

# 广东省普通高中 2022 届高三 9 月阶段性质量检测

## 英 语

2021.9

### 考生注意：

1. 本试卷由三个部分组成。满分 120 分，考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 考生作答时，请将答案答在答题卡上。选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；非选择题请用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上各题的答题区域内作答，超出答题区域书写的答案无效，在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。
3. 本卷命题范围：高考范围。

### 第一部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

#### 第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

#### A

#### Exciting Adventure Options to Choose From!

**BIRD WALK**(Any time of year)—Join us for a private bird walk through our sanctuary(保护区). The Bent's grasslands, trees and woods provide great habitat(栖息地) for birds moving from one place to another, such as Warblers, Vireos, Indigo Buntings, Thrushes, Orioles, and more. This walk will be made to the members in your party.

Suitable for ages 5 and up

Program Fee: \$ 150

**NATURE HIKE**(Any time of year)—Take a private hike with Bent of the River! Your personal guide will show you notable habitats and wildlife around the center trails. Nature is exciting and always changing, so you never know what we will find along the way! This program is ideal for people who want to enjoy beautiful scenery while hiking.

Suitable for ages 8 and up

Program Fee: \$ 150

**POMPERAUG RIVER EXPLORATION**(June and July only)—Many fascinating creatures live in and around the Pomperaug River! During this recreational(休闲的) program, an Audubon naturalist will share the human and natural history of the river and teach you how to catch fish and animals. The Bent will supply you with necessary tools, such as nets, containers, and field guides. Once the animals are caught, we will observe and identify(确定身份) them and learn how they can help show the health of the river before we put them back to the wild.

Suitable for ages 8 and up

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Program Fee: \$ 150

**OWL PROWL**(January and February only)—Enjoy a special guided adventure in search of one of the most beloved groups of birds—owls(猫头鹰)! We will be prowling for owls on a walk through the grassland and forests in hopes of seeing one of the three owl species known to live in Connecticut: the Great-horned Owl, Barred Owl, or Eastern Screech-Owl.

Evening event

Suitable for ages 10 and up

Program Fee: \$ 225

1. Which of the programs is suitable for the Browns with a girl of five years old?

A. BIRD WALK.

B. NATURE HIKE.

C. POMPERAUG RIVER EXPLORATION.

D. OWL PROWL.

2. What will you do with the fish you catch in POMPERAUG RIVER EXPLORATION?

A. Find out their health.

B. Do a scientific research.

C. Cook them as food on the table.

D. Set them free back to the river.

3. Whom is this text written for?

A. Students.

B. Teachers.

C. Scientists.

D. Adventurers.

**B**

A Virginia teen is doing his part to make sure frontline health care workers are getting the meals they need to help them take care of themselves and others.

Arul Nigam, 17, of Tyson's Corner, Va., has had to make several adjustments since his school year ended abruptly in mid-March due to the coronavirus pandemic(新冠疫情).

"We didn't have any classes for like over a month and then after that there were a lot of technical difficulties. So I started to have a lot more free time," he tells Yahoo Life. "It was really saddening, but it was also something that really surprised me, that our health care workers are facing something like that," Nigam says. "So I wanted to see what I could do to help them because obviously, they're sacrificing so much and giving so much for all of us."

In late March, the teen started fundraising efforts with the help of friends and family to help these health care workers receive much-needed meals. He also began doing research about what hospitals had the most amount of coronavirus cases, so he could prioritize those places first. He was also arranging for the orders to be fulfilled at local family-owned restaurants impacted by shutdown orders. So far, Nigam has delivered over 1,000 meals to 22 hospitals in 13 states, including New York, Massachusetts and Maryland.

Nigam's efforts have not only helped health care workers, but restaurants as well. With quarantine restrictions taking a toll on the food industry, places like Best Coast Burrito in Oakland, Calif., have lost business over the last few weeks. Best Coast's owner, Alvin Shen, tells Yahoo Life that being able to partner with Arul and others in efforts to feed those on the frontline has been a big help.

4. What would Nigam probably do according to his words?

A. Study at home by himself.

B. Spend the more free time playing.

C. Donate some money to health care workers.

D. Do something helpful for health care workers.

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10. What can we learn about the result of the essay competition?

- A. Robert Schittko won the second place.
- B. There were two winners in the essay competition.
- C. Matthew Zajac presented his view of same-sex reproduction.
- D. The two runners-up were selected for the same field they chose.

11. What is the author's attitude to the competitors' ideas about science expectations?

- A. Doubtful.
- B. Favorable.
- C. Impossible.
- D. Ignorant.

D

As artificial intelligence(AI) systems become more advanced, we can expect them to be used more often in the world of human medicine and healthcare. AI is designed to imitate(模仿) the human brain in decision making and learning, so with the computing power to learn tasks in days or even hours, it is possible to create medical AIs that rapidly outperform doctors in certain tasks.

Data plays a hugely important role in helping AI systems learn about human medicine. AI systems are trained on large data sets gathered from real-life cases. Providing detailed patient information in quantities is a crucial factor for their success.

One of the most important areas for influencing global health is in the field of epidemiology(流行病学). Predicting disease outbreaks can save millions of lives by having resources ready should the worst happen. Startup AIME has successfully combined public health data with machine learning and AI to create a prediction engine capable of anticipating epidemics months in advance with great accuracy.

Another field where medical AIs are making rapid advances is in diagnostics(诊断学). Doctors base a lot of decisions on information from X-ray, CT and MRI images. Speeding up diagnoses from patient scans can rapidly improve patient care and outcomes. Computer vision AIs use pattern recognition to work through these images with incredible speed and accuracy. They have been able to outperform junior doctors and even senior specialists in some tests.

Cardiologist(心脏科医生) Rima Arnaout developed an AI that beat human experts at correctly interpreting echocardiograms(超声心动图) by 92 percent to 79 percent. She said that despite the result there is no prospect of AI replacing human doctors any time soon. "As cardiologists, we read the images and then go to see the patient," she said. "So we're both reading images and practicing medicine. I don't think that the second piece will be taken over so quickly."

The acceptance of AI in medicine will continue to gather pace in the future as it becomes more widespread.

12. What played a big role in helping AI systems know of human medicine?

- A. Certain tasks.
- B. Large data.
- C. The skill to imitate.
- D. The increasing demand.

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13. Why is Startup AIME mentioned in paragraph 3?
- A. To illustrate predicting disease is possible.
  - B. To call on doctors to focus on public health data.
  - C. To prove it's a successful company in global health.
  - D. To let readers realize the importance of early success.
14. What do we know about computer vision AIs?
- A. They do better than doctors in some tests.
  - B. They speed up diagnoses from patient scans.
  - C. They can rapidly improve patients' conditions.
  - D. They analyze information from X-ray, CT and MRI images.
15. What do Rima Arnaout's words in paragraph 5 imply?
- A. AIs are not so smart as human doctors.
  - B. It's not easy for AIs to take the place of human doctors.
  - C. A cooperation between AIs and human doctors is a must.
  - D. Human doctors are playing a big role in practicing medicine.

第二节 (共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Columbus Day is on the second Monday of October, in the United States. 16. That means most federal offices are closed.

The holiday honors the first visit to America by the Italian explorer Christopher Columbus. Columbus thought he could reach the Far East by sailing west across the Atlantic Ocean from Europe. He was right, but he was also wrong. He thought the world was much smaller than it is. 17.

Columbus and his crew arrived in October 1492 on an island they called San Salvador, in today's Bahamas. They explored that island and nearby islands now known as Cuba and Hispaniola. 18. That is why he called the people who lived on the islands "Indians".

19, even though local plants where he explored were unknown in Europe or Asia, and native people did not understand any languages spoken in the East.

Columbus made several other trips to what was called the New World. He saw the coast of South America and the island of Jamaica.

During his trips, Columbus explored islands and waterways, searching for a passage to the Indies. He never found it. 20. Yet, he always believed he had found the Indies.

- A. It is a federal holiday
- B. Columbus treated native people badly
- C. He refused to accept he was wrong about the geography
- D. Nor did he find spices or great amounts of gold as he had hoped
- E. Other European explorers did land in what is now the United States
- F. He did not imagine that another continent lay between Europe and East Asia

G. Columbus believed these were the coastal islands of East Asia, then called the Indies

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第二部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

It was the only time in four decades of nursing that I'd had such a terrible problem with a colleague—Rita. She 21 to look down on me and I had no idea why. Every kindness I showed produced an unexpected 22. Our relationship was so impossibly bad.

Now it was eight years later and I retired from 23, and was certainly tired from ever thinking about that troublesome 24. The flu had hit us and my town had sold out of protective 25. I searched for a box of hospital-grade masks I had 26; I just knew those masks were in the box by my desk. However, I didn't find the masks, but I found some old, 27 mail—a Christmas card a year ago. That kind of thing is always a treat to 28, but the return address said Florida and I couldn't figure out who I knew there.

I opened the envelope and read the card in astonishment—it was from Rita. "Please 29 me for being such a person," she wrote. A wave of 30 and forgiveness washed over me. I'm not really a 31 because of a problem with my hands, but there at 11:30 p. m., I typed out an emotional, of-the-moment message ensuring her that there was no cause for 32, no need for forgiveness because there is only love and gratitude for the 33.

In a matter of seconds, I received a text 34. Honestly speaking, Rita was absolutely 35. We became friends again.

- |                  |                |              |                   |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 21. A. intended  | B. offered     | C. seemed    | D. pretended      |
| 22. A. story     | B. score       | C. wish      | D. result         |
| 23. A. training  | B. nursing     | C. camping   | D. coaching       |
| 24. A. colleague | B. employee    | C. doctor    | D. patient        |
| 25. A. gloves    | B. masks       | C. socks     | D. medicine       |
| 26. A. taken on  | B. picked out  | C. left over | D. handed out     |
| 27. A. unopened  | B. unsuitable  | C. unusual   | D. unbearable     |
| 28. A. fold      | B. find        | C. prepare   | D. write          |
| 29. A. praise    | B. criticize   | C. forgive   | D. thank          |
| 30. A. love      | B. panic       | C. interest  | D. tiredness      |
| 31. A. talker    | B. texter      | C. fool      | D. planner        |
| 32. A. complaint | B. alarm       | C. optimism  | D. concern        |
| 33. A. service   | B. opportunity | C. mercy     | D. congratulation |
| 34. A. back      | B. ahead       | C. again     | D. once           |
| 35. A. annoyed   | B. confused    | C. inspired  | D. delighted      |

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第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Although the history of kites has been debated, there is evidence of kite flying in China from more than 2000 years ago! There is one Chinese legend that suggests that a peasant's straw hat flew off his head, but followed him in the air 36 (attach) to a thread from his clothing—perhaps the first 37 (inspire) for kites?

It is also said 38 General Han Hsin flew a kite for the walls of a city he was attacking, to measure the tunnel his troops needed to build. Kite flying spread by traders from China to Korea and then to India. Monks used bamboo and silk kites for 39 (religion) and ceremonial purposes, sending messages and prayers to the spirit world.

In 1295, Marco Polo 40 (document) their construction and how to fly kites, and interest spread for hundreds of years. During the 41 (eighteen) century, kites started to be used in 42 field of science.

Nowadays, kite flying festivals 43 (hold) around the world. In Asia, there are often “kite fights”, 44 participants attempt to cut their competitor's kites down. In Indonesia, India, Vietnam and China, kite flying is 45 sport and recreation. In other countries, kite flying is children's play like during the New Year holidays.

第三部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华,你的表妹 Alice 去市区的一所高中学校上学。由于离家很远,她很不适应离开父母后的生活,于是向你写信求助。信的内容包括:

1. 给与安慰;
2. 分析现状;
3. 提出建议。

注意:

1. 词数 80 左右;
2. 开头和结尾已给出,不计入总词数。

Dear Alice,

I am so sorry to hear from you that you have some trouble in your new life.

Wish you happy every day!

Yours,

Li Hua

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第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Last night, my partner John and I went to the levees(堤岸) where I was relearning how to run. He supported on his bike and I went as fast or as slow as my old legs wanted to take me. Ahead of us was a very old man with a plastic bag who seemed to be unable to walk a straight line. John said, "You keep running, and I will check on him."

John was holding his hand. John told the man, "We are going to come back this way. If you are still here, we will check on you." The man said he was fine but he was going to stay down for a bit. He was on the ground at the bottom of the levee and off a walkway that backed up into other people's homes. We ran on for 10—15 minutes or so and turned around.

John rode ahead to see if he was still there. When I got to the spot, there was John and the man. The man didn't look fine—he was stumbling(蹒跚而行) around and seemed lost.

The man in the meantime tried to climb up the levee and fell again and as he sat there, I walked down. I said, "Hi, my name is Mia, what's your name?" He laughed and looked at me. I said light-heartedly, "I am relearning how to run. I didn't realize it was so difficult." He said, "Oh my son and I run too—yeah it's not always easy."

It was starting to get dark. Turns out the man's name was John also. I said, "Shall we walk together, John?" He said, "Okay." He didn't want me to grab his hand or arm to help him, so I said, "I'll just stand by you if that is okay." "That's okay," he said.

We walked down the levee together with John riding behind. Through our walk he swerved(急转弯) from either side of the levee—I stayed calm and moved to either side casually trying not to look like I was blocking.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Paragraph 1:

I said to our new friend John, "Do you know why we are concerned?" \_\_\_\_\_

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Paragraph 2:

He waved goodbye to us and practically ran into the dark. \_\_\_\_\_

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# 广东省普通高中 2022 届高三 9 月阶段性质量检测 · 英语

## 参考答案、提示及评分细则

1. A 细节理解题。根据每个项目的适应年龄这个内容可知 Bird Walk 适合于五岁以上的游客参与。
  2. D 细节理解题。根据第三段的最后一句可知,在捉鱼之后,在确定了其身份及相关情况之后,游客还得更要把鱼放生回到河里。
  3. D 推理判断题。综合标题及全文的内容可知,本文所广告的内容都是一些探险项目。因此,这类文章的写作对象应是那些探险者。
  4. D 推理判断题。根据第二段中的“*So I wanted to see what I could do to help them*”可推知。
  5. B 细节理解题。根据第四段中的“*He also began doing research about what hospitals had the most amount of coronavirus cases, so he could prioritize those places first.*”可知,他送食物时优先考虑病毒的严重性。
  6. C 词义猜测题。根据最后一段中的“*have lost business over the last few weeks*”可知,新冠疫情限制对食品业造成了很大损失。
  7. C 推理判断题。文章讲述了一位十七岁的少年在新冠疫情期间,不畏艰辛与危险为医务工作者免费送餐。可知与生活栏目有关。
  8. A 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“*The task was to tell us, in no more than 1,000 words, what scientific advance they would most like to see in their lifetimes, and why it mattered to them.*”可知征文是关于对科学的展望。
  9. D 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“*It stood out to the judges as a reminder of... than it is today.*”可知她获胜的原因是提醒人们科学研究的目的是为了让世界更美好。
  10. C 细节理解题。根据第五段中的“*And chemist Matthew Zajac at the University of Chicago in Illinois wrote a powerful personal account of why he wants to see advances in the field of same sex reproduction.*”可知。
  11. B 观点态度题。根据最后一段“*The results show that today's young scientists have a wealth of ideas, talent and conviction that research can transform their world. We look forward to seeing what they do next.*”可推知。
  12. B 细节理解题。根据第二段可知,数据在帮助 AI 系统了解人类医学方面发挥着极其重要的作用。
  13. A 推理判断题。根据第三段可知,初创公司 AIME 已成功将公共卫生数据与机器学习和 AI 相结合,从而创建了能够提前几个月准确预测流行病的预测引擎。
  14. A 细节理解题。根据第四段最后两句可知,计算机视觉 AI 使用模式识别以惊人的速度和准确性处理这些图像,在某些测试中表现还要优于初级医生甚至高级专家。
  15. B 推理判断题。根据第五段中 Rima Arnaout 说的话可知,心脏科医生说,尽管结果如此,但 AI 不可能很快取代人类医生。
  16. 20 AFGCD
  21. C 根据文章首句可知,作者和同事 Rita 关系出了问题,故此处是说“她似乎(seemed)看不起我”。
  22. D 根据上文“*Every kindness I showed produced an unexpected*”可知,作者的每一次好意都产生了意想不到的后果(result)。
  23. B 根据首句中“*in four decades of nursing*”可知,作者从护理(nursing)岗位上退休了。
  24. A 根据首句中“*I'd had such a terrible problem with a colleague*”提示可知,此处指那位令人厌烦的同事(colleague)。
  25. B 根据下文“*I searched for a box of hospital grade masks*”提示可知,口罩(masks)卖光了。
  26. C 根据下文“*I just knew those masks were in the box by my desk*”可知,作者在寻找之前剩下的(left over)口罩。
  27. A 根据下文“*I opened the envelope*”可知,作者发现了某封以往的没有打开的(unopened)信。
  28. B 根据上文“*but I found some old, 27 mail*”可知,找到(find)这东西是好事。
  29. C 根据下文“*and forgiveness*”“*no need for forgiveness*”可知,此处是说“请原谅(forgive)我是这种人”。
  30. A 根据下文“*and forgiveness*”可知,所填词与 forgiveness 是同一类的词语,用 love 贴切。
  31. B 根据下文“*because of a problem with my hands*”可知,作者双手有点问题,不喜欢发短信,故用 texter。
  32. D 此处是为了呼应上文“*Please 29 me for being such a person*”,表示没有担忧(concern)的理由。
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33. C 不需要原谅,因为对宽恕(mercy)只有爱和感激。  
34. A 上文提到作者给同事发短信,几秒钟后,作者收到了回复,故用 back。  
35. D Rita 希望得到作者的原谅,而作者也向她表示只有爱和感激,没有原谅的必要,所以她非常高兴 (delighted)。  
36. attached 37. inspiration 38. that 39. religious 40. documented 41. eighteenth 42. the 43. are held  
44. where 45. both

### 第一节

Dear Alice,

I am so sorry to hear from you that you have some trouble in your new life.

It is natural for us to miss our parents the first time we leave home. However, we cannot live with our parents forever because of further education, employment or something else. I believe you must realize that present separation will not only help your study but also improve your personal ability. You can make new friends in your school and share ideas with your classmates who are physically closest to you now. I also suggest you enjoy yourself by taking an active part in different kinds of activities in school. You will get much pleasure from it.

Wish you happy every day!

Yours,  
Li Hua

### 第二节

#### Paragraph 1:

I said to our new friend John, "Do you know why we are concerned?" He quietly smiled and said, "Not really." "You seem just a little unstable and it's getting late. It's not safe for you to walk alone. Will you let us take you home?" I asked a few times in various kind ways and each time he shook his head. At last, I said carefully, "At least let's walk together until we get to the sidewalk. Then we will feel relaxed." "That's good," he said with a big smile on his face.

#### Paragraph 2:

He waved goodbye to us and practically ran into the dark. We saw that he had made the right turns and was on a way that was safer, with light and no cliffs. We had to trust he would be okay and I said a little prayer to the universe. We felt so happy because we did a good deed to help an old man who's positive and independent. We were also encouraged by this old man's spirit. What a wonderful experience we have had!