

2018 北京四中高一（上）期中

英 语

试卷满分为 150 分，考试时间为 120 分钟

第一卷(三部分，共 100 分)

第一部分 听力理解(共三节，满分 30 分)

第一节(共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一道小题，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你将有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话你将听一遍。

1. Where will Sarah put her sports bag?

- A. On the table. B. On the floor. C. In her car.

2. What is the woman probably doing?

- A. Having a class. B. Making a call. C. Asking for advice.

3. What is the man going to read?

- A. A newspaper. B. A magazine. C. A book.

4. What does the woman mean?

- A. She wants to have some cake.
B. She doesn't like chocolate.
C. She likes to make cake.

5. What does the man plan to do?

- A. Go camping. B. Stay at home. C. See his parents.

第二节(共 10 小题；每题 1.5 分，满分 15 分)

听下面 4 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几道小题，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读每小题。听完后，每小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白你将听两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6 至 7 题。

6. Where are the two speakers?

- A. At home. B. At school. C. At the zoo.

7. What does the woman ask the boy to do?

- A. Prepare breakfast. B. Wash the dishes. C. Tidy up his room.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 9 题。

8. Why does the woman call the man?

- A. To ask for directions.
B. To cancel the appointment.
C. To make an apology.

9. What time is it now?

- A. Around 7:30. B. Around 8:00. C. Around 8:30.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Where was the man born?

A. In Philadelphia. B. In Springfield. C. In Kansas.

11. What did the man like doing when he was a child?

A. Drawing. B. Travelling. C. Reading.

12. What inspires the man most in his work?

A. Education. B. Family love. C. Nature.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 15 题。

13. What is the main focus of the speaker?

A. Scenery. B. Safety. C. Environment.

14. What are people allowed to do there?

A. Feed animals.
B. Roll down car windows.
C. Take pictures without flash.

15. Which animal was involved in the accident?

A. A deer. B. A bear. C. A monkey.

第三节(共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 7.5 分)

听下面一段对话，完成第 16 至 20 五道小题，每小题仅填写一个词。听对话前，你将有 20 秒钟的时间阅读试题，听完后你将有 60 秒钟的作答时间。这段对话你将听两遍。

Fire and Rescue Service	
Name	Hank Cousins
Phone Number	<u> 16 </u>
Address	Number 18, <u> 17 </u> Street, Alford
Situation	<u> 18 </u> is coming out of windows. The family have gone on holiday to <u> 19 </u> . They won't come back until <u> 20 </u> , October 8 th .
Measures	Warn the people living next door.

第二部分 英语知识运用(共两节，满分 40 分)

第一节 单项填空(共 20 小题；每小题 0.5 分，满分 10 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案，并在答题纸上将该项涂黑。

21. He is still quite sick, but the doctor is sure that he will _____.

A. pull over B. pull up C. pull out D. pull through

22. The Conservatives (保守党) _____ the election. They already have most of the votes.

A. will win B. would win
C. are going to win D. could win

23. According to Professor Smith, the best approach _____ a foreign language is to study the spoken language.

A. to learn B. to learning C. of learning D. on learning

24. I am going on a dream vacation to Hawaii. While you are doing paperwork, I _____ on a sunny beach.

A. lay B. has been lying
C. will be lying D. would be lying

25. Before you set out on a long journey, you'd better make sure that your car is _____.

A. by order B. on order C. out of order D. in order

26. She is so annoying! She _____ her dirty dishes in the sink. I think she is actually expecting me to do them for her.
A. leaves B. has been leaving
C. is always leaving D. has left
27. You say the manager might not agree to the plan? _____, I will not put it forward in the meeting tomorrow morning.
A. In no case B. In any case C. In case D. In that case
28. Hey, you _____ at the computer all day. You should really take a break now.
A. have been sitting B. were sitting
C. did sit D. are sitting
29. We've had a good start, but next, more work needs _____ to achieve the final success.
A. being done B. do C. to be done D. to do
30. Walmart, one of the largest supermarket chains, _____ some of its stores open 24 hours on Mondays through Saturdays.
A. keeps B. keep C. have kept D. had kept
31. Eddie has signed up for the speech contest and he practices _____ his speech every day.
A. reciting B. to recite C. recite D. to be recited
32. — What time is it?
— I have no idea. But just a minute, I _____ it for you.
A. check B. checked C. will check D. would check
33. I think my father is a hero. He is not only strict _____ us but also strict _____ his work.
A. on; in B. with; on C. in; about D. with; in
34. — Did you have difficulty finding Ann's house?
— Not really. She _____ us clear directions and we were able to find it easily.
A. was to give B. had given C. was giving D. would give
35. — Henry isn't quite himself today. He seems to be so tired.
— He said he had worked on his project _____ the whole night.
A. over B. with C. through D. in
36. Over the last three decades, the number of people participating in physical fitness programs _____ sharply.
A. was increasing B. has increased
C. had increased D. will be increasing
37. We were sleeping soundly when the alarm clock _____ and woke everyone.
A. went off B. went by C. went over D. went up
38. Hopefully in 2025 we will no longer be e-mailing each other, for we _____ more convenient electronic communication tools by then.
A. have developed B. had developed
C. will have developed D. developed
39. — Haven't seen you for ages! Where have you been?
— I went to Ningxia and _____ there for one year, teaching as a volunteer.
A. stayed B. stay C. have stayed D. am staying
40. — I don't understand why you didn't go to the lecture yesterday afternoon.
— I'm so sorry, but I _____ my homework.

A. have done B. am doing C. would do D. was doing

第二节 完形填空(共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题纸上将该项涂黑。

As a young man, Al was a skilled artist. He had a wife and two fine sons. One night, his older son developed a severe stomachache. Thinking it was only some 41 intestinal(肠内的) disorder, neither Al nor his wife took the condition very seriously. But the boy 42 suddenly that night.

Knowing the death could have been 43 if he had only realized the seriousness of the situation, Al's emotional health became worse under the huge burden of his 44. To make matters worse, his wife 45 him a short time later, leaving him alone with his six-year-old younger son. The hurt and pain of the two 46 were more than Al could handle, and he 47 to alcohol. In time Al became an alcoholic.

48 the alcoholism progressed, Al began to lose everything he 49 — his home, his land, his art objects, everything. 50 Al died alone in a San Francisco motel room.

When I heard of Al's death, I thought that Al's life was a complete 51.

As time went by, I began to re-evaluate (重新评价) my earlier judgment. I knew Al's now 52 son, Ernie. He is one of the kindest, most caring, most loving men I have ever known. I 53 Ernie with his children and saw the free flow of love between them. I knew that kindness and caring had to come from somewhere.

I hadn't heard Ernie talk much about his 54. One day I worked up my 55 to ask him. "I'm really 56 by something," I said. "I know your father was 57 the only one to raise you. What on earth did he do to make you become such a special person?"

Ernie sat quietly and 58 for a few moments. Then he said, "From my earliest 59 as a child until I left home at 18, Al came into my room every night, gave me a kiss and said, 'I love you, son.'"

Tears came to my eyes as I realized what a fool I had been to 60 Al as a failure. He had not left any material possessions behind. But he had been a kind loving father, and he left behind one of the finest, most giving men I have ever known.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 41. A. certain | B. rare | C. common | D. basic |
| 42. A. choked | B. died | C. starved | D. worsened |
| 43. A. cured | B. saved | C. forbidden | D. prevented |
| 44. A. guilt | B. debt | C. disease | D. duty |
| 45. A. quarreled | B. scolded | C. left | D. forgave |
| 46. A. conditions | B. situations | C. conflicts | D. adventures |
| 47. A. turned | B. drank | C. got | D. sank |
| 48. A. Because | B. Though | C. As | D. If |
| 49. A. needed | B. shared | C. benefited | D. possessed |
| 50. A. Gradually | B. Eventually | C. Therefore | D. Meanwhile |
| 51. A. failure | B. hardship | C. trouble | D. waste |
| 52. A. teen | B. adolescent | C. aged | D. adult |
| 53. A. identified | B. watched | C. catered | D. treated |
| 54. A. mother | B. brother | C. father | D. child |
| 55. A. belief | B. confidence | C. courage | D. faith |
| 56. A. puzzled | B. worried | C. interested | D. attracted |
| 57. A. especially | B. basically | C. merely | D. specially |

58. A. argued B. searched C. reflected D. analyzed
59. A. thoughts B. ideas C. minds D. memories
60. A. treat B. call C. judge D. feel

第三部分 阅读理解(共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题纸上将该项涂黑。

A

Become a Volunteer and Make a Difference

The First Tee, as an outstanding youth development organization, is always searching for good people that want to volunteer at one of our many Pittsburgh area locations.

We're Looking for You!

Nationwide, we currently have more than 3,700 coaches signed up with The First Tee as well as volunteers. But you don't have to be a golf professional or even a good golfer. With The First Tee Coach Program, we provide the training you need.

Developed with input from leading experts in the field of positive youth development, our program focuses on making participants stronger and more confident through decision-making and exploring options, inspiring the golfers of tomorrow to look to the future, set goals, and unlock their potential.

We also need more volunteers to make The First Tee possible. Opportunities include:

Assistant Coach: assist in our weekly golf clinics. All that we request is that you make a 7-week commitment (one day per week), for 2 hours each week. Each clinic is led by one of our trained staff members who creates a written lesson plan for our volunteers to follow.

Database Manager: input data entry of participants, volunteers, and community relation records and update chapter information for Home Office and community relations. The database manager is expected to update the data a minimum of every other week.

Equipment Manager: organize and sort donated equipment, get rid of unfit equipment, and arrange equipment for distribution to participants at least once a week.

Greeter: register participants, hand information to parents, greet visitors, answer phone calls and provide general program information.

Process of Becoming a Volunteer

Begin by filling out the Google Forms application below. Once Alison Boyle (our Director of Volunteer and Participant Services) receives your completed application, She will contact you for an in-person interview.

CLICK HERE to fill out a Volunteer Application via Google Forms.

For more information, please contact our Director of Volunteer and Participant Services, Alison Boyle, at *aboyle@thefirstteepittsburgh.org*.

61. The First Tee Coach Program centers on _____.
- A. helping participants get stronger B. training professional coaches
C. attracting more visitors D. looking for golf stars
62. If you are good at using computers, you may choose to be a (an) _____.
- A. greeter B. assistant coach
C. database manager D. equipment manager
63. To become a volunteer at The First Tee, one must _____.
- A. be a good golfer B. have an interview

C. consult Alison Boyle

D. promise to work 7 weeks

B

It was at least two months before Christmas when nine-year-old Almie Rose told her father and me that she wanted a new bicycle. As Christmas drew nearer, her desire for a bicycle seemed to fade, or so we thought. We bought the latest rage, Baby Sitter's Club dolls, and a doll house. Then, much to our surprise, on December 23rd, she said that she "really wanted a bike more than anything else." It was just too late, with all the details of preparing Christmas dinner and buying last minute gifts, to take the time to select the "right bike" for our little girl. It was Christmas Eve around 9:00 p.m.. Almie and her six-year-old brother, Dylan, lay comfortably in their beds. Now we could only think of the bicycle and the disappointment of our child. "What if I make a little bicycle out of clay (黏土) and write a note that she could trade the clay model in for a real bike?" her dad asked. "This is an expensive item and she is 'such a big girl,' it would be much better for her to pick it out." So he spent the next four hours painstakingly (尽心地) working with clay to make a tiny bike. On Christmas morning, we were excited for Almie to open the little heart-shaped package with the beautiful red and white clay bike and the note. Finally, she opened it and read the note aloud. "Does this mean that I trade in this bike that Daddy made me for a real one?" Beaming, I said, "Yes." Almie had tears in her eyes when she replied, "I could never trade in this beautiful bicycle that Daddy made me. I'd rather keep this than get a real bike." At that moment, we would have moved heaven and earth to buy her every bicycle on the planet!

64. Choose the right time order of the following events.

- a. The girl asked for a new bike.
- b. The girl opened the little heart-shaped package.
- c. The parents bought the girl a modern and popular doll.
- d. The father made the girl a bike with clay.
- e. The girl would rather keep the clay bike than get a real one.

A. a, b, c, e, d B. a, c, d, b, e C. a, c, b, d, e D. a, b, d, c, e

65. Why did Dad make the clay bicycle?

- A. He wanted his daughter to buy a real one.
- B. He didn't want to disappoint his daughter.
- C. He thought his daughter would like it.
- D. He wanted to give his daughter a surprise.

66. What can be inferred from the last sentence?

- A. The parents were happy and encouraged.
- B. The parents felt comfortable and relaxed.
- C. The parents were moved and felt proud of the girl.
- D. The parents felt disappointed and sorry for the girl.

67. Which do you think is the best title for the story?

- A. A Lovely Little Girl
- B. A Great and Serious Father
- C. A Clay Bike
- D. Christmas Shopping

C

Most heroes are not super. They don't appear in comic books, on television, or in movies. They just do what they believe needs to be done to make their world a better place. Bike Batman is one of them.

Bike Batman is a 30-year-old married engineer who lives in Seattle, Washington. He's a cyclist who also buys and sells bikes as a hobby.

About three years ago, he was looking for a bike for his wife. He found one on Craigslist, a website where people list things they want to sell. As he often does, he also looked at Bike Index, a popular website that allows users to register their bikes and post reports when they're taken. The bike, which he was considering purchasing, clearly matched one reported stolen on Bike Index. Then he called the person who claimed to be the bike's owner and arranged to meet him — supposedly to complete the sale. When the two men met, Bike Batman told the thief, "You've got two options. You can wait until a police officer gets here, or you can just get out of here." You can imagine what the thief did.

After that first success, Bike Batman developed a safer routine. When he sees questionable bike ads on Craigslist, he cross-references the image with bikes reported on Bike Index. Once he has confirmed it with the owner, he arranges a meet-up with the thief and will call the Seattle police department so that officers can participate in the action. In more than half of the 22 cases in which he has got back and returned bikes, the thieves have been arrested. In one case, Bike Batman even helped a family recover a wide range of prized possessions that suspects had stolen during a home burglary.

His nickname came from a discussion with a police officer who suggested he be called "Robin Hood". Since he wasn't exactly stealing from the rich and giving to the poor, "Batman" seemed a better fit. The idea of a superhero punishing criminals feels pretty silly to him, but the main reason he continues his work is to keep up Seattle's reputation as a friendly city.

68. Bike Batman is _____.

- A. a superhero
- B. a website manager
- C. a Seattle citizen
- D. a police officer

69. When Bike Barman discovers a questionable bike, he will first _____.

- A. contact the owner of the stolen bike
- B. look up the bike's information
- C. call the police department
- D. arrange to meet the thief

70. Bike Batman helps find the lost bikes to _____.

- A. become famous
- B. help poor people
- C. punish bike thieves
- D. build a friendly city

71. From the passage, we can learn that _____.

- A. Bike Batman felt relieved to see the thieves arrested
- B. Bike Batman began his good deeds by accident
- C. the police failed to perform their duties
- D. the thieves refused to return the bikes

D

We've been there: in a lift, in line at the bank or on an airplane, surrounded by people who are, like us, deeply focused on their smartphones or, worse, struggling with the uncomfortable silence.

What's the problem? It is possible that we all have compromised conversational intelligence. It's more likely that none of us start a conversation because it's awkward and challenging, or we think it's annoying and unnecessary. But the next time you find yourself among strangers, consider that small talk is worth the trouble. Experts say it's an important social practice that results in big benefits.

Dismissing small talk as unimportant is easy, but we can't forget that deep relationships wouldn't even exist if it weren't for casual conversation. Small talk is the grease (润滑剂) for social communication, says Bernardo Carducci, director of the Shyness Research Institute at Indian University Southeast. "Almost every great love story and each big business deal begins with small talk," he explains. "The key to successful small talk is learning how to connect with others, not just communicate

with them."

In a 2014 study, Elizabeth Dunn, Associate Professor of psychology at UBC, invited people on their way into a coffee shop. One group was asked to seek out an interaction (互动) with its waiter; the other, to speak only when necessary. The results showed that those who chatted with their server reported significantly higher positive feelings and a better coffee shop experience. "It's not that talking to the waiter is better than talking to your husband," says Dunn. "But interactions with peripheral (边缘的) members of our social network matter for our well-being also."

Dunn believes that people who reach out to strangers feel a significantly greater sense of belonging, a bond with others. Carducci believes developing such a sense of belonging starts with small talk. "Small talk is the basis of good manners," he says.

72. What phenomenon is described in the first paragraph?

- A. Addiction to smartphones.
- B. Inappropriate behaviours in public places.
- C. Absence of communication between strangers.
- D. Impatience with slow service.

73. What is important for successful small talk according to Carducci?

- A. Showing good manners.
- B. Relating to other people.
- C. Focusing on a topic.
- D. Making business deals.

74. What does the coffee-shop study suggest about small talk?

- A. It improves family relationships.
- B. It raises people's confidence.
- C. It matters as much as a formal talk.
- D. It makes people feel good.

75. What is the best title for the text?

- A. Conversation Counts
- B. Ways of Making Small Talk
- C. Benefits of Small Talk
- D. Uncomfortable Silence

第二卷(三部分, 共 50 分)

第四部分 阅读信息还原(共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Why Do We Get Angry?

Anger seems simple when we are feeling it, but the causes of anger are various. Knowing these causes can make us examine our behavior, and correct bad habits. The main reasons we get angry are triggering (触发) events, personality traits (特征), and our assessment of situations. 76

Triggering events for anger are so many that to describe them all would take hundreds of pages. However, here are some examples: being cut off in traffic, a deadline approaching, experiencing physical pain, and much more. 77 The reason why someone is triggered by something and others are not is often due to one's personal history and psychological traits.

Each person, no matter who they are, has psychological imbalances. People who have personality traits that connect with competitiveness and low upset tolerance are much more likely to get angry. 78 Also, sometimes pre-anger does not have to do with a lasting condition, but rather a temporary state before a triggering event has occurred.

79 Sometimes even routine occurrences become sources of pre-anger, or anger itself. Sometimes ignorance and negative outlooks on situations can create anger.

80 However, anger can easily turn violent, and it is best to know the reasons for anger to appear in order to prevent its presence. With these main reasons in mind, we can evaluate our level of anger throughout the day and prevent cases of outbursts by comprehending the reasons for our feelings.

- A. Our attitude and viewpoint on situations can create anger within us as well.
- B. But some types of situations can help us to get rid of the occurrence of anger.
- C. Anger is rarely looked upon as a beneficial character trait, and is usually advised to reduce it.
- D. Anger is a particularly strong feeling and maybe people think that they have reasons to feel angry.
- E. Having these personality traits implies the pre-anger state, where anger is in the background of your mind.
- F. Understanding these reasons will control our own anger if we are willing to evaluate ourselves with a critical eye.
- G. Not everyone acts the same in response to events, and that is why what triggers one person may or may not trigger another.

第五部分 书面表达（共三节，满分 30 分）

第一节 选词填空（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

根据句意，选择适当的词并用其正确的形式填空，有两个词为多余选项。每空只填一个词。

fade benefit lie settle imagine apply forget

- 81. Don't be scared. The story isn't real. It is totally _____.
- 82. Last week, we went to a beautiful town and spent a (n)_____ day there.
- 83. I suggest that we ride bikes to work because cycling is highly _____ to health and the environment.
- 84. Have you sent your _____ to the manager? Tomorrow is the deadline.
- 85. I _____ awake on the bed for 2 hours. At around midnight, I finally fell asleep.

第二节 语法填空(共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分)

请用括号内单词的正确形式填空。

- 86. Most of the people we had invited came, but the one who was supposed to give a speech _____ (not appear).
- 87. Before I arrived home last night, Jane _____ (prepare) a beautiful candle-lit dinner.
- 88. By next month he _____ (move) into his new house.
- 89. The flight No. 232 to Beijing _____ (leave) at 10:30. We'd better set out right now.
- 90. Up to now, no decision _____ (make) on the future of the company.

第三节 作文(满分 20 分)

要求：

- 1)请使用括号内所给的全部单词（mind, favor, suggest, rush, praise）创作故事，并在文中划线进行标注；
- 2)注意故事的逻辑性，合理性及相应的趣味性；
- 3)注意答题规范，表格之外的内容不予考虑。

第六部分 口试(满分 10 分) (略)

2018 北京四中高一（上）期中英语参考答案

1-5 CABAB 6-10 ACCAB 11-15 ACBCC

16. 6943168 17. Mallett 18. Smoke 19. Australia 20. Saturday

单选

21-25 DCBCD 26-30 CDACA 31-35 ACDBC 36-40 BACAD

完形

41-45 CBDAC 46-50 BACDB 51-55 ADBCC 56-60 ABCDC

阅读

61-65 ACBBB 66-70 CCCBD 71-75 BCBDC

七选五

76-80 FGEAD

选词填空

81. imaginary

82. unforgettable

83. beneficial

84. application

85. lay / had lain

语法填空

86. didn't appear

87. had prepared

88. will have moved

89. leaves

90. has been made

ade