

高三英语

考生注意:

1. 本试卷分选择题和非选择题两部分。满分 150 分,考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 答题前,考生务必用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔将密封线内项目填写清楚。
3. 考生作答时,请将答案答在答题卡上。选择题每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑;非选择题请用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上各题的答题区域内作答,超出答题区域书写的答案无效,在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。
4. 本试卷主要命题范围:高考范围。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Where does the conversation most probably take place?
A. At an airport. B. In a post office. C. In a store.
2. What is the man going to do?
A. Go out for lunch. B. Eat some snacks. C. Look for a shop.
3. How will the speakers go to their destination?
A. By bus. B. By train. C. By car.
4. How does the woman feel?
A. Worried. B. Surprised. C. Annoyed.
5. What will the woman probably do?
A. Clean the shirt. B. Buy a new white shirt. C. Get some tomato juice.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. When will the guests probably arrive?
A. Before 17:00. B. At 17:00. C. After 17:00.
7. Which price does the man prefer for his Chinese dishes?
A. \$100. B. \$400. C. \$500.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. Why does the woman want to sell her house?
A. She is tired of living there. B. She wants a smaller house. C. She wants to live in the city.
9. What does the man say about the house?
A. It is very expensive. B. It is too old. C. It is too noisy.

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听第 8 段材料,回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Why was the boy a bit nervous?
A. He is a newcomer to the school.
B. He has to give a speech in public.
C. He hasn't prepared for his lessons.
11. What should the students do before morning reading?
A. Do morning exercises. B. Hand in homework. C. Have some bread.
12. What is the most probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Mother and son. B. New classmates. C. Colleagues.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. What kind of place does the man like?
A. Sunny places. B. Rainy places. C. Cold places.
14. What does the man think of the summer in Britain?
A. It is too hot. B. It is quite cold. C. It is nicely warm.
15. What do most British men wear in the office?
A. Shorts. B. Jackets. C. Suits.
16. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. Living in Britain. B. Weather around the world. C. The tradition of cloth industry.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What can we learn about Jay Chou?
A. He is very stupid. B. He is a talented writer. C. He is good at playing the piano.
18. What is the speaker's attitude toward the concert?
A. Very positive. B. Really disappointed. C. Totally unconcerned.
19. Where did the speaker buy the CD?
A. In the stadium. B. Outside the stadium. C. At school.
20. What did the woman find on the CD?
A. More than 300 photos. B. More than 300 songs. C. Nothing.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

A

Four Recommended Books This Year

Summer

Author: Ali Smith

Price: £16.99

Ali Smith's *Summer* continues the interplay between the past and modern society that marks out her works as insightful. The top of a hugely ambitious and fast-paced literary project that aims to display big events of 2020—Brexit, global COVID-19 pandemic, immigration detention centers, homelessness and the murder of George Floyd—with burning immediacy, *Summer* is one of the absolute must-reads.

Actress

Author: Anne Enright

Price: £16.99

A beautifully realized novel of mother-daughter relationships and the dark side of fame and adulation(盲目崇拜), *Actress* skillfully unpacks the secrets and lies of a well-known theatre performer and the effects of her bad

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fame on the child who admired her. With a sharp eye for female interaction and familial meaning, *Actress* finds the former Booker Prize winner on excellent form.

Grown Ups

Author: Marian Keyes

Price: £20.00

There are few writers as capable of showing the frictions of family life with as much humor and accuracy as Marian Keyes and her latest sees her on flashing form. When one woman's accident leads to an outpouring of long-contained complaints and secrets, it calls into question just how civilized and "grown-up" any of us actually are.

Redhead by the Side of the Road

Author: Anne Tyler

Price: £14.99

Redhead by the Side of the Road is both a deliciously perfect love story and a character study of a lovable eccentric(古怪的人), stuck in his ways. Showing the emotional warmth that has made her both a critical darling and a beloved popular author, Anne Tyler is at her winning best.

21. How much should you pay for a book referring to big events of 2020?

- A. £14.99. B. £16.99. C. £20.00. D. £33.98.

22. Whose book shows family conflicts humorously?

- A. Ali Smith's. B. Anne Tyler's. C. Anne Enright's. D. Marian Keyes's.

23. What can be known about *Redhead by the Side of the Road*?

- A. Its author is too eccentric to be loved. B. It is about the growth of a rising star.
C. It explores a strange man's characters. D. Its main role lacks love and kindness.

B

At only 9 years old, Lesia Cartelli was badly burnt in a gas explosion at her grandparents' house. The burns were so severe that her own grandfather didn't recognize her. Lesia could have remained withdrawn for her whole life. But now, this woman uses her painful past to help other burn victims find healing(治愈). "My life got better when I started to look at my life as a gift," Lesia said.

Lesia started Angel Faces, a national nonprofit organization offering week-long supportive retreats(休养所) for adolescent female burn victims. These retreats, for girls ranging from ages 11~19, provide seminars to help the girls heal emotionally(情感上).

"She's like a ball of sunshine," said Casi Smith, a 17-year-old with burns on her face she received as a baby. "Looking at her, I can see everything she's been through. But here she is; instead of hiding, she's helping people. To me, that is amazing. I don't know if I could ever do that."

As a woman burned in a gas explosion, Lesia is able to connect with these young ladies on a personal level, as someone who knows what they're going through. Her heart for helping others motivates fellow burn victims to take control of their circumstances.

All of these women are miracles. They are blessed to have survived horrible accidents most of us can't even imagine. Yet, surviving the incident is just the beginning. Lesia describes the period following the actual event causing the burns as a "trauma cocoon".

And that's where she steps in.

"I didn't want any other girl to go through what I had gone through," she says. "We offer a place where the girls can suffer less pain and begin to really heal."

24. What made Lesia's life become better after the accident?

- A. Her grandfather's timely help. B. Angel Faces' supportive retreats.
C. The change of her attitude to life. D. Other burn victims' healing stories.

25. What do we learn about Lesia and Angel Faces?

- A. Angel Faces provides help for all female burn victims.
B. Lesia started Angel Faces with the help of Casi Smith.
C. Victims receive Angel Faces' professional medical help.
D. Lesia's experiences have inspired many young burn victims.

26. What do the words "trauma cocoon" underlined in paragraph 5 most probably mean?

- A. The challenging time that pushes one forward.
B. The quiet place where one can have great fun.
C. The physical injury that can be easily removed.
D. The time when one feels painful and withdrawn.

27. Which of the following best describes Lesia?

- A. Powerful and caring. B. Creative and adventurous.
C. Selfish but brave. D. Shy but independent.

C

So many things can keep you from seeing your loved ones in person. Fortunately, thanks to modern technology, the people we miss are often only a phone call or text message away. But according to science, if you want to feel more connected to the people you're talking to, you should call them instead of texting.

A new study, published in *the Journal of Experimental Psychology*, found that communication interactions that included voice created stronger social relationships than communication through typing.

In the study, researchers conducted various experiments. In the first one, they asked 200 people to make predictions about what it'd be like to reconnect with an old friend by email or by phone and then assigned people at random to do one or the other. Although people expected that a phone call would be more awkward, hearing someone's voice actually made the experience better.

"People reported they did form a significantly stronger bond with their old friend on the phone versus (与……相比) email, and they didn't feel more awkward," said study co-author Amit Kumar.

In another experiment, the researchers had strangers connect by either texting, talking over video chat, or talking using only audio(音频). They found that both forms of voice communication made the strangers feel much more connected than when they communicated via text.

Sabrina Romanoff, a Harvard trained clinical psychologist based in New York City, says people tend to text or email instead of calling because of convenience as they see it as a controlled form of communication where they can "respond to information exactly in the way they intend without unexpected additions by the other person". However, in fact, texting can make it hard to determine the true meaning behind a conversation. "A phone call is actually more convenient when considering the net effects of the message," she explains. "Each party is more present, and therefore, able to understand the meaning behind the content without thinking over the endless possible meanings behind words and punctuation."

28. Which is the best for building closer connections according to the new study?

- A. An email. B. A video chat. C. A text message. D. A letter.

29. What did the participants in the first experiment do?

- A. They made predictions on the others' intentions.
B. They made random phone calls to some strangers.
C. They imagined the joy of hearing someone's voice.
D. They predicted a phone call would be embarrassing.

30. Why does Sabrina Romanoff consider making phone calls convenient?
- A. It is more convenient to perform in daily life. B. It proves a controlled form of communication.
C. It can make it easier to understand each other. D. It avoids unexpected additions in conversations.
31. What can be a suitable title for the text?
- A. You Should Call Instead of Texting B. Technology Builds More Connections
C. Communicate With Your Old Friends D. Voice Communication Is Time-saving

D

The South Pole has been warming at more than three times the global average over the past 30 years, according to research led by Ohio University professor Ryan Fogt, and Kyle Clem, who is a current postdoctoral research fellow in climate science. According to the study, this warming period was mainly driven by natural tropical(热带的) climate variability and was likely strengthened by increases in greenhouse gases.

Clem and his team analyzed weather station data at the South Pole, as well as climate models to examine the warming in the Antarctic interior(内陆). They found that between 1989 and 2018, the South Pole had warmed by about 1.8°C over the past 30 years at a rate of +0.6°C per decade—three times the global average.

The study also found that the strong warming over the Antarctic interior in the last 30 years was mainly driven by the tropics, especially warm ocean temperatures in the western tropical Pacific Ocean that changed the winds in the South Atlantic near Antarctica and increased the delivery of warm air to the South Pole. They suggest these atmospheric changes along Antarctica's coast are an important mechanism driving climate anomalies(异常事物) in its interior.

Clem and Fogt argue that these warming trends were unlikely the result of natural climate change alone, stressing the effects of added warming related to human activities on top of the large tropical climate signal on Antarctic climate have worked together to make this one of the strongest warming trends worldwide.

“From the very beginning, Kyle and I worked very well together and were able to accomplish more as a team than we were individually,” Fogt said. “We have published every year together since 2013, with one of our continuing collaborations being the annual State of the Climate reports. Our work on this project together each year ultimately led to this publication documenting the warming at the South Pole. However, most importantly for my family and me, apart from being a fantastic scientist and collaborator, Kyle is also considered as one of our closest friends.”

32. What is the major cause of the South Pole's warming according to the research?
- A. The weather station. B. Lack of winds.
C. Increases of greenhouse gases. D. Natural tropical climate change.
33. What is paragraph 3 mainly about?
- A. The tropical climate signals in the Antarctic interior.
B. The effect of human activities on the warming trends.
C. The detailed explanation for the South Pole's warming.
D. The unpleasant consequences of natural climate change.
34. Which of the following does Fogt most probably agree on?
- A. Cooperation is valued in scientific research. B. Getting science paper published is difficult.
C. Friendship is more important than science. D. Family support plays a key role in science.
35. From which is the text most probably taken?
- A. A chemistry textbook. B. A science magazine.
C. A travel brochure. D. A science novel.

【高三英语 第5页(共8页)】

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Debris flow(泥石流) is a kind of destructive geological disaster. July to August is the most frequent period of debris flow in China. 36, it can increase the probability of survival in an emergency.

Don't overlook your surroundings while hiking. Pay attention to the surrounding environment and pay special attention to whether you hear thunder-like sound from the valley in the distance. If you hear it, you should raise the alarm. 37.

Don't panic and escape in the direction of debris flow. When meeting with debris flow, stay calm. 38. If the path is perpendicular(垂直的) to the direction of debris flow and climbs to the hillside on both sides, the higher the better and the faster the better. It is absolutely not allowed to go to the downstream of debris flow.

39. When traveling by car meeting debris flow, you should abandon the car and run away. If you hide in the car, it is easy to be buried in the car. In that case, you are at great risk.

Don't think it's safer in the area where the debris flow just happened. Sometimes the debris flow will happen intermittently(间歇地). 40, you must be careful of another one on the road. You'd better take another way to find a safe route.

- A. Don't try to stay in your car
B. It is likely to be a sign of debris flow
C. Try to determine the safe path to escape
D. Don't drive a car for a trip in the mountain
E. Stay calm and look at the map on your phone
F. If you know some emergency knowledge about debris flow
G. If you are walking through the area where the debris flow just happened

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节 (共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Butler is the manager of a shoe company. He really 41 his workers' competence. He always tells the 42 and hard-working employees that he is 43 of them. He not only shows his 44 through words, but also pays the competent workers more.

Butler believes that when a(n) 45 works harder and produces shoes of higher quality, the company earns more money. 46, the employee should also be well paid.

But many of the less competent workers 47. “We are equal,” they protest(抗议). “We do the same job, so we should get 48 pay!”

Butler is a kind man, but he is also 49. He knows that if the less competent workers will not become more skilled, the whole company will 50, and perhaps all the employees will lose their jobs in the end. It will also be bad for the company's 51.

To 52 the situation, Butler creates evening programs to train the employees who cannot meet the company's 53. The most competent workers are 54 with bonus to teach their co-workers on the production line. They 55 their colleagues to see the 56 and find ways to deal with them. Eventually, the incompetent workers have become more 57.

As a result, production at the company has 58, and the customers are also happier with 59 shoes! As sales increase, Butler is able to give his workers higher salary. Thanks to the company's smart pay system, all workers are 60.

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关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承“精益求精、专业严谨”的建设理念，不断探索“K12 教育+互联网+大数据”的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供“衔接和桥梁纽带”作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



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