treatments. From the very beginning, our focus has always been on exploiting the full potential of the body's immune system to successfully help address cancer and infectious diseases," says the company website.

"As scientists we are always hesitant to say we will have a cure for cancer," said Tureci. "We have a number of breakthroughs and we will continue to work on them. This will also definitely accelerate our cancer vaccine."

She added that "the dream" was for a way to be found to enable the body to recognize cancer tumor as a foreign element, in the same way it had dealt with COVID-19, and to respond accordingly, so that the immune system could be trained to hunt down the rogue presence. "You're training the immune system like a smart bomb, in a way, to see those differences and kill that tumor cell," she continued.

"What made the potential breakthrough even more exciting," she said, "was that any treatment could be personalized to work on an individual cancer patient's specific circumstances." "You can take someone who's got cancer, take their own tumor and make an RNA vaccine out of that and strengthen their own immune system specifically against their own tumor. That's a really wonderful thing to see," she added.

32. What is the function of spike proteins?
- A. Preventing certain tumors developing.
  - B. Providing nutrition for the immune system.
  - C. Checking possibly developed tumors.
  - D. Sending warning information to the immune system.
33. What does the underlined part “rogue presence” in paragraph 5 refer to?
- A. Cancer tumor.
  - B. Smart bomb.
  - C. Cancer vaccine.
  - D. Spike protein.
34. What may the breakthrough lead to?
- A. Increasing the knowledge of causes of cancers.
  - B. Studying the conditions under which a cancer forms.
  - C. Finding some practical means to prevent COVID-19.
  - D. Developing personalized vaccines for cancer patients.
35. What may be a suitable title for the text?
- A. A potential breakthrough made researchers excited.
  - B. COVID-19 research offers hope for cancer treatment.
  - C. Scientists may hesitate to announce a cure for cancer.
  - D. Immune system looks out for and attack cancer tumors.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Keeping a schedule for your day will help you manage your time more efficiently. 36 Scheduling your day allows you to self-regulate and track your own behavior by keeping records of what you need to do and have done.

Obtain a calendar or planner. Make sure the calendar has appropriate space for you to list your tasks. Some calendars offer weekly, daily, or hourly planners. A notebook can also be used. Choose whatever best suits your wants and needs. Whatever you choose, commit to your choice. Do not try to have one planner for work, one for school, etc. 37

Organize your tasks. Electronic calendars allow you to mark tasks in different colors. For example, you can color work-related things red, school-related things

blue, housework green, vacations orange, and exercise pink. 38 Simply use colored pens or pencils or highlighters. Once you've differentiated the different types of tasks you need to schedule, you can work to prioritize them.

Schedule a time for each task. 39 For example, you may have scheduled time in a given day to study (2 hours), work out (1 hour), write two emails (30 minutes), and walk the dog (30 minutes). It's key to allow you the necessary amount of time to complete each task; you'll only stress yourself out if you schedule yourself too tightly and aren't realistic about the amount of time things take.

40 Keep some free space at the bottom of your schedule for low-priority things coming up later in the week. If you have time today or at any other point during your week, you can begin working on those items to get ahead. These additional tasks might include going through your closet or organizing your tax filing system at home.

A. Mark your prioritized tasks.

B. Leave space in your schedule.

C. Everything should be in one place.

D. Write how long you expect to spend on each task.

E. You can get more done and are less likely to forget tasks.

F. Most people generally underestimate the amount of time tasks take.

G. You can also do this easily if you're using a paper calendar or notebook.

### 第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

#### 第一节(共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Lexy and Austin Burke are familiar faces on TikTok. They are known for their 41, such as giving back to their community in Nashville. They were heading for lunch one day when a young boy 42 them. In the middle of a heatwave, the boy was 43 lemonade on the side of the road.

The couple 44 knew in their hearts that the boy needed help. They told the boy, whose name is Niko, that they'd come back in one hour. They asked him to 45 them and promised him it would be 46. Without knowing a thing



about them, he 47. The couple were so 48 by what they saw and posted his video on their “Venmo Challenge” on TikTok, where Lexy’s 49 send money to her Venmo account. She uses this money to 50 servers and film their 51. This time, they wanted to help the boy, who didn’t 52 the extreme heat of the sun to make some money.

In just 2 hours, the couple 53 \$1,100 in total. They wanted to surprise Niko with their 54 gift. When the couple came back to buy the boy’s lemonade, Lexy asked Niko if he was trying to collect money for anything. He said he was on a soccer team and that they were 55 to compete in Portugal. 56, Niko’s family did not have a lot of money so he thought of setting up a lemonade stand.

The couple bought three-dollar lemonade from Niko and he was so 57 when they gave him a \$1,100 tip. Niko could not believe his 58. “You guys just helped me go to Portugal,” he said.

Austin 59, “Seeing how hard this kid was working in such hot weather is a type of work lesson you can’t teach. Niko is an extraordinarily special kid with big 60 and that’s something Lexy and I understand all too well.”

- |                   |                |               |               |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 41. A. education  | B. occupations | C. efforts    | D. wealth     |
| 42. A. attracted  | B. spotted     | C. disturbed  | D. approached |
| 43. A. sending    | B. selling     | C. selecting  | D. buying     |
| 44. A. eagerly    | B. secretly    | C. excitedly  | D. instantly  |
| 45. A. look after | B. know about  | C. wait for   | D. learn from |
| 46. A. suitable   | B. convenient  | C. worthwhile | D. legal      |
| 47. A. hesitated  | B. agreed      | C. insisted   | D. explained  |
| 48. A. inspired   | B. discouraged | C. confused   | D. amused     |
| 49. A. teams      | B. followers   | C. students   | D. colleagues |
| 50. A. tip        | B. free        | C. employ     | D. trick      |
| 51. A. challenges | B. grades      | C. reactions  | D. comments   |
| 52. A. tolerate   | B. overlook    | C. notice     | D. mind       |
| 53. A. exchanged  | B. spent       | C. counted    | D. raised     |

54. A. heartfelt      B. familiar      C. handmade      D. extra  
 55. A. recognized      B. invited      C. urged      D. refused  
 56. A. Sadly      B. Honestly      C. Fortunately      D. Suddenly  
 57. A. disappointed      B. ashamed      C. scared      D. shocked  
 58. A. progress      B. view      C. luck      D. invention  
 59. A. continued      B. imagined      C. promised      D. shared  
 60. A. trouble      B. dreams      C. achievements      D. wisdom

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式,并将答案填写在答题卡上。

Two giant pandas 61 (arrive) at Hamad International Airport in Doha, capital of Qatar(卡塔尔) on Wednesday morning, on a special flight from China. They will remain in Qatar for 15 years.

“It is the first time giant pandas have traveled to the Middle East,” the China Conservation and Research Center for the Giant Panda said. The center has also sent breeders and veterinary(兽医) experts to help the giant pandas adapt 62 the new environment.

The Qatari government has built 63 giant panda hall. The two giant pandas will enjoy an air-conditioned sports ground, an indoor exhibition hall 64 a separate “bedroom”. In addition, 65 (guarantee) that the giant pandas can have a comfortable environment, the Qatari government has also prepared much equipment, such as nursery rooms.

More than a month ago, physical examination of the two giant pandas 66 (carry) out and they were in 67 (fair) good health.

China also sent expert 68 (group) to Qatar for on-site guidance and assessment of the venues to assist Qatar in 69 (establish) a giant panda breeding management team.

In May, 2020, China and Qatar signed a cooperation 70 (agree) on giant panda conservation and research to promote the conservation of endangered species and biodiversity.

#### 第四部分 写作(共两节,满分35分)

##### 第一节 短文改错(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有10处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改10处,多者(从第11处起)不计分。

A hobby is nothing but a gentle and pleasant occupation being designed to free the tired brain for the burden of the main task. I had a favorite hobby, which is riding a bicycle. It is my favorite sport to do wherever I have free time. It is a good exercise improve relationships between family members and friends. Most of the time I cycle with my best friend. I think the benefits of it are numerous not just for the person cycled but for the environment. It's a hobby what promotes the brain activity and reduce CO<sub>2</sub> release. It's also an fun outdoor activity that can stimulate the senses dulled by staying indoor.

##### 第二节 书面表达(满分25分)

假定你是李华,你班近期开展了以 What makes a good teenager in the New Era? 为题的讨论。请你就此写一篇短文向英文校刊投稿,内容包括:

1. 讨论结果;
2. 你的观点。

注意:1. 词数100左右;

2. 可适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

**What makes a good teenager in the New Era?**

天一大联考  
2022—2023 学年高中毕业班阶段性测试(六)

英语·答案

听力原文

Text 1

W: James, I'm wondering which is your house. Is your house next to the one with a few rose bushes and pink flowers in the front garden?

M: Yes. Ours has got two huge apple trees. You can't miss my house.

Text 2

W: Ted, I need to take a business trip to China next week. Could you help take care of my cat?

M: I'd be very happy to help you out, but I'm allergic to cats. I'm terribly sorry.

Text 3

M: So what do you think of my report about the supermarket?

W: On the whole, it's well written, but it needs some improvements. I'm sure the manager will like it more with the improvements.

Text 4

W: OK. A return ticket to the airport is £ 14.5.

M: Wow! Can I pay by WeChat?

W: Sorry. Cash or Alipay.

M: Oh no... Oh, one moment. Maybe I have enough left. OK. Here you are.

Text 5

W: Will, as an actor, is it true that you rarely watch your films?

M: Of course not, but I watched them only once.

W: Do you find it embarrassing?

M: No. But I don't like it because I find the process more fascinating than the final product.

Text 6

W: Tom has been watching TV all the time this weekend. Why don't we do something different with him this afternoon?

M: We could go to the movie *The Meg*.

W: But Jill in my office said it was horrible. Why don't we take him to the park and take a walk along the lake?

M: That doesn't sound appealing to me. Let's go boating at the park instead.

W: No. I've really got tired of sitting all day. What about going swimming?

M: Brilliant idea. Let's set off around 2 pm.

W: OK.

Text 7

M: It's your turn, madam. Would you please take a seat here?

W: Thank you. How long will it take to get my daughter's hair cut?

M: It won't be long. Twenty minutes, maybe. Are you in a hurry?

W: No. I'm thinking that maybe I can get my hair cut, too.

M: Good. There are some interesting magazines on the coffee table. You can read them when I am cutting your daughter's hair.

W: Sounds good. Have you got any drinks?

M: Sure. Tea or water?

W: A cup of tea would be great. Thank you.

Text 8

W: I understand how you feel, sir. But there simply isn't any room. The person who received your reservation call must have forgotten to write it down. I'm afraid it was just a mistake. She is new, you know.

M: Just a mistake? Do you realize that I've invited some very important partners to have dinner? It could cause me to lose a lot—some important business.

W: I'm sorry, sir. I suggest that you call them and explain the situation. I'm sure you'll find several other very good restaurants around here.

M: I can't get in touch with them now. They are probably on their way at this very minute. Surely you could fit one more table in.

W: It is impossible unless you'd like me to put it in the hall, sir.

M: Well, that's better than nothing.

Text 9

W: Could you put your suitcase on the counter and open it, please?

M: Sure.

W: What's this?

M: That's a package of black tea.

W: OK. And what are these?

M: Apples.

W: I'm sorry, sir. You can't bring fresh fruit into the United States.

M: Oh, that's too bad.

W: We have to handle fresh fruit with care. Don't worry. There's plenty of good fresh fruit here in Los Angeles.

M: Thanks.

W: OK. Here is your declaration form. Give it to the attendant at the exit. And hope you have a nice trip.

M: Thanks. Bye.

W: Goodbye.

Text 10

W: First, I hope that everybody ends up with suitable employment. Then I'll take you through some of what we have on offer. The first job is Reception Assistant at Park Hotel. It would involve lifting guests' luggage. It is an international hotel, so you'll need to speak at least two foreign languages. Many guests travel by car, and you may have to take their vehicles to the car park, so you will need to have a driving license, and you will not be allowed to do the job if you haven't. They also say basic computer skills would be an advantage, although this isn't a requirement. The next job is General Assistant. To be honest, the pay is a bit low at Corner Hotel. But the hotel will provide you with all your meals. The third job on offer is Catering Assistant, and Hotel 56 is popular with travelers, so you'll need to wear the uniform. It will require you to work nights. The problem is that you will need to travel to and from the hotel, as it's situated just outside the city. Well, that's basic information.

(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

1—5 ABCAB 6—10 CBAAB 11—15 CAACB 16—20 CABAA

(共 20 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 40 分)

文章大意:本文是应用文,介绍了一些名人所著的书籍。

21. 答案 A

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据 *Tomatoes for Neela* 中的“Lakshmi explores family recipes, intergenerational cooking, and the humble tomato in her new picture book.”可知,作者探索家庭食谱、几代人的烹饪以及不起眼的番茄,因此本书是关于烹饪的书。

22. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据 *The World Needs More Purple People* 后面的作者可知,本书是两位作者共著,其他三本书都只有一个作者。

23. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第一段中的“*But it may surprise you to learn that some of your favorite actors, singers, and comedians have another talent—they are also authors. We’re sharing some of our favorite picture books by those people.*”可知,这四本书的作者都是除了是作家之外,他们更为人所知的是他们其他的身份。

文章大意:本文是记叙文。介绍新泽西冲浪少年卡特,通过冲浪筹钱做慈善的故事。

24. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第二段中的“*Carter taught himself to surf at five*”可知,卡特是通过自学开始冲浪的。

25. 答案 C

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 通读第五段内容可知,本段提到很多数字,是为了介绍卡特为筹集物资付出的努力。

26. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据倒数第二段内容可知,卡特的父亲对海浪、洋流和天气进行评估,以确保卡特的安全。

27. 答案 A

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 卡特通过冲浪筹钱做慈善,并且坚持了 750 天,为很多项目筹集物资,由此可推知,他是富有爱心并且意志坚定的。

文章大意:本文是说明文。来自 IGB 的科学家们现在发现,严重的光污染可能导致飞虫数量急剧下降。

28. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第一段的“*Scientists from the Leibniz-Institute of Freshwater Ecology and Inland Fisheries (IGB) have now discovered that regions that have experienced a sharp decline in flying insects also have high levels of light pollution.*”可知,IGB 的科学家们现在发现,飞虫数量急剧减少的地区也存在严重的光污染。由此可知,光污染可能导致飞虫数量减少。

29. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第二段的“*The study, published in 2017, analyzed trends in biomass of flying insects in selected protected areas within agricultural landscapes over the last 27 years...*”可知,为期 27 年的研究关注的是飞虫的种群数量。

30. 答案 C

命题透析 段落大意题。

思路点拨 第四段主要介绍了农业地区昆虫数量的减少不仅意味着物种多样性的下降,而且还危及重要的生态系统服务。此外,害虫(如蚜虫)或它们的敌人(如甲虫和蜘蛛)的出现及其行为的变化,也会扰乱这个调节良好的系统的平衡。此外,夜间的人造光也可能直接影响植物的生长和开花时间,从而影响其产量。

31. 答案 A

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 本文介绍了由于各种因素导致昆虫数量的减少,因此本文可能出自报纸的《环境》专栏。

文章大意:本文是说明文。研发出首批 COVID-19 疫苗之一的科学家们表示,他们在研究中取得的突破可为开发出一种潜在的癌症疫苗指明道路。

32. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文章第二段第一句话可知,刺突蛋白预警人体免疫系统要注意和攻击的东西。

33. 答案 A

命题透析 词义猜测题。

思路点拨 根据本段内容:Tureci 称,梦想是找到一种方法,使身体能够将癌症肿瘤识别为外来元素,免疫系统可以被训练去追捕“无赖存在”。由此可知,这里的“无赖存在”是指癌症肿瘤。

34. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据最后一段 Tureci 的话可知,使这一潜在突破更加令人兴奋的是,任何治疗都可以针对个别癌症患者的具体情况进行个性化治疗。所以可能会带来个性化癌症疫苗。

35. 答案 B

命题透析 标题归纳题。

思路点拨 根据文章内容可知,本文主要介绍研发出首批 COVID-19 疫苗之一的科学家们表示,他们在研究中取得的突破可为开发出一种潜在的癌症疫苗指明道路。

36—40 ECGDB

(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

文章大意:本文是记叙文。讲述了网红莱克西和奥斯汀·伯克夫妇帮助一个为了参加足球比赛,卖柠檬水筹钱的男孩的故事。

41. 答案 C

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 莱克西和奥斯汀·伯克是著名社交媒体 TikTok 上的熟悉面孔,他们以他们的努力付出而闻名,比如回馈纳什维尔的社区。

42. 答案 A

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 一个小男孩吸引了他们的注意。

43. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 根据下文内容可知,男孩是在烈日下卖柠檬水。

44. 答案 D

命题透析 考查副词。

思路点拨 男孩顶着烈日在路边卖柠檬水,所以这对夫妇立刻明白,这个男孩需要帮助。

45. 答案 C

命题透析 考查动词短语。

思路点拨 他们让这个男孩等他们一会儿,并且承诺这是值得的。

46. 答案 C

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 参考上题解析。

47. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 根据下文发生的故事可知,虽然小男孩对他们一无所知,但是他同意等他们。

48. 答案 A

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 他们被自己看到的景象所鼓舞,并将他的视频发布在 TikTok 上。

49. 答案 B

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 莱克西是网红,所以是粉丝向她的 Venmo 账户汇款。

50. 答案 A

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 根据下文该夫妇给小男孩 1100 美元作为小费可知,这里是用于给服务者小费。

51. 答案 C

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 他们每次给完小费后会拍视频,记录受助者的反应。

52. 答案 D

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 这个小男孩不介意在灼热的太阳底下赚钱。

53. 答案 D

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 在短短 2 小时内,这对夫妇总共筹集了 1100 美元。

54. 答案 A

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 他们想用真心诚意的礼物给尼科一个惊喜。

55. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 他们被邀请去葡萄牙比赛。

56. 答案 A

命题透析 考查副词。

思路点拨 遗憾的是,尼科的家庭没有很多钱,所以他想设一个柠檬水摊位赚钱。

57. 答案 D

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 这对夫妇从尼科那里买了 3 美元的柠檬水,当他们给男孩 1100 美元的小费时,男孩非常震惊。

58. 答案 C

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 尼科简直不敢相信自己的运气。



59. 答案 D

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 奥斯汀分享说：“看到这个孩子在如此炎热的天气努力工作，这是一门你无法教授的工作课程。”

60. 答案 B

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 尼科是一个非常特别的孩子，有着远大的梦想。

(共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分)

文章大意：本文是说明文。中国将两只大熊猫送往卡塔尔，这两只大熊猫预计将在卡塔尔待 15 年。

61. 答案 arrived

命题透析 考查动词时态。

思路点拨 根据句中的时间状语“on Wednesday morning”可知，应用一般过去时态。

62. 答案 to

命题透析 考查介词。

思路点拨 adapt to“适应”。

63. 答案 a/one

命题透析 考查冠词/数词。

思路点拨 此处用不定冠词表示泛指一个大熊猫展厅，giant 的发音以辅音音素开头，应用 a；或用数词 one 表示一个。故填 a/one。

64. 答案 and

命题透析 考查并列连词。

思路点拨 列举一系列的事情，最后两个之间用 and 连接。

65. 答案 to guarantee

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 此处用不定式表目的。语境表示“为了确保两只大熊猫有舒适的环境……”。

66. 答案 was carried

命题透析 考查动词时态、语态及主谓一致。

思路点拨 根据时间状语“More than a month ago”可知，应用一般过去时；physical examination 为单数形式，且与 carry 之间为被动关系，故填 was carried。

67. 答案 fairly

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 此处修饰形容词，故填副词形式。

68. 答案 groups

命题透析 考查名词单复数。

思路点拨 此处表示“专家组”。group 为可数名词，其前没有范围限制，所以用复数形式。

69. 答案 establishing

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 中国派遣专家组到卡塔尔，对场馆进行现场指导和评估，以协助卡塔尔建立大熊猫繁育管理团队。介词 in 后应用动词-ing 形式。

70. 答案 agreement

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 根据空前的“a”可知，此处需要用名词形式。sign an agreement on...“就……达成一致”。

短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

A hobby is nothing but a gentle and pleasant occupation ~~being~~ designed to free the tired brain for the burden of from/of the main task. I had a favorite hobby, which is riding a bicycle. It is my favorite sport to do wherever I have free time. have whenever It is a good exercise  $\wedge$  improve relationships between family members and friends. Most of the time I cycle with my best to friend. I think the benefits of it are numerous not just for the person cycled but for the environment. It's a hobby cycling what promotes the brain activity and reduce CO<sub>2</sub> release. It's also an fun outdoor activity that can stimulate the that/which reduces senses dulled by staying indoor. indoors

书面表达(满分 25 分)

One possible version:

**What makes a good teenager in the New Era?**

To thoroughly understand what makes a good teenager in the New Era, students in our class held a discussion about the subject.

Firstly, most students agree that a good teenager in the New Era should devote himself to study. Secondly, many students consider it necessary to be positive and kind and a teenager possessing the two qualities always respects the aged and loves the young. Last but not least, a good teenager in the New Era should be faithful to the country and people, which is the basic principle.

In my opinion, apart from what is mentioned by my classmates, physical and mental health is of equal importance to a good teenager in the New Era.

作文评分标准

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 80 和多于 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如因书写较差而影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。
7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

【各档次的给分范围和要求】

第五档(很好):(21—25 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 覆盖所有内容要点。
3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

**第四档(好):(16—20分)**

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉1、2个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

**第三档(适当):(11—15分)**

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

**第二档(较差):(6—10分)**

1. 未恰当完成试题规定的任务。
2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。
5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

**第一档(差):(1—5分)**

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。
2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。
5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。
6. 信息未能传达给读者。

**不得分:(0分)**

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

## 关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承 “精益求精、专业严谨” 的建设理念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



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